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Class And Object :

```
class Gadgets {  
  
    var model : String = "Samsung s20"  
  
    var price : Float = 1199999.50F  
  
    fun disp(){  
        println("Model name is : $model")  
        println("Price of the device is : $price")  
    }  
}  
  
fun main() {  
    val obj = Gadgets()           // -> Creating object of the class.  
    obj.disp()                    // -> Calling function member using object.  
}
```

Output :-

```
PS D:\15. Tutorial Of Kotlin> cd "d:\15.  
AndObject.jar }  
Model name is : Samsung s20  
Price of the device is : 1199999.5  
PS D:\15. Tutorial Of Kotlin>
```

Primary Constructor :

```
// It is not necessary to write constructor in following syntax.

// If we don't write 'val' by default it is 'var'. Following is 'Primary' constructor.

class Person constructor(val name : String, val age : Int){

    var greet : String = "You are Welcome"

    fun disp(){

        println(greet)

        println("Name of the person is : $name")

        println("Age of the person is : $age")

    }

}

class Human (name : String, age : Int){

    var hName : String

    var hAge : Int

    var ask : String = "How are you ?"

    // Initializer Block

    init {

        hName = name

        hAge = age

    }

    fun disp(){

        println(ask)

        println("Name of the person is : $hName")

        println("Age of the person is : $hAge")

    }

}

fun main() {

    val obj1 = Person("Aman", 21)
```

[4]

```
obj1.disp()

val obj2 = Person("Nikki", 20)

obj2.greet = "You are also welcome" // We can access the data by the use of object.

obj2.disp()

val obj3 = Human("Aman", 21)

obj3.disp()

}
```

Output :-

```
PS D:\15. Tutorial Of Kotlin> cd "d:\15.
P_PrimaryConstructor.jar }
You are Welcome
Name of the person is : Aman
Age of the person is : 21
You are also welcome
Name of the person is : Nikki
Age of the person is : 20
How are you ?
Name of the person is : Aman
Age of the person is : 21
PS D:\15. Tutorial Of Kotlin> |
```

Secondary Constructor :

```
class People{

    var myName: String

    var age: Int


    constructor(name: String, age: Int){

        println("Constructor called")

        myName = name

        this.age = age

    }


    fun disp(){

        println("Name of the person is : $myName")

        println("Age of the person is : $age")

    }

}


fun main() {

    val obj = People("Aman", 21)

    obj.disp()

}
```

Output :-

```
PS D:\15. Tutorial Of Kotlin> cd "d:
-jar Q_SecondaryConstructor.jar }
Constructor called
Name of the person is : Aman
Age of the person is : 21
PS D:\15. Tutorial Of Kotlin>
```

Primary And Secondary Constructor :

```
class Registration (email: String, password: String){

    var name: String = ""

    var age: Int? = null

    var email: String = email // -> We can also initialise variable from here.

    var password: String

    var gender: String = "Male"

    // Primary Constructor

    constructor(name: String, age: Int, email: String, password: String):this(email, password){

        this.name = name

        this.age = age

    }

    // Initializer Block

    init{

        this.password = password

    }

    fun dispValue(){

        println("Name : $name")

        println("Age : $age")

        println("Gender : $gender")

        println("E-mail : $email")

        println("Password : $password")

    }

}

fun main() {

    val obj = Registration("Aman", 21, "amanvermalmv211@gmail.com", "122333")

    obj.dispValue()

}
```

Output :-

```
PS D:\15. Tutorial Of Kotlin> cd "d:\15. Tutorial  
{ java -jar R_PrimaryAndSecondaryConst.jar }  
Name : Aman  
Age : 21  
Gender : Male  
E-mail : amanvermalmv211@gmail.com  
Password : 122333  
PS D:\15. Tutorial Of Kotlin> █
```

Getter And Setter :

```
class User(id: Int, name: String, age: Int){  
    var id: Int = id  
    get() = field  
    var name: String = name  
    get() = field  
    set(value){  
        field = value  
    }  
    var age: Int = age  
    get() = field  
    set(value){  
        field = value  
    }  
}  
  
fun main() {  
    val obj1 = User(101, "Aman Verma", 21)  
    println(obj1.id)    // get property  
    println(obj1.name)  // get property  
    println(obj1.age)   // get property  
  
    obj1.id = 123  
    println(obj1.id)  
}
```

Output :-

```
PS D:\15. Tutorial Of Kotlin> cd  
terAndSetter.jar }  
101  
Aman Verma  
21  
123  
PS D:\15. Tutorial Of Kotlin>
```


Inheritance :

```
open class Father{

    var car: String = "BMW"

    var money: Int = 123321


    fun disp(){

        println("Father's car : $car")

        println("Money in parent class : $money")

    }

}

class Son: Father() {

    var bike: String = "Yamaha RX100"


    fun show(){

        println("Father's car : $car")

        println("Showing money in child class : $money")

        println("Son's bike is : $bike")

    }

}

fun main() {

    val obj = Father()

    obj.disp()

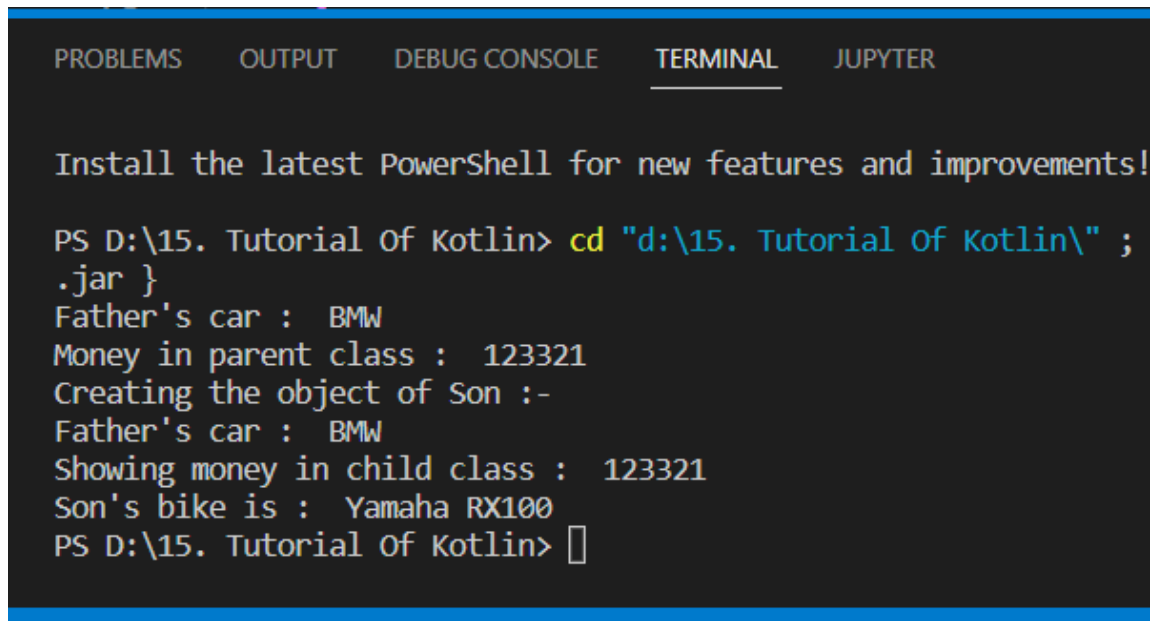
    println("Creating the object of Son :-")

    val obj1 = Son()

    obj1.show()

}
```

Output :-



```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  JUPYTER

Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements!

PS D:\15. Tutorial Of Kotlin> cd "d:\15. Tutorial Of Kotlin\" ;
.jar }
Father's car :  BMW
Money in parent class :  123321
Creating the object of Son :-
Father's car :  BMW
Showing money in child class :  123321
Son's bike is :  Yamaha RX100
PS D:\15. Tutorial Of Kotlin> 
```

Primary Constructor In Inheritance :

```

open class Father (Ccar: String, Cmoney: Int){

    var car: String = Ccar

    var money: Int = Cmoney

    fun disp(){

        println("Father's car : $car")

        println("Money in parent class : $money")

    }

}

class Son (Ccar: String, Cmoney: Int, Cbike: String) : Father(Ccar, Cmoney) {

    var bike: String = Cbike

    fun show(){

        println("Father's car : $car")

        println("Showing money in child class : $money")

        println("Son's bike is : $bike")

    }

}

fun main() {

    val obj = Father("Alto 800", 123321)

    obj.disp()

    println("Creating the object of Son :-")

    val obj1 = Son("BMW", 321123, "Yamaha RX100")

    obj1.show()

}

```

Output :-

```

PS D:\15. Tutorial Of Kotlin> cd "d:\15. Tutorial
?) { java -jar U_PConstructorINInheritance.jar }
Father's car : Alto 800
Money in parent class : 123321
Creating the object of Son :-
Father's car : BMW
Showing money in child class : 321123
Son's bike is : Yamaha RX100
PS D:\15. Tutorial Of Kotlin>

```

Secondary Constructor In Inheritance :

```
open class Father{

    var car: String

    var money: Int

    fun disp(){

        println("Father's car : $car")

        println("Money in parent class : $money")

    }

    // Secondary Constructor

    constructor(car: String, money: Int){

        this.car = car

        this.money = money

    }

}

class Son: Father {

    var bike: String

    // Secondary Constructor

    constructor(car: String, money: Int, bike: String) : super(car, money) {

        this.bike = bike

    }

    fun show(){

        println("Father's car : $car")

        println("Showing money in child class : $money")

        println("Son's bike is : $bike")

    }

}

fun main() {

    val obj = Father("Alto 800", 123321)

    obj.disp()

}
```

```
println("Creating the object of Son :-")  
  
val obj1 = Son("BMW", 321123, "Yamaha RX100")  
  
obj1.show()  
  
}
```

Output :-

```
PS D:\15. Tutorial Of Kotlin> cd "d:\15. Tutorial  
?) { java -jar V_SConstructorINInheritance.jar }  
Father's car : Alto 800  
Money in parent class : 123321  
Creating the object of Son :-  
Father's car : BMW  
Showing money in child class : 321123  
Son's bike is : Yamaha RX100  
PS D:\15. Tutorial Of Kotlin> █
```

Function Overriding :

```
open class Father{

    open var car: String = "BMW"

    var money: Int = 123321

    open fun disp(){

        println("Father's car : $car")

        println("Money in parent class : $money")

    }

}

class Son: Father() {

    var bike: String = "Yamaha RX100"

    override var car: String = "Audi"

    fun show(){

        println("Father's car : $car")

        println("Showing money in child class : $money")

        println("Son's bike is : $bike")

    }

    override fun disp(){

        println("Overriding done")

    }

}

fun main() {

    val obj = Father()

    obj.disp()

    println("Creating the object of Son :-")

    val obj1 = Son()

    obj1.show()

    obj1.disp()

}
```

Output :-

```
PS D:\15. Tutorial Of Kotlin> cd "d:\15. Tutorial  
verriding.jar }  
Father's car : BMW  
Money in parent class : 123321  
Creating the object of Son :-  
Father's car : Audi  
Showing money in child class : 123321  
Son's bike is : Yamaha RX100  
Overriding done  
PS D:\15. Tutorial Of Kotlin>
```