

Statics:

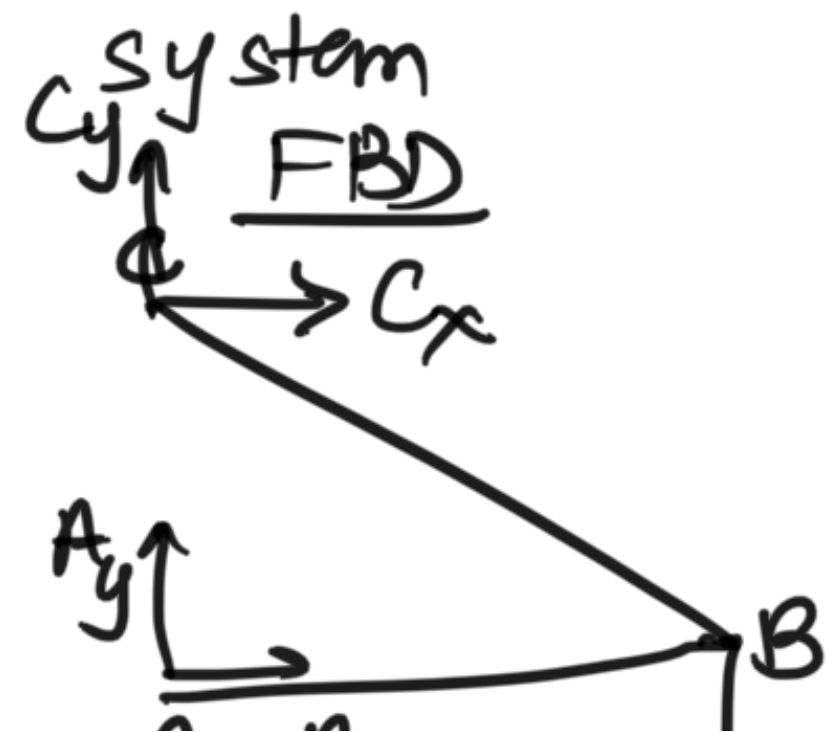
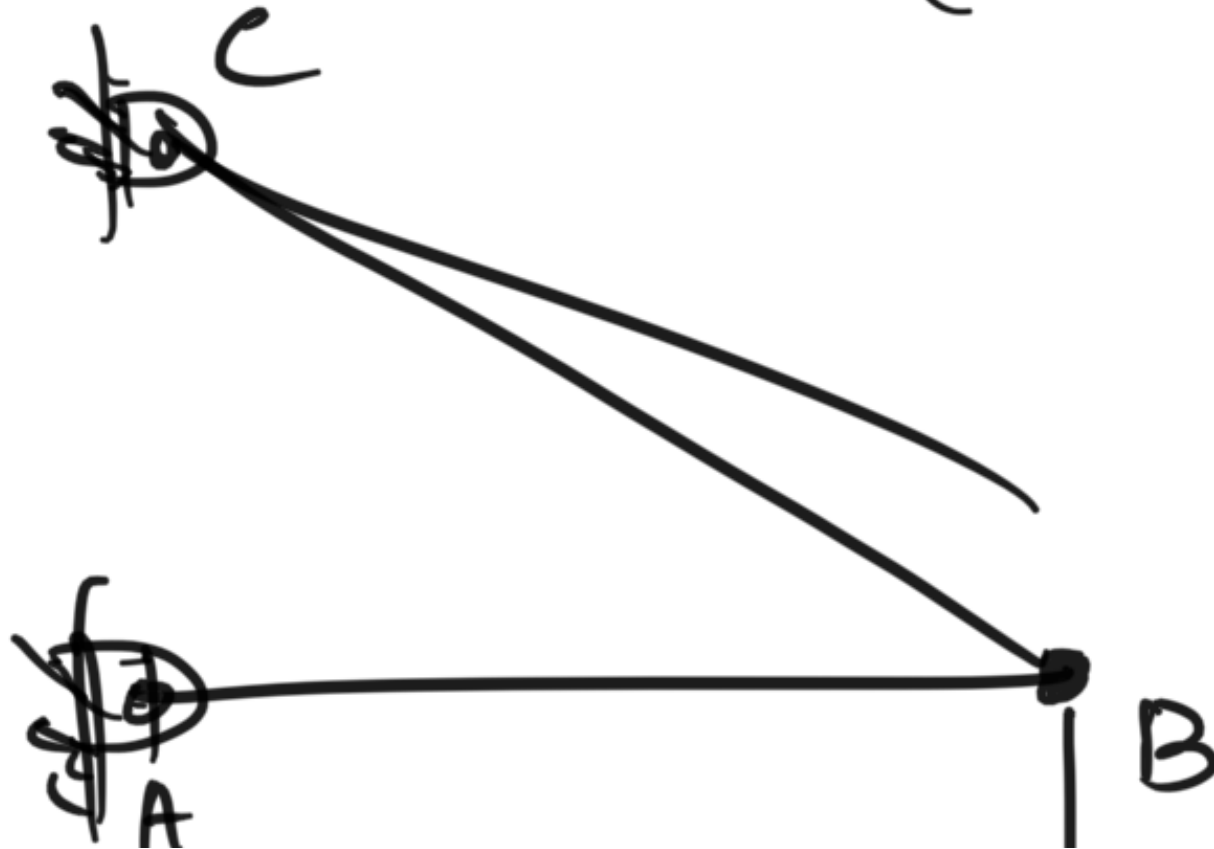
$$\sum \vec{F} = 0$$

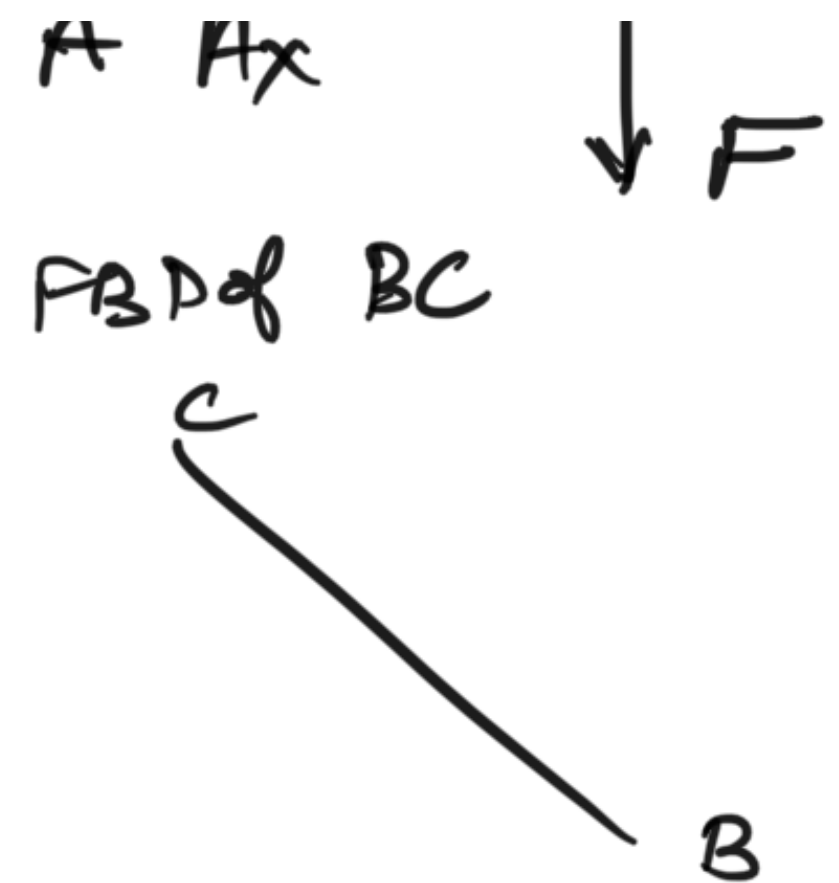
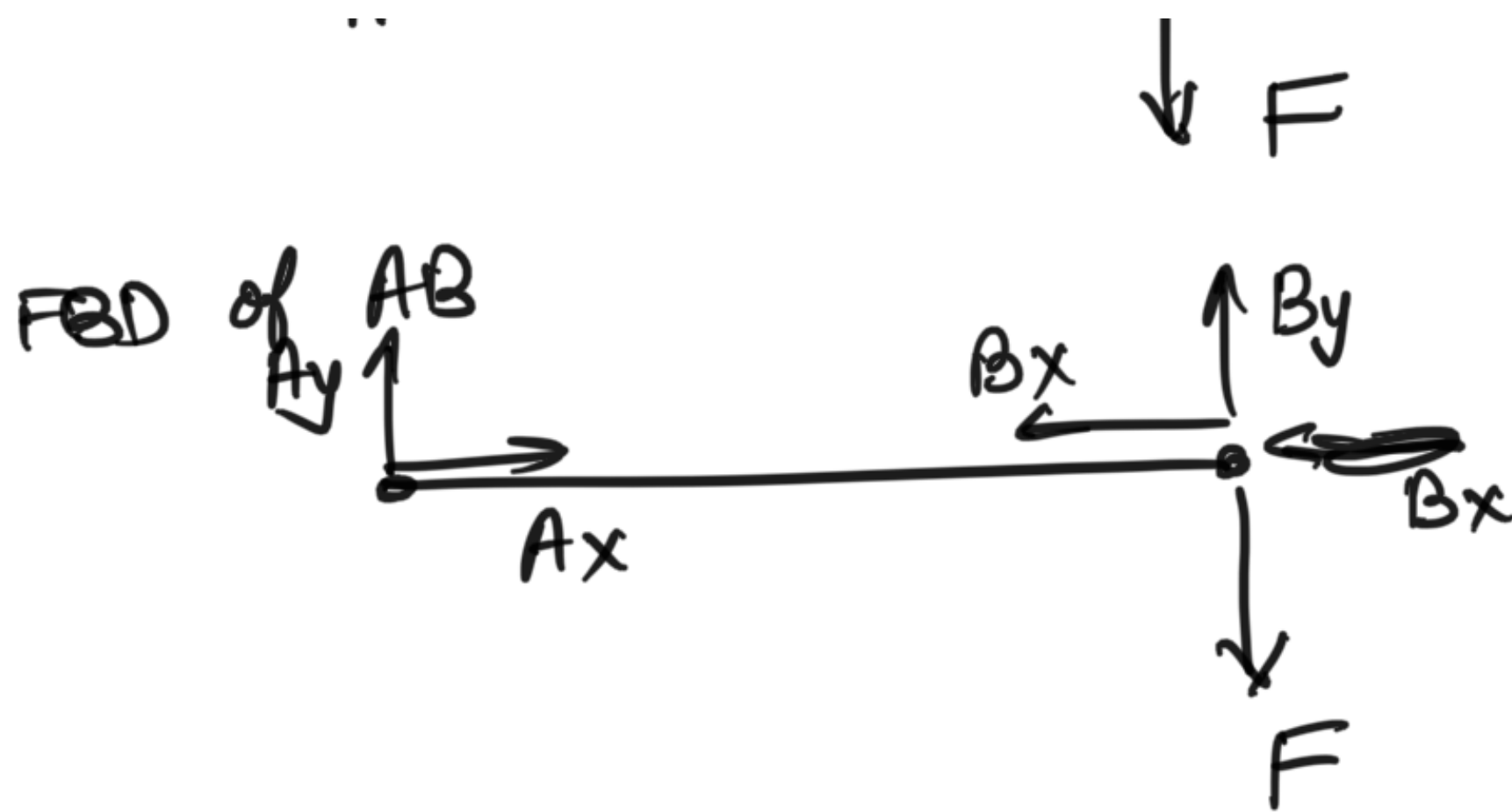
$$\sum \vec{M}_O = 0$$

$\vec{F}$  and  $\vec{M}_O$  are ~~due to~~ external forces  
& moments on the body  
in question.

~~It~~ We could analyze the whole system or  
components of a system  
or even cut part of a single component.  
If we cut a member, at the cut part,

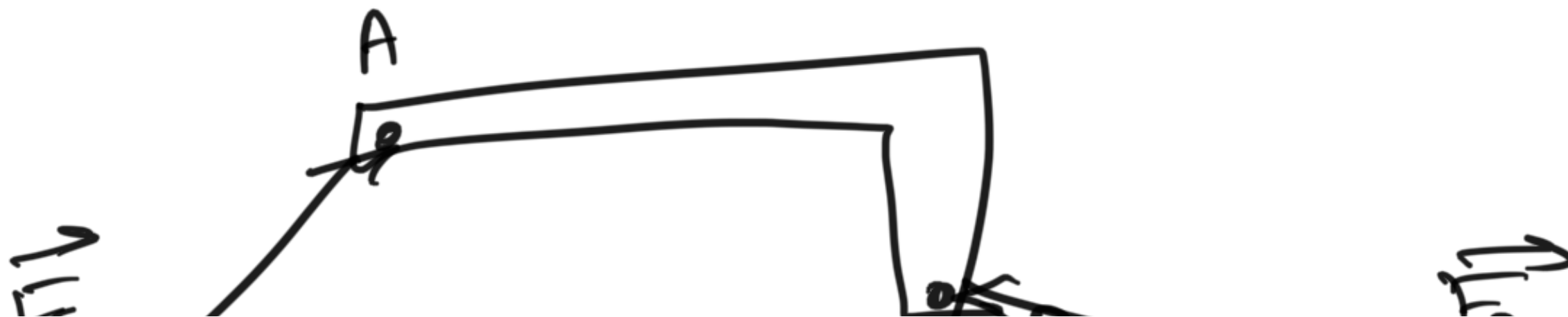
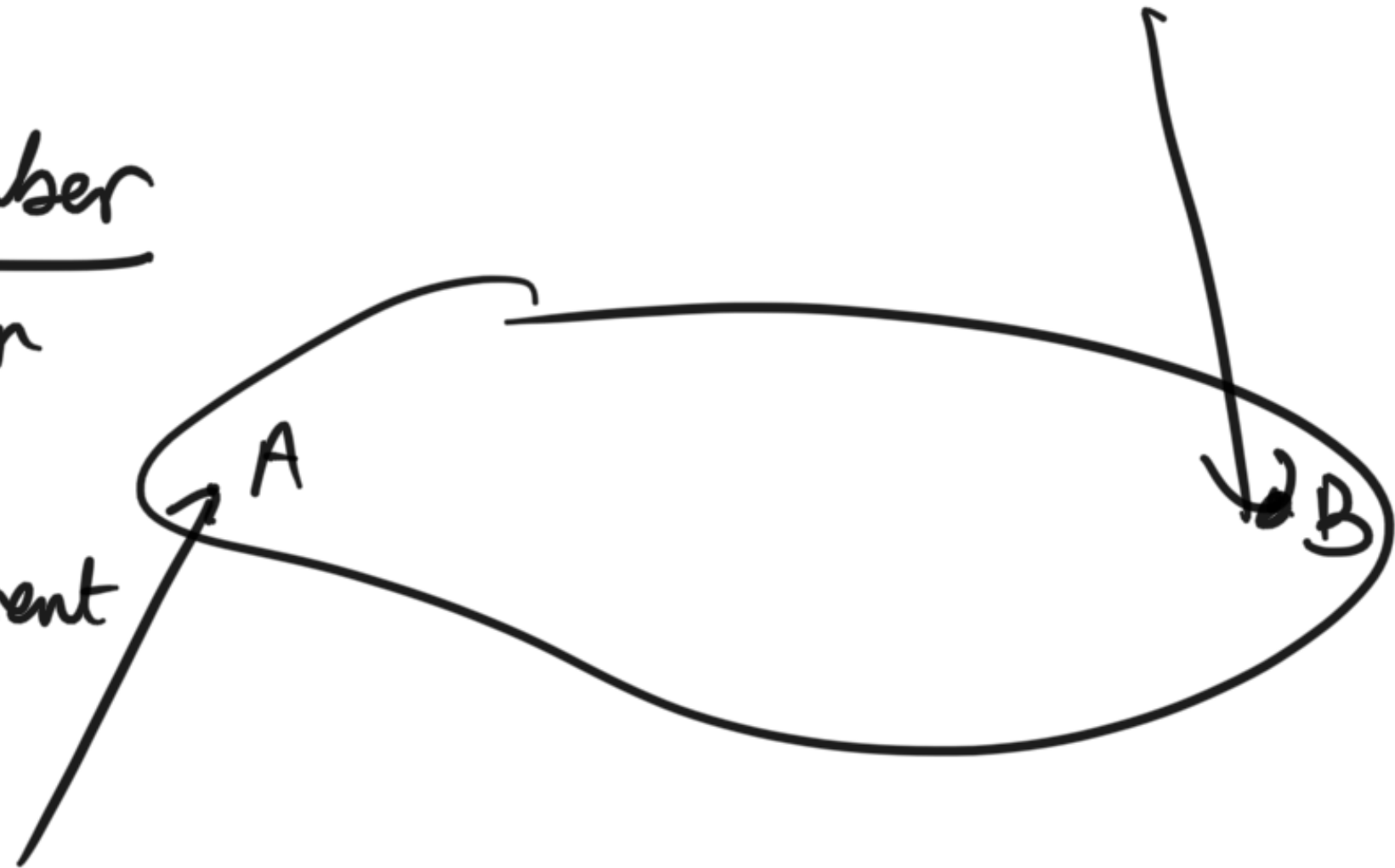
$\vec{F}$  and  $\vec{M}$  (unknown) will be shown.





## 2 Force member

only at 2 points on member, <sup>external</sup> forces act and no external moment at any point.



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$$\vec{F}_1 + \vec{F}_2 = 0 \Rightarrow \vec{F}_2 = -\vec{F}_1$$

$\vec{M}_A = 0 \Rightarrow \vec{F}_2$  passes through A

$\vec{F}_1$  passes through B

