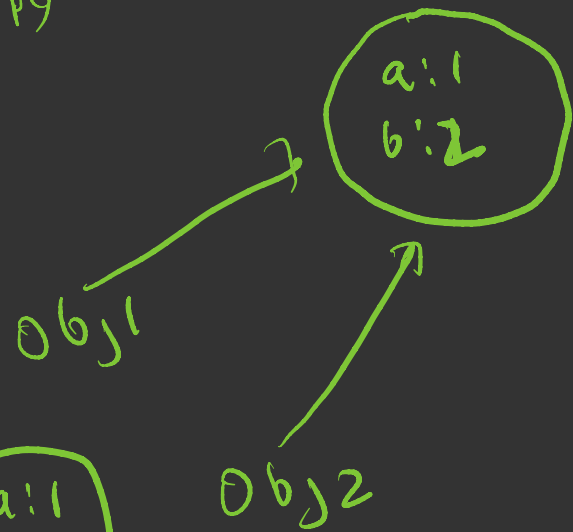
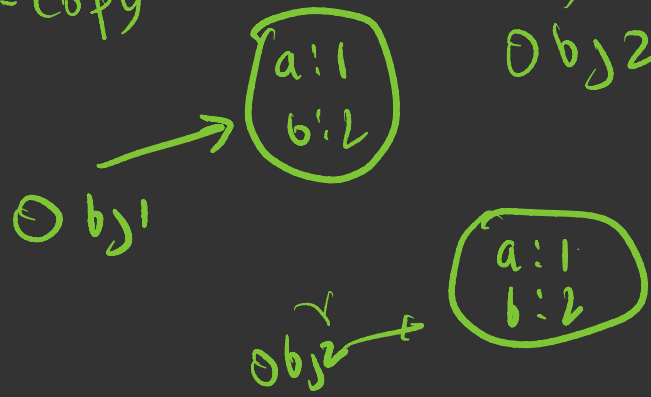



Shallow-copy



deep-copy



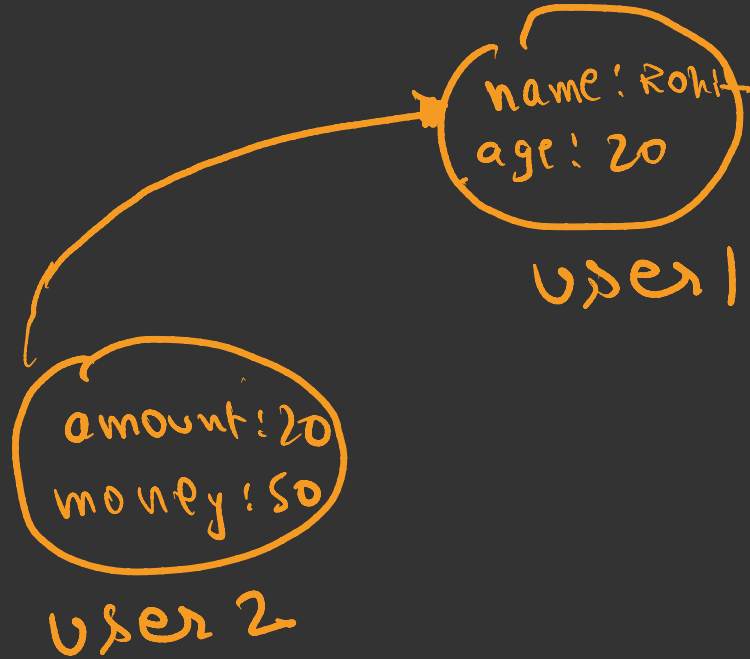
merged
④ Object+

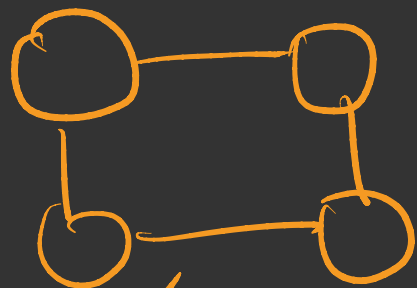
user1: {
 { a: 1
 b: 2
 }
 c: {
 d: 4
 e: 8
 }
}

... spread operator ✓
operator VS ex2:

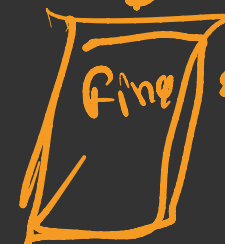
{
 { a: 1
 b: 2
 }
 c: { d: 4, e: 8 }
}

structure clone





extra
req



new phase



protocol

a

