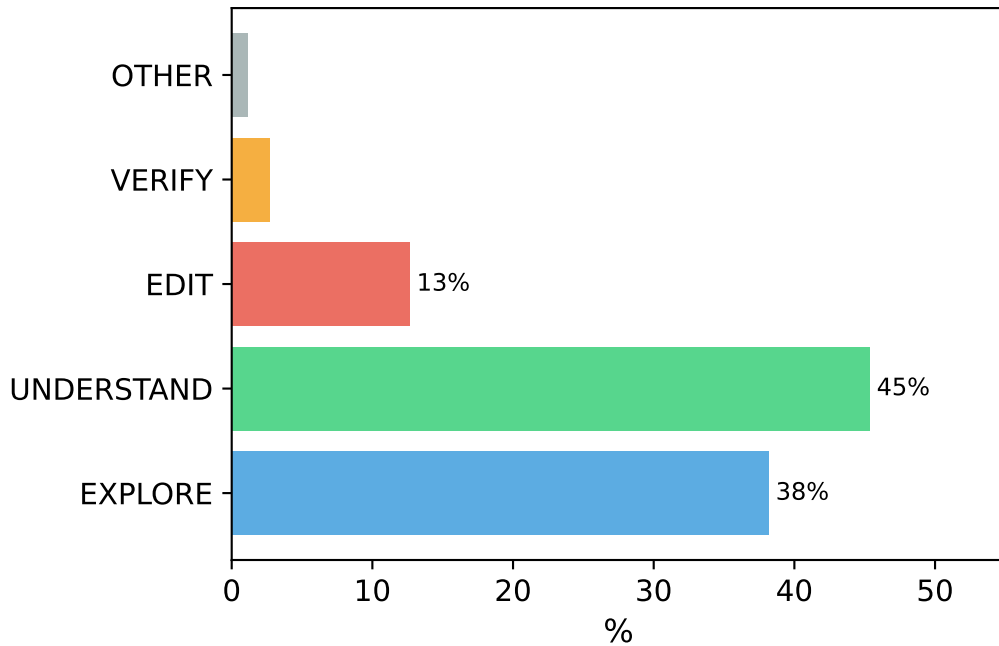
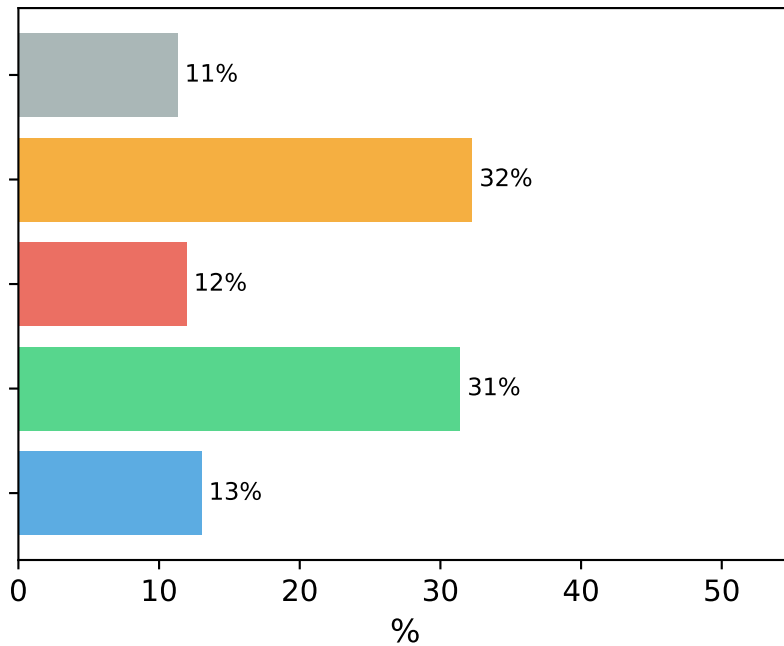


Phase Decomposition

Claude



GPT-5



Llama

