

EXPRIMENT – 7

SQL query based on DML

1. Change salary of employee 115 to 8000 if the existing salary is less than 6000.

```
UPDATE employees
SET salary = 8000
WHERE employee_id = 115 AND salary < 6000;
```

EMPLOYEE_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	EMAIL	PHONE_NUMBER	HIRE_DATE	JOB_ID	SALARY	COMMISSION_PCT	MANAGER_ID	DEPARTMENT_ID
100	Steven	King	SKING	515.123.4567	17-JUN-87	AD_PRES	24000	-	-	90
101	Neena	Kochhar	NKOCHHAR	515.123.4568	21-SEP-89	AD_VP	17000	-	100	90
102	Lex	De Haan	LDEHAAN	515.123.4569	13-JAN-93	AD_VP	17000	-	100	90
114	Den	Raphaely	DRAPHEAL	515.127.4561	07-DEC-94	PU_MAN	11000	-	100	30
115	Alexander	Khao	AKHOO	515.127.4562	18-MAY-95	PU_CLERK	8000	-	114	30
116	Shelli	Baida	SBAIDA	515.127.4563	24-DEC-97	PU_CLERK	2900	-	114	30

2. Change job ID of employee 110 to IT_PROG if the employee belongs to department 10 and the existing job ID does not start with IT.

```
UPDATE employees
SET job_id = 'IT_PROG'
WHERE employee_id = 110
AND department_id = 10
AND job_id NOT LIKE 'IT%';
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

0 row(s) updated.

0.00 seconds

3. Insert a row into departments table with manager ID 120 and location ID in any location ID for city Tokyo.

```
INSERT INTO departments (department_id, department_name, manager_id, location_id)
VALUES (125, 'New', 120, (
    SELECT location_id
    FROM locations
    WHERE city = 'Tokyo'));
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

1 row(s) inserted.

0.02 seconds

DEPARTMENT_ID	DEPARTMENT_NAME	MANAGER_ID	LOCATION_ID
125	New	120	1200
10	Administration	200	1700
20	Marketing	201	1800
30	Purchasing	114	1700

4 . Insert a new employee into employees with all the required details.

```
INSERT INTO employees ( employee_id, first_name, last_name, email, phone_number,
                        hire_date, job_id, salary, commission_pct, manager_id,
                        department_id)
VALUES ( 123, 'John', 'Doe', 'johndoe', '555-1234' SYSDATE, 'SA_REP' 5000, 0.1,
        101, 30);
```

1 row(s) inserted.

0.00 seconds

EMPLOYEE_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	EMAIL	PHONE_NUMBER	HIRE_DATE	JOB_ID	SALARY	COMMISSION_PCT	MANAGER_ID	DEPARTMENT_ID
920	John	Doe	johndoe	555.123.4988	23-MAY-24	SA_REP	5000	.1	101	30
100	Steven	King	SKING	515.123.4567	17-JUN-87	AD_PRES	24000	-	-	90
101	Neena	Kochhar	NKOCHHAR	515.123.4568	21-SEP-89	AD_VP	17000	-	100	90
102	Lex	De Haan	LDEHAAN	515.123.4569	13-JAN-93	AD_VP	17000	-	100	90

5. Delete department 20.

```
DELETE FROM departments
WHERE department_id = 20;
```

ORA-01400: cannot insert NULL into ("HR"."DEPARTMENTS"."DEPARTMENT_ID")