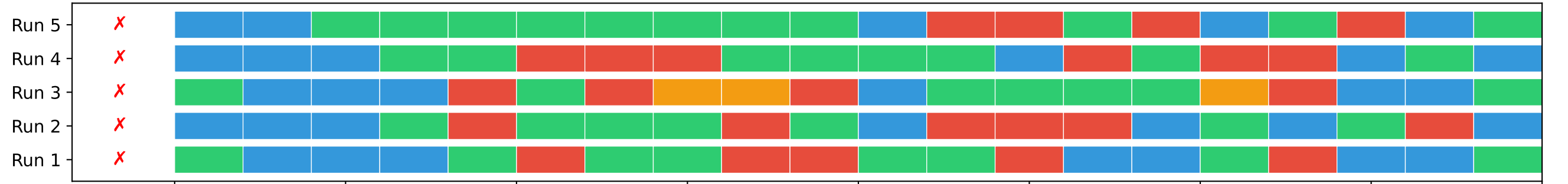


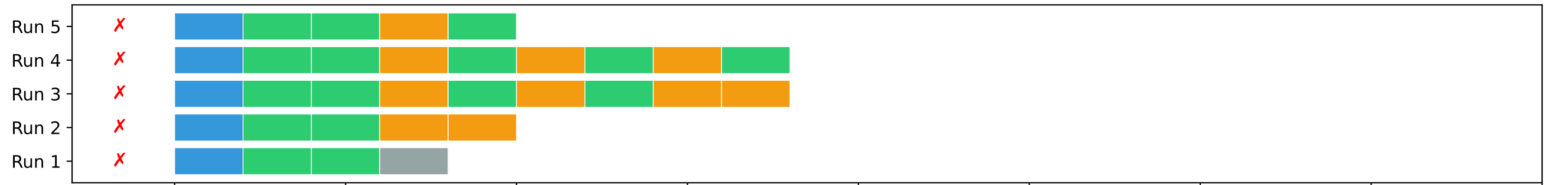
Action Sequence Alignment: astropy-13236

(✓ = resolved, ✗ = failed)

Claude



GPT-5



Llama

