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Pishty and tree

Problem Code: PSHTTR

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Read problems statements in Mandarin Chinese

(http://www.codechef.com/download/translated/JULY17/mandarin/PSHTTR.pdf),

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(http://www.codechef.com/download/translated/JULY17/vietnamese/PSHTTR.pdf)

A little boy Pishty lives in Khust - an ancient town in Uzhlyandia with their medieval castles and smart bears

The gem of Khust is a very valuable castle because it protects the citizens of Uhzlyandia from the Durdom kingdom's army. Pishty also like this castle because it hides old secrets in long halls and high towers...

The castle can be described as an undirected tree with  ${\bf N}$  vertices and  ${\bf N}$  -  ${\bf 1}$  edges. Each edge has a magic number C.

When a group of tourists visit the castle, they are interested in a path between vertices **U** and V. They think that an edge is interesting if its magic number is less than or equal to K. The total attractivity of the path is the xor

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bitwise\_operation#XOR) of all interesting edges on it.

The emperor of Uzhlyandia is interested in tourism development, and so he wants to find the total attractivity of the paths for each group. Because Pishty wants to become the emperor's knight, he wants to know all of this information too. But he can't do it on his own because there are a large number of groups. Please help Pishty to solve this unthinkable problem.

Given M groups of tourists, find the total attractivity of the path for each group.

## Input

First line contains one integer T, denoting the number of test cases. Then T test case descriptions follow.

The first line of each testcase contains one integer N, denoting the number of vertices.

The next N - 1 lines contain information about the tree. Each line contains three integers U, V and C, which denote that between vertices U and V is an edge with magical number C

The next line contains one integer M, which denotes the number of requests.

The next M lines contain information about the requests. Each line contains three integers U, V and K.

## Output

For each request output one integer in a new line - the total attractivity of the path.

## **Constraints**

- $1 \le N, M \le 10^5$
- 1 ≤ **U**, **V** ≤ **N**
- $1 \le C$ ,  $K \le 10^9$

## Subtasks:

• Subtask 1 : 1 ≤ N, M ≤ 10 (10 pts) • Subtask 2 : 1 ≤ **N**, **M** ≤ 10<sup>3</sup> (20 pts) • Subtask 3 :  $1 \le N$ ,  $M \le 10^5$  (70 pts)

## Example

```
Input:
1
1 2 1
2 3 2
2 4 5
3 5 10
5 4 5
5 4 10
5 4 1
1 2 1
4 1 10
1 5 8
Output:
13
0
1
4
```

Author: 5★ fekete (/users/fekete)

Date Added: 30-03-2017 Time Limit: 1.5 secs Source Limit: 50000 Bytes

ADA, ASM, BASH, BF, C, C99 strict, CAML, CLOJ, CLPS, CPP Languages:

> 4.3.2, CPP 4.9.2, CPP14, CS2, D, ERL, FORT, FS, GO, HASK, ICK, ICON, JAVA, JS, LISP clisp, LISP sbcl, LUA, NEM, NICE, NODEJS, PAS fpc, PAS gpc, PERL, PERL6, PHP, PIKE, PRLG, PYPY, PYTH, PYTH 3.4, RUBY, SCALA, SCM chicken, SCM guile, SCM qobi, ST,

TCL, TEXT, WSPC

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# <u>CodeChef (http://www.codechef.com)</u> - A Platform for Aspiring Programmers

CodeChef was created as a platform to help programmers make it big in the world of algorithms, **computer programming** and **programming contests**. At CodeChef we work hard to revive the geek in you by hosting a **programming contest** at the start of the month and another smaller programming challenge in the middle of the month. We also aim to have training sessions and discussions related to **algorithms**, **binary search**, technicalities like **array size** and the likes. Apart from providing a platform for **programming competitions**, CodeChef also has various algorithm tutorials and forum discussions to help those who are new to the world of **computer programming**.

## Practice Section (https://www.codechef.com/problems/easy) - A Place to hone your 'Computer Programming Skills'

Try your hand at one of our many practice problems and submit your solution in a language of your choice. Our **programming contest** judge accepts solutions in over 35+ programming languages. Preparing for coding contests were never this much fun! Receive points, and move up through the CodeChef ranks. Use our practice section to better prepare yourself for the multiple **programming challenges** that take place through-out the month on CodeChef.

# $\underline{\textbf{Compete (https://www.codechef.com/problems/easy)}} \cdot \textbf{Monthly Programming Contests and Cook-offs}$

Here is where you can show off your **computer programming skills**. Take part in our 10 day long monthly coding contest and the shorter format Cook-off **coding contest**. Put yourself up for recognition and win great prizes. Our **programming contests** have prizes worth up to INR 20,000 (for Indian Community), \$700 (for Global Community) and lots more CodeChef goodies up for grabs.

#### **Programming Tools**

Online IDE (https://www.codechef.com/ide)

Upcoming Coding Contests (http://www.codechef.com/contests#FurtureContests)

Contest Hosting (http://www.codechef.com/hostyourcontest)

Problem Setting (http://www.codechef.com/problemsetting)

CodeChef Tutorials (http://www.codechef.com/wiki/tutorials)

CodeChef Wiki (https://www.codechef.com/wiki)

#### **Practice Problems**

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Medium (https://www.codechef.com/problems/medium)

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Challenge (https://www.codechef.com/problems/challenge)

Peer (https://www.codechef.com/problems/extcontest)

School (https://www.codechef.com/problems/school)

FAQ's (https://www.codechef.com/wiki/faq)

#### **Initiatives**

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CodeChef for Schools (http://www.codechef.com/school)

Campus Chapters (http://www.codechef.com/campus\_chapter/about)

Domain Registration in India (http://www.bigrock.in/) and Web Hosting (http://www.bigrock.com/web-hosting/) powered by BigRock