

```
class Person{
```

```
    Date *dob;
```

```
    public:
```

```
    void setDob(Date dob){  
        this->dob=dob;  
    }
```

```
    Date getDob(){  
        return dob;  
    }
```

```
}
```

```
class Date{
```

```
    int day;  
    int month;  
    int year;
```

```
    public:  
    void setDay(int day);  
    int getDay();  
}
```

```
main(){  
    Person p;  
    Date d;  
    p.setDob(d);  
}
```

```
accept()
```

```
    name
```

```
    marks
```

```
    gender
```

```
    email
```

```
    batch
```

```
    rollNo
```

rollNo, name

rollNo -> marks

```
display(){  
    name  
    marks  
    gender  
    email  
    batch  
    rollNo  
}
```

is-a relationship
inheritance

```
class Parent // Base  
{  
  
}
```

```
class Child :public Parent // Derived  
{  
  
}
```

1. Single
2. Multilevel
3. Multiple
4. Hierarchical
5. Hybrid Inheritance

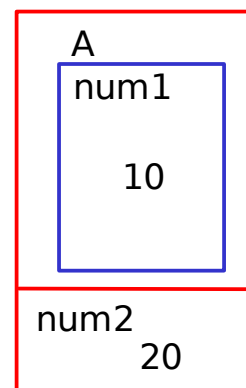
```
class A{  
    int num1 = 10;  
}
```

```
class B:public A{  
    int num2 = 20;  
}
```

```
class C : public A{  
    int num3 = 30;  
}
```

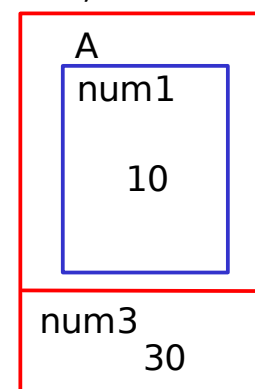
```
class D : public B, public C{  
    int num4 = 40;  
}
```

B b;

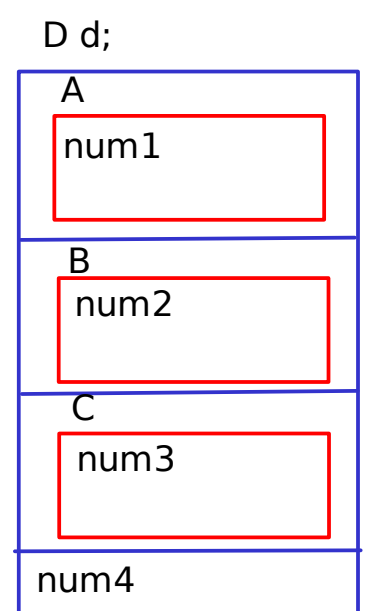
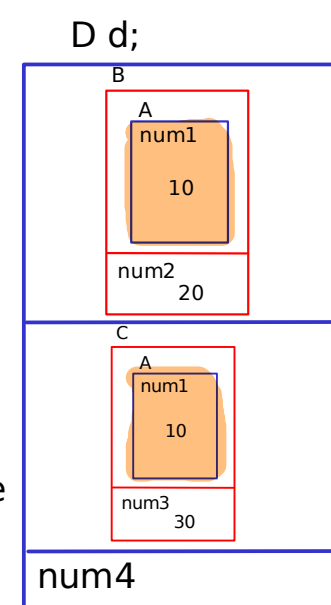
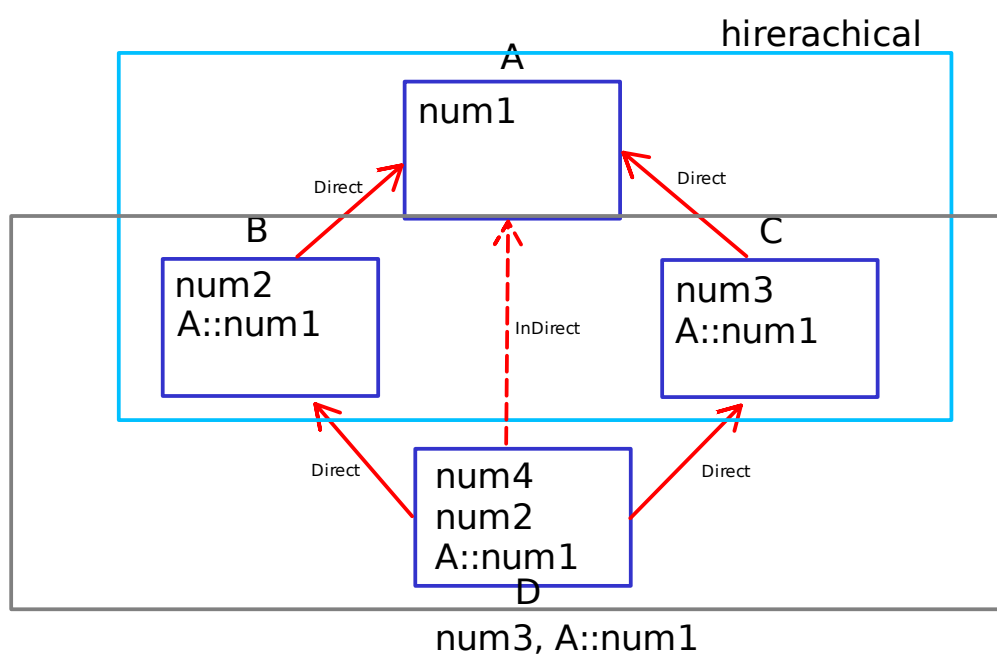


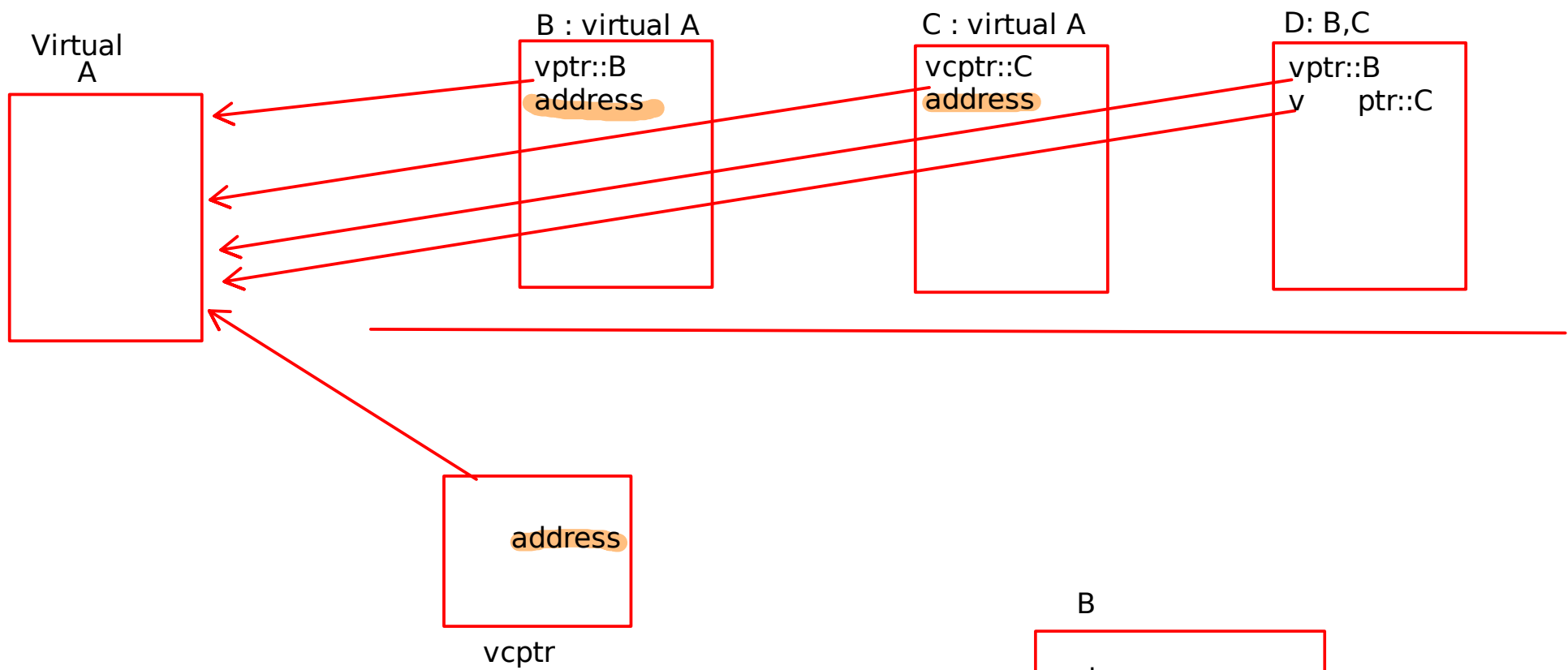
data member of B class
+
object of A class

C c;



data member of C class
+
Object of A class

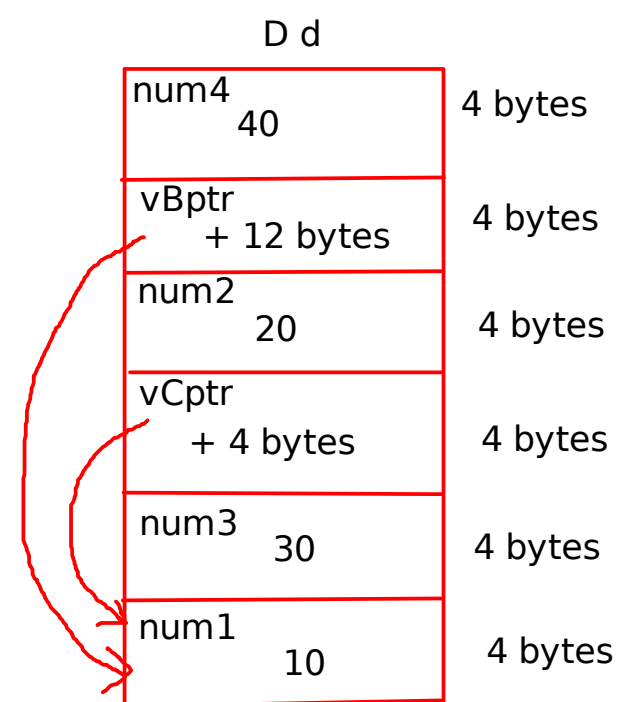
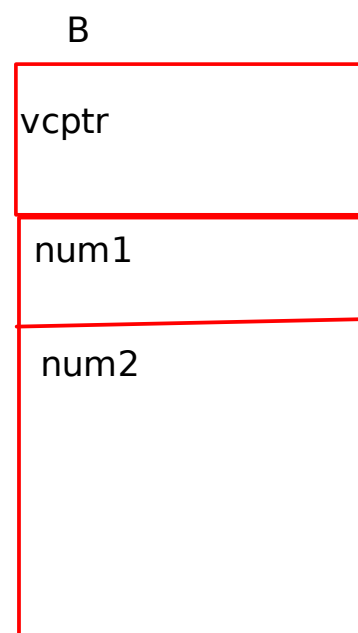
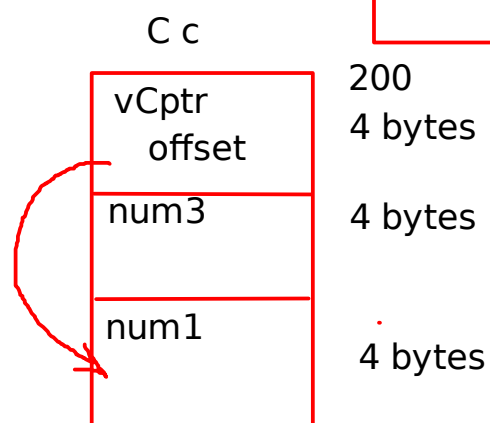
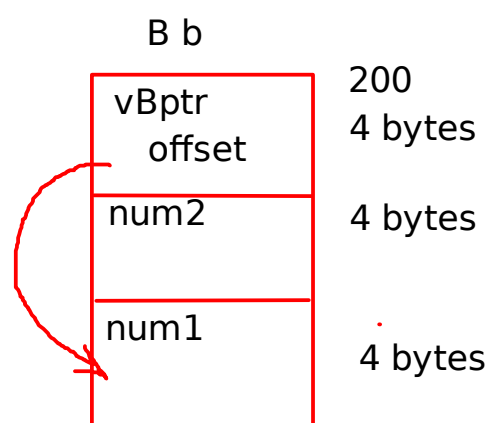




```
class Employee{
Date doj;
Car *cptr;
```

```
B b;
b.num1= 10;
b.num2 = 20;
```

```
A a;
*vptr
}
```



```
Upcasting
C *c = new D();
```

```
B *b = new D();
```

Virtual Base class is managed by Compiler

```
void f2(){
Base::f2()
}
}
```

```
void f1(){
Base::f1()
}

void f2(){
Base::f2()
}

void f3(){
Derived::f3()
}
}
```

```
Base *bptr = new Base();  
bptr->f1();  
bptr->f2();
```

```
Derived *dptr = new Derived();
dptr->f1();
dptr->f2();
dptr->f3();
```

```
// object slicing
```

```
Base *bptr = new Derived();// upcasting
```

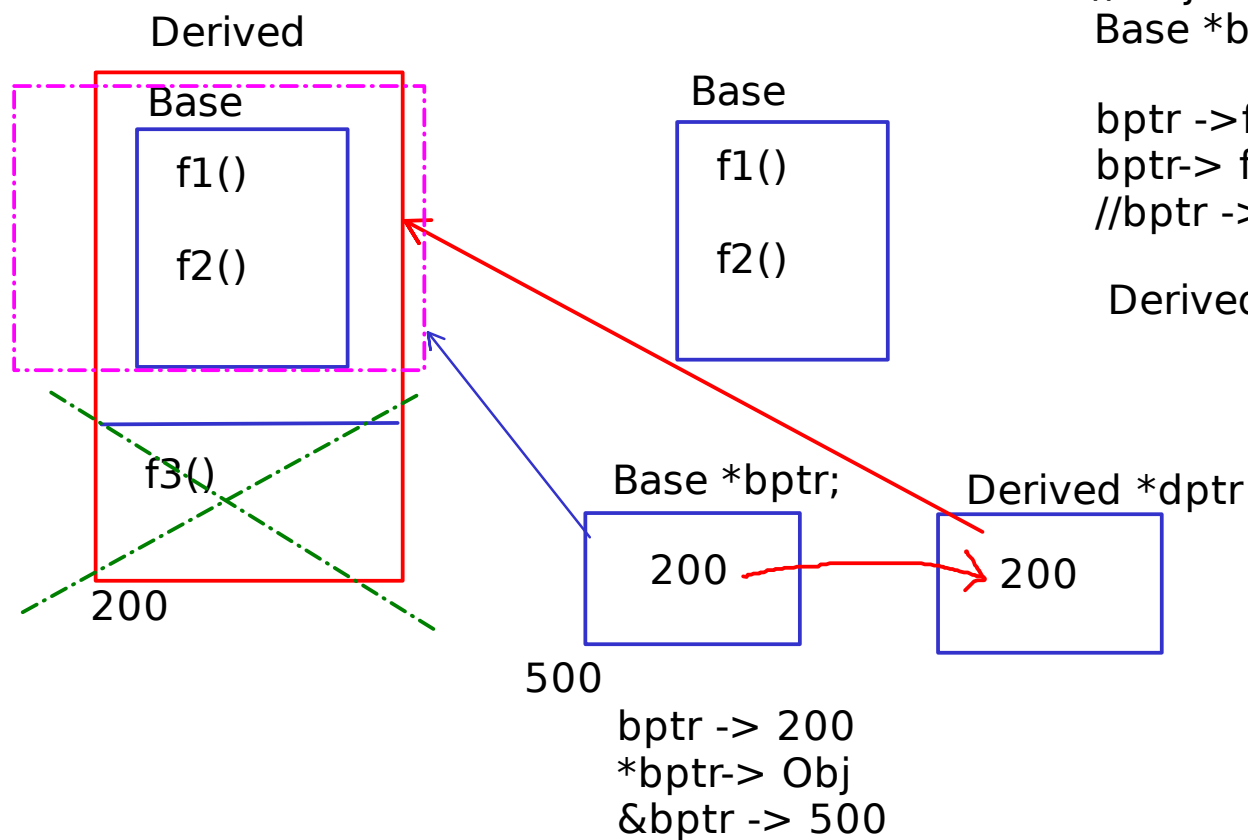
```
bptr -> f1();  
bptr-> f2();  
//bptr -> f3(); //NOT OK object slicing
```

```
Derived *dptr =(Derived *) bptr; // Downcasting
```

```

dptr->f3();
dptr->f1();
dptr-> f2();

```



```
Base * b=new Derived();
```

```
class Base{
```

```
void f1(){
Base::f1()
}
```

```
void f2(){
Base::f2()
}
}
```

```
class Derived{
```

```
void f1(){
Base::f1()
}
```

```
void f2(){
Base::f2()
}
```

```
void f2(){
    Derived::f2()
}

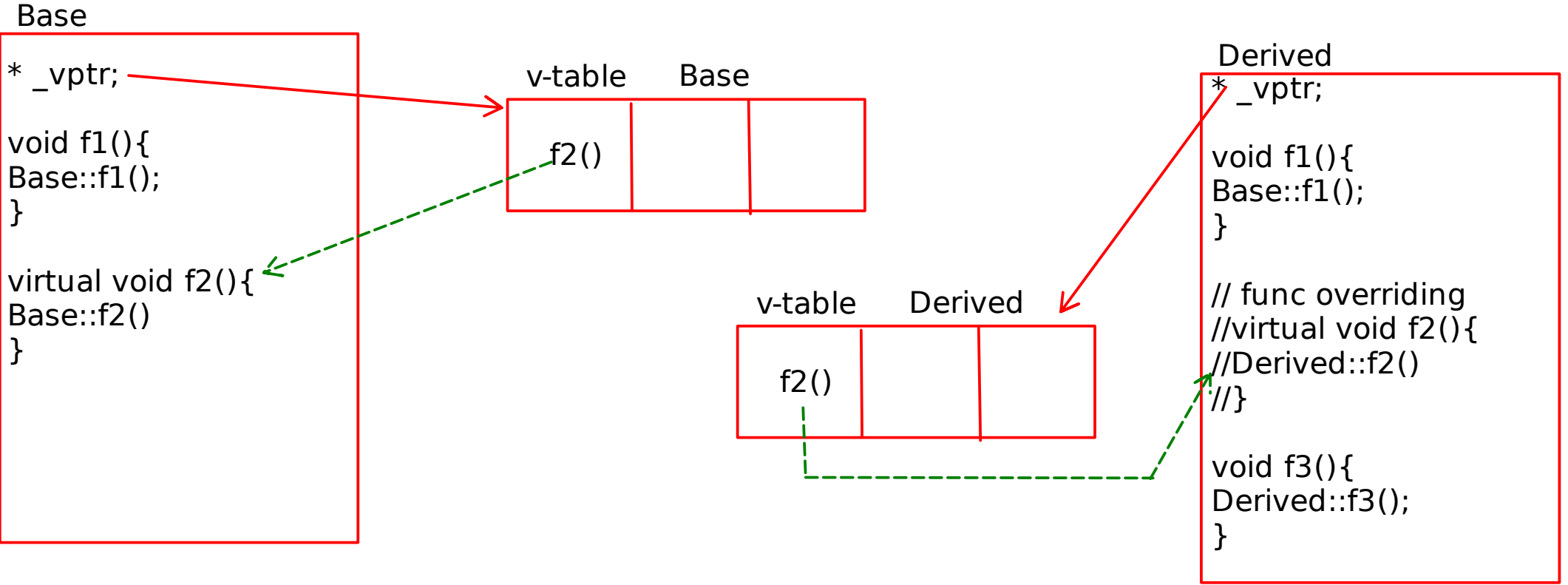
void f3(){
    Derived::f3()
}
}
```

```
Base *bptr = new Derived(); // upcasting
```

```
bptr->f1();  
bptr->f2(); // Base::f2()
```

```
Derived * dptr = (Derived *) bptr; // downcasting;
```

```
dptr->f1();//OK
dptr->f2(); // Derived::f2()
dptr->f3();// OK
```



```
Base *bptr = new Base();
bptr->f1();
bptr->f2(); // Base::f2();
```

```
Base *bptr = new Derived();
bptr->f1();
bptr->f2(); // Derived::f2();
```

