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# **Tree Expectancy**

Problem Code: **EXPTREE** 

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and <u>Vietnamese</u>

(http://www.codechef.com/download/translated/JULY17/vietnamese/EXPTREE.pdf) as well.

Consider an ordered tree

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tree (graph theory)#Ordered tree) with **N** vertices. Your task is to calculate the expected value of the number of vertices having exactly one child in such tree assuming that it is uniformly chosen from the set of all ordered trees of size **N**.

#### Input

The first line of the input contains an integer  ${\bf T}$  denoting the number of test cases. The description of  ${\bf T}$  test cases follows.

Each testcase contains a single integer  ${\bf N}$  for which you should calculate the answer.

#### **Output**

For each test case, output a single line containing two integers, which are explained below.

Consider the answer to be a proper fraction P/Q, where gcd(P, Q) = 1. Then your task is to output two integers  $PQ^{-1}$  mod  $10^9+7$  and  $PQ^{-1}$  mod  $10^9+9$ .

## Constraints

- 1 ≤ **T** ≤ 10<sup>5</sup>
- It is guaranteed that **Q** will be invertible with respect to both the modulos.

## Subtasks

Subtask #1 (10 points)

•  $1 \le N \le 10^3$ 

Subtask #2 (20 points)

•  $1 \le N \le 10^6$ 

Subtask #3 (30 points)

•  $1 \le N \le 10^9$ 

Subtask #4 (40 points)

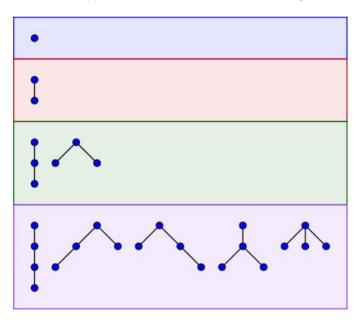
•  $1 \le N \le 10^{18}$ 

```
Tnput:
4
1
2
3
4

Output:
0 0
1 1
1 1
400000004 200000003
```

#### **Explanation**

You can see every possible tree with 1, 2, 3 or 4 vertices on the diagram below.



From this you can see that answers for these inputs are 0/1 = 0, 1/1 = 1, (2+0)/2 = 1 and (3+1+1+1+0)/5 = 6/5 correspondingly.

Author: 3★ melfice (/users/melfice)

Date Added: 27-06-2017
Time Limit: 1 secs

Source Limit: 50000 Bytes

Languages: ADA, ASM, BASH, BF, C, C99 strict, CAML, CLOJ, CLPS, CPP

4.3.2, CPP 4.9.2, CPP14, CS2, D, ERL, FORT, FS, GO, HASK, ICK, ICON, JAVA, JS, LISP clisp, LISP sbcl, LUA, NEM, NICE, NODEJS, PAS fpc, PAS gpc, PERL, PERL6, PHP, PIKE, PRLG, PYPY, PYTH, PYTH 3.4, RUBY, SCALA, SCM chicken, SCM guile, SCM qobi, ST,

 $\mathsf{TCL},\,\mathsf{TEXT},\,\mathsf{WSPC}$ 

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CodeChef was created as a platform to help programmers make it big in the world of algorithms, **computer programming** and **programming contests**. At CodeChef we work hard to revive the geek in you by hosting a **programming contest** at the start of the month and another smaller programming challenge in the middle of the month. We also aim to have training sessions and discussions related to **algorithms**, **binary search**, technicalities like **array size** and the likes. Apart from providing a platform for **programming competitions**, CodeChef also has various algorithm tutorials and forum discussions to help those who are new to the world of **computer programming**.

#### Practice Section (https://www.codechef.com/problems/easy) - A Place to hone your 'Computer Programming Skills'

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