

→ Match the columns

↓
Prelims



WELCOME TO PERFECTION

① Grammar

② Tone

③ Context

Ready - Grammar Concepts

Sentence

① Subject + Verb + Rest
I am teaching + - - - -

that we
talk of

Verb

Imperative

Read fast.

Verb

You should read fast.
You read fast

① X He went to Agza do the work

Subject Verb Preposition object Verb object

doing - v² + ing

Preposition + Object

in, on, at, to, between

Verb-object
Preposition-object

⑧⑧ → Subject/ Object — Noun/ Pronoun

⑥ → A word cannot be a subject and an object at the same time.

→ (i) Use of Conjunctions

① He went to Agra and completed the work.

Sub Verb Prep. Object Verb the work object

Use (conjunction)

Use
(conjunction)

② Use of Prepositions A.G

He went to Agra to complete the work
for completing the work - A.G

MATCH THE COLUMNS

Directions : In the following questions two columns, Column 1 and Column 2 are given with three sentences/ phrases each. Column 1 consists of sentences/ phrases A, B and C whereas Column 2 consists of sentences/ phrases D, E and F. Each question consists of five options, four of which display the possible sequence in which the given sentences/phrases can be joined to form a grammatically and contextually correct sentence. If no option provides with a correct sentence after combination, mark (e), i.e. “None of these” as your answer.

Column 1	Column 2
<p>(A) ^{Sub} ^{Verb} ^{Rest} It is normally the local authorities ^{Obj} who have a duty ^{A.G.} to provide adequate security.]</p>	<p>(D) [with home prices ^{A.G.} plummeting and foreclosure rates rising.]</p>
<p>(B) ^{Sub} ^{Verb} ^{Rest} Stock markets experienced a sharp decline ^{Obj} during the economic recession, ^{A.G.}</p>	<p>(E) [as ^{v3} ruled by the Supreme Court.] - ^{A.G.}</p>
<p>(C) ^{Sub} ^{Verb} The housing market ^{Obj} was severely affected ^{A.G.} by the economic recession.]</p>	<p>(F) [^{v4 + ing} causing investors to lose substantial amounts of money] ^{A.G.}</p>

1.

A. Only A-E

B. A-F and B-D

C. A-E, B-F and C-D

D. A-F, B-E and C-D

E. A-D, B-E and C-F

(20%)

(v3) - (A.G.)

(A-E) A.G.

(Sub + Verb) (A.G.)

Column 1	Column 2
(A) The unemployment rate soared as companies struggled	(D) [with many closing down permanently.] AG
(B) Small businesses were particularly hard-hit [by the recession,] Sub Verb Adv Verb3	(E) as countries faced reduced demand [for their exports.] AG Long Sub Verbs AG Object
(C) The recession resulted [in a decrease in international trade.] Sub Verb P N P A Adv AG N	(F) spending on unemployment benefits and welfare programs rose during the recession.

2.

A. Only A-F

✓ B. Both B-D and C-E

C. Only B-D

D. Only C-E

E. None of these

v3 - Adv - Past Participle

Column 1	Column 2
(A) The <u>justices</u> <u>ruled</u> that a <u>web</u> <u>designer</u> <u>could</u> <u>refuse</u> to <u>serve</u>	(D) <u>with</u> what the majority of the American people want.
(B) <u>Without</u> the <u>rage</u> and <u>disgust</u> of the <u>liberal</u> <u>judges</u> there would <i>Sub</i> <i>Verb</i>	(E) and the justices are busy making over <u>this</u> country in their own <u>conservative</u> political image.
(C) The <u>Supreme</u> <u>Court</u> , <u>made</u> <u>up</u> of <u>unelected</u> <u>justices</u> , <u>seems</u> to be the most <u>powerful</u> branch of <u>government</u> <u>right</u> <u>now</u> ,	(F) <i>verb</i> be a sliver of respect <i>vs</i> <u>left</u> for an <u>institution</u> <i>Sub</i> <i>Verb</i> <u>whose</u> <u>majority</u> is <u>driven</u> by <u>bullying</u> <u>arrogance</u> .

3.

A

☒ A. Only B-F

~~B. Only C-E~~

~~C. A-F, B-D and C-E~~

~~D. A-D, B-F and C-E~~

E. None of these

Column 1	Column 2
(A) ^{A-9} <u>For decades</u> , ^{Sub} <u>discussions</u> ^{conj} <u>about whether or not</u> <u>Ukraine should be admitted</u> ^{Verb}	(D) ^{A-9} <u>to NATO</u> ^{Verb} <u>have revolved</u> ^{A-9} <u>around the risks</u> — ^{A-9} <u>to both Ukraine and member nations</u> — <u>of Ukraine being in the alliance.</u> ^{A-9}
(B) ^{Sub} <u>The question</u> <u>of Ukraine's potential NATO membership</u> ^{Verb} <u>has been revived</u>	(E) <u>at Vilnius</u> ^{Verb} <u>will surely be perceived</u> <u>by Mr. Putin as a victory.</u> ^{A-9}
(C) ^{Sub} <u>Anything</u> <u>except a political invitation</u> <u>for Ukraine</u>	(F) ^{conj} <u>once again</u> ^{Sub} <u>as the bloc's summit</u> ^{Verb} <u>in Vilnius, Lithuania</u> <u>approaches this week.</u>

discussion about ✓
entry into ✓

4. Sub + Verb A
- A. ☒ Both A-D and C-E
- B. A-D, B-E and C-F
- C. ~~A-D, B-F and C-E~~
- D. Only C-D
- E. None of these
- discuss about <
enter into <
- re-again

Column 1	Column 2
(A) Effective political leadership requires a commitment to transparency, accountability	(D) <u>is</u> crucial for a functioning democracy and to ensure diverse representation.
(B) Political ideologies shape policy agendas and determine the priorities of governance.	(E) and foster civic engagement are the bedrock of a just and participatory society.
(C) Effective political discourse, characterized by respectful dialogue, cooperation, and compromise,	(F) [influencing socioeconomic development and the well-being of citizens.]

6.

A. ~~Only~~ A-F

✓ B. ~~Only~~ B-F

C. A-D and B-F

D. A-D, B-F and C-F

E. None of these

ⓑ

Column 1	Column 2
(A) <u>Sub</u> Ensuring fair and equitable wealth distribution, <u>reducing</u> income inequality, and <u>addressing</u> systemic barriers are crucial	(D) <u>to</u> mitigate the risks of climate change and <u>A.9</u> safeguard natural resources for future generations
(B) <u>Verb Sub Verb</u> Since sagacity is unlikely <u>to</u> prevail in emergency and critical situations,	(E) <u>Verb</u> and create new opportunities in an evolving global economy.
(C) <u>Verb</u> Leveraging technology, digital <u>transformation</u> , and entrepreneurship can drive economic diversification,	(F) <u>Sub Verb</u> it will be prudent to ensure that some measure of protection is made available at private and public hospitals.

7.

- A. A-D and B-F
- B. Only C-D
- C. A-D, B-F and C-E
- D. B-F and C-E
- E. None of these

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