

## Rules for making forms of verbs (Verbs के forms बनाने के नियम)

### Rule – 1

Beg	Begged	Begged	Begging
Fit	Fitted	Fitted	Fitting
Hit	Hit	Hit	Hitting

#### Exception

Vomit – vomiting  
Target – targeting

– Ending in consonant (last में consonant है)

– Consonant preceded by single vowel (Consonant के पहले एक vowel है)

If consonant is preceded by single vowel, the consonant is doubled and 'ed/ing' is added. (अगर consonant के पहले single vowel हो, तो consonant को double करें और उसके ही ed/ing लगाये)

### Rule – 2

Heat – Ending in consonant (Last में consonant है)

– And Consonant preceded by two vowels (और Consonant के पहले दो vowels है)

If consonant is preceded by two vowels, consonant remains single and 'ed/ing' is added. (अगर consonant के पहले दो vowels हो, तो consonant singular ही रहता है)

Eg:-	Heat	Heated	Heated
	Sweat	Sweat	Sweating
	Beat	Beat	Beaten

### Rule – 3

Die	Dying
Lie	Lying
Vie (to compete – प्रतिस्पर्धा करना)	Vying

If the verb ends in 'ie', change 'ie' into 'y' and then add 'ing'.

(अगर verb 'ie' में खत्म हो, तो 'ie' को 'y' में परिवर्तित करें। उसके बाद 'ing' लगाएँ।)

### Rule – 4

Change	Changing
Admire	Admiring

Generally, we remove 'e' before adding 'ing' if a verb ends in 'e'.

(अगर verb 'e' में खत्म हो, तो 'ing' लगाने से पहले 'e' हटाएँ)

**Exception (अपवाद) : Dye + ing = dyeing**

### Rule – 5

Panic (डरना)	Panicked
Traffic (Illegal व्यापार करना)	Trafficked
Picnic (Picnic मनाना)	Picnicked

If the verb ends in 'c', add 'k' before adding 'ed/ ing'. ( अगर verb 'c' में खत्म हो, तो 'ed/ing' लगाने के पहले 'k' लगाएं )

## Rule – 6

V	—	Cry	Cried
N	—	City	Cities
Adj.	—	Pretty	Prettier, Prettiest

If Verb, Noun or Adjective ends in 'y' preceded by a consonant, change 'y' into 'i' and then its form/ degree changes.

( अगर Verb, Noun या Adjective 'y' में खत्म हो और 'y' के पहले consonant आए तो 'y' को 'i' में परिवर्तित करें, उसके बाद form/ degree परिवर्तित करे )

## Rule – 7

V	—	Pray	Prayed
N	—	Boy	Boys
Adj	—	Grey	Greyer/ Greyest

If 'y' is preceded by a vowel, we do not change 'y' into 'i'. ( अगर 'y' के पहले vowel हो, तो 'y' को 'i' में परिवर्तित नहीं करते हैं )

**Exceptions ( अपवाद ) :** Say Said  
Pay Paid  
Lay Laid

## CONTRACTED FORMS

Shortened Forms of the Verb 'to be'	Shortened Forms of the Verb 'to have'		Shortened Forms of Modal Auxiliary Verb 'Will/shall'
I am → I'm	I have → I've	I had → I'd	I will, I shall → I'll
you are → you're	you have → you've	you had → you'd	you will → you'll
he is → he's	he has → he's	he had → he'd	he will → he'll
she is → she's	she has → she's	she had → she'd	she will → she'll
we are → we're	it has → it's	it had → it'd	we will/we shall → we'll
it is → it's	we have → we've	we had → we'd	they will → they'll
they are → they're	they have → they've	they had → they'd	there will → there'll
there is → there's	there has → there's		

## CONTRACTED FORMS

### Shortened Forms of Modal Auxiliary Verb 'Would'

I would	→	I'd
you would	→	you'd
he would	→	he'd
she would	→	she'd
it would	→	it'd
we would	→	we'd
they would	→	they'd
there had	→	there'd
there would	→	there'd

### Shortened Forms of Modal Verbs

cannot	→	can't
could not	→	couldn't
dare not	→	daren't
had not	→	hadn't
might not	→	mightn't
must not	→	mustn't
need not	→	needn't

ought not	→	oughtn't
shall not	→	shan't
will not	→	won't
should not	→	shouldn't
used not	→	usedn't
would not	→	wouldn't
may not	→	mayn't

## CONTRACTED FORMS

### Contracted forms of Helping Verb & not

Is not	→	isn't
Am not	→	× (aren't in Inversion)
Are not	→	aren't
Was not	→	wasn't
Were not	→	weren't
Do not	→	don't

Does not	→	doesn't
Did not	→	didn't
Has not	→	hasn't
Have not	→	haven't
Had not	→	hadn't

<b>Ain't</b> <b>Colloquial English</b>	→	is not
	→	Am not
	→	Are not
	→	Have not
	→	Has not