

He is rich. — (+ve)

He doesn't spend a penny. (-ve)

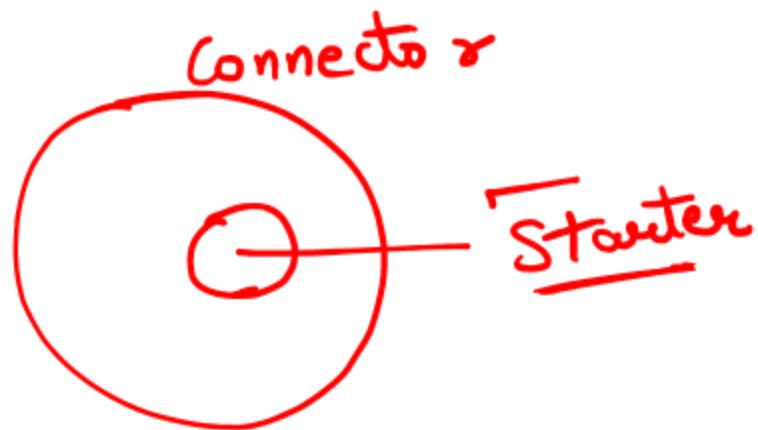
Conjunction

While he is rich, he doesn't spend a penny.

① He is rich: However, he doesn't spend a penny.

Adverb

② Starter, Connector
Connector

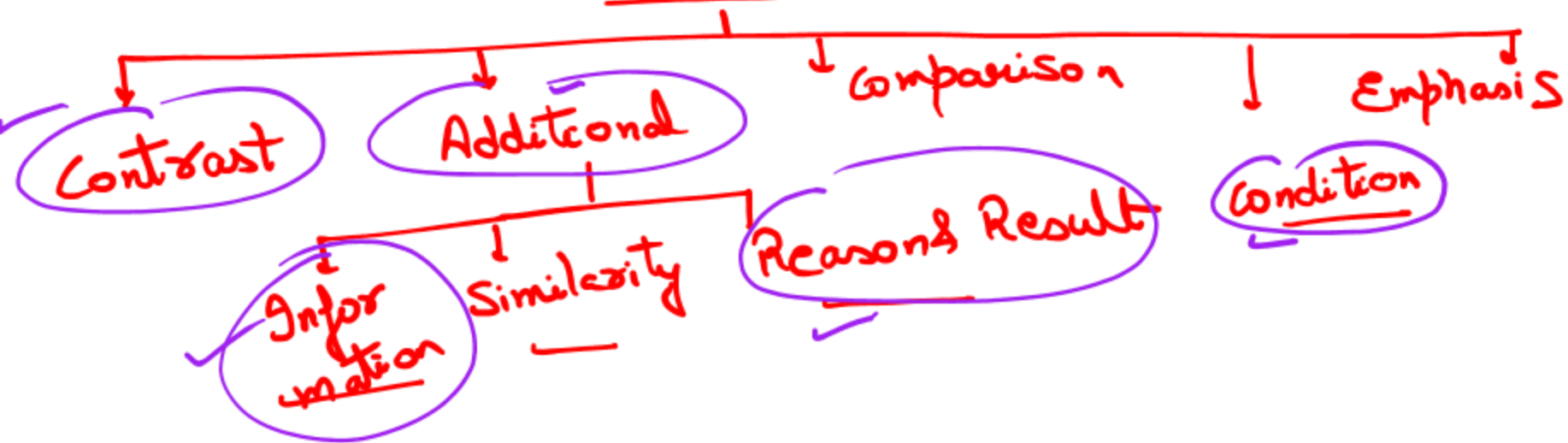


$$\underline{\text{Starter} \subseteq \text{Connector}}$$

Every starter is a
connector

Every connector is not a
starter.

Connectors



Contrast -:

+ve
-ve

-ve
+ve

2 - [opposite]

- But - लेकिन
- yet - फिर भी
- nevertheless - फिर भी
- nonetheless -
- still
- in spite of } के बावजूद
- despite
- notwithstanding

even if } यद्यपि ही
 even though }
 albeit
 although }
 though }
 however } हों कि
 while } जबकि

Conversely }
 On the contrary }
 On the other hand }
 In contrast }
 इसके विपरीत

यहाँ
 दूसरी
 ओर

Additional - : (+ve) (+ve)
(-ve) (-ve)

Not only.... but also →
जा केवल ये भी

Either ... or
Neither -- nor
or
nor
and
Furthermore
Moreover

Meanwhile
इस दौरान
After / Before

} इसके आगे

while ← A.C
2 actions
same time

Besides - के अलावा
as well as - भी

also - भी

Additionally

On addition
apart from - के अलावा

with
together with
along with
V² + ing

Preposition

V³

A.G

Reason & Result

Reason
A was not well



-:

Result

A didn't
go to gym

अतः { hence
therefore
ergo

so ३- इति

{ thus

as a result

अतः
consequently
that's why

Result

A didn't
go to
gym

Reason
^{sub} A ^{verb} was not
well



because

since

as

[owing to → object
due to]

Similarity - :

- L likewise
- Similarly
- as
- Such as
- In the same fashion
- alike
- On the same vein

Condition

- L if
- Should
- Had
- as long as
- provided that
- unless
- only if
- Until

Comparison
L (not) - (than) (Adj)

Emphasis



{
 Highlighting
 ↓
 Focusing
}

Directions (1-20): Select the starter/connectors from the given options to form a single sentence from the two given sentences, retaining the original meaning.

X It's all Greek to me
↓
Practice

Question 1:

(i) The company invested heavily in employee training programs.

(+ve) Reason

(ii) Productivity levels rose significantly within six months.

(+ve) Result

A.C

~~(a) however~~

R&R (b)

✓ ~~(b) consequently~~

~~(c) although~~

Similarity

~~(d) likewise~~

(e) None of the above

Question 2:

(i) The novel's plot was intricate and well-researched.

complicated
(+ve)

(ii) Some readers found the pacing too slow.

(-ve)

↓
Contrast

Ⓒ

(a) moreover - A.C

(b) since - R.R

✓ (c) nevertheless - Contrast

(d) similarly - S.

(e) None of the above

Question 3:

- (i) Renewable energy adoption has surged globally. increased
(+ve)
- (ii) Fossil fuel consumption remains stubbornly high in some regions. (-ve)

7 Question

- (a) as a result - R R R
- (b) additionally - A.C
- (c) because - R R
- ~~(d) in contrast~~ - Contrast
- (e) None of the above

Question 4:

(i) The team worked overtime to meet the deadline. (+ve) Reason

(ii) The project was delivered ahead of schedule. (+ve) A.C Result

✓ (a) therefore

②

~~(b) although~~

(c) furthermore

~~(d) yet~~

(e) None of the above

Question 5:

(i) The museum exhibit^{ion} showcased rare artefacts.. (+ve)

(ii) Interactive displays enhanced visitor engagement. (+ve)



~~(a) however~~

✓ ~~(b) besides~~ - Ans
A.C

~~(c) consequently~~ - As a result

~~(d) despite~~

(e) None of the above

Question 6:

(i) The smartphone's camera quality is exceptional. (+ve)

(ii) Its battery life falls short of competitors. (-ve)

~~(a) or~~

~~(b) as well as~~

☒ (c) whereas - वहीं

~~(d) thus~~

(e) None of the above

Question 7:

- (i) The company expanded into international markets. (+ve)
- (ii) It faced regulatory challenges in some countries. (-ve)

- ✓ (a) although @
- ~~(b) in the same manner~~
- ~~(c) besides~~
- ~~(d) also~~
- (e) None of the above

Question 8:

(i) The budget for the project was limited. ^{- (-ve)}

(ii) The team found creative ways to achieve their goals. ^(+ve)

(d)

(a) since ^{R&R}

(b) furthermore ^{- AC}

(c) additionally ^{- AC}

☒ (d) nonetheless

(e) None of the above

Question 9:

(i) She had been consistently scoring well in her practice tests and maintaining a disciplined study routine. (+ve)

(ii) It was no surprise when she topped the final exam. (+ve)

Result

Result

(a) owing to

Reason

~~(b) instead~~

~~(c) albeit~~

Reason

Result

✓ (d) hence

(e) None of the above

Question 10:

(i) The proposal outlines a practical solution to the traffic congestion issue. (+ve)

(ii) It includes a cost-effective plan for implementation that could save the city millions in the long run. (+ve)



☒ (a) moreover

☐ (b) since


☐ (c) on the contrary

☐ (d) however

☐ (e) None of the above

Question 11:

- (i) The research paper was well-structured and informative. (+ve)
- (ii) It failed to address a few key limitations in its methodology. (-ve)

- ~~(a) also~~
- ~~(b) as well as~~
- ~~(c) similarly~~ 
- (d) although ✓
- (e) None of the above

Question 12:

(i) The company failed to adapt to the rapidly changing market demands.

(ii) It lost a significant share of its customer base to more innovative competitors.

(-ve) Reason

Result

~~(a) however~~

✓ ~~(b) consequently~~

~~(c) although~~

(d) besides

(e) None of the above

Question 13:

- (i) The company's revenues dropped significantly over the last two quarters due to increased competition and rising costs. Reason
- (ii) The management implemented a series of cost-cutting measures to stabilize finances. Result

(-ve)

Reason

(+ve) (-ve)

(a) therefore

(b) yet \times

(c) in the same way \times

(d) apart from that \times

(e) None of the above

Question 14:

(i) The weather was gloomy and rain was forecast. — (—ve)

(ii) A large number of people still turned up to support the cause during the outdoor rally.

- (a) consequently
- (b) though
- (c) accordingly
- (d) besides
- (e) None of the above

Question 15:

(i) The book offers a compelling narrative backed by thorough research. (+ve)

(ii) It raises important questions about ethics and accountability in modern journalism. (-ve)

5

a

✓ (a) albeit

a

~~(b) likewise~~

~~(c) moreover~~

~~(d) so~~

(e) None of the above

Question 16:

- (i) He had all the necessary qualifications and years of experience. (+ve)
- (ii) He was overlooked for the promotion due to internal politics. (-ve)

- (a) even though - अलेखी
हलानि
- (b) ~~likewise~~
- (c) while - हलानि
अलेखी
- (d) ~~since~~
- (e) None of the above

Question 17:

(i) The weather forecast predicted
heavy rain throughout the weekend.

(ii) The outdoor event was postponed to
ensure the safety and comfort of all
attendees.

(-ve) Reason

Result (-ve) (C)

(a) nonetheless

(b) in a similar fashion

(c) ~~thus~~

(d) even if - 9

(e) None of the above

- Answer 11

- Similarity

Question 18:

(i) He had practised for weeks and felt confident before the match. (+ve)

(ii) A sudden injury during the game prevented him from performing at his best. (-ve)

~~(a) because~~

~~(b) as a result~~

(c) although ✓ (c)

~~(d) in the same way~~

(e) None of the above

Question 19:

(i) The campaign attracted significant public attention. (+ve)

(ii) It failed to bring about immediate policy change. (-ve)

~~(a) since~~

~~(b) so~~


✓ (c) albeit

~~(d) furthermore~~

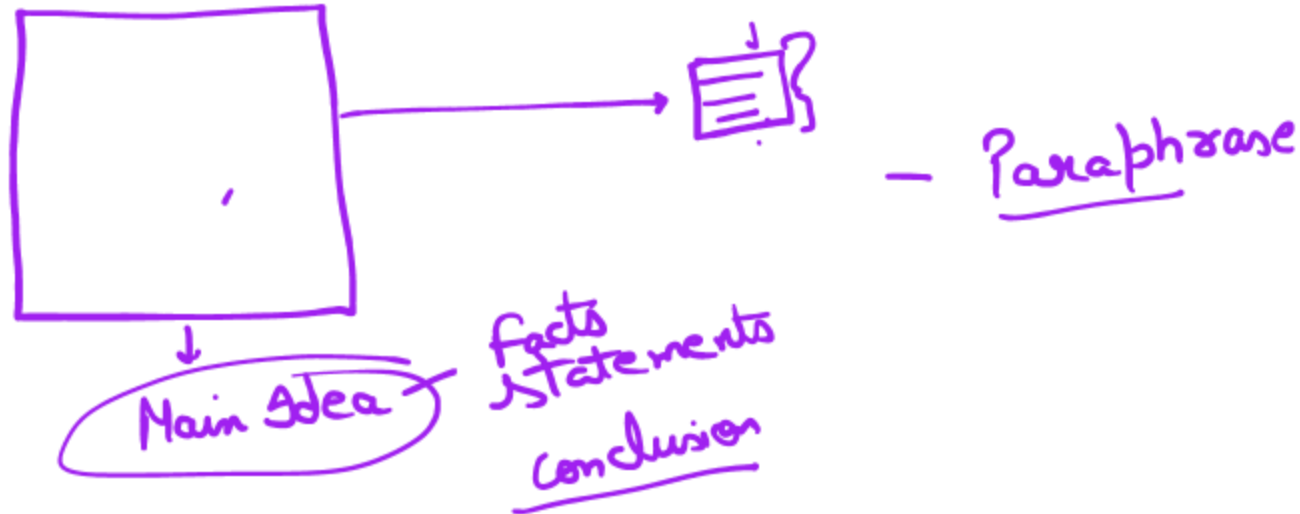
(e) None of the above

(i) The company has expanded its global presence significantly over the past year. (true)

(ii) It has invested heavily in sustainable practices that align with international environmental standards. (+ve)

- (a) ~~however~~
- (b) ~~also~~ 
- (c) likewise
- (d) ~~while~~
- (e) None of the above

How to Write a Précis: Step-by-Step Guide



What is a Précis? (Definition)

A précis (pronounced pray-see) is a concise summary of a passage that presents its main ideas, key points, and tone in a clear, brief, and structured format. It is typically about one-third the length of the original passage and does not include personal opinions, examples, or unnecessary details.

A well-written précis should be:

- ✓ Concise – Shorten the passage while keeping the main ideas intact.
- ✓ Objective – No personal opinions or interpretations.
- ✓ Accurate – Maintain the original meaning and tone.
- ✓ Well-structured – Follow a logical flow.

Step-by-Step Guide to Writing a Précis

Step 1: Read and Understand the Passage

- Read the passage carefully to grasp its main theme and key supporting points.
- Identify the central idea, arguments, and tone of the author.
- Focus on important points and eliminate unnecessary details like examples, anecdotes, or repetitions.

Step 2: Identify the Essential Components

When summarizing, focus on:

- ✓ Main Idea – What is the author's central message?
- ✓ Key Supporting Points – What facts, reasons, or arguments support the main idea?
- ✓ Author's Tone – Is it informative, persuasive, analytical, or descriptive?

Step 3: Draft the Précis

1 Start with a Title

- The title should reflect the core theme of the passage.

2 Write the First Sentence

- **Clearly state the main idea of the passage in your own words.**
- **Include the author's name (if available) and the source (if required).**

3 Summarize the Key Points

- **Maintain the logical flow of the original text.**
- **Use paraphrasing instead of copying phrases directly.**
- **Keep it brief but comprehensive.**

4 Conclude Effectively

- End with the final thought or impact of the passage.
- Avoid opinions, personal remarks, or new information.

Step 4: Revise and Edit



- ✓ Ensure clarity and coherence – The précis should make complete sense on its own.
- ✓ Check for accuracy – The meaning should align with the original passage.
- ✓ Maintain conciseness – Remove unnecessary words and redundancy.
- ✓ Use proper grammar and transitions – Keep the writing smooth and readable.

Key Tips for Writing a Good Précis

- ✓ Be Concise – Avoid unnecessary details.
- ✓ Use Your Own Words – Paraphrase instead of copying.
- ✓ Stay Objective – Do not add personal opinions or new information.
- ✓ Follow a Logical Structure – Keep ideas well-organized.
- ✓ Check for Clarity – Ensure readability and coherence.

1. Passage:

+ve -ve Sugg Reading Main Idea / Tone / Important

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is transforming the healthcare industry by improving diagnosis, treatment, and patient care. AI-powered algorithms analyze vast amounts of medical data, helping doctors detect diseases earlier and with greater accuracy. Machine learning models assist in predicting illnesses by identifying patterns in patient history, leading to more effective preventive care. AI-driven robots are also being used in surgeries, ensuring precision and reducing human errors. Furthermore, AI chatbots and virtual assistants enhance patient support by providing medical information and scheduling appointments. Telemedicine, supported by AI, allows remote consultations, making healthcare more accessible to people in rural areas.

However, despite its benefits, AI in healthcare raises concerns about data privacy and job displacement. Over-reliance on AI might lead to ethical dilemmas, as human judgment remains crucial in complex cases. Additionally, AI models can inherit biases from training data, potentially leading to unfair medical outcomes. To maximize AI's benefits while minimizing risks, governments and healthcare institutions must establish regulations to ensure ethical AI use. While AI cannot replace doctors, its integration with human expertise can significantly improve healthcare efficiency and patient outcomes. The future of AI in medicine is promising, provided it is managed responsibly and ethically.

2 lines 1 line Suggestion

Précis:

Title: The Role of AI in Healthcare

AI is revolutionizing healthcare by enhancing diagnosis, treatment, and accessibility. It helps detect diseases, assists in surgeries, and supports telemedicine. However, concerns about data privacy, job loss, and ethical dilemmas remain. AI must be regulated and integrated responsibly with human expertise for optimal healthcare benefits.

2.

Passage:

Climate change is one of the most pressing issues of our time, causing devastating effects on the environment and human societies. Rising global temperatures, primarily due to greenhouse gas emissions from industries and deforestation, are accelerating ice cap melting and sea level rise. As a result, coastal communities face the threat of submersion, and extreme weather events, such as hurricanes, droughts, and wildfires, are becoming more frequent. Changes in climate patterns also affect agriculture, leading to food shortages and economic instability. Scientists warn that if immediate action is not taken, the consequences could be irreversible. Governments and organizations worldwide are working on solutions such as shifting to renewable energy, reducing carbon footprints, and implementing reforestation programs. The Paris Agreement aims to unite countries in their efforts to combat climate change,

but individual actions—such as reducing waste, conserving energy, and using sustainable transportation—are equally important. Despite increasing awareness, progress remains slow due to economic and political challenges. However, addressing climate change is essential to preserving biodiversity, protecting human health, and ensuring long-term environmental sustainability. A collective effort from governments, businesses, and individuals is crucial to mitigate the effects of global warming.



Précis:

So

— $\begin{matrix} \epsilon & R \\ p & SA \end{matrix}$

10-15
Reading

Title: Climate Change and Its Impact

Climate change, driven by greenhouse gas emissions, causes rising temperatures, extreme weather, and agricultural instability. While governments implement policies like the Paris Agreement, individual actions also play a role. Urgent global efforts are needed to prevent irreversible environmental damage.

$\begin{matrix} * & * & * \\ -ve & Govt & Sys \end{matrix}$