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1 /**
2  * @author Amar Bessedik Designs the Kruskal's algorithm for finding minimum
3  * spanning trees of graphs.
4  */
5 public class Kruskal
6 {
7     private MinimumSpanningTree mst;// MST object, to potentially hold (V - 1) edges.
8     private DisjointSet ds;//To hold edges each in a disjoint set.
9     private HeapSort hs;//Needed to sort the edges of a graph.
10    private int N;//Number of vertices
11    private int u, v, wt, u_set, v_set;//Edge params: vertex1, vertex2, weight & sets.
12
13    //Constructor
14    public Kruskal(Graph G)
15    {
16        this.N = G.getVertices();// # vertices
17        this.hs = new HeapSort();// heapSort instance
18        this.ds = new DisjointSet(N);//Disjoint set of capacity N.
19        this.mst = new MinimumSpanningTree(G);// MST instance.
20    }//end constructor
21
22    /**
23     * Kruskal's function.
24     * @param V # number of vertices.
25     * @param E array of graph edges.
26     */
27    public void kruskal(int V, Edge[] E)
28    {
29        Edge e;//Shortest edge yet to be considered.
30        int count = 0;//counter of the graph's edges.
31        int n = E.length;//# of edges.
32
33        //Sort Edges in inceasinding order of weight.
34        hs.heapSort(E, n);
35
36        while ((count < n) && !mst.satisfied())
37        {
38            e = E[count++];//Shortest edge yet to consider.
39            get_parameters(e);//Get the edge's parameters.
40
41            u_set = ds.find2(u);//The label of vertex u.
42            v_set = ds.find2(v);//The label of vertex v.
43
44            //If adding the edge to the MST would create a cycle.
45            if (u_set == v_set)
46                continue;
47
48            //Otherwise - NO CYCLE
49            ds.merge(u_set, v_set); // merge the sets into one disjoint set.
50            mst.add(e);// Add edge to MST
51            mst.update(wt);// update total weight.
52
53        }//end while
54        //Show results according to weither there is an MST or not.
55        mst.output();
56    }//end kruskal
57
58    /**

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59     * @param e gets vertices and weight of e.
60     */
61     private void get_parameters(Edge e)
62     {
63         this.u = e.getVertex1(); // get first vertex
64         this.v = e.getVertex2(); // get second vertex.
65         this.wt = e.getWeight(); // get edge's weight.
66     } //end extract_parameters
67 } //end Kruskal's Class
68
```