**Influence of Vision on Linguistic Knowledge (max BLiMP score)**

**Anaphor Agreement**

|  | 10M | 100M |
|---|---|---|
| 4M Images | 2.75 | -0.25 |
| 400K Images | 5.36 | -0.25 |
| 40K Images | 5.82 | -0.66 |
| No Images | 81.09 | 96.88 |

**Argument Structure**

|  | 10M | 100M |
|---|---|---|
| 4M Images | 0.17 | -0.46 |
| 400K Images | -0.10 | 0.01 |
| 40K Images | 0.17 | 1.26 |
| No Images | 64.62 | 69.80 |

**Binding**

|  | 10M | 100M |
|---|---|---|
| 4M Images | 4.29 | 3.07 |
| 400K Images | 2.31 | 1.39 |
| 40K Images | 1.00 | -0.36 |
| No Images | 64.05 | 70.50 |

**Control Raising**

|  | 10M | 100M |
|---|---|---|
| 4M Images | 1.31 | -2.32 |
| 400K Images | 2.66 | -0.93 |
| 40K Images | 0.87 | 0.31 |
| No Images | 62.17 | 69.62 |

**Determiner-Noun Agreement**

|  | 10M | 100M |
|---|---|---|
| 4M Images | 3.23 | -1.43 |
| 400K Images | 0.52 | -1.66 |
| 40K Images | 0.60 | -0.19 |
| No Images | 83.60 | 92.63 |

**Ellipsis**

|  | 10M | 100M |
|---|---|---|
| 4M Images | 3.96 | -0.69 |
| 400K Images | -2.80 | 0.12 |
| 40K Images | -0.03 | 0.87 |
| No Images | 68.04 | 81.87 |

**Filler Gap**

|  | 10M | 100M |
|---|---|---|
| 4M Images | 0.47 | 0.46 |
| 400K Images | 0.49 | 0.44 |
| 40K Images | 0.47 | 0.46 |
| No Images | 70.57 | 70.60 |

**Irregular Forms**

|  | 10M | 100M |
|---|---|---|
| 4M Images | -0.03 | 1.17 |
| 400K Images | 3.43 | 1.78 |
| 40K Images | 3.18 | -0.36 |
| No Images | 80.79 | 86.31 |

**Island Effects**

|  | 10M | 100M |
|---|---|---|
| 4M Images | 2.54 | -0.34 |
| 400K Images | 0.11 | 2.20 |
| 40K Images | 1.08 | -4.34 |
| No Images | 58.75 | 61.25 |

**NPI Licensing**

|  | 10M | 100M |
|---|---|---|
| 4M Images | 0.24 | -4.46 |
| 400K Images | 7.30 | -1.14 |
| 40K Images | 1.87 | -1.99 |
| No Images | 57.06 | 65.85 |

**Quantifiers**

|  | 10M | 100M |
|---|---|---|
| 4M Images | -0.40 | 0.31 |
| 400K Images | 4.73 | 3.56 |
| 40K Images | 1.64 | 2.86 |
| No Images | 67.63 | 69.01 |

**Subject Verb Agreement**

|  | 10M | 100M |
|---|---|---|
| 4M Images | 2.35 | -4.10 |
| 400K Images | 2.06 | -2.02 |
| 40K Images | 2.17 | 0.27 |
| No Images | 60.58 | 75.50 |