# The Hindu EDITORIAL ANALYSIS

24th May 2025

PREPARE FOR BANK (PO/ CLERK), SSC,UPSC, State PSC, CAT,CTET,RAILWAY EXAMS,CDS, TET, NDA/AIRFORCE, NET and all Govt. Exams

### 1. Disorienting (भ्रमित करने वाला)→ Meaning: Causing

someone to lose their sense of direction or feel confused. Synonyms: Confusing, bewildering, perplexing **Antonyms:** Clear, straightforward, obvious **Example:** The sudden change in plans was disorienting for everyone involved.

# 2. Incendiary (उत्तेजक) → Meaning: Designed to

cause fires; tending to stir up conflict. **Synonyms:** Inflammatory, provocative, agitational **Antonyms:** Calming, soothing, pacifying **Example:** The leader's incendiary remarks ignited protests across the city.

### 3. Persevere (धैर्यपूर्वक जारी रखना) → Meaning: To continue in a

| $\rightarrow$ | Meaning: To continue in a  |
|---------------|----------------------------|
|               | course of action despite   |
|               | difficulty or delay in     |
|               | achieving success.         |
| <b>→</b>      | Synonyms: Persist,         |
|               | continue, endure           |
| <b>→</b>      | Antonyms: Give up, quit,   |
|               | surrender                  |
| $\rightarrow$ | Example: She decided to    |
|               | persevere with her studies |
|               | despite the challenges.    |
|               |                            |
|               |                            |
|               |                            |

# 4. Belligerence (आक्रमणशील) → Meaning: Aggressive or warlike behavior.

Synonyms: Hostility, aggression, combativeness

Antonyms: Peacefulness, friendliness, amity
Example: His belligerence often led to conflicts with his neighbors.

## 5. Repercussions (प्रभाव /परिणाम ) → Meaning: Unintended

consequences or effects of an action. Synonyms: Consequences, ramifications, fallout **Antonyms:** Causes, origins, triviality **Example:** The tariffs had serious economic repercussions, leading to higher inflation.

### 6. Reviled (निंदा करना) Meaning: Criticized in an abusive or angrily insulting manner. **Synonyms:** Denounced, condemned, vilified **Antonyms: Praised,** admired, lauded **Example:** The dictator was reviled by the international

community for his human

rights abuses.

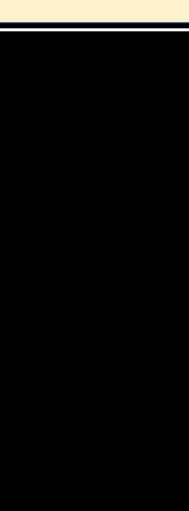
## 7. Cynical (संकीर्ण)

| <b>→</b> | Meaning: Believing that people are motivated by self-interest; distrustful of human sincerity or integrity. |  |
|----------|---|--|
| <b>→</b> | Synonyms: Skeptical, distrustful, pessimistic   |  |
| <b>→</b> | Antonyms: Optimistic, trusting, naive   |  |
| <b>→</b> | Example: The cynical move by the company to bypass regulations drew sharp criticism from the public.        |  |

### 8. Intemperate (अनियंत्रित / असंयमी) **Meaning: Lacking** self-control or being excessive in behavior. **Synonyms:** Unrestrained, excessive, reckless **Antonyms:** Moderate, controlled, restrained **Example:** His intemperate remarks during the debate caused unnecessary controversy.

# 9. Benign (अहानिकर) → Meaning: Gentle, kind; also meaning not harmf

|          | 3                           |
|----------|-----------------------------|
|          | also meaning not harmful    |
|          | or malignant, especially in |
|          | a medical context.          |
| <b>→</b> | Synonyms: Harmless,         |
|          | gentle, mild                |
| <b>→</b> | <b>Antonyms: Malignant,</b> |
|          | harmful, severe             |
| <b>→</b> | Example: The                |
|          | environmental impact of     |
|          | the new biotechnology       |
|          | processes is expected to    |
|          | be benign.                  |
|          |                             |
|          |                             |



### 10. Stifling (दम घोंटने वाला) → Meaning: Making it

difficult to breathe or suppressing something.
Synonyms: Suffocating, repressing, smothering
Antonyms: Ventilating, encouraging, liberating
Example: The stifling heat

made it difficult to focus

on the work at hand.

#### **One-word substitute:**

- 1. A person who acts obsequiously toward someone important in order to gain advantage; a flatterer:

  Sycophant
- 2. A man who engages in love affairs frivolously or casually, often without serious intentions:

**Philanderer** 

3. A person who dislikes, despises, or is strongly prejudiced against men:

**Misandrist** 

4. A person who dislikes, despises, or is strongly prejudiced against women:

Misogynist

#### **Phrasal Verbs:**

#### 1. Bump into

Meaning: to meet someone by chance or unexpectedly

#### 2. Top off

Meaning: to finish something in an enjoyable or successful way

#### 3. Get away

Meaning: to leave or escape from a person or place

#### 4. Fall apart

Meaning: to fail completely and be unable to continue in the usual way

#### **Idioms & Phrases**

#### 1. Let bygones be bygones

Meaning: to decide to forget disagreements or arguments that happened in the past

#### 2. A blessing in disguise

Meaning - Something seemingly unlucky or bad at first results in good

#### 3. Cast in the same mold

Meaning - to be very similar in character to someone else

#### 4. Spill the beans

Meaning - to reveal a secret

#### 5. Take with a grain of salt

Meaning - to not completely believe something that you are told

#### Article for Reading

Building Resilience:
Navigating
Challenges and
Bouncing Back
Stronger

In a world marked by constant change, uncertainty, and unexpected hardships, resilience has become one of the most vital qualities we can possess. At its core, resilience is the ability to adapt in the face of adversity, to keep moving forward despite setbacks, and to grow stronger through challenges. It is not about being unaffected by difficulties or suppressing emotions, but about acknowledging pain, processing it, and choosing not to be defined by it. Resilience allows us to bend without breaking, to endure pressure and still hold our shape—and sometimes, to come out of the storm even stronger than we were before. Challenges come in many forms: the loss of a job, the end of a relationship, academic or career failures, mental and emotional struggles, or even societal and economic disruptions beyond our control. While such moments can be overwhelming and disorienting, they also serve as powerful opportunities for growth. Every obstacle presents a chance to build character, deepen self-awareness, and reinforce inner strength.

What's important is how we respond—not with avoidance or despair, but with the determination to learn, adapt, and persevere. Resilience, in this sense, is less about a fixed trait and more about a practiced mindset—one that can be developed and strengthened over time. One of the key aspects of building resilience is cultivating a growth-oriented outlook. Instead of asking "Why is this happening to me?" resilient individuals ask, "What can I learn from this?" This shift in perspective allows setbacks to become stepping stones rather than stumbling blocks. Failures, disappointments, and even heartbreaks, when seen through the lens of growth, become experiences that deepen wisdom and foster emotional maturity. People who build this mindset often emerge from adversity with a greater sense of purpose, clarity, and confidence. Support systems also play a crucial role in resilience. Strong connections with friends, family, mentors, or community can provide the encouragement, perspective, and emotional safety needed to weather difficult times.

While inner strength is essential, it is often bolstered by external support. Talking to someone who listens without judgment, learning from others who have overcome similar struggles, or simply feeling understood can make a tremendous difference in how we process and respond to adversity. Furthermore, resilience doesn't require perfection—it requires persistence. It's okay to fall apart, to take time to heal, and to feel lost. But what defines resilience is the decision to rise again, however slowly, and to keep going even when progress feels invisible. Often, the most courageous act is simply refusing to give up. And with every act of endurance, no matter how small, resilience is being built. In the long run, resilience is what empowers us to turn pain into power, fear into focus, and failure into fuel. It transforms us from being mere survivors of circumstance into authors of our own journey. The road to resilience is rarely easy, but it is always worth it—because it leads not just to recovery, but to reinvention. And in learning to bounce back stronger, we not only change our story—we inspire others to change theirs too.

#### **Summary**

The passage explores the concept of resilience, emphasizing it as a vital quality in navigating life's inevitable hardships and uncertainties. It defines resilience not as the absence of struggle but as the ability to acknowledge pain, adapt, grow, and move forward despite challenges. The author argues that resilience is not a fixed trait, but a mindset that can be cultivated through self-awareness, persistence, and support systems. A growth-oriented outlook—seeing setbacks as learning opportunities—is key to building resilience. The passage also highlights the role of emotional support and stresses that resilience doesn't demand perfection, but rather the courage to persist and rebuild. Ultimately, resilience enables personal transformation and inspires others by example.

Tone:

overcoming adversity.

The tone of the passage is inspirational, reflective, and encouraging. It aims to uplift and empower the reader by acknowledging struggles while offering a hopeful perspective on

**Reading Comprehension** Based on the above passage, answer the following questions:

### Question 1: Which of the following most accurately captures the author's perspective on resilience as conveyed in the passage?

- A. Resilience is an innate psychological trait possessed by a select few.
- B. Resilience demands emotional suppression and complete detachment from setbacks.
- C. Resilience is a cultivated mindset developed through repeated adversity and support.
- D. Resilience is achieved when individuals consistently avoid overwhelming emotions.
- E. None of the above

### Question 2: What is implied by the metaphor "bend without breaking" in the context of resilience?

- A. Avoiding all stressful situations to maintain emotional stability
- B. Adapting flexibly under pressure without losing core strength
- C. Withdrawing from challenges before they become overwhelming
- D. Masking vulnerability to maintain a façade of strength
- E. None of the above

#### **Question 3:**

According to the author, which of the following best describes the function of support systems in developing resilience?

- A. They offer emotional safety and perspective during hardship.
- B. They remove the need for personal strength.
- C. They allow individuals to delegate responsibility for their struggles.
- D. They ensure adversity has no long-term psychological impact.
- E. None of the above

### Article for Skimming

Awaken Your Creativity: Embrace Your Inner Artist and Inventor

is often sidelined—treated as a luxury instead of a necessity. Yet creativity is one of the most powerful and distinctly human traits we possess. It's not limited to paintbrushes, poetry, or music studios; it lives in the way we solve problems, reimagine routines, build ideas from scratch, and dare to see the world not just as it is, but as it could be. Every person, regardless of their profession or background, carries within them an inner artist and inventor—a creative force waiting to be awakened. Awakening creativity starts with giving yourself permission to think beyond the conventional. It requires silence in the noise, courage in the face of doubt, and curiosity in a world that often rewards conformity. Too often, we suppress our imaginative instincts out of fear—fear of judgment, of failure, of not being "good enough." But creativity isn't about perfection; it's about expression. It's about exploring the depths of your thoughts and translating them into something tangible.

Driven by logic, productivity, and measurable results, creativity

Whether it's writing a story, designing a product, solving a complex problem, or simply finding a new way to do something old—creativity fuels innovation and personal growth. History shows us that the greatest advancements—scientific, cultural, or social—have always been sparked by creative minds who dared to dream differently. Think of inventors like Thomas Edison, artists like Leonardo da Vinci, or innovators like Steve Jobs. What they all had in common was a relentless belief in the power of imagination paired with action. Their creativity was not just an abstract idea—it was a tool to reshape the world. To embrace your inner artist and inventor is to reawaken your sense of wonder. It's to reclaim the childlike curiosity that once saw endless possibilities in the ordinary. It means allowing space in your life for experimentation, for play, for making mistakes and learning from them. Creativity doesn't demand a specific setting—it thrives in daydreams, in doodles on paper margins, in late-night ideas scribbled in notebooks, and in conversations that spark a new perspective.

of all. It flourishes when nurtured and grows stronger the more it is used. So whether you're solving a math equation, building a business, writing a journal entry, or just imagining a better version of tomorrow, remember: you are creating.

Ultimately, creativity is not a gift for the few—it is a birthright

And in doing so, you are shaping not just your own future, but the world around you. Awaken that creativity. Embrace it. Because the world doesn't just need more answers—it needs

Because the world doesn't just need more answers—it needs more imagination.

#### Question 4: According to the passage, why is creativity often overlooked or undervalued in modern society?

- A. Because it is inherently unpredictable and uncontrollable.
- B. Because it is seen as a luxury rather than a necessary skill.
- C. Because it is incorrectible with logic and productivity
- D. Because it is incompatible with logic and productivity.

E. None of the above

#### Question 5: How does the passage characterize creativity in relation to different professions and backgrounds?

- A. Creativity is exclusive to artistic and scientific innovators.
- B. Creativity requires formal education to be fully developed.
- C. Creativity is a latent potential present in every individual.
- D. Creativity is less relevant for routine or conventional jobs.
- E. None of the above

### **Today's Descriptive Question**

**Precis Writing:** 

#### **Original Text:**

Generating employment in rural areas is crucial for economic growth, poverty reduction, and preventing migration to urban centers. A multi-pronged approach involving agriculture, entrepreneurship, infrastructure development, and skill training can help boost rural job opportunities. Strengthening the agricultural sector is key, as it remains the primary source of rural employment. Promoting modern farming techniques, organic farming, and agro-processing industries can create additional jobs. Establishing food processing units and cold storage facilities will not only enhance farm incomes but also generate employment in allied sectors. Encouraging rural entrepreneurship through micro, small, and medium enterprises (MSMEs) can create sustainable livelihoods. Providing financial support, market access, and digital platforms will help small businesses thrive. The promotion of cottage industries, handicrafts, and rural tourism can also contribute significantly to job creation. Investment in infrastructure projects, such as roads, electricity, and internet connectivity, will attract businesses and industries to rural areas.

Expanding rural electrification and digital connectivity can open doors for e-commerce, telemedicine, and remote work opportunities, providing employment beyond traditional sectors. Skill development and vocational training play a crucial role in making the rural workforce job-ready. Government schemes like Skill India and MNREGA (Mahatma Gandhi National Rural **Employment Guarantee Act) can be expanded to train individuals in modern** trades, IT services, and technical skills. Collaborations between corporates, educational institutions, and the government can help equip rural youth with market-relevant skills. Encouraging eco-friendly industries such as renewable energy, sustainable forestry, and waste management can also create employment while preserving natural resources. Decentralized manufacturing units and the expansion of self-help groups (SHGs) can further support women-led employment initiatives. By adopting a comprehensive strategy that integrates agriculture, entrepreneurship, infrastructure, skill development, and technology, rural job creation can be significantly enhanced, ensuring sustainable economic development and improved livelihoods.

#### Precis:

Creating jobs in rural areas requires a multi-faceted approach involving agriculture, entrepreneurship, infrastructure, and skill development. Modern farming, agro-processing, and rural industries can boost employment. Investments in roads, electricity, and digital connectivity attract businesses and enable e-commerce and remote work. Skill training programs prepare the workforce for diverse opportunities, while eco-friendly industries and self-help groups create sustainable jobs. A comprehensive strategy integrating technology, industry, and policy support is essential for rural economic growth.

 You are a marketing executive at a tech company. Write an email to potential customers introducing a new product, highlighting its features, and offering a limited-time discount. To: .....@gmail. Com

Subject: Introducing [Product Name] – Innovation at Your Fingertips (+ Limited-Time Discount!)

Dear [Customer's Name],

We are thrilled to introduce [Product Name], our latest innovation designed to [briefly state the primary benefit, e.g., "boost your productivity like never before"]. With cutting-edge features, [Product Name] offers an unparalleled experience that sets new standards in the industry. [Product Name] comes with an array of features designed to enhance your experience. [Key Feature #1] ensures [Brief Benefit], while [Key Feature #2] provides [Brief Benefit]. Additionally, [Key Feature #3] allows you to [Brief Benefit], making it the perfect solution for [Target Audience].

Whether you are looking to streamline your workflow, improve efficiency, or enjoy a seamless experience, [Product Name] is tailored to meet your needs. For a limited time only, enjoy an exclusive [X]% discount on your first purchase! Don't miss this opportunity to experience the future of [industry/solution]. Act now and take advantage of this special offer before it expires on [date]. Click below to claim your discount and be among the first to elevate your experience with [Product Name]:[Shop Now] (insert link)

Have questions? Our team is here to assist you. Reply to this email or visit our website for more details.

Best regards,
[Your Name]

[Company Name]

#### **Match the column**

- 1. Let bygones be bygones A. Something seemingly bad at first results in good
- 2. A blessing in disguise B. to be very similar in character to someone else
- 3. Cast in the same mold 
  C. to not completely believe something that you are told
- 4. Spill the beans D. to decide to forget disagreements
- 5. Take with a grain of salt 
  E. to reveal a secret

| <b>2-a</b> |  |  |  |
|------------|--|--|--|
| <b>3-b</b> |  |  |  |
| <b>4-e</b> |  |  |  |
| <b>5-c</b> |  |  |  |
|            |  |  |  |
|            |  |  |  |
|            |  |  |  |
|            |  |  |  |

**Answer:** 

**1-d** 

# **Vocabulary**

- 1. Disorienting:
- 2. Incendiary:
- 3. Persevere:
- 4. Belligerence:
- 5. Repercussions:
- 6. Reviled:
- 7. Cynical:8. Intemperate:
- 9. Benign:
- 10. Stifling:

# ENGLISH

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# Rc ans

1.

Ans: C

#### **Explanation:**

The author emphasizes that resilience is not a fixed trait but a practiced mindset that can be "developed and strengthened over time". The passage also notes the importance of learning from adversity and the support of family and community.

"Resilience, in this sense, is less about a fixed trait and more about a practiced mindset—one that can be developed and strengthened over time."

- A. Incorrect because the passage explicitly rejects the idea that resilience is a fixed, inherent trait.
- B. Incorrect. The passage says resilience is not about suppressing emotions, but acknowledging and processing them.
- "It is not about being unaffected by difficulties or suppressing emotions, but about acknowledging pain..."
- D. Incorrect. The author states that resilience allows space to feel and process pain, not avoid it.

#### Ans: B

#### **Explanation:**

The metaphor "bend without breaking" is used to describe the adaptive nature of resilience—remaining intact under stress and emerging stronger.

"Resilience allows us to bend without breaking, to endure pressure and still hold our shape..."

- A. Incorrect. The passage encourages facing and learning from challenges, not avoiding them.
- C. Incorrect. Resilience involves persistence and choosing to move forward despite setbacks, not withdrawal.
- D. Incorrect. The author values acknowledging pain, not hiding it.

#### Ans: A

#### **Explanation:**

The author emphasizes the importance of friends, family, and mentors in helping us navigate tough times through emotional safety, encouragement, and perspective.

"Strong connections... can provide the encouragement, perspective, and emotional safety needed to weather difficult times."

- B. Incorrect. The passage mentions that inner strength is essential, and support bolsters it, not replaces it.
- C. Incorrect. Resilience involves active engagement, not delegation of personal growth.
- D. Incorrect. Support helps cope, not guarantee immunity from psychological effects.

#### Ans: B

#### **Explanation:**

The passage states that creativity is often "treated as a luxury instead of a necessity" because the world is dominated by logic, productivity, and measurable results.

"Driven by logic, productivity, and measurable results, creativity is often sidelined—treated as a luxury instead of a necessity."

- A. The passage does not mention unpredictability as a reason for sidelining creativity.
- C. Incorrect; the passage explicitly refutes this by saying creativity is not limited to arts.
- "It's not limited to paintbrushes, poetry, or music studios; it lives in the way we solve problems..."
- D. The passage does not say creativity is incompatible with logic or productivity, only that it is overshadowed by them.

Ans: C

#### **Explanation:**

The passage says "Every person, regardless of their profession or background, carries within them an inner artist and inventor—a creative force waiting to be awakened."

- A. The passage refutes exclusivity by emphasizing creativity exists in everyone.
- B. Not mentioned; creativity is described as innate and can be nurtured.
- D. Creativity is portrayed as vital in problem-solving and reimagining routines, so relevant everywhere.