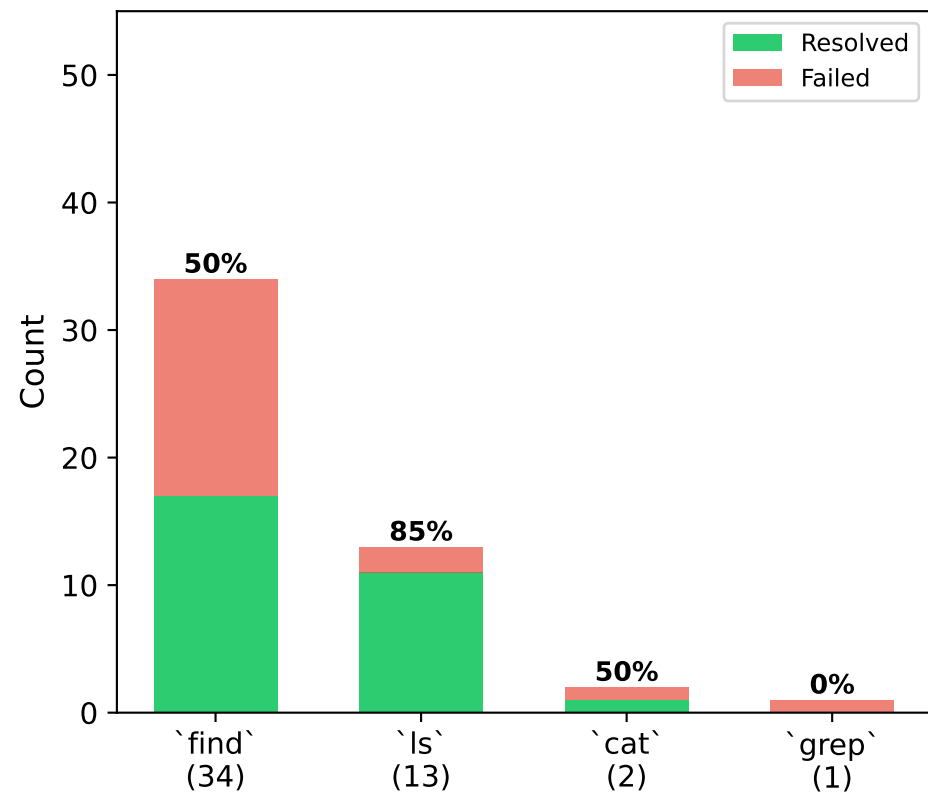
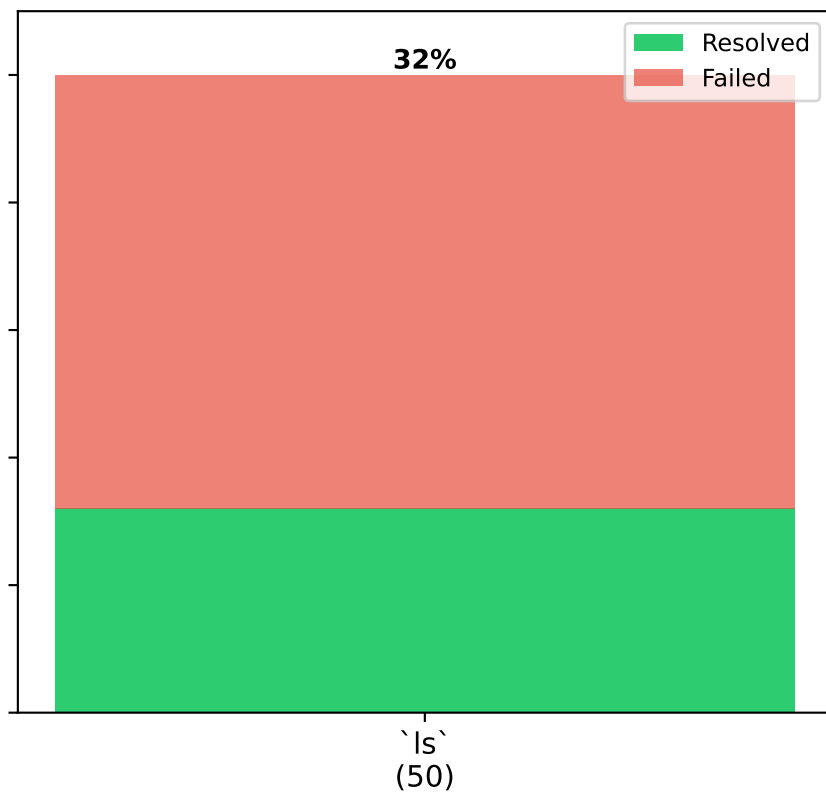


First Action → Outcome by Model

Claude



GPT-5



Llama

