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1 import java.io.*;
2 import java.util.*;
3
4 /**
5  * @author Amar Bessedik
6  * This class designs a graph. Each instance reads in data
7  * which represents a graph from a text file.
8  * Tests the validity of the data.
9  * Extracts the number of vertices from the first line of the file.
10 * and generates an edge from each subsequent line.
11 * Put the constructed edges into a list.
12 */
13 public final class Graph {
14     private ArrayList<Edge> edges;
15     private int numOfVertices;
16     private String data;
17
18     /**
19      * Constructor
20      * @param filename
21      * DESIGN CHOICES:
22      * An list is used as we don't necessarily know how many edges are there.
23      * This saves O(n) time that is needed to count the edges first.
24      */
25     public Graph(String filename) {
26         this.data = filename;
27         this.edges = new ArrayList<>();
28         this.numOfVertices = 0;
29         readData(data);
30     } //end Constructor
31
32     /** @param data */
33     public void readData(String data) {
34         int vertex1, vertex2, weight;
35
36         try {
37             Scanner reader = new Scanner(new File(data));
38             //read first line and get # of vertices
39             numOfVertices = Integer.parseInt(reader.nextLine());
40
41             //A line has the form: VERTEX1 VERTEX2 WEIGHT
42             while (reader.hasNextInt()) {
43                 vertex1 = reader.nextInt();
44                 vertex2 = reader.nextInt();
45                 weight = reader.nextInt();
46
47                 //Alert if a given edge's parameters are invalid
48                 //such as vertices are the same or weight is negative
49                 validateEdge(vertex1, vertex2, weight);
50                 //Generate an edge and add it to the list of edges
51                 edges.add(new Edge(vertex1, vertex2, weight));
52             }
53         } catch (FileNotFoundException | NumberFormatException e) {
54             System.out.println(e);
55         }
56     } //end readData
57

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58     /** @return all edges of the graph as an array */
59     public Edge[] getEdges() {
60         return edges.toArray(new Edge[edges.size()]);
61     } //end getEdges
62
63     /** @return the number of vertices [1 ... n] */
64     public int getVertices() {
65         return numOfVertices;
66     } //end getVertices
67
68     /** @param vertex1 one the vertices of the graph
69      * @param vertex2 the other vertex
70      * @param weight of an edge
71      */
72     public void validateEdge(int vertex1, int vertex2, int weight) {
73         if ((vertex1 == vertex2) || (vertex1 < 1 || vertex2 < 1)
74             || (vertex1 > numOfVertices || vertex2 > numOfVertices) || (weight < 0)) {
75             throw new IllegalArgumentException("Invalid data");
76         }
77     } //end validateEdge
78 } //end Graph class
79
```