

Stacks and Queues:

- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/simplify-directory-path/>
(contains many edge cases)
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/largest-rectangle-in-histogram/>
(specific algorithm for stack approach, search google/youtube for better explanation)
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/min-stack/>
(standard stack question, given in cormen)
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/sliding-window-maximum/>
(tough to solve in $O(n)$, read gfg article to understand deque approach)
- <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/longest-monotonically-increasing-subsequence-size-n-log-n/> (read $O(n^2)$ DP approach too)
- Postfix, Prefix and Infix Conversions (code not important as long as you know the algorithm)

Two Pointers:

- Merge Two sorted arrays
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/minimize-the-absolute-difference/>
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/3-sum/>
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/diffk/>
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/remove-duplicates-from-sorted-array-ii/>
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/container-with-most-water/>
- <https://leetcode.com/problems/minimum-window-substring/>
(also read <https://leetcode.com/problems/minimum-window-substring/discuss/26808/Here-is-a-10-line-template-that-can-solve-most-'substring'-problems>)
- <https://leetcode.com/problems/find-all-anagrams-in-a-string/>
(also read <https://leetcode.com/problems/find-all-anagrams-in-a-string/discuss/92007/Sliding-Window-algorithm-template-to-solve-all-the-Leetcode-substring-search-problem>. Can be read later since map is used)

Backtracking:

- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/subset/> (don't use python library functions in these questions)

- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/combination-sum-ii/>
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/combination-sum/>
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/palindrome-partitioning/> (*Read DP approach, frequently asked in MS interviews*)
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/generate-all-parentheses-ii/>
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/nqueens/>
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/sudoku/> (*read codes on leetcode discuss forum for nqueens and sudoku. Also, read problem and solution discussions on interviewbit if your solution is not getting accepted.*)
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/gray-code/> (*read the trick about how to generate next gray code*)
- <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/match-a-pattern-and-string-without-using-regular-expressions/> (*hashing required*)
- <http://www.techiedelight.com/print-possible-knights-tours-chessboard/>

Hashing:

- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/largest-continuous-sequence-zero-sum/>
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/4-sum/> (*try to also use two pointers*)
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/window-string/> (*similar to minimum window substring question that was covered in two-pointers*)
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/anagrams/> (*use sorting*)
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/points-on-the-straight-line/> (*store value as pair in map instead of double*)
- Read collision handling - open addressing and separate chaining
- <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/print-all-subarrays-with-0-sum/>
- <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/count-distinct-elements-in-every-window-of-size-k>

Trees:

- Preorder, Postorder, Inorder Traversal (both recursion and iterative)
- <https://www.hackerrank.com/challenges/tree-height-of-a-binary-tree>
- <https://www.hackerrank.com/challenges/tree-top-view>
- <https://www.hackerrank.com/challenges/tree-level-order-traversal>
- <https://www.hackerrank.com/challenges/binary-search-tree-insertion>
- <https://www.hackerrank.com/challenges/tree-huffman-decoding>

- <https://www.hackerrank.com/challenges/binary-search-tree-lowest-common-ancestor>
- <https://www.hackerrank.com/challenges/is-binary-search-tree/problem>
- <https://www.hackerrank.com/challenges/swap-nodes-algo>
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/identical-binary-trees/> (*check for edge cases*)
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/symmetric-binary-tree/>
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/inorder-traversal-of-cartesian-tree/>
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/sorted-array-to-balanced-bst/>
- <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/construct-tree-from-given-inorder-and-preorder-traversal/>
- <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/check-if-given-preorder-inorder-and-postorder-traversals-are-of-same-tree/>
- <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/construct-tree-inorder-level-order-traversals-set-2/>
- <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/full-and-complete-binary-tree-from-given-preorder-and-postorder-traversals/>
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/kth-smallest-element-in-tree/>
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/2sum-binary-tree/> (*hashing+tree*)
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/recover-binary-search-tree/> (*tough question, can skip this. read about morris traversal*)
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/invert-the-binary-tree/> (*easy recursion code*)
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/zigzag-level-order-traversal-bt/>
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/populate-next-right-pointers-tree/>
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/root-to-leaf-paths-with-sum/> (*backtracking*)

Graphs:

- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/valid-path/> (*Simple BFS/DFS with bruteforce*)
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/commutable-islands/> (*Straightforward Kruskal Union-Find*)
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/possibility-of-finishing-all-courses-given-prerequisites/> (*Cycle Detection*)

- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/black-shapes/> (*Number of connected components*
<https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/find-number-of-islands/>
<https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/islands-in-a-graph-using-bfs/>)
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/capture-regions-on-board/> (*Flood Fill*)
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/largest-distance-between-nodes-of-a-tree/> (*read method from*
<https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/longest-path-undirected-tree/>)
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/word-search-board/> (*read leetcode discussion solutions for hints and better codes*
<https://leetcode.com/problems/word-search/discuss/>
<https://leetcode.com/problems/word-search-ii/description/>)
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/convert-sorted-list-to-binary-search-tree/>
(<https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/sorted-linked-list-to-balanced-bst/>)
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/knight-on-chess-board/>
- <https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/word-ladder-i/> &
<https://www.interviewbit.com/problems/word-ladder-ii/>
- Read
 - <https://www.hackerearth.com/practice/algorithms/graphs/flood-fill-algorithm/tutorial/>
 - <https://www.hackerearth.com/practice/algorithms/graphs/shortest-path-algorithms/tutorial/>
 - <https://www.hackerearth.com/practice/algorithms/graphs/articulation-points-and-bridges/tutorial/>
 - <https://www.hackerearth.com/practice/algorithms/graphs/biconnected-components/tutorial/>
 - <https://www.hackerearth.com/practice/algorithms/graphs/strongly-connected-components/tutorial/>
 - <https://www.hackerearth.com/practice/algorithms/graphs/topological-sort/tutorial/>
 - <https://www.hackerearth.com/practice/data-structures/disjoint-data-structures/basics-of-disjoint-data-structures/tutorial/>
- <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/bipartite-graph/>
- <https://www.techiedelight.com/check-given-graph-strongly-connected-not/>

- <https://www.hackerrank.com/challenges/merging-communities>
- <https://www.hackerrank.com/challenges/components-in-graph>

OOP

- Four pillars of OOP
- Why OOP?
- Encapsulation, Polymorphism, Inheritance, Abstraction
- Virtual Function (implementation in C++)
- Function and Operator Overloading (Examples)
- Abstract Class (Why can't we make objects of Abstract Class?)
- Exception handling
- Difference between Overloading and Overriding
- Dynamic / Run time polymorphism
- Static / Dynamic Binding
- Difference between Structure and Class
- Inheritance with different classifiers like public, protected, private
- <https://hackernoon.com/the-top-10-object-oriented-design-interview-questions-developers-should-know-c7fc2e13ce39>
- Virtual Memory and Paging
- Difference between void pointer and int pointer
- Immutable object
- Singleton Class
- Static, extern, final keywords
- Is java platform dependent? If not how is it achieved?
- Dangling pointers
- Different Design Questions

DBMS:

- SQL query involving joins which used group by and limit.
- Can Primary key contain two entities?
- Foreign Key
- ACID properties (Important)
- Entity integrity and Referential integrity
- Functional Dependency
- 1NF 2NF 3NF BCNF 4NF 5NF
- RDMS (One to One, One to many...)
- View and Trigger

- Transactions and indexing
- Deadlock conditions and how to solve it?
- Difference between SQL and No-SQL DBs
- Finding second largest number without using limits (nested queries)
- Questions to make database, normalizing the tables, solving queries on it..
- Indexing Structures, Primary, Secondary Indexes, Tree-structured Indexes, Hash-based Indexes
- Transaction management, serializability, recoverability, concurrency control, locking
- Criterion for Good Database Design
- ER to Relational Model
- Relational Calculus, Tuple Relational Calculus, Domain Relational Calculus