

- Abel, Niels Henrik (1802 - 1829)
- Ackermann, Wilhelm (1896 - 1962)
- Archimedes of Syracuse (287 BC - 12 BC)
- Aristotle (384 BC - 322 BC)
- Artin, Emil (1898 - 1962)
- Artin, Michael (1934 - Present)
- Babbage, Charles (1791 - 1871)
- Baire, René-Louis (1874 - 1932)
- Banach, Stefan (1892 - 1945)
- Berlekamp, Elwyn (1940 - Present)
- Bernoulli, Jakob (1654 - 1705)
- Bernoulli, Johann (1667 - 1748)
- Bernoulli, Nicolaus I (1687 - 1759)
- Bernoulli, Nicolaus II (1695 - 1726)
- Bernoulli, Daniel (1700 - 1782)
- Bernoulli, Johann II (1710 - 1790)
- Bernoulli, Johann III (1744 - 1807)
- Bernoulli, Jakob II (1759 - 1789)
- Bertrand, Joseph (1822 - 1900)
- Bessel, Friedrich (1784 - 1846)
- Blaschke, Wilhelm (1885 - 1962)
- Borel, Émile (1871 - 1956)
- Brahmagupta (598 - 668)
- Brianchon, Charles (1783 - 1864)
- Brouwer, Luitzen Egbertus Jan (1881 - 1966)
- Burnside, William (1852 - 1927)

- Calderón, Alberto (1920 - 1998)
- Cantor, Georg (1845 - 1918)
- Cardano, Gerolamo (1501 - 1576)
- Carmichael, Robert (1879 - 1967)
- Carnot, Lazare (1753 - 1823)
- Casorati, Felice (1835 - 1890)
- Catalan, Eugène Charles (1814 - 1894)
- Cauchy, Augustin Louis (1789 - 1857)
- Cayley, Arthur (1821 - 1895)
- Čech, Eduard (1893 - 1960)
- Cesàro, Ernesto (1859 - 1906)
- Ceva, Giovanni (1647 - 1734)
- Chebyshev, Pafnuty (1821 - 1894)
- Collatz, Lothar (1910 - 1990)
- Conway, John Horton (1937 - Present)
- Cooley, James (1926 - Present)
- Copernicus, Nicolaus (1473 - 1543)
- Coxeter, Harold Scott MacDonald (1907 - 2003)
- Democritus (460 BC - 370 BC)
- Descartes, René (1596 - 1650)
- Dijkstra, Edsger (1930 - 2002)
- Dilworth, Robert (1914 - 1993)
- Dinitz, Jeff (1952 - Present)
- Diophantus (200 - 298)
- Dirac, Paul (1902 - 1984)
- Dirichlet, Johann Peter Gustav Lejeune (1805 - 1859)

- Doppler, Christian (1803 - 1853)
- Einstein, Albert (1879 - 1955)
- Eisenstein, Ferdinand (1823 - 1852)
- Euclid (365 BC - 265 BC)
- Euler, Leonhard (1707 - 1783)
- Fermat, Pierre de (1601 - 1665)
- Ferrari, Lodovico (1522 - 1565)
- Fibonacci (1170 - 1250)
- Fourier, Jean Baptiste Joseph (1768 - 1830)
- Fraenkel, Abraham (1891 - 1965)
- Frobenius, Ferdinand Georg (1849 - 1917)
- Fubini, Guido (1879 - 1943)
- Galilei, Galileo (1564 - 1642)
- Galois, Évariste (1811 - 1832)
- Gauss, Carl Friedrich (1777 - 1855)
- Gibbs, J. Willard (1839 - 1903)
- Gödel, Kurt (1906 - 1978)
- Goldbach, Christian (1690 - 1764)
- Goursat, Edouard (1858 - 1936)
- Graham, Ronald (1935 - Present)
- Guy, Richard K. (1916 - Present)
- Hadamard, Jacques (1865 - 1963)
- Hamel, Georg (1877 - 1954)
- Hamilton, William Rowan (1805 - 1865)
- Hardy, Godfrey Harold (1877 - 1947)
- Hasse, Helmut (1898 - 1979)

- Hausdorff, Felix (1868 - 1942)
- Hawking, Stephen (1942 - Present)
- Heegner, Kurt (1893 - 1965)
- Heine, Eduard (1821 - 1881)
- Hensel, Kurt (1861 - 1941)
- Hermite, Charles (1822 - 1901)
- Hero of Alexandria (10 - 70)
- Hilbert, David (1862 - 1943)
- Hippocrates of Chios (470 BC - 410 BC)
- Hirsch, Kurt (1906 - 1986)
- Hodge, W. V. D. (1903 - 1975)
- Hölder, Otto (1859 - 1937)
- l'Hopital, Guillaume de (1661 - 1704)
- Ito, Kiyoshi (1915 - 2008)
- Iwasawa, Kenkichi (1917 - 1998)
- Jacobi, Carl Gustav Jacob (1804 - 1851)
- Jensen, Johan (1859 - 1925)
- Karamata, Jovan (1902 - 1967)
- Kepler, Johannes (1571 - 1630)
- Klein, Felix Christian (1849 - 1925)
- Knuth, Donald (1938 - Present)
- von Koch, Helge (1870 - 1924)
- Kolmogorov, Andrey (1903 - 1987)
- Kronecker, Leopold (1823 - 1891)
- Krull, Wolfgang (1899 - 1971)
- Kutta, Martin Wilhelm (1867 - 1944)

- Lagrange, Joseph Louis (1736 - 1813)
- Laplace, Pierre-Simon (1749 - 1827)
- Laurent, Pierre Alphonse (1813 - 1854)
- Lebesgue, Henri (1875 - 1941)
- Legendre, Adrien-Marie (1752 - 1833)
- Leibniz, Gottfried (1646 - 1716)
- Lie, Sophus (1842 - 1899)
- Liouville, Joseph (1809 - 1882)
- Lipschitz, Rudolf (1832 - 1903)
- Lobachevsky, Nikolai (1792 - 1856)
- Lorenz, Edward Norton (1917 - 2008)
- Maclaurin, Colin (1698 - 1746)
- Mandelbrot, Benoît (1924 - Present)
- von Mangoldt, Hans Carl Friedrich (1854 - 1925)
- Markov, Andrey (1903 - 1979)
- Mascheroni, Lorenzo (1750 - 1800)
- Maxwell, James Clerk (1831 - 1879)
- Menelaus of Alexandria (70 - 140)
- Mertens, Franz (1840 - 1927)
- Minkowski, Hermann (1864 - 1909)
- Möbius, August Ferdinand (1790 - 1868)
- Mordell, Louis (1888 - 1972)
- Napier, John (1550 - 1617)
- Nash, John (1928 - Present)
- von Neumann, John (1903 - 1957)
- Newton, Isaac (1643 - 1727)

- Noether, Emmy (1882 - 1935)
- Ostrowski, Alexander (1893 - 1986)
- Pascal, Blaise (1623 - 1662)
- Peano, Giuseppe (1858 - 1932)
- Penrose, Roger (1931 - Present)
- Perelman, Grigori (1966 - Present)
- Perron, Oskar (1880 - 1975)
- Picard, Charles Émile (1856 - 1941)
- Poincaré, Henri (1854 - 1912)
- Poisson, Siméon Denis (1781 - 1840)
- Pólya, George (1887 - 1985)
- Ptolemy (90 - 161)
- Quillen, Daniel (1940 - Present)
- Ramanujan, Srinivasa (1887 - 1920)
- Ramsey, Frank P. (1903 - 1930)
- Redfield, John Howard (1879 - 1944)
- Reidemeister, Kurt (1893 - 1971)
- Ricci-Curbastro, Gregorio (1853 - 1925)
- Riemann, Bernhard (1826 - 1866)
- Runge, Carl David Tolmé (1856 - 1927)
- Russell, Bertrand (1872 - 1970)
- Schönhage, Arnold (1934 - Present)
- Schur, Issai (1875 - 1941)
- Schwarz, Hermann (1843 - 1921)
- Shannon, Claude (1916 - 2001)
- Shimura, Goro (1930 - Present)

- Shor, Peter (1959 - Present)
- Sperner, Emanuel (1905 - 1980)
- Stieltjes, Thomas Joannes (1856 - 1894)
- Stirling, James (1692 - 1770)
- Stone, Marshall (1903 - 1989)
- Sylow, Peter Ludwig Mejdell (1832 - 1918)
- Taniyama, Yutaka (1927 - 1958)
- Tao, Terrence (1975 - Present)
- Tarski, Alfred (1902 - 1983)
- Tartaglia, Niccolò Fontana (1499 - 1557)
- Taylor, Brook (1685 - 1731)
- Teichmüller, Oswald (1913 - 1943)
- Tukey, John (1915 - 2000)
- Turán, Pál (1910 - 1976)
- Turing, Alan (1912 - 1954)
- Tychonoff, Andrey Nikolayevich (1906 - 1993)
- Ulam, Stanislaw (1909 - 1984)
- Vandermonde, Alexandre-Théophile (1735 - 1796)
- Vitali, Giuseppe (1875 - 1932)
- van der Waerden, Bartel Leendert (1903 - 1996)
- Weierstrass, Karl (1815 - 1897)
- Weyl, Hermann (1885 - 1955)
- Wiles, Andrew (1953 - Present)
- Wythoff, Willem Abraham (1865 - 1939)
- Xenocrates (396 BC - 314 BC)
- Yoneda, Nobuo (1930 - 1996)

- Zeno of Elea (490 BC - 430 BC)
- Zermelo, Ernst (1871 - 1953)
- Zorn, Max August (1906 - 1993)