

Hello hygull ▼

Logout (/logou

PRACTICE (/PROBLEMS/SCHOOL)

COMPETE (/CONTESTS)

DISCUSS (HTTP://DISCUSS.CODECHEF.COM/)

COMMUNITY (/COMMUNITY)

HELP (/HELP)

ABOUT (/ABOUTUS)

Home (/) » Compete (/contests/) » July Challenge 2017 (/JULY17) » Irrational Root

Irrational Root

Problem Code: APRPS

Submit (/JULY17/submit/APRPS)





Like Share You and 3 others like this.

My Submissions All Submissions (/JULY17/status/APRPS,hygu[I)JULY17/status/APRPS

Read problems statements in Mandarin Chinese

(http://www.codechef.com/download/translated/JULY17/mandarin/APRPS.pdf)

Successful Submissions and Vietnamese

(http://www.codechef.com/download/translated/JULY17/vietnamese/APRPS.pdf)

as well.

It is well-known that $\sum sqrt(a_i)$, $a_i \in N$ is a root of some integer-coefficient polynomial.

For example: sqrt(2) is a root of polynomial: $x^2 - 2$. Now, your task is to find not only such polynomial but also the minimal one. When comparing two polynomials, firstly, we consider their degree and then the coefficient of the highest term, and then the second highest term and so on.

(Note that we consider only polynomial with the coefficient of highest term is positive)

Input

First line contains an integer T denotes the number of testcases. Each testcase is described by an integer n and followed by n space-seperated integers a_i .

Output:

Each testcase print an integer ${\bf k}$ denotes the degree of polynomial in a single line. Then next line print k + 1 space-seperated integers modolo $10^9 + 7$, coefficients from lowest to highest term.

Constraints

 $1 \le T \le 5$, $1 \le n \le 15$

 a_i are n distinct primes, $1 \le a_i \le 10^9$

Subtasks

- Subtask #1: (10 points): n ≤ 3
- Subtask #2: **(20 points)**: n ≤ 5
- Subtask #3: **(30 points)**: n ≤ 10
- Subtask #4: **(40 points)**: n ≤ 15

Example

```
Input:

2
1
2
2
2
3
Output:

2
1000000005 0 1
4
1 0 999999997 0 1
```

Explanation

Time I imit

The first polynomial is $x^2 - 2$, and the second one is $x^4 - 10x^2 + 1$.

Author: 7★ chemthan (/users/chemthan)

Date Added: 7-02-2017

Source Limit: 50000 Bytes

4 secs

Languages: ADA, ASM, BASH, BF, C, C99 strict, CAML, CLOJ, CLPS, CPP

4.3.2, CPP 4.9.2, CPP14, CS2, D, ERL, FORT, FS, GO, HASK, ICK, ICON, JAVA, JS, LISP clisp, LISP sbcl, LUA, NEM, NICE, NODEJS, PAS fpc, PAS gpc, PERL, PERL6, PHP, PIKE, PRLG, PYPY, PYTH, PYTH 3.4, RUBY, SCALA, SCM chicken, SCM guile, SCM qobi, ST,

TCL, TEXT, WSPC

Submit (/JULY17/submit/APRPS)

Comments ▶

CodeChef is a non-commercial competitive programming community

About CodeChef (http://www.codechef.com/aboutus/) About Directi (http://www.directi.com/) CEO's Corner (http://www.codechef.com/ceoscorner/)

C-Programming (http://www.codechef.com/c-programming) Programming Languages (http://www.codechef.com/Programming-Languages) Contact Us (http://www.codechef.com/contactus)

© 2009 <u>Directi Group (http://directi.com)</u>. All Rights Reserved. CodeChef uses SPOJ © by <u>Sphere Research Labs (http://www.sphere-research.com)</u>
In order to report copyright violations of any kind, send in an email to <u>copyright@codechef.com (mailto:copyright@codechef.com)</u>



Your IP: 122.166.202.24

<u>CodeChef (http://www.codechef.com)</u> - A Platform for Aspiring Programmers

CodeChef was created as a platform to help programmers make it big in the world of algorithms, **computer programming** and **programming contests**. At CodeChef we work hard to revive the geek in you by hosting a **programming contest** at the start of the month and another smaller programming challenge in the middle of the month. We also aim to have training sessions and discussions related to **algorithms**, **binary search**, technicalities like **array size** and the likes. Apart from providing a platform for **programming competitions**, CodeChef also has various algorithm tutorials and forum discussions to help those who are new to the world of **computer programming**.

<u>Practice Section (https://www.codechef.com/problems/easy)</u> - A Place to hone your 'Computer Programming Skills'

Try your hand at one of our many practice problems and submit your solution in a language of your choice. Our **programming contest** judge accepts solutions in over 35+ programming languages. Preparing for coding contests were never this much fun! Receive points, and move up through the CodeChef ranks. Use our practice section to better prepare yourself for the multiple **programming challenges** that take place through-out the month on CodeChef.

Compete (https://www.codechef.com/problems/easy) - Monthly Programming Contests and Cook-offs

Here is where you can show off your **computer programming skills**. Take part in our 10 day long monthly coding contest and the shorter format Cook-off **coding contest**. Put yourself up for recognition and win great prizes. Our **programming contests** have prizes worth up to INR 20,000 (for Indian Community), \$700 (for Global Community) and lots more CodeChef goodies up for grabs.

Programming Tools

Online IDE (https://www.codechef.com/ide)

Upcoming Coding Contests (http://www.codechef.com/contests#FurtureContests)

Contest Hosting (http://www.codechef.com/hostyourcontest)

Problem Setting (http://www.codechef.com/problemsetting)

CodeChef Tutorials (http://www.codechef.com/wiki/tutorials)

CodeChef Wiki (https://www.codechef.com/wiki)

Practice Problems

Easy (https://www.codechef.com/problems/easy)

Medium (https://www.codechef.com/problems/medium)

Hard (https://www.codechef.com/problems/Hard)

Challenge (https://www.codechef.com/problems/challenge)

Peer (https://www.codechef.com/problems/extcontest)
School (https://www.codechef.com/problems/school)

FAQ's (https://www.codechef.com/wiki/faq)

Initiatives

Go for Gold (http://www.codechef.com/goforgold)

CodeChef for Schools (http://www.codechef.com/school)

Campus Chapters (http://www.codechef.com/campus_chapter/about)

Domain Registration in India (http://www.bigrock.in/) and Web Hosting (http://www.bigrock.com/web-hosting/) powered by BigRock