



Spoken English

PASSIVE VOICE



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	Active Sub. + V ₁ (V ₁ +s/es) + obj.	Passive Obj. + is/am/are + V ₃ + by + sub.
1.	I teach English.	English is taught by me.
2.	She likes sweets	Sweets are liked by her.
3.	Ram writes letters.	Letters are written by Ram.
4.	He flaunts his cars.	His cars are flaunted by him.
5.	We help him.	He is helped by us.

	Hindi	English
1.	यहाँ फल बेचे जाते हैं।	Fruits are sold here.
2.	गरीबों को 5 किलो मुफ्त अनाज दिया जाता है।	1. The poor are given 5 kilograms of food grains. 2. Five kgs of food grains are given to the poor.
3.	लोगो को मुर्ख बनाया जाता है।	People are fooled.
4.	लोगो को शिक्षित किया जाता है।	People are educated.
5.	गायों को दूध के लिए पाला जाता है।	Cows are tamed for milk.

	Active Subject + V₂ + Object.	Passive Object + was/were + V₃ + by + Subject.
1.	We saw him.	He was seen by us.
2.	She killed the rats.	The rats were killed by her.
3.	They studied all the books.	All the books were studied by them.
4.	He sold bananas.	Bananas were sold by him.
5.	She drank the buttermilk.	The buttermilk was drunk by her.

	Hindi	English
1.	वह सड़क दुर्घटना में मारा गया।	He was killed in a road accident.
2.	व्यापारियों के साथ धोखा किया गया।	The traders were cheated.
3.	दो आतंकवादियों को गोली मार दी गई।	Two terrorists were shot dead.
4.	मामले को अदालत ले जाया गया।	The matter was taken to the court.
5.	मेरे जूते चोरी कर लिए गए।	My shoes were stolen.

Simple Future or Simple Modals

Active Sub. + will/shall/can etc. + V_{b.f} + Obj.	Passive Obj. + will/shall/can etc + be + V₃ + by + Sub.
1. I can lift this box.	This box can be lifted by me.
2. He will answer the questions.	The questions will be answered by him.
3. He may take the exam.	The exam may be taken by him.
4. I shall reward you.	You will be rewarded by me.
5. People will elect him again.	He will be elected again.

	Hindi	English
1.	पैट्रोल की कीमत घटा दी जाएगी।	The price of petrol will be decreased.
2.	उसे शायद स्कूल से निकाल दिया जाएगा।	He may be rusticated from the school.
3.	आपको सूचित कर दिया जाएगा।	You will be informed.
4.	किताब की डिलीवरी 5 दिनों में कर दी जाएगी।	The book will be delivered in five days.
5.	ये काम दो दिनों में नहीं किया जा सकता है।	This work cannot be done in two days.

Present Continuous

	Active Sub. + is/am/are + V ₁ + ing + Obj.	Passive Obj. + is/am/are + being + V ₃ + by + Sub.
1.	I am teaching you.	You are being taught by me.
2.	He is making a mistake.	A mistake is being made by him.
3.	Farmers are demanding Minimum Support Price.	Minimum Support Price is being demanded by the farmers.
4.	She is cooking lunch.	Lunch is being cooked by her.
5.	He is making a noise.	A noise is being made by him.

	Hindi	English
1.	उसे अस्पताल ले जाया जा रहा है।	He is being taken to hospital.
2.	लोगो को मूर्ख बनाया जा रहा है।	People are being fooled.
3.	सामान MRP से ज्यादा कीमत पर बेची जा रही है।	Things are being sold above MRP.
4.	लोगो को सुरक्षित स्थान पर ले जाया जा रहा है।	People are being taken to safe places.
5.	कुछ लोगो को गिरफ्तार किया जा रहा है।	Some people are being arrested.

	Active Subj. + was/were + v_1 + ing + obj.	Passive Obj. + was/were + being + V_3 + by + Sub.
1.	I was reading a book.	A book was being read by me.
2.	The students were making a noise.	A noise was being made by the students.
3.	She was creating a problem.	A problem was being created by her.
4.	Rahul was planning something.	Something was being planned by Rahul.
5.	I was buying a flat.	A flat was being bought by me.

	Hindi	English
1.	काफी खाना बर्बाद किया जा रहा था।	A lot of food was being wasted.
2.	विभिन्न तरीके आजमाये जा रहे थे।	Various methods were being tried.
3.	तुम्हारे बारे में अफवाहें फैलायी जा रही थी।	Rumours were spread about you.
4.	मुझे मेरे दोस्तों के द्वारा ही नुकसान पहुँचाया जा रहा था।	I was being harmed by my friends.
5.	लोगो को प्रताड़ित किया जा रहा था।	People were being harassed.

Active Subject + has/have + V₃ + object.	Passive Object + has/have + been+ V₃ + by + Subject.
1. I have done the work.	The work has been done by me.
2. Someone has stolen my shoes.	My shoes have been stolen.
3. A pickpocket has picked my pocket.	My pocket has been picked.
4. She has decorated the room.	The room has been decorated.
5. My mother has scolded me.	I have been scolded by my mother.

	Hindi	English
1.	उसकी सेवा समाप्त कर दी गयी है।	His service has been terminated.
2.	लोगो को सुरक्षित स्थान पर पहुँचा दिया गया है।	People have been taken to a safe place.
3.	कुछ आतंकवादियों को बोर्डर के पास देखा गया है।	Some terrorists have been seen near the border.
4.	गलत तरीको का प्रयोग परीक्षा में हुआ है।	Unfair means have been used in the exam.
5.	पानी की सप्लाई हरियाणा के द्वारा रोक दी गई है।	Water supply has been stopped by Haryana.

	Active Subject + had + V ₃ + object.	Passive Object + had + been + V ₃ + by + Subject.
1.	I had seen him before the guests arrived.	He had been seen by me before the guests arrived.
2.	They had taken the patient to hospital by that time.	The patient had been taken to hospital by that time.
3.	The man had beaten the dog to death till then.	The dog had been beaten to death by the man till then.
4.	She had given her statement before I reached the court.	Her statement had been given by her before I reached the court.
5.	I had lost my bicycle till then.	My bicycle had been lost by me till then.

Past Perfect

TRANSLATION

	Hindi	English
1.	तब तक उसे गिरफ्तार कर लिया गया था।	He had been arrested till then.
2.	तुम्हारे फोन करने से पहले ही बचाव कार्य शुरू कर दिया गया था।	The rescue work had been started before you called up.
3.	उस समय तक लोगो को सूचना दे दी गई थी।	People had been informed till then.
4.	मेरे सोने के पहले ही रूम साफ कर दिया गया था।	The room had been cleaned before I went to bed.
5.	इसके पहले कि हम कुछ समझ पाते हमारी गाड़ी को भारी नुकसान पहुँचा दिया गया था।	Our car had been damaged before we understood anything.

	Active Subject + will / shall + have + V₃ + object.	Passive Object + will / shall + have + been + V₃ + by + Subject.
1.	He will have completed the task.	The task will have been completed by him.
2.	The teacher will have finished the syllabus.	The syllabus will have been finished by the teacher.
3.	No one will have raised this issue in the court.	This issue will not have been raised in the court.
4.	My parents will have chosen a suitable match for me.	A suitable match will have been chosen for me by my parents.
5.	People will have voted him to power again.	He will have been voted to power again.

Future Perfect

TRANSLATION

	Hindi	English
1.	तक तक लोगो को सुरक्षित स्थान पर पहुँचा दिया गया होगा।	By then, people will have been taken to a safe place.
2.	उस समय तक सभी गौरेयो की हत्या हमारी उदासीनता के द्वारा कर दी गई होगी।	By that time, all the sparrows will have been killed by our apathy.
3.	जब तक हम घर पहुँचेंगे तब तक उसे अस्पताल ले जाया गया होगा।	He will have been taken to hospital by the time we reach home.
4.	तब तक 5 लाख लोगो को विस्थापित कर दिया गया होगा।	Till then 5 lakh people will have been relocated.
5.	अगले साल इस समय तक नेट के दर बढ़ा दिये होंगे।	The charges of net will have been increased by this time next year.

Infinitive

	Active to + $V_{b.f}$	Passive to + be + V_3 .
1.	I have to submit this work.	This work has to be submitted by me.
2.	They had to take the matter to the matter to the court.	The matter had to be taken to the court.
3.	People will have to take global warming seriously.	Global warming will have to be taken seriously.
4.	I had to do it thrice a week.	It had to be done thrice a week by me.
5.	She had to suspend this in-charge.	The in-charge had to be suspended by her.
	He doesn't like people to call him a fool.	He doesn't like to be called a fool.