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Python program to find second largest number in a list

Given a list of numbers, the task is to write a Python program to find the second largest number in given list.

Examples:

```
Input : list1 = [10, 20, 4]
Output : 10
Input : list2 = [70, 11, 20, 4, 100]
Output : 70
```

Method 1: Sorting is an easier but less optimal method. Given below is an O(n) algorithm to do the same.

```
1 # Python program to find second largest
 2 # number in a list
 4 # list of numbers - length of list should be at least 2
 5 list1 = [10, 20, 30]
 7 max=max(list1[0],list1[1])
 8 secondmax=min(list1[0],list1[1])
10 for i in range(2,len(list1)):
      if list1[i]>max:
11
12
          secondmax=max
          max=list1[i]
13
14
      else:
          if list1[i]>secondmax:
15
               secondmax=list1[i]
16
17
18 print("Second highest number is : ",str(secondmax))
```

> Second highest number is : 20

Method 2: Sort the list in ascending order and print the second last element in the list.

```
# Python program to find largest
# number in a list

# list of numbers
list1 = [10, 20, 4, 45, 99]

# sorting the list
list1.sort()

# printing the second last element
print("Second largest element is:", list1[-2])

Output:

Largest element is: 45

Method 3: By removing the max element from list

# Python program to find second largest
# number in a list

# list of numbers
list1 = [10, 20, 4, 45, 99]
```

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```
# new list is a set of list1
new list = set(list1)
# removing the largest element from temp list
new_list.remove(max(new_list))
# elements in original list are not changed
# print(list1)
print(max(new_list))
Output:
 Largest element is: 45
Method 3: Find max list element on inputs provided by user
# Python program to find second largest
# number in a list
# creating empty list
list1 = []
# asking number of elements to put in list
num = int(input("Enter number of elements in list: "))
# iterating till num to append elements in list
for i in range(1, num + 1):
     ele = int(input("Enter elements: "))
     list1.append(ele)
# sort the list
list1.sort()
# print second maximum element
print("Second largest element is:", list1[-2])
# print second maximum element using sorted() method
print("Second largest element is:", sorted(list1)[-2])
Output:
 Enter number of elements in list: 4
 Enter elements: 12
 Enter elements: 19
 Enter elements: 1
 Enter elements: 99
 Largest element is: 19
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```

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