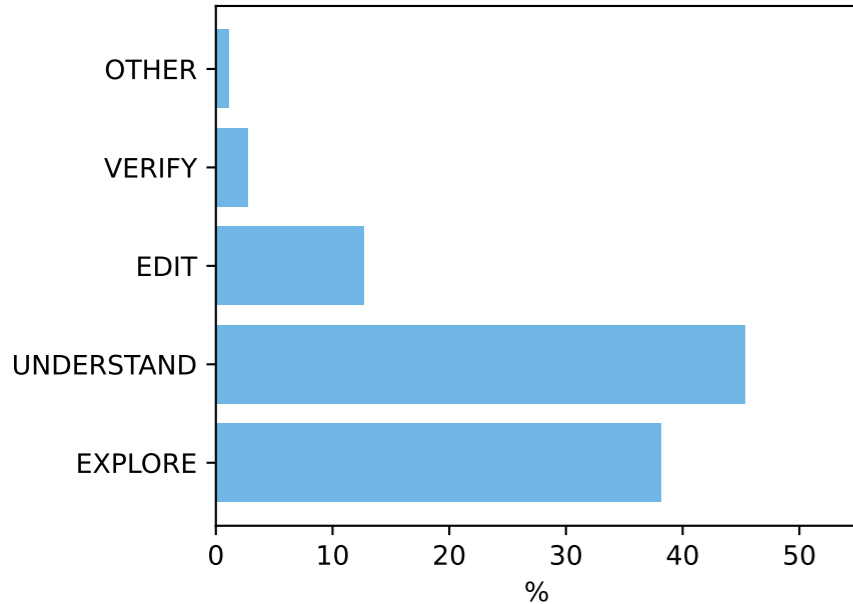
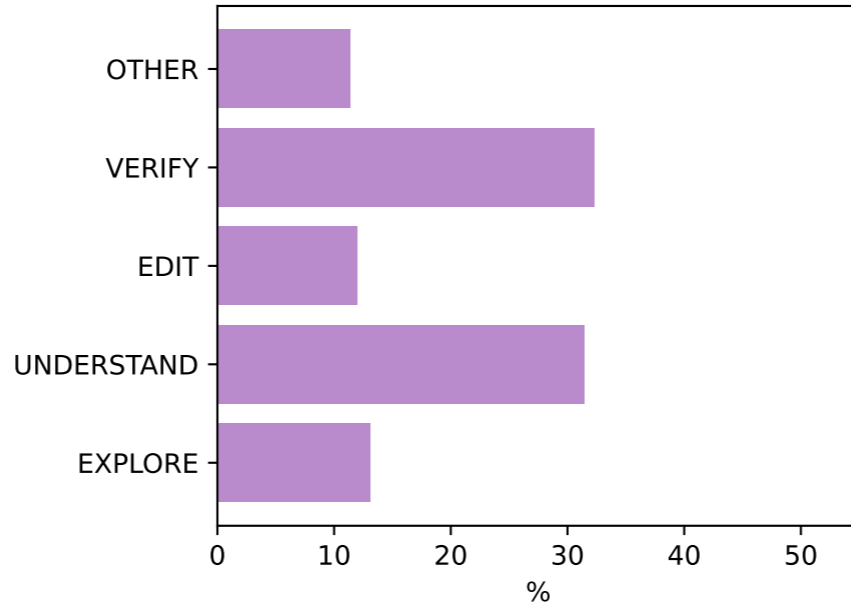


Phase Decomposition Comparison

Claude



GPT-5



Llama

