

# Simple Future or Simple Modals, Passive

Action

S + will + V<sub>b.</sub> + Obj → Obj + will + be + V<sub>3</sub> + by + S  
Shall  
Can etc

1) I can lift this box. → This box can be lifted by me.

2) He will answer the questions. → The questions will be answered by him.

- (3) He may take the exam ~ The exam may be taken by him.
- (4) I shall reward you → You will be rewarded by me.
- (5) People will elect him again. → Me will be elected again.

- (1) पेट्रोल की कीमत घटा जाएगी। ~ The price of petrol will be decreased.
- (2) उसे शायद रक्षण से हाथरा दिया जाएगा। → He may be frustrated from the school.
- (3) आप को जूनियर को दिया जाएगा। → You will be informed.

- (4) ਕਿਲਾਰੀ ਦੀ ਸੇਵਾ ਤੋਂ 5 ਰੁਪਏ ਮਹੀਨੇ ਦੀ ਜਾਰੀ।
- (5) ਕੋਈ ਕਾਮ ਦੀ ਵਰਤੀ ਨਹੀਂ ਕਿਉਂ ਜਾ ਸਕਦੀ।

- (4) The book will be delivered in five days.
- (5) This work cannot be done in two days.

## Present Cont Passive

Active

S + is/am/are + V<sub>ing</sub> + Obj → Obj + is/am/are + being +  
 $\sqrt{3}$  + by + Sub.

- (1) I am teaching you → you are being taught by me.
- (2) He is making a mistake → A mistake is being made by him.
- (3) Farmers are demanding Minimum Support Price → Minimum Support Price is being demanded by the farmers.

(4) She is Cooking lunch → Lunch is being cooked by her.

(5) He is making a noise → A noise is being made by him.

(1) उसे अस्पताल में जाया जा रहा है → He is being taken to hospital.

(2) लोगों को झूंक दिया जा रहा है → People are being fooled.

(3) सामान MRP से ज्यादा कीमत पर बिका जा रहा है → Things are sold above MRP.

(4) लोगों को सुरक्षित स्थान पर ले जाया जा रहा है → People are being

(5) कुछ लोगों को गिरफ्तार किया जा रहा है → Some people are being arrested. Taken to safe places.