The Hindu EDITORIAL ANALYSIS

6th June 2025

PREPARE FOR BANK (PO/ CLERK), SSC, UPSC, State PSC, CAT, CTET, RAILWAY EXAMS, CDS, TET, NDA/AIRFORCE, NET and all Govt. Exams

1. Depleting (कम हो रहा)

- Meaning: Diminishing or reducing in quantity.
 Synonyms: Dwindling,
- exhausting, diminishing
- → Antonyms: Increasing, replenishing, augmenting
- replenishing, augmenting
 → Example: The depleting coal reserves in Britain
- coal reserves in Britain forced a shift to other energy sources.

2. Ecstasy (परमानंद)

- Meaning: An overwhelming feeling of great happiness or joyful excitement.
- → Synonyms: Joy, elation, euphoria→ Antonyms: Misery,
- despair, sadness

 → Example: The city erupted in ecstasy after RCB won their maiden IPL title.

3. Raucous (कोलाहलपूर्ण)

- Meaning: Making a
 disturbingly harsh and
 loud noise.
- → Synonyms: Boisterous, noisy, uproarious
- → Antonyms: Quiet, calm, subdued→ Example: The streets of
- → Example: The streets of Bengaluru were filled with raucous celebrations after the match.

4. Protracted (लंबित)

- → Meaning: Lasting for a long time or longer than expected or usual.
 → Synonyms: Extended,
- prolonged, drawn-out
- → Antonyms: Brief, short, quick
- → Example: The protracted process of transitioning from coal to renewable energy in the U.K. took decades.

5. Ghastly (भयानक)

- → Meaning: Causing great horror or fear; frightful or macabre.
- macabre.
 → Synonyms: Horrific,
 dreadful appalling
- dreadful, appalling

 → Antonyms: Pleasant,
- → Example: The ghastly stampede at the stadium turned the festive mood into mourning.

6. Inevitable (अनिवार्य)

- → Meaning: Certain to happen; unavoidable.
- → Synonyms: Unavoidable, inescapable, destined
- → Antonyms: Avoidable,
- preventable, uncertain→ Example: With such poorcrowd management a
- crowd management, a tragic outcome seemed inevitable.

7. Unabated (बिना कम हुए)

- **Meaning: Continuing** without any reduction in intensity or strength.
- Synonyms: Unrelenting,
- persistent, continuous
- **Antonyms: Decreasing,** weakening, stopping
- **Example: The crowd's** jubilation was unabated even late into the night.

8. Fervent (जोरदार / प्रबल)

- Meaning: Having or displaying a passionate intensity.
- → Synonyms: Passionate, intense, ardent
- → Antonyms: Apathetic, indifferent, dispassionate
- → Example: The fans have always been fervent supporters of RCB.

9. Timidity (भीरुता / डरपोक स्वभाव)

Meaning: Lack of courage

- or confidence; shyness.
- → Synonyms: Shyness, fearfulness,
- faint-heartedness
- → Antonyms: Boldness, confidence, courage
- → Example: His timidity prevented him from speaking up during the meeting.

10. Solacer (सांत्वना देने वाला व्यक्ति)

- Meaning: A person who provides comfort or consolation in a time of distress or sadness.
 Synonyms: Comforter
- → Synonyms: Comforter, consoler, sympathizer
- consoler, sympathizer→ Antonyms: Agitator, tormentor, distressor
- → Example: During her grief, her grandmother was her greatest solacer.

One-word substitute:

1. A beautiful woman, especially the most beautiful at a particular event or in a particular group:

Belle

2. The beginning or first appearance of something: Dawning

3. A principle, belief, or doctrine generally held to be true: Tenet

4. A widely held but irrational belief in supernatural influences: Superstition

Phrasal Verbs:

1. Abide by

Meaning: To accept and follow (a rule, decision, or law).

2. Account for

Meaning: To explain or justify; to be the reason for something.

3. Ache for

Meaning: To long for or desire something deeply.

4. Act on

Meaning: To take action based on advice, information, or a situation.

Idioms & Phrases

1. Red-letter day

Meaning: A very special, happy, or memorable day.

2. Out of the red

Meaning: No longer in debt; financially stable.

3. Paint the town red

Meaning: To go out and celebrate flamboyantly or party wildly.

4. Red-handed

Meaning: Caught in the act of doing something wrong or illegal.

5. Red flag

Meaning: A warning sign of danger or a problematic situation.

Article for Reading

Trampled over: on the RCB cup celebration, stampede in Bengaluru

In less than 24 hours, ecstasy turned into despair. Royal Challengers Bengaluru's (RCB) maiden Indian Premier League (IPL) title, secured on Tuesday night in Ahmedabad, triggered unabated joy and raucous celebrations in Bengaluru and the rest of Karnataka. However, by Wednesday evening, a thick shroud of grief hung over the southern metropolis as a ghastly stampede in and around RCB's home ground, the M. Chinnaswamy Stadium, left 11 dead and more than 50 injured. The hallowed venue was hosting a felicitation event in honour of the victorious team while fans outside, desperate to get in, ended up as a heaving chaotic mass with many gasping for breath. Asphyxia was the primary cause of death besides injuries suffered in the stifling rush. Sport is often a tight pact between the performing athlete and the adoring fan; it triggers emotions, and in the case of the IPL, forges a connection between the franchise and a vast audience.

RCB has always had a loyal fan base, and the IPL triumph was bound to attract followers running into lakhs, towards the Central Business District of M.G. Road, Brigade Road, Cubbon Road, Queens Road and KSCA Clubhouse Link Road. Karnataka Chief Minister Siddaramaiah admitted that the crowd was beyond expectations. However, to use a massive gathering as an explanation for an avoidable accident, is unacceptable. The multitude of fans near the Vidhana Soudha, the State legislature, from Wednesday morning should have compelled the authorities to tighten crowd control protocols. RCB had proclaimed that there would be an open-bus parade, but the police clarified that it would not happen. With no access to the Vidhana Soudha where the Chief Minister felicitated the players, the frenzied gathering rushed towards the stadium for a glimpse of stars such as Virat Kohli. The rumours about the gates being open to the public, and the contradictory messages about entry by invitation only, exacerbated the crisis.

As the venue was packed, gates were closed but fans tried to force their way in. Be it the Karnataka State Cricket Association's (KSCA) security or police personnel, staffing was inadequate and a fatal climax was inevitable. The State Government, the RCB management, the KSCA and the **BCCI** have expressed their condolences while some have indulged in finger-pointing. The Chief Minister has announced that the Bengaluru Police Commissioner and all officials responsible for the jurisdiction where the stadium is have been suspended, pending an inquiry. There will also be a judicial inquiry. However, the grim truth is that the fan, who drives the commerce of every sport, is the last priority for administrators. Clear communication, effective policing and proper advance notice for an event of this scale are all essential or else, such tragedies might recur periodically.

Summary

The passage recounts the tragic aftermath of Royal Challengers Bengaluru's (RCB) first-ever IPL title win. While the city initially erupted in joy, celebrations turned into horror as a stampede outside Bengaluru's M. Chinnaswamy Stadium claimed 11 lives and injured over 50. The chaos occurred during a felicitation event, exacerbated by miscommunication, lack of crowd control, and inadequate security arrangements. Despite prior announcements and massive crowds, authorities failed to manage the situation effectively. The passage criticizes the administration for negligence and emphasizes that fans — the backbone of the sport — are often overlooked. A judicial inquiry and suspensions have been announced, but the tragedy underscores the urgent need for better planning and communication in large-scale public events.

Tone:

The tone is somber, critical, and reflective. It mourns the loss of life, condemns the administrative failure, and urges accountability to prevent future disasters.

Reading Comprehension

Based on the above passage, answer the following questions:

Question 1: Which of the following communication failures exacerbated the crisis during the felicitation event?

- A. Announcement that the event was postponed
- B. Assurance that security would be heightened C. Misinformation regarding public entry and invitation-only

access

D. Clear updates issued from the Chief Minister's office

E. None of the above

Question 2:

Which of the following statements is most accurate about the response of officials and cricket bodies after the stampede?

- A. The Chief Minister resigned in light of the tragedy.
- B. The RCB team was banned from holding future celebrations.
- C. Fans were officially blamed for the entire mishap.

 D. Suspension orders were issued against police officials in the
- stadium's jurisdiction.
- E. None of the above

Question 3: Which of the following BEST represents the underlying theme of the editorial's concluding message?

- A. Victory parades must always involve live music performances.

 B. Fans are essential to the sporting ecosystem but often
- neglected by administrators.
- C. Security measures should be relaxed for public sporting events.
- D. Athletes should organize their own celebrations independent of state control.
- E. None of the above

Article for Skimming

Injustice in the delay: on the next Census

India's next decadal population census, initially delayed by the COVID-19 pandemic, is now scheduled to conclude by March 2027, after a further delay apparently fuelled by political motivations. The Census in 2021 did not take place as planned, thus impacting different aspects of governance, especially social security schemes for vulnerable populations that rely heavily on updated demographic data for effective and efficient delivery. For the first time, the Census will be digitally administered, enabling faster data gathering and easier accessibility for analysis, thereby allowing population-level data to be more dynamic. However, this technological adoption also heightens concerns regarding data theft and privacy. While the nature of the Census will evolve, transparency at all levels will be crucial to building public trust in the exercise. Preparations for this massive operation, which will reach every household, are underway, with more logistical details anticipated in the weeks ahead.

India stands at a demographic crossroads, facing the challenges of growing populations of the young and the old alongside significant regional variations in key indicators. Fresh data from the Census can help address many issues. For the first time since 1931, caste categories will be enumerated. While more reliable data on the socio-economic standing of caste groups can inform development planning, the potential for further social segmentation makes caste enumeration a double-edged sword. A critical aspect of the upcoming Census is its link to the next delimitation of Lok Sabha and Assembly constituencies, which will redraw India's electoral map. The Constitution mandates that the next inter-State delimitation be based on population figures from the first Census after 2026. The current distribution of Lok Sabha seats is based on the 1971 population spread. With the reference date for the Census set as March 1, 2027, for most of the country, this can pave the way for the next delimitation exercise.

States that have experienced lower population growth in recent decades, particularly in the peninsular region, have expressed concern that their parliamentary representation will diminish if population becomes the sole criterion for redistribution. The Centre has yet to clarify its stance on this matter. With the Census now in motion, it is imperative for the Centre to engage with all stakeholders and build consensus on the sensitive issue

of delimitation.

- **Question 4:** What is a key technological advancement in the upcoming Census, and what concern does it raise?
- A. Use of artificial intelligence; fear of algorithmic bias
- B. Digital administration; concerns over data theft and privacy
- C. Drone mapping; airspace violation risks
- D. Blockchain tracking; regulatory confusion
- E. None of the above

Question 5: What is the constitutional linkage between the upcoming Census and India's electoral structure?

- A. Census data will determine the retirement age of legislators.

 B. Census figures will influence the reservation policy for civil services.
- C. The next delimitation of Lok Sabha and Assembly seats will be based on Census data.
- D. Census figures are used to determine the annual budget of State Assemblies.
- E. None of the above

Today's Descriptive Question:

 Write an essay of 200 words about the role of Renewable Energy in Combating Climate Change.

Renewable energy plays a pivotal role in combating climate change, offering a sustainable and environmentally friendly alternative to fossil fuels. As the burning of coal, oil, and natural gas releases significant amounts of greenhouse gases, primarily carbon dioxide, into the atmosphere, it exacerbates the greenhouse effect, leading to global warming. Renewable energy sources such as solar, wind, hydro, and geothermal, on the other hand, produce little to no greenhouse gas emissions during operation. This transition from fossil fuels to renewables is crucial in reducing the overall carbon footprint and mitigating the adverse effects of climate change.

One of the key benefits of renewable energy is its ability to provide a continuous supply of clean power. Unlike fossil fuels, which are finite and subject to depletion, renewable resources are abundant and naturally replenished. For instance, solar and wind energy can be harnessed in most regions around the world, providing a reliable source of power. Moreover,

advancements in technology have significantly reduced the cost of renewable energy, making it increasingly competitive with traditional energy sources.

In addition to reducing greenhouse gas emissions, renewable energy also contributes to energy security, job creation, and economic growth. By investing in renewable energy infrastructure, countries can decrease their dependence on imported fuels, promote local industries, and stimulate innovation. As the global community continues to recognize the urgency of addressing climate change, the adoption of renewable energy is essential for achieving a sustainable and resilient future.

 Write a letter expressing gratitude to your Aunt for a kind gesture.

[Your Name]
[Your Address]
[City, State, ZIP Code]
[Email Address]
[Date]

Dear Aunt [Aunt's Name],

I hope this letter finds you in good health and high spirits. I am writing to express my heartfelt gratitude for the wonderful [gift/service/kind gesture] you provided during [specific event or

occasion].

Your thoughtful [gift/service/kind gesture] truly made a significant difference. [Describe how the gift/service/kind gesture has positively impacted you or why it was particularly meaningful.] Your generosity and kindness never cease to amaze me, and I am deeply thankful for having you in my life. Your presence and support mean the world to me. I am constantly inspired by your warmth and compassion, and I feel incredibly blessed to be your [niece/nephew]. Thank you once again for your [specific gift/service/kind gesture] and for always being there for me. I look forward to seeing you soon and expressing my gratitude in person. Until then,

please take care and know that you are always in my thoughts and prayers.

With love and appreciation, [Your Name]

Match the column

- 1. Red-letter day

 A. To go out and celebrate flamboyantly
- 2. Out of the red B. Caught in the act of doing something wrong
- 3. Paint the town red C. A very special, happy, or memorable day
- 4. Red-handed D. A warning sign of danger
- 5. Red flag E. No longer in debt

Answer:

1-c 2-e 3-a 4-b 5-d

Vocabulary

- 1. Depleting:
- 2. Ecstasy:
- 3. Raucous:
- 4. Protracted:
- 5. Ghastly:
- 6. Inevitable:
- 7. Unabated:
- 8. Fervent:9. Timidity:
- 10. Solacer:

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Rc ans

1.

Ans: C

Explanation:

From the passage:

"The rumours about the gates being open to the public, and the contradictory messages about entry by invitation only, exacerbated the crisis."

- A. Announcement of postponement: No such announcement occurred.
- B. Assurance of heightened security: Security was actually inadequate.
- D. Clear updates: The editorial criticizes the lack of clear communication.

2

Ans: D

Explanation:

The passage says:

"The Chief Minister has announced that the Bengaluru Police Commissioner and all officials responsible for the jurisdiction... have been suspended..."

- A. CM resignation: Not stated; CM ordered inquiries instead.
- B. RCB banned from celebrations: No such ban was mentioned.
- C. Fans blamed: The editorial defends the fans, calling them the commerce drivers of sport.

3.

Ans: B

Explanation:

The editorial closes with this message:

- "...the grim truth is that the fan, who drives the commerce of every sport, is the last priority for administrators."
- This shows the contrast between fans' importance and how little they are considered in planning.

- A. Live music: Irrelevant detail.
- C. Relaxing security: The opposite it demands better policing.
- D. Independent athlete-led celebrations: Not discussed.

→.

Ans: B

Explanation:

As per the passage:

Incorrect Options:

"For the first time, the Census will be digitally administered... However, this technological adoption also heightens concerns regarding data theft and privacy."

A. Al and bias: Not mentioned in the passage.

C. Drone use: No reference to drones.

D. Blockchain: Not discussed.

5.

Ans: C

Explanation:

The passage states:

"The Constitution mandates that the next inter-State delimitation be based on population figures from the first Census after 2026."

This means the 2027 Census will be the basis for redrawing parliamentary constituencies.

- A. Retirement age of legislators: Not linked to the Census.
- B. Reservation policy: Although demographic data affects reservations, this is not the constitutional linkage being discussed.
- D. Budget determination: Budgets are not constitutionally tied to Census figures.