

*DataScience for Development and Social Change, 2015*

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# Tools

What you need to get started

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# Your Toolset

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- ❖ Terminal window
- ❖ Text editor (Sublime Text)
- ❖ Version control (Git) and repository (Github)
- ❖ Visualisation tools (Tableau Public, QGIS)
- ❖ Languages (Python, R, Javascript, D3)

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# Terminal Window

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- ❖ Mac:
  - ❖ applications > utilities > terminal
- ❖ Windows:
  - ❖ Taskbar Start Button > Command Prompt
- ❖ Linux:
  - ❖ applications > accessories > terminal



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# Terminal: basic commands

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- ❖ **pwd**: print current directory name (Windows: **dir**)
- ❖ **cd xxx**: change to directory xxx
- ❖ **cd ~**: go to your 'home' directory
- ❖ **ls**: list files in directory (Windows: **dir**)
- ❖ **ls -al**: list \*all\* files in directory (including hidden ones)
- ❖ **mkdir xxx**: create a directory called xxx

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# Terminal: create a work directory

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- ❖ Coders often put their code into a folder called “workspace”

**cd ~**

**mkdir workspace**

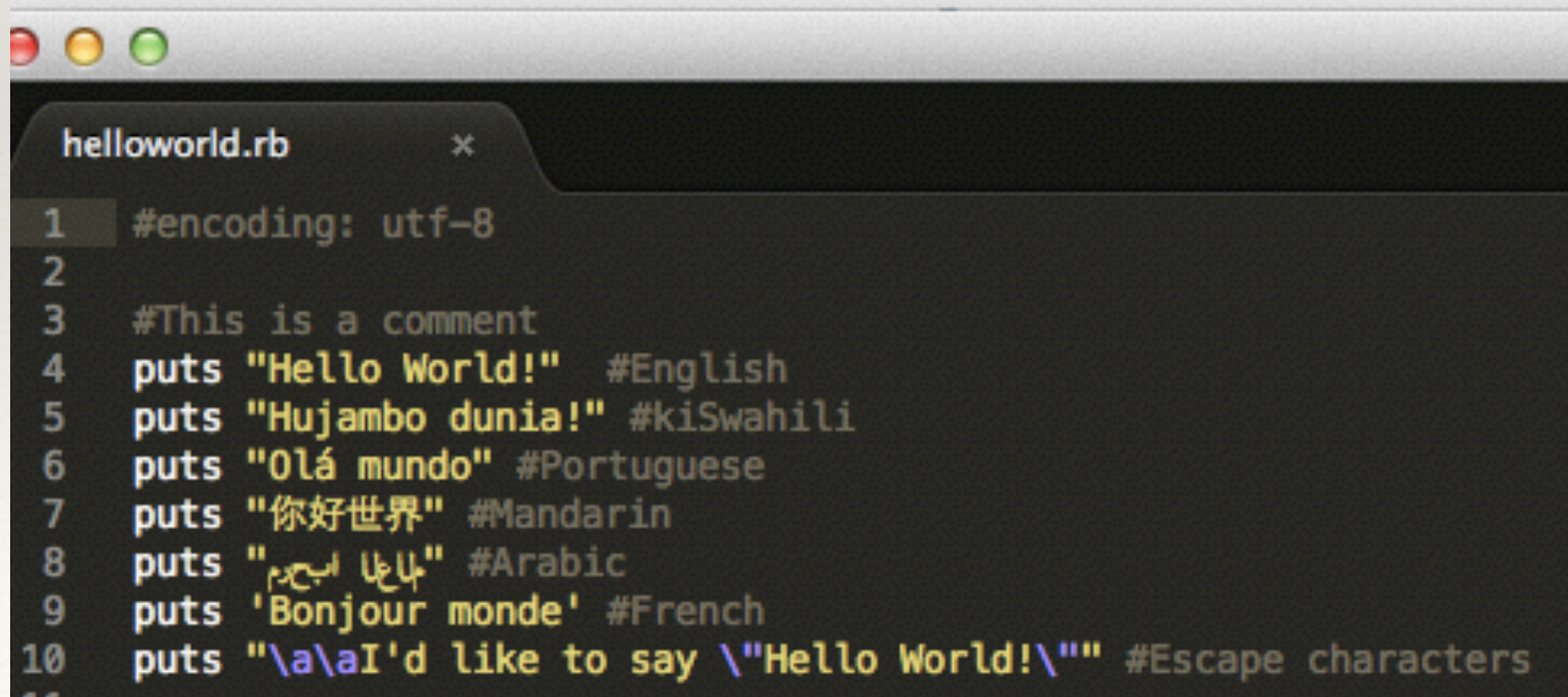
- ❖ It doesn't matter where you put your code, but make sure you can find it again!
- ❖ e.g. I work in Python and Php on a Mac, so all my files are in /Users/sara/Sites

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# Text Editor

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- ❖ You need a text editor that highlights your code
- ❖ We're using SublimeText in these lectures:
- ❖ <http://www.sublimetext.com>



```
helloworld.rb *
1 #encoding: utf-8
2
3 #This is a comment
4 puts "Hello World!" #English
5 puts "Hujambo dunia!" #kiSwahili
6 puts "Olá mundo" #Portuguese
7 puts "你好世界" #Mandarin
8 puts "مرحبا بالعالم" #Arabic
9 puts 'Bonjour monde' #French
10 puts "\a\aI'd like to say \"Hello World!\"" #Escape characters
```



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# Git and Github

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## ❖ Git

- ❖ Version Control System (VCS)
- ❖ Logs changes to files
- ❖ Can “roll back” to a previous version of a file or project

## ❖ Github

- ❖ Remote repository
- ❖ Online versions of your project
- ❖ Share code with other people
- ❖ Log changes to files (what, who, when)

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# Git/Github: getting started

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- ❖ Get a github account
  - ❖ <https://github.com/>
- ❖ Install git
  - ❖ <http://git-scm.com/downloads>
  - ❖ \*not\* the GUI version (although that could be useful to you later)
- ❖ **OSX Snow leopard:** install git version 1.7.5 from <https://code.google.com/p/git-osx-installer/downloads/list>

<http://git-scm.com/book/en/Getting-Started-Installing-Git>



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# Github - getting your course notes

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- ❖ In the terminal window:

- ❖ cd to the directory that you want your notes in, then type:

- `git clone https://github.com/bodacea/datasciencefordevelopment`**

- ❖ You should see a new directory appear, containing the files from the repo

- ❖ If the online course notes change, you can get the new files from the terminal window:

- ❖ cd into the new directory, then type:

- `git pull`**

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# Your portfolio: GitHub.io

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- ❖ The easy way to show people your D3 visualisations!
- ❖ Follow the instructions at <https://pages.github.com/>

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# Github – some repos to check out

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- ❖ Human development:
  - ❖ **UNOCHA**: <https://github.com/OCHA-DAP>
  - ❖ **UNHCR**: <https://github.com/unhcr>
  - ❖ **US State Dept Humanitarian Info Unit**: <https://github.com/state-hiu>
  - ❖ **Humanitarian OSM**: <https://github.com/hotosm>
  - ❖ **Ushahidi** <https://github.com/ushahidi>
  - ❖ **Sahana** <https://github.com/sahana>
  - ❖ **OpenStreetMap website** <https://github.com/openstreetmap/openstreetmap-website>



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# Installing Tableau Public

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- ❖ Go to <http://public.tableau.com/>
- ❖ Click “Download The App”
- ❖ Start Tableau Public

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# Installing QGIS

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- ❖ Go to <http://www.qgis.org>
- ❖ Click “download now”

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# Installing R

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- ❖ Go to <http://www.r-project.org>
- ❖ Click “download R”



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# Installing Python

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- ❖ Go to <https://www.python.org/downloads/>
- ❖ Click “download Python 2.7.x”
- ❖ **Windows users:** 32-bit version, not 64-bit
- ❖ (Using Python 2.7 not Python 3.x because libraries!)

Using Python pre-2.7.9? You might also need pip: <http://pip.readthedocs.org/en/latest/installing.html#install-pip>

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# Adding Python Libraries

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- ❖ Libraries contain reusable code.
- ❖ To add a library, type “pip install <libraryname>” in the terminal window... whilst you’re connected to the Internet.
- ❖ Add these libraries:
  - ❖ xlrd
  - ❖ xlwt
  - ❖ requests
  - ❖ beautifulsoup
  - ❖ scrapy
  - ❖ ipython
  - ❖ numpy
  - ❖ scipy
  - ❖ matplotlib
  - ❖ pandas
  - ❖ nltk
  - ❖ shapely

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# Installing D3

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- ❖ Get D3:
  - ❖ Go to <http://d3js.org>
  - ❖ Click on “d3.zip”
- ❖ Check that you have javascript enabled in your browser:  
<http://www.enable-javascript.com>



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# Done?

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- ❖ Start looking at datasets and visualizations
- ❖ Start thinking about what you'd like to build

Backup: <http://learn.adicu.com/setup/>