# BAN140 Introduction to Data Visualization



# WorkShop2

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#### Instructions:

- The workshop can be completed in group of four (recommended).
- All members should work together to complete the workshop and they will receive the same mark
- This workshop is worth 2.5% of the total course grade and will be evaluated through your written submission.
- Please submit the submission file(s) through Blackboard.
- Only one person must submit for the group and only the last submission will be marked.

### Part One: Tableau tutorial videos

Step1. Watch the "Getting Started" tutorial videos

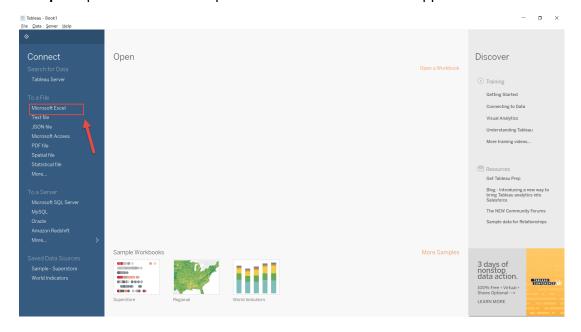
(https://www.tableau.com/learn/training#getting-started):

- Getting Started (25 min).
- The Tableau Interface (4 min)
- Distributing and Publishing (4 min)

### Part Two: Connecting to data

**Step1.** Download the raw dataset from blackboard the file name is "GlobalSuperstore.xls"

Step2. Open Tableau Desktop. The Connect to Data screen appears.



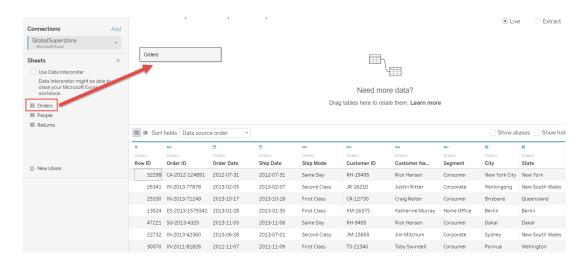


**Step3.** Choose Connect > To a File > Microsoft Excel and open the "GlobalSuperstore.xls" file. The Data Connections screen appears.

#### Note:

- **Connections**. You can add additional data resources.
- Sheets. Displays the worksheets in the excel file, which are treated as tables in a database.

**Step4.** Drag and drop "Orders" onto the middle section, where it says, "Drag tables here" (or double click Orders). The data should appear in the preview pane.



As a recap: After you connect to your data, Tableau does the following:

- Opens a new worksheet. This is a blank slate where you create your first view.
- Automatically assigns data types (such as date, number, string, etc.) and roles (dimension or measure) to your data.
- Adds columns from your data source to the Data pane on the left-hand side. Columns are added as fields.



Question 1. Click on # in the header of the first column. What is the data type for RowID?

Answer 1. Whole number

Question 2. Now click on the 'Abc' above Order ID column. What is the data type for this column? S

**Answer 2. String** 

Question 3. Click on the sorting symbol for RowID to sort in ascending or descending order.

What is the lowest RowID in this table?

Answer 3. 1

What is the highest RowID?

**Answer 3. 51290** 

#### Tables

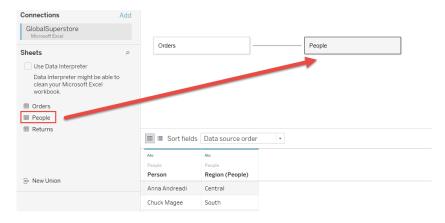
- ∨ Orders
  - Abc Category
  - City
  - Country
  - Abc Customer ID

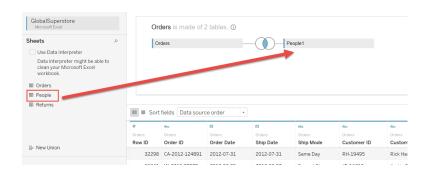
    Abc Customer Name
  - Abc Market
  - Order Date
  - Abc Order ID
  - Abc Order Priority
  - Abc Person (People1)
  - Postal Code
  - Abc Product ID
  - Abc Product Name
  - Abc Region
    Abc Region (People1)
  - # Pow ID
  - Abc Segment

  - Abc Ship Mode
  - State
  - Abc Sub-Category
  - # Discount
  - # Profit
  - # Quantity
  - # Sales
  - # Shipping Cost
  - # Orders (Count)



**Step5.** Drag the "People" worksheet onto the middle section as well. **And, accept the default Relationship configuration/parameter**. Then, Double click on the orders table. And, repeat the process by drag and drop the people table to create Join relation. See below figures





Question 4. Right click the joining symbol. Which join type is selected? Inner, Left, Right, or Full join?

Answer 4. Inner

Question 5. The criteria for join is shown as Region = Region (People1). Check to see that for every row in the data preview, the value of Region column (from Orders) is the same as the value of the Region (people) column (from People). Are they the same? Any exceptions?

Answer 5. Yes, they are same

(Hint: Choose Sort fields as A to Z descending, so the two Region columns show side by side) **Step6.** From the bottom of the screen, click on 'Sheet 1' to go to Worksheet.



## Part Three: Navigating the Tableau interface

**Step1.** Note the different sections in the Tableau interface.

**Step2.** The pane in the left is called the Data window and has two tabs: Data and Analytics. Note that the data from the table you opened, is automatically classified into:

- **Dimensions**: *Discrete* fields that can be used to group data, such as city, Product Name, etc.
- Measures: Generally numeric (& continuous) data, which you may want to perform calculations on.

Question 6. Write the name of three fields from Dimensions.

Answer 6. Product Name, Regions, Category

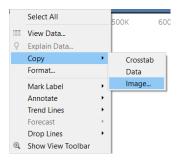
Question 7. Write the name of three fields from Measures.

**Answer 7.** Sales, shipping cost, and Profit.

### Part Four: Creating charts

**Step1.** Drag and drop *Profit* from the data window (under Measures) into Columns shelf.

**Question 8.** Right click the image (or go to Worksheet menu), choose Copy> Image. Then, paste the image here. (In your submission under **Question 8**)





#### It should look like this

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#### Answer 8.

Sheet 1

OK	100K	200K	300K	400K	500K	600K	700K	800K	900K	1000K	1100K	1200K	1300K	1400K
							Pro	fit						

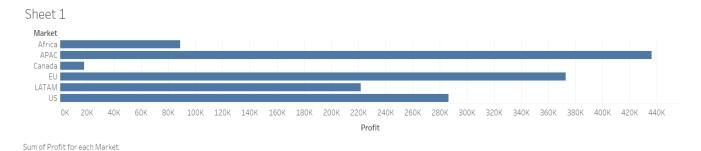
Sum of Profit.



Step2. Drag and drop Market from the data window (under Dimensions) into Rows shelf. Question 9. Right click the image (or go to Worksheet menu), choose Copy> Image. Then, paste the

image here. (In your submission under Question 9)

Answer 9.



**Step3.** From the toolbar (as shown), choose the Swap Rows and Columns button.



Question 10. What type of graph is used?

Answer 10. Bar graph

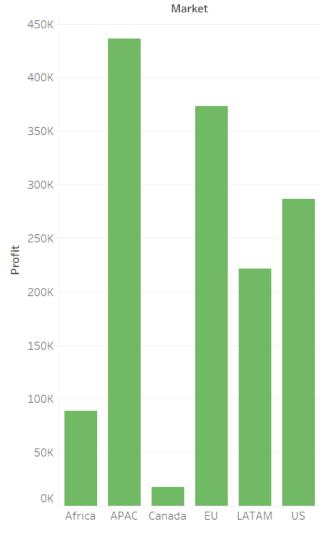


**Step4.** Click on Color in the Marks card and change the color of the bars.

**Step5.** Change the title.

Question 11. Right click the image (or go to Worksheet menu), choose Copy> Image. Then, paste the image here. (In your submission under Question 11)
Answer 11.

### Profit by Market



Sum of Profit for each Market.

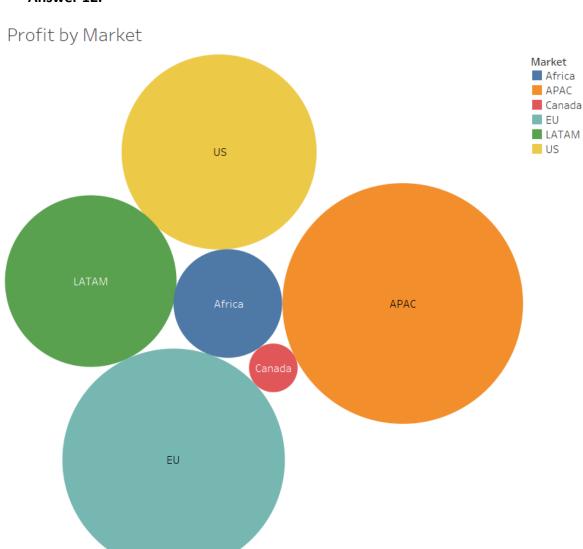
**Step6.** From the Show Me card on the right pane, choose the packed bubbles graph.

**Step7.** Note the items added to the Marks card. Click on Label and decrease the font size to 9.



Question 12. Right click the image (or go to Worksheet menu), choose Copy> Image. Then, paste the image here. (In your submission under Question 12)

Answer 12.



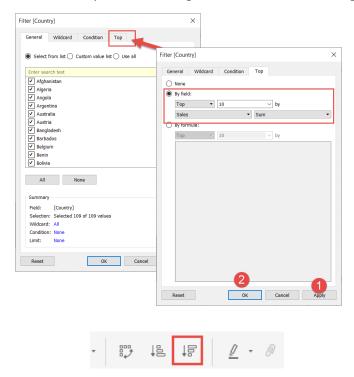
Market. Color shows details about Market. Size shows sum of Profit. The marks are labeled by Market.



## Part Five: Create the Visualizations Top 10 Country

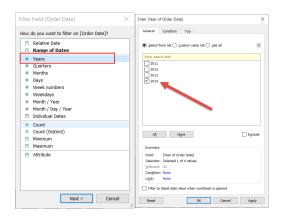
Create the column chart for the Top 10 country for 2014 year. The following are the parameters you wanted for the exploration of the sales value in your column chart. Note that Tableau will assume certain things for you as you create your visualization.

- **Step1.** Start by dragging and dropping the dimensions of **Country** to the Columns cell and the **Sales** measure to the Rows cell.
- **Step2.** Since we only want the top 10 Country for the year 2014, we need to drag and drop, in order, the **Country** dimension and the **Order Date** dimension to the Filters cell. A Filter [] pop-up will appear to select what is to be filtered.
- **Step3.** Drag **Country** to Filters, then Select the Top tab (rectangle in red).
- **Step4.** Select the radial button *By field*, The Top 10 by **Sales** Sum should already be selected. Then, click OK.
- Step5. The column is not currently in descending order. Select descending on the top tool bar





**Step6.** Drag **Order Date** to Filters, Select Years in Filter Field (highlighted in blue) and click **Next**. And then, select 2014 in **Enter search** text. Click OK.



At this point, we have our visualization but need to adjust the Title, the y-axis to reflect Sales and the bars in order to see the Country spelling completely.

**Step7.** To adjust the Title, double click on the *Sheet 1* tab at the bottom

**Step8.** Rename <*Sheet?*> to **Top 10 Country Sales for 2014.** Then, hit *enter* to complete

**Step9.** To adjust the y-axis, right click on **Sales** and select *Format* – The left navigation pane will change to allow you to format the y-axis

Under Scale, select the down arrow on Numbers: and select Currency (Custom)

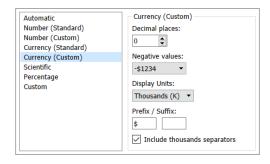
Verify the following (see screen shot):

Change the Decimal places: to 0.

Change the *Units:* to Thousands (K).

Negative values: is (\$1234)

Prefix / Suffix: is \$



**Step10.** Now you must adjust the column widths.

**Step11.** Finally, to view your final product, click on Presentation Mode (F7) on the top tool bar (Rectangle in red).

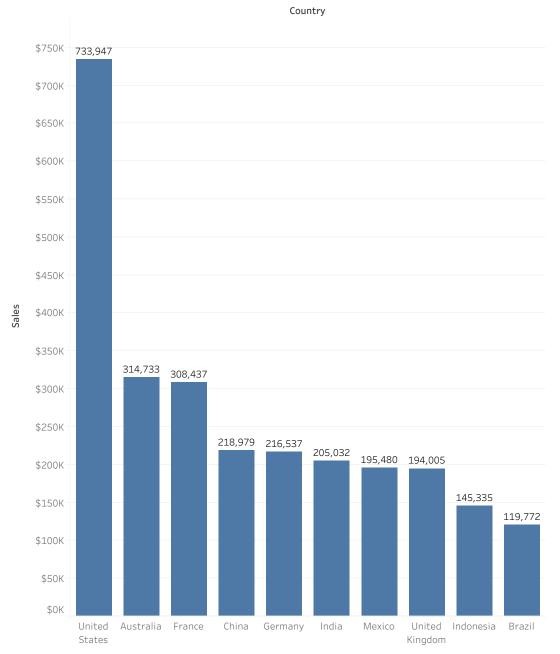




Question 13. Right click the image (or go to Worksheet menu), choose Copy> Image. Then, paste the image here. (In your submission under Question 13)

Answer 13.

Top 10 countries by Sales for 2014



Sum of Sales for each Country. The data is filtered on Order Date Year, which keeps 2014. The view is filtered on Country, which keeps 10 of 109 members.



# **Deliverables:**

#### SENECA'S ACADEMIC HONESTY POLICY

As a Seneca student, you must conduct yourself in an honest and trustworthy manner in all aspects of your academic career. A dishonest attempt to obtain an academic advantage is considered an offense and will not be tolerated by the College.

Add this declaration to your submission file:

I/WE, ----- (mention your name/names), declare that the attached assignment is our own work in accordance with the **Seneca Academic Honesty Policy**. I/We do not copy any part of this assignment, manually or electronically, from any other source including web sites, unless specified as references. I do not distribute my work to other students.

	Name	Task(s)
1	Chahat Kaur Chhabra	Question1-Question4
2	AmandeepSingh Saluja	Question5-Question7
3	Mahesh Kumar Amda	Question8-Question10
4	Kajal Rajan	Question11-Question13

# Using Blackboard, submit a PDF file

Save your group work as

<GroupName> ws2.pdf