Solution:

(1)

The journal entries are as follows:

| JOURNAL ENTRIES (in \$) | | | |
|---|---------|---------|--|
| Particulars | Debit | Credit | |
| Cash To Sales Revenue | 800,000 | 800,000 | |
| (Being record of the sales) | 24.000 | | |
| Warranty Expense To Sales Liable to Warranty | 24,000 | 24,000 | |
| (Being record of purchase liable to warranty) | | | |

(2)

The journal entries are as follows:

| JOURNAL ENTRIES (in \$) | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--|
| Particulars | Debit | Credit | |
| Sales Liable to Warranty To Cash | 21,400 | 21,400 | |
| (Being record of the cash used for warranty) | | | |

(3)

To calculate the account, we note that the following chain of sequences occurred:

- Initial balance: \$12,000.
- During the year, \$24,000 was added to the account, leading to \$36,000 as the balance.
- The claim was that \$21,400 was used for the year, meaning that only \$14,600 was remaining.

Thus, the final account is \$14,600 for the liability for warranties.