

Passive Voice

Active

Simple Present
Passive

Sub + V₁ + Ob
or
V₁+Ses

Obj + is | am | are + V₃ + by + Sub

1) I teach English.

English is taught by me.

2) She likes sweets

3) Ram writes letters.

4) He flaunts his cars.

3) Letters are written by
Ram.

4) His cars are flaunted by him/her.

2) Sweets are liked by

She
He
It
We
They
You

me
her
Him
It
us
Them
you

People are fooled

5) We help him.

He is helped by us.

Translate

1) ਫੂਲ ਬੈਚੇ ਵਾਨ੍ਹੀ ~ Fruits are sold here

2) ਗਰੀਬਾਂ ਕੀ 5 ਕਿਲੋ ਮੁਖਤ
ਜਾਨਾਜ਼ ਕਿਉ ਜਾਂ ਜਾਰੀ ~ The poor are given

3) ਲੋਗਾਂ ਕੀ ਮੁਹੱਕ ਬਨਾਅ ਜਾਤਾ ~ 5 Kilograms of food grains

2(i) Five Kgs of foodgrains
Are given to the poor.

- (4) ਲੋਗੀਂ ਕੋ ਸ਼ਿਕਿਤ ਨਿਵਾਰ ਜਾਂਦੇ
- (5) ਗਾਈਂ ਕੋ ਦੂਧ ਕੁ ਮਿਹੰ ਪਿਲਾਰ ਦੇ

- 4) People are educated .
- 5) Cows are tamed for milk .

Active

Simple Past
Passive



- 1) He saw him ~ He was seen by us.
- 2) She killed the rats ~ The rats were killed by her.
- 3) They studied all the books ~ All the books were studied by them.
- 4) He sold bananas ~ Bananas were sold by him.
- 5) She drank the buttermilk ~ The buttermilk was drunk by her.

- (1) वह सड़क दुर्घटना में मर गया | ~ He was killed in a road accident.
- (2) व्यापरियों के साथ घोरवा किया गया | ~ The traders were cheated.
- (3) वे आतंकवादियों को गोली मार दिया गया | ~ These terrorists were shot dead.
- (4) मामले को अदालत तक लाया गया | ~ The matter was taken to the court.
- (5) मेरे गूदे चोरी कर लिए गए | ~ My shoes were stolen.