

The Hindu EDITORIAL ANALYSIS

6th March 2025

**PREPARE FOR BANK (PO/ CLERK), SSC, UPSC,
State PSC, CAT, CTET, RAILWAY EXAMS, CDS,
TET, NDA/AIRFORCE, NET and all Govt.
Exams**

1. Feasible (संभव)

- **Meaning:** Possible to do easily or conveniently.
- **Synonyms:** Achievable, practical, attainable
- **Antonyms:** Impossible, unachievable, impractical
- **Example:** The government is looking into feasible solutions to tackle the rising unemployment rates.

2. Thrived (समृद्ध होना)

- **Meaning:** Grew or developed well or vigorously.
- **Synonyms:** Flourished, prospered, succeeded
- **Antonyms:** Declined, failed, withered
- **Example:** The business thrived despite the economic downturn.

3. Breakthrough (सफलता)

- **Meaning:** A sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development.
- **Synonyms:** Advancement, discovery, achievement
- **Antonyms:** Setback, failure, stagnation
- **Example:** Scientists made a breakthrough in cancer treatment with the new drug.

4. Optimising (सर्वोत्तम बनाना)

- **Meaning:** Making the best or most effective use of a situation or resource.
- **Synonyms:** Enhancing, improving, maximizing
- **Antonyms:** Wasting, misusing, neglecting
- **Example:** The company is optimising its resources to improve productivity.

5. Fulcrum (केंद्रबिंदु)

- **Meaning:** The essential or central point of activity or focus.
- **Synonyms:** Pivot, cornerstone, foundation
- **Antonyms:** Peripheral, unimportant, insignificant
- **Example:** The new policy became the fulcrum of the government's economic reforms.

6. Scrutiny (जांच-पड़ताल)

- **Meaning:** Critical observation or examination.
- **Synonyms:** Inspection, examination, investigation
- **Antonyms:** Neglect, disregard, indifference
- **Example:** The company's practices have come under scrutiny after allegations of monopolistic behavior.

7. Ensconced (स्थापित)

- **Meaning:** Settled securely or comfortably.
- **Synonyms:** Established, embedded, fixed
- **Antonyms:** Unsettled, displaced, temporary
- **Example:** The professor was ensconced in his research work for months.

8. Humility (विनम्रता)

- **Meaning:** The quality of being humble and having a modest view of one's importance.
- **Synonyms:** Modesty, meekness, unpretentiousness
- **Antonyms:** Arrogance, pride, boastfulness
- **Example:** Despite his great achievements, he always carried himself with humility.

9. Inception (आरंभ)

- **Meaning:** The establishment or starting point of an institution or activity.
- **Synonyms:** Beginning, initiation, commencement
- **Antonyms:** Conclusion, end, termination
- **Example:** Since its inception, the company has grown into a multinational enterprise.

10. Stagnant (ठहरा हुआ)

- **Meaning:** Not moving or flowing; inactive.
- **Synonyms:** Static, sluggish, inactive
- **Antonyms:** Active, dynamic, flowing
- **Example:** Economic growth has remained stagnant due to a lack of investment in infrastructure.

VOCABULARY

One-word substitute:

1. A large group of people or things, often in a disorderly or unruly manner:

Horde

2. A group of people with a common purpose, often associated with law enforcement or loyal supporters:

Posse

3. A person who seeks to promote the welfare of others, especially by donating money to good causes:

Philanthropist

4. A person who tends to see the worst aspect of things or believes that the worst will happen:

Pessimist

VOCABULARY

Idioms & Phrases

1. On the back burner

Meaning: in the position of something that will not receive immediate attention

2. In the same boat

Meaning - in a similar situation

3. Get the ball rolling

Meaning - to make something begin

VOCABULARY

4. At the helm

Meaning - something is in charge or in command

5. Pig Out

Meaning - to eat a lot or too much

Article for Reading

**Warriors of hope: On
India's ASHA's,
inadequate
compensation**

When an acronym was coined to refer to a newly-created cadre of health workers for the country, as political gestures are wont to, care was taken to ensure the word invoked a sense of promise. The government decided to call them Accredited Social Health Activists (ASHA in Hindi means hope). In 2005, the Centre launched the National Rural Health Mission, and nominated ASHAs to be the link between the community and the public health-care delivery system. Today, there are over a million ASHAs across the country, and each one is firmly ensconced as the fulcrum of public health care in their area of operation in rural India. They now perform a full complement of functions: record birth and death data, implement interventions in non-communicable diseases and communicable diseases, neglected tropical diseases; and serve a crucial reproductive, maternal, new born, child and adolescent health role, among others.

Monitoring health, hygiene and sanitation in the community is also upon them. The role that the ASHAs played during the COVID-19 pandemic as health-care workers trusted by the community raised their profile significantly, and the humble Indian health worker went global. The ASHAs were chosen for the WHO Director-General's Global Health Leaders Award in 2022, and were recognised for their 'outstanding contribution towards protecting and promoting health'. A recent PLOS Global Public Health study established that the likelihood women access maternal services, and have a safer, institution-based delivery, goes up by 1.6 times if they were connected with ASHAs. And yet, 20 years after the ASHAs were created, the workers are still on the streets, protesting for fair wages and equitable treatment. The flaw lies in the way they were designated at the inception — as volunteers.

As such, they remain eligible only for a meagre fixed salary from the Centre and the rest of the compensation provided as incentive (shared by the Centre and States) against a deliverable, for instance, for facilitating an institutional birth. As per estimates, an ASHA worker can make anything between ₹5,000 and ₹15,000 a month. In 2018, the government approved an ASHA benefit package, providing coverage for accidents, deaths and disability. But the truth is there is a heavy load on the ASHAs; they work long hours, travel long distances, frequently miss meals, and have little time to take care of their own health needs. It is high time that the government fulfils the hopes of its warriors of hope, and treats ASHAs as permanent employees, instead of as volunteers, to enable them to draw adequate compensation and emoluments comparable to what is given to government employees.

Summary

The passage discusses the crucial role of Accredited Social Health Activists (ASHAs) in India's public healthcare system. Introduced in 2005 under the National Rural Health Mission, ASHAs serve as a vital link between rural communities and healthcare services, handling tasks like maternal health, disease prevention, and sanitation monitoring. Their contributions, especially during the COVID-19 pandemic, earned them global recognition, including the WHO Director-General's Global Health Leaders Award in 2022. However, despite their indispensable role, ASHAs continue to struggle for fair wages and equitable treatment due to their designation as "volunteers," which limits their earnings and benefits. The passage argues that the government should recognize them as permanent employees to ensure they receive adequate compensation and job security.

Tone:

The tone of the passage is advocative, critical, and appreciative. While it acknowledges the invaluable contributions of ASHAs and their global recognition, it also criticizes the inadequate compensation and treatment they receive. The passage calls for government intervention to improve their working conditions.

Reading Comprehension

Based on the above passage, answer the following questions:

Question 1:

What key issue has led ASHA workers to protest despite their crucial contributions?

- A) The government has failed to acknowledge their contributions in public health.**
- B) They are overburdened with responsibilities without proper recognition.**
- C) They receive limited compensation as they are designated as volunteers.**
- D) They lack sufficient medical training to perform their duties effectively.**
- E) None of the above**

Question 2:

How did ASHA workers gain international recognition?

- A) By significantly improving maternal health statistics in rural India.**
- B) Through their extensive work during the COVID-19 pandemic.**
- C) By successfully lobbying for improved wages and working conditions.**
- D) By training healthcare workers from other developing nations.**
- E) None of the above**

Question 3:

What potential solution does the passage suggest to improve ASHA workers' conditions?

- A) Increasing the incentives given for each health-related task completed.**
- B) Providing formal medical training to upgrade them to professional healthcare workers.**
- C) Expanding the number of ASHAs to reduce the workload per worker.**
- D) Recognizing ASHAs as permanent employees with government-level compensation.**
- E) None of the above**

Article for Skimming

**DeepSeek's market
disruption must
awaken India**

DeepSeek, a Chinese company, has shaken up the global tech industry and stock markets with its low-cost artificial intelligence (AI) model. This breakthrough has forced critics to reconsider China's position vis-à-vis the United States in the race to advancement and dominance in AI and computational capabilities. DeepSeek's innovation has caught the attention of not just policymakers but also business leaders such as Mark Zuckerberg, who opened war rooms for engineers after DeepSeek's success and who are now eager to understand its formula for disruption. So what DeepSeek, which is originally not a core AI firm but a financial trading company, has essentially done is to create generative AI models that perform on a par with the current leader, OpenAI's ChatGPT, while requiring significantly lower costs for development and operations. How does DeepSeek's Innovation affect India's dominance in IT? The core of DeepSeek's success lies in its ability to overcome the limitations of expensive computational power, giving it a significant cost advantage over competitors worldwide.

This disruption is reminiscent of India's long-standing dominance in the global information technology (IT) sector, which has been built on its competitive edge through an abundant supply of skilled, English-speaking, and cost-effective labour. However, with generative AI eliminating both skill and language barriers, DeepSeek's innovation has accelerated the rise of cheaper, more efficient alternatives that can replace low-cost IT service providers at an accelerated pace, posing a serious threat to India's IT dominance. DeepSeek's breakthrough not only strengthens China's position in AI but also opens the door for broader advancements in IT services through AI-driven automation. The Indian IT sector, which has long thrived on cost-effective labour-led service models, now faces a reality where AI can easily replace repetitive, low-value tasks that were once its competitive advantage. DeepSeek's success signals that Indian IT giants have fallen behind their Chinese counterparts in this new era of technological competition and innovation.

What can organisations learn from DeepSeek? The biggest lesson DeepSeek offers to Indian IT giants is the power of research and development (R&D). DeepSeek treated AI product development as a “sidekick” rather than a core activity, yet this investment in innovation has paid off tremendously. This highlights the importance of utilising surplus capital as well as idle resources, both capital and human, towards R&D rather than merely optimising workforce efficiency. Companies should foster an environment that encourages research, experimentation, and a tolerance for failure. Instead of focusing solely on delivering immediate business objectives, organisations must cultivate a culture that goes beyond routine deliverables. DeepSeek’s approach of treating AI development as a secondary initiative reflects its willingness to take risks without expecting guaranteed returns. By normalising failure as part of the innovation process, it has created a foundation for groundbreaking advancements.

Question 4:

Which aspect of DeepSeek's approach helped foster innovation according to the passage?

- A) Developing AI products without any expectation of immediate returns.**
- B) Focusing on hiring the best AI engineers from around the world.**
- C) Investing in marketing strategies to promote its AI breakthroughs.**
- D) Expanding into multiple industries beyond finance and AI.**
- E) None of the above**

Question 5:

How has DeepSeek's innovation changed the perception of China's AI capabilities?

- A) It has caused the U.S. to halt its AI research due to rising competition.**
- B) It has proven that China can create AI models that rival or outperform U.S. technology.**
- C) It has led to China overtaking the U.S. in AI development.**
- D) It has demonstrated that China's AI advancements are primarily policy-driven.**
- E) None of the above**

Today's Descriptive Question

Precis Writing:

Original Text:

"Sharenting" refers to the practice of parents sharing personal details, photos, and experiences of their children on social media and online platforms. While it allows parents to document and celebrate milestones, it raises serious concerns about privacy, digital safety, and long-term consequences for children.

One of the primary risks of sharenting is the compromise of children's privacy. Since children do not have control over the content shared about them, their personal information can be misused for identity theft, cyberbullying, or even exploitation. Additionally, excessive online exposure can create a permanent digital footprint, which may impact a child's future education, career opportunities, and social relationships.

Despite these risks, sharenting remains common due to parental pride, social validation, and the influence of digital culture. However, responsible sharenting requires parents to set privacy controls, avoid sharing sensitive information, and respect their child's consent as they grow older. Governments and digital platforms are also working on stricter data protection laws to safeguard children's online privacy.

Precis:

Sharenting, or sharing children's lives online, poses risks like privacy invasion, identity theft, and cyberbullying, creating a permanent digital footprint that may affect their future. While parents share out of pride and social influence, responsible sharenting requires privacy controls, avoiding sensitive details, and respecting children's consent. Stricter data protection laws are essential to protect children's online safety.

- **Your company has introduced a new remote work policy. Write an email to all employees explaining the policy details.**

To:@gmail.com

Subject: New Remote Work Policy Announcement

Dear Team,

We are excited to introduce our new Remote Work Policy, aimed at providing greater flexibility while ensuring productivity and collaboration. This policy is designed to support a balanced work environment where employees can effectively manage their responsibilities while working remotely.

Under this policy, employees who have completed six months with the company will be eligible to apply for remote work. We offer both hybrid and fully remote options, subject to managerial approval based on job requirements and performance.

To maintain consistency, all employees working remotely must be available during core business hours from 10 AM to 4 PM and participate in all mandatory meetings. Regular check-ins and performance reviews will be conducted to ensure alignment with company objectives. Additionally, employees must adhere to data security guidelines and use company-approved tools for communication and work. The new policy will take effect from [Effective Date], and further details will be shared by your respective managers. For any questions or clarifications, please reach out to [HR Contact Person] at [HR Email].

We appreciate your cooperation and look forward to making this transition smooth and productive for everyone.

**Best regards,
[Your Name]
[Your Designation]**

Match the column

1. On the back burner
2. In the same boat
3. Get the ball rolling
4. At the helm
5. Pig Out

- A. In a similar situation
- B. Something is in charge or in command
- C. To eat a lot or too much
- D. To make something begin
- E. A state of temporary suspension

Answer:

1-e

2-a

3-d

4-b

5-c

Vocabulary

- 1. Feasible:**
- 2. Thrived:**
- 3. Breakthrough:**
- 4. Optimising:**
- 5. Fulcrum:**
- 6. Scrutiny:**
- 7. Ensconced:**
- 8. Humility:**
- 9. Inception:**
- 10. Stagnant:**

Rc ans

1.

Ans: C

Explanation:

The passage highlights that “the flaw lies in the way they were designated at the inception — as volunteers”, which limits their wages. Most of their income is "provided as incentive (shared by the Centre and States) against a deliverable", making their earnings unpredictable and insufficient.

Incorrect Options:

A) Incorrect: The government has acknowledged their contributions, as shown by the WHO award.

B) Incorrect: While they are overburdened, the primary issue is their designation as volunteers, which affects their wages.

D) Incorrect: There is no mention of insufficient medical training being a major issue.

2.

Ans: B

Explanation:

The passage states that “The role that the ASHAs played during the COVID-19 pandemic as health-care workers trusted by the community raised their profile significantly”, leading to their recognition with the WHO Director-General’s Global Health Leaders Award in 2022.

Incorrect Options:

A) Incorrect: While they do work in maternal health, the passage attributes their international recognition to COVID-19 efforts.

C) Incorrect: The protests are ongoing, and they were not awarded for lobbying efforts.

D) Incorrect: There is no mention of ASHAs training foreign healthcare workers.

3.

Ans: D

Explanation:

The passage concludes by stating that the government should "treat ASHAs as permanent employees, instead of as volunteers, to enable them to draw adequate compensation and emoluments comparable to what is given to government employees."

Incorrect Options:

A) Incorrect: Increasing incentives alone would not provide financial stability since their current income is based on incentives.

B) Incorrect: The passage does not propose upgrading them to professional healthcare workers.

C) Incorrect: While reducing workload could help, the passage focuses on employment status and compensation as the key solution.

4.

Ans: A

Explanation:

The passage states that DeepSeek took risks and normalised failure, showing a willingness to invest in AI without expecting guaranteed profits. This risk-taking culture enabled innovation.

Incorrect Options:

B) Incorrect: The passage does not mention talent acquisition as a key factor.

C) Incorrect: Marketing is not highlighted as a reason for success.

D) Incorrect: DeepSeek remained primarily a financial trading company.

5.

Ans: B

Explanation:

The passage states that DeepSeek's breakthrough "has forced critics to reconsider China's position vis-à-vis the United States in the race to advancement and dominance in AI." This indicates that China is now seen as a serious competitor.

Incorrect Options:

A) Incorrect: The U.S. has not halted AI research due to DeepSeek.

C) Incorrect: China has not yet overtaken the U.S. but is proving its capability.

D) Incorrect: The passage does not suggest that China's AI advancements are primarily policy-driven.

NIMISHA BANSAL

EXCLUSIVE SUBSCRIPTION

- ✓ ACCESS TO ALL COURSES (PERFECTION, GRAMMAR GRANTH, ERRORS)
- ✓ **Live+** Recorded Sessions
- ✓ Class PDF's
- ✓ **Basic To Advance** level
- ✓ **Best Courses** Till Date

Price : ₹ ~~2499~~

₹

USE CODE _____



PREMIUM SUBSCRIPTION

ALL EDUCATOR COURSES

ALL BANK EXAM 2025 PRELIMS+MAINS



ENGLISH



QUANT



REASONING



**GENERAL
AWARENESS**



FOUNDATION + HIGH LEVEL COURSES

USE CODE



JOIN TELEGRAM CHANNEL

ENGLISH WITH NIMISHA BANSAL

@NimishaMam



English with Nimisha Bansal

452 824 subscribers



YouTube

Editorial Analysis | 1st January, 2025 | Vocab, Grammar, Reading, Skimming | Nimisha Bansal

Editorial Analysis | 1st January, 2025 | Vocab, Grammar, Reading, Skimming | Nimisha Bansal

✓ One Premium Subscription

USE CODE - SAFALTA

<https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC...>



30K 08:00

Perfection Class: Debunking English Grammar Myths I

Perfection I

CONTENT - NIMISHA BANSAL

@mamnimisha



Content- Nimisha Bansal

174 346 subscribers



annotation 1st Jan 2025

2.6K 13:37

Forwarded from



English with Nimisha Bansal



Perfection_Clas...t_Jan_2025.pdf

3.1 MB

Perfection Class Error detection with annotation 1st Jan 2025

2.9K 13:37

Forwarded from



English with Nimisha Bansal



PERFECTION CLA...T January.pdf

34.1 MB

PERFECTION CLASS NOTES

1K 14:14

Forwarded from



English with Nimisha Bansal



EDITORIAL VOC...UARY 2025.pdf

2.7 MB

EDITORIAL VOCAB 1ST JANUARY 2025

1K 14:14