簡約階段行列・掃き出し法 の解答例 7

質習 7.1 (1)(2) のみ基本変形の経緯を書き、他は結果だけ書きます。
$$(1) \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 & -3 \\ 2 & -4 & 1 \\ 3 & -3 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 2 & -4 & 1 \\ 3 & -3 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 \\ 3 & -3 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 3 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(2) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & 2 \\ -2 & -1 & -2 \\ 3 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & 2 \\
0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix} \qquad (4) \begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0
\end{pmatrix} \qquad (5) \begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 & -1/2 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 3/2 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & -2 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix} \qquad (7) \begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 7/2 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix} \qquad (8) \begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 & 13/4 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 3/2 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

演習 7.2 答えは一意ではなく,以下はほんの一例です.

(1) 例えば,

$$E_{12}(-3)E_{2}(-1/3)E_{21}(-4)E_{1}(1/2)\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 6 \\ 4 & 9 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

より,

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 6 \\ 4 & 9 \end{pmatrix} = E_1(1/2)^{-1}E_{21}(-4)^{-1}E_2(-1/3)^{-1}E_{12}(-3)^{-1} = E_1(2)E_{21}(4)E_2(-3)E_{12}(3).$$

(2)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = P_{12}E_{21}(2)E_2(-1)E_{12}(2).$$

(3)
$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = P_{13}E_{21}(-2)E_{31}(-1)E_{2}(-1)E_{23}(-1)E_{12}(-2).$$