



A PROJECT PRESENTATION ON-

***“SOIL HUMIDITY SENSING  
USING ARDUINO”***



Group Members -

Fahmida Imrose - 152014038



# Overview

*This is a mini project which can be used to sense the moisture of soil and to display the percentage on the LCD monitor.*





# INTRODUCTION

Ours is an agricultural country and irrigation is a very important factor of agriculture. Our system is where farmers can check the humidity easily and determine whether it is needed to irrigate and how much irrigation is needed based on the percentage.

# PROS AND CONS

- Low power consumption
- High sensitivity
- Operates on low voltage(5v)
- Low depth of detection
- Less accuracy

# EQUIPMENTS

## 1. Arduino UNO -

- ▶ Open-source Microcontroller
- ▶ Programmed with the Arduino software







# LCD PIN CONNECTION AND CODE

ARDUINO pin ----- LCD pin

GND	-----	16	   ==> LED
+5v	----- (R=200) -----	15	
11	-----	14	
10	-----	13	
9	-----	12	
8	-----	11	
13	-----	6	
GND	-----	5	
12	-----	4	
GND	----- (R=2.2k) -----	3	
+5v	-----	2	
GND	-----	1	

```
int potPin = A1; //input pin
int soil=0;

void setup()
{
  lcd.begin(16, 2);
  // lcd rows and columns
  lcd.print("Humidity");
  // title of sorts
}

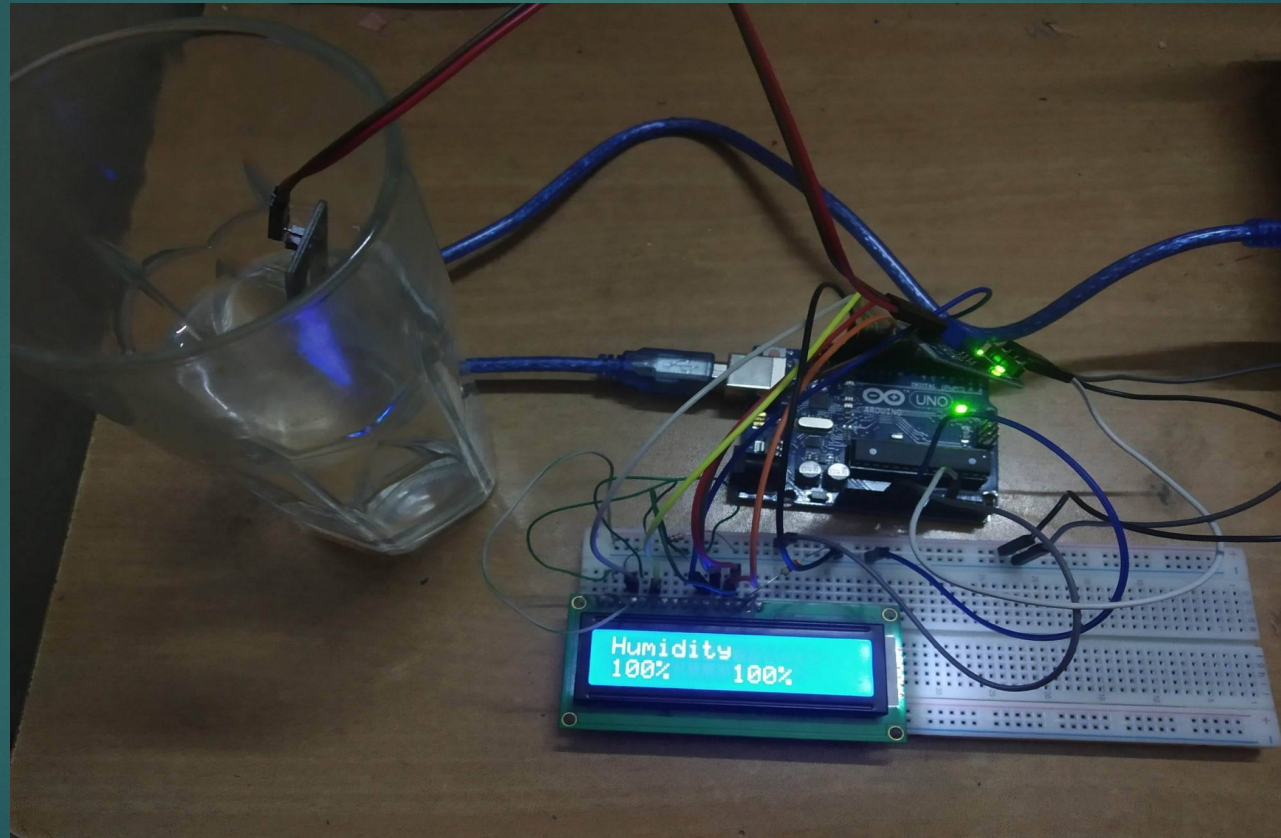
void loop()
{
  // map the values
  int soil = analogRead(potPin) ;
  soil = constrain(soil, 485, 1023);
  soil = map(soil, 485, 1023, 100, 0);

  lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
  //display final numbers
  lcd.print(soil);
  //print the percent symbol at the end
  lcd.print("%");
  //wait 0.1 seconds
  delay(75);
  //wipe the extra characters
  lcd.print(" ");
  //lcd.println();
  delay(1);
}
```





# Diagram





# Conclusion

