

The Hindu

EDITORIAL ANALYSIS

14th June 2025

**PREPARE FOR BANK (PO/ CLERK), SSC, UPSC,
State PSC, CAT, CTET, RAILWAY EXAMS, CDS,
TET, NDA/AIRFORCE, NET and all Govt.
Exams**

1. Inducted (शामिल किया गया)

- **Meaning: Formally admitted or introduced into an organization or position.**
- **Synonyms: Enlisted, initiated, recruited**
- **Antonyms: Removed, expelled, dismissed**
- **Example: The Boeing 787-8 was inducted into Air India's fleet in 2012.**

2. Masquerading (छलावरण करना)

- **Meaning:** Pretending to be something one is not; disguising oneself.
- **Synonyms:** Pretending, camouflaging, impersonating
- **Antonyms:** Revealing, exposing, uncovering
- **Example:** Fear often comes masquerading as caution and self-preservation.

3. Feud (झगड़ा / वैर)

- **Meaning:** A prolonged and bitter quarrel or dispute, especially between families or groups.
- **Synonyms:** Quarrel, conflict, enmity, rivalry
- **Antonyms:** Harmony, agreement, friendship, peace
- **Example:** The feud between the two families lasted for generations, leading to several confrontations.

4. Perforate (छेद करना / छेदों से भेदना)

- **Meaning:** To pierce and make a hole or holes in something.
- **Synonyms:** Pierce, puncture, penetrate, bore
- **Antonyms:** Seal, close, block
- **Example:** The technician used a sharp tool to perforate the metal sheet for ventilation.

5. Remnant (अवशेष / बचा-खुचा हिस्सा)

- **Meaning:** A small remaining quantity of something; a leftover piece.
- **Synonyms:** Remainder, residue, leftover, fragment
- **Antonyms:** Whole, entirety, total
- **Example:** The carpet remnant was too small to cover the entire floor but perfect for the hallway.

6. Bluster (गुस्ताखी भरी धमकी / गरजना)

- **Meaning:** Loud, aggressive, or indignant talk with little effect; to speak or blow loudly and aggressively.
- **Synonyms:** Boast, rant, roar, threaten
- **Antonyms:** Whisper, calmness, silence
- **Example:** Despite his bluster, he failed to intimidate the crowd.

7. Alacrity (फुर्ती / तत्परता)

- **Meaning:** Brisk and cheerful readiness to do something.
- **Synonyms:** Eagerness, willingness, enthusiasm, promptness
- **Antonyms:** Reluctance, unwillingness, hesitation
- **Example:** She accepted the invitation with surprising alacrity, eager to join the adventure.

8. Galvanised (प्रेरित किया गया)

- **Meaning: Shock or excite someone into taking action**
- **Synonyms: Stimulated, provoked, spurred, motivated**
- **Antonyms: Discouraged, dissuaded, deterred**
- **Example: Trump's rhetoric galvanised Canadian nationalism ahead of the elections.**

9. Plummet (गिरावट आना)

- **Meaning:** To fall or drop straight down at high speed
- **Synonyms:** Tumble, decline, slump
- **Antonyms:** Soar, rise, ascend
- **Example:** The NDP's vote share plummeted from 18% to just 6%.

10. Linger (लंबे समय तक बना रहने वाला)

- **Meaning:** Lasting for a long time or slow to end
- **Synonyms:** Persistent, remaining, enduring
- **Antonyms:** Fleeting, short-lived, momentary
- **Example:** Linger effects of food inflation have strained rural demand.

VOCABULARY

One-word substitute:

1. Complete freedom to act as one wishes or thinks best:

Carte blanche

2. Unwilling to change one's views or to agree:

Intransigent

3. A complicated and confusing situation:

Imbroglio

4. Of all varieties, forms, or kinds:

Omnifarious

VOCABULARY

Phrasal Verbs:

1. Call after

Meaning: To name someone after another person

2. Call for

Meaning: To demand or require something

3. Call forth

Meaning: To evoke or bring out (a reaction, feeling, or quality)

4. Call in

Meaning: To summon someone, especially for help or consultation

VOCABULARY

Idioms & Phrases

1. Time is up

Meaning: The allotted time has ended; deadline has been reached.

2. Turn belly up

Meaning: To fail completely; to die (used for both businesses and living beings).

3. Go over the wall

Meaning: To escape or desert, especially from prison or military duty.

VOCABULARY

4. Warm as toast

Meaning: Comfortably and pleasantly warm.

5. Watch the store

Meaning: To be in charge or take responsibility, especially in someone's absence.

Article for Reading

**Crash and burn: On
the Air India
Ahmedabad plane
crash and Indian
aviation**

The first hull loss of the 'Dreamliner', one of aviation's most advanced twin-aisle aircraft, is one that is unsettling, more so when there have been recent examples of survivability in modern widebody jets. The tragic end to Air India flight AI171, on June 12, 2025 — there was one surviving passenger — just minutes after its liftoff from Ahmedabad for London Gatwick, and it touched a recorded barometric altitude of 625 feet, will be under much global scrutiny. That the crew were faced with a sudden and sharp turn of events on the 11-plus-year-old Boeing 787-8, a plane with ample avionics redundancy, and reliable twin engines — the GEnx-1B67, rated at 67,000 lbs of thrust each — has led to much speculation about the cause. Experts have suggested reasons such as issues with load planning, ambient air temperature and engine performance, wing surface settings, and even a bird hit.

Inducted by Air India during its government-owned days, as part of a 68-aircraft deal signed with Boeing in 2006, the subfleet of 787-8s has played a role in its medium to long-haul network expansion to Europe, the Far East and Australia. The plane's global safety record has been strong in general, but it has also been an aircraft type that has raised some concerns. These have included assembly-line quality control, 'whistle-blower' statements, engine icing problems that resulted in a safety directive, a lithium aerospace battery-related electrical system issue that led to extensive world-wide groundings, an emergency locator transmitter battery fire that caused heat damage, and, in 2024, an in-flight upset that was linked to a feature in the flight deck crew seat. All eyes will be on how the airline's new owner, Tata Sons (with a 25.1% shareholding by Singapore Airlines Limited), steers its operations and addresses safety concerns after an 'unprecedented' four-airline merger.

The group is in the middle of executing Vihaan.AI, the airline's 'transformational roadmap over five years', with the appointment of a 'head of group safety, security and quality' integral to this. In parallel, the airline has also faced scrutiny by India's civil aviation regulatory body, the Directorate General of Civil Aviation. With a formal investigation, that includes international participation, having been initiated, in keeping with aviation protocols, the complexities that a first-time 787 crash analysis could throw up should be ironed out. At the 81st International Air Transport Association annual general meeting and World Air Transport Summit in New Delhi last week, India was recognised to be one of the largest aviation markets. However, its rapidly expanding aviation sector needs to address the challenges, which include safety, on the ground and in the air.

Summary

The passage discusses the first-ever hull loss of the Boeing 787 Dreamliner, involving Air India flight AI171 which crashed shortly after takeoff from Ahmedabad on June 12, 2025, leaving only one survivor. Despite the Dreamliner's strong global safety record and advanced technology, the crash has sparked intense global scrutiny. Possible causes being speculated include issues with load planning, engine performance, wing settings, air temperature, or even a bird strike. The aircraft had a history of technical concerns, such as battery fires, engine icing, and crew seat issues. The incident comes at a sensitive time for Air India, which is undergoing major changes under Tata Sons and Singapore Airlines as part of the Vihaan.AI transformation plan. With India's aviation sector growing rapidly, the crash underscores the urgent need for enhanced safety measures and regulatory oversight.

Tone:

Concerned and analytical – The passage expresses unease over the crash of a technologically advanced aircraft and explores various possible technical and operational causes.

Cautiously critical – While noting the achievements of Air India and the Dreamliner, it also highlights prior safety concerns and regulatory scrutiny.

Urgent and serious – It stresses the importance of safety reforms in India's rapidly expanding aviation sector and anticipates global attention to the investigation.

Reading Comprehension

Based on the above passage, answer the following questions:

Question 1:

What does the passage suggest about the future steps expected from Tata Sons, the new owner of Air India?

- A) Initiate a full fleet grounding until crash reasons are identified**
- B) Reverse the merger of the four airlines to isolate risk**
- C) Strengthen safety oversight under the Vihaan.AI transformation plan**
- D) Suspend all international operations temporarily**
- E) None of the above**

Question 2:

Which of the following best captures the broader concern highlighted at the IATA summit in New Delhi regarding Indian aviation?

- A) India's private airlines are losing international competitiveness**
- B) India's aviation safety regulations are too strict for rapid growth**
- C) India must align with U.S. and European aviation fuel standards**
- D) Rapid expansion has raised safety concerns both on the ground and in the air**
- E) None of the above**

Question 3:

What ambiguity surrounds the cause of the AI171 crash, according to the editorial?

- A) The pilot's inexperience in handling modern jets**
- B) The aircraft's non-compliance with international airworthiness norms**
- C) Multiple speculative factors including environment, design, and external impact**
- D) A confirmed mechanical failure in one of the engines mid-air**
- E) None of the above**

Article for Skimming

**Daring to Grow:
Facing Fear and
Embracing New
Challenges**

Growth is one of the most powerful, yet often uncomfortable, processes we experience as human beings. It asks us to change, evolve, and sometimes completely reinvent the way we think, live, and see ourselves. But growth never happens in the realm of comfort. It begins the moment we dare to step beyond what is familiar and predictable, and instead confront the unknown. In doing so, we inevitably encounter fear—fear of failure, fear of judgment, fear of not being good enough. And yet, it is precisely this fear that signals the edge of transformation. To grow, we must be willing to face fear, not as a warning to retreat, but as an invitation to rise. Fear has a way of masquerading as protection. It keeps us rooted in routines, clinging to safety nets, convincing us that staying still is better than risking the fall. But if we always choose comfort, we also choose limitation. Nothing extraordinary ever happens inside our comfort zone. Personal breakthroughs—whether in relationships, careers, creativity, or self-belief—require bold steps into the unfamiliar.

Daring to grow means recognizing that fear is a companion on every worthwhile journey. It walks beside us, yes, but it doesn't have to lead. Growth also demands vulnerability. When we try something new or aim higher than before, we expose ourselves to discomfort and even disappointment. But vulnerability is not weakness—it is the birthplace of courage. It takes strength to admit we don't have all the answers, to be a beginner again, to risk being seen trying. True growth is messy. It involves setbacks, trial and error, and moments of self-doubt. But each challenge we face sharpens our resilience, deepens our self-awareness, and brings us closer to the person we're capable of becoming. Moreover, embracing new challenges gives life meaning. It keeps us engaged, curious, and awake to possibilities. Stagnation often comes not from a lack of ability, but from a refusal to stretch. We may fear change, but deep down we fear regret even more—the regret of what we might have become had we only tried.

Whether it's pursuing a new career, learning a skill, confronting a personal flaw, or speaking up for ourselves, every act of courage—even a small one—builds momentum. And with each step, the path ahead becomes a little clearer, and we begin to trust our ability to navigate it. Ultimately, daring to grow is about more than personal success. It's about honoring our potential and refusing to settle for less than what we're capable of. It's about understanding that growth is not a one-time leap, but a continuous series of brave decisions to face discomfort and move forward anyway. Life is always calling us to evolve—and if we have the courage to answer that call, we don't just change our circumstances. We change ourselves. Because on the other side of fear is not just a new experience—but a new version of you, stronger, wiser, and more alive than ever before.

Question 4:

What is the author's view on the nature of meaningful growth?

- A) It requires isolation and self-reliance above all**
- B) It is a straightforward, linear process with predictable results**
- C) It is an ongoing journey marked by courage, discomfort, and self-discovery**
- D) It can be achieved through strict planning and avoidance of risk**
- E) None of the above**

Question 5:

Which of the following best expresses the overarching message of the passage?

- A) Success is defined by how far one can remain within their comfort zone**
- B) Fear and failure are signs that growth is not worth pursuing**
- C) Life's true meaning lies in external validation and societal success**
- D) The journey of growth involves embracing discomfort and becoming who we're meant to be**
- E) None of the above**

Today's Descriptive Question:

- **Write an essay of 200 words about the ethical implications of Genetic Engineering.**

Genetic engineering, the manipulation of an organism's DNA, poses significant ethical challenges. On one hand, it offers tremendous potential for advances in medicine, agriculture, and other fields. For instance, genetic engineering can be used to eliminate hereditary diseases, enhance crop yields, and even extend human life. These possibilities raise hopes for a future where suffering is minimized and resources are abundant.

However, the ethical implications are profound. The alteration of human genes, particularly germline editing, raises concerns about "playing God" and the potential for unintended consequences that could affect future generations. The possibility of creating "designer babies" with selected traits also introduces ethical dilemmas regarding social inequality and the devaluation of diversity. There is a fear that genetic engineering could lead to a new form of eugenics, where only those who can afford genetic enhancements will benefit, exacerbating existing social divides.

Moreover, the long-term effects of genetic modifications are unknown, and the potential for misuse by governments or corporations adds another layer of concern. The ethical debate surrounding genetic engineering thus revolves around the balance between potential benefits and the risks of unforeseen and possibly irreversible consequences, highlighting the need for careful regulation and global ethical consensus.

- **Write a resignation letter addressed to the manager of the company.**

[Your Name]

[Your Address]

[Email Address]

[Date]

[Recipient's Name]

[Company Name]

[Company Address]

Subject: Resignation letter

Dear [Recipient's Name],

I am writing to formally resign from my position as [Your Position] at [Company Name], effective [Last Working Day, typically two weeks from the date of the letter].

This decision was not easy, as I have greatly enjoyed working at [Company Name] and am grateful for the opportunities I've had to learn and grow professionally. However, after careful consideration, I have decided that it is time for me to pursue new challenges and opportunities.

I am committed to ensuring a smooth transition and am happy to assist in training my replacement or handing over my responsibilities in the coming weeks. Please let me know how I can best help during this period.

Thank you for the support and guidance you have provided during my time here. I have appreciated the chance to be part of such a dynamic team, and I look forward to staying in touch.

I wish the company continued success in the future.

**Sincerely,
[Your Name]**

Match the column

1. Time is up
2. Turn belly up
3. Go over the wall
4. Warm as toast
5. Watch the store

- A. To escape or desert
- B. Comfortably and pleasantly warm.
- C. The allotted time has ended
- D. To be in charge or take responsibility
- E. To fail completely

Answer:

1-c

2-e

3-a

4-b

5-d

Vocabulary

1. Inducted:
2. Masquerading:
3. Feud:
4. Perforate:
5. Remnant:
6. Bluster:
7. Alacrity:
8. Galvanised:
9. Plummet:
10. Lingering:

ENGLISH

EXCLUSIVE SUBSCRIPTION



BASIC TO ADVANCE

- ➔ PERFECTION 2025 (1.0 – 12.0)
- ➔ PERFECTION 2024 (1.0–10.0)
- ➔ GRAMMAR GRANTH
- ➔ RECORDED + LIVE

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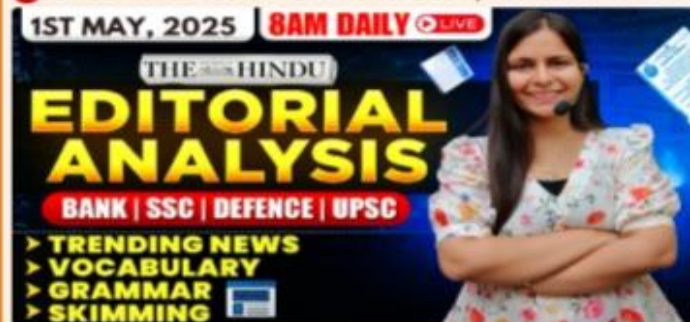


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Rc ans

1.

Ans: C

Explanation:

Reference from the passage:

“...executing Vihaan.AI... with the appointment of a ‘head of group safety, security and quality’ integral to this.”

Incorrect options:

A) No mention of full fleet grounding.

B) The merger is described as "unprecedented," but not reversed.

D) No suspension of international operations is stated.

2.

Ans: D

Explanation:

Reference from the passage:

“India was recognised to be one of the largest aviation markets. However, its rapidly expanding aviation sector needs to address the challenges, which include safety, on the ground and in the air.”

Incorrect options:

A) No mention of international competitiveness issues.

B) The concern is not about overly strict regulations, but safety during rapid growth.

C) Fuel standards are not mentioned.

3.

Ans: C

Explanation:

Reference from the passage:

“Experts have suggested reasons such as issues with load planning, ambient air temperature and engine performance, wing surface settings, and even a bird hit.”

Incorrect options:

A) No mention of pilot inexperience.

B) No mention of non-compliance with airworthiness norms.

D) No confirmed mechanical failure is mentioned, only speculation.

4.

Ans: C

Explanation:

Reference from the passage:

"True growth is messy... a continuous series of brave decisions to face discomfort and move forward anyway."

Incorrect options:

- A) The passage does not emphasize isolation.
- B) It explicitly says growth is not comfortable or predictable.
- D) Growth involves risk, not avoidance.

5

Ans: D

Explanation:

Reference from the passage:

“To grow, we must be willing to face fear... honoring our potential... we don’t just change our circumstances. We change ourselves.”

Incorrect options:

- A) Opposite of message; growth requires leaving comfort zones.
- B) Fear is shown as a companion, not a deterrent.
- C) External validation is not mentioned.