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INT301 – CA03

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# Introduction :-

In today's interconnected world, networks are critical for communication and data exchange. However, with the growing complexity and size of networks, it becomes essential for organizations to regularly assess the security posture of their networks and identify any potential vulnerabilities. Network scanning is a crucial technique used by cybersecurity professionals to discover devices connected to a network and gather information about them. The objective of this project was to utilize open source software, specifically Nmap (Network Mapper), to perform network scanning and retrieve various details about the devices connected to the network. The information gathered includes IP addresses, hostnames, services running on each host, and the identification of the operating system (OS) running on each host. By conducting comprehensive network scanning, the project aimed to create a report that provides insights into the network's current state, helps identify potential vulnerabilities, and assists in strengthening the overall network security posture. The use of open source software allows for cost-effective and customizable solutions, making Nmap an ideal tool for network scanning. The project followed ethical guidelines and proper authorization to ensure compliance with network security best practices. The resulting report provides valuable information for organizations to make informed decisions and take necessary actions to protect their network from potential security risks.

## **Objective :-**

The objective of the project was to use open source software (specifically Nmap) to perform network scanning and gather information about all the devices connected to the network. This includes retrieving details such as IP addresses, hostnames, services running on each host, and identifying the operating system (OS) running on each host. The ultimate goal was to create a comprehensive report of the network's current state and its connected devices for further analysis and network security assessment.

# Scope of the Project:

The scope of this project was limited to utilizing Nmap, an open source software, for network scanning to gather information about devices connected to the network. The project covered the following areas:

**Network Scanning:** The project focused on using Nmap to scan the network and retrieve details about live hosts, including IP addresses, hostnames, and services running on each host.

**Host Information Retrieval:** The project aimed to gather comprehensive information about the services running on each host, including service version detection, OS detection, and other configuration details using Nmap's -A option.

**Hostname Scanning:** The project utilized Nmap's -sL option to scan and retrieve hostnames associated with the IP addresses in the specified subnet.

**Operating System Identification:** The project included using Nmap's OS detection feature to identify the operating system running on each host using the -O option.

## **Report Generation :-**

The project involved creating a report in the form of a text file that contained the results of the network scans, including IP addresses, hostnames, services, and operating systems identified.

The project's scope did not include any actions that could potentially harm or compromise the network or devices, such as exploiting vulnerabilities or performing intrusive scans without proper authorization. The project also followed ethical guidelines and complied with network security best practices to ensure responsible and legal use of network scanning techniques.

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# **Network Scan Report**

## **Purpose :-**

The purpose of this project is to use open source software to scan the network and gather information about network members, including information about services, hostnames, and operating systems.

## **Tools :-**

Nmap (Network Mapper): Open source software for network discovery and security analysis.

## **Methodology :-**

### **Nmap installation:**

Nmap is downloaded and installed from the official website (<https://nmap.org/>) according to the installation instructions of the relevant project.

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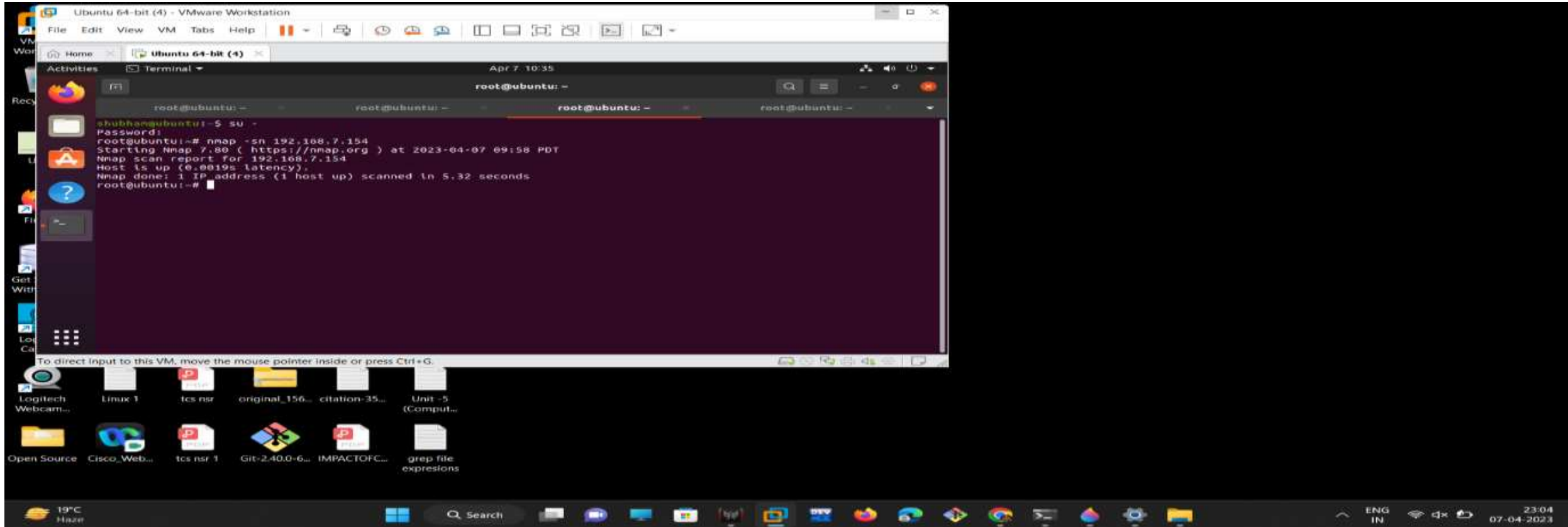


# Network Scan Report :-

Nmap is running on a specific subnet  
(For example, 192.168.1.0/24).

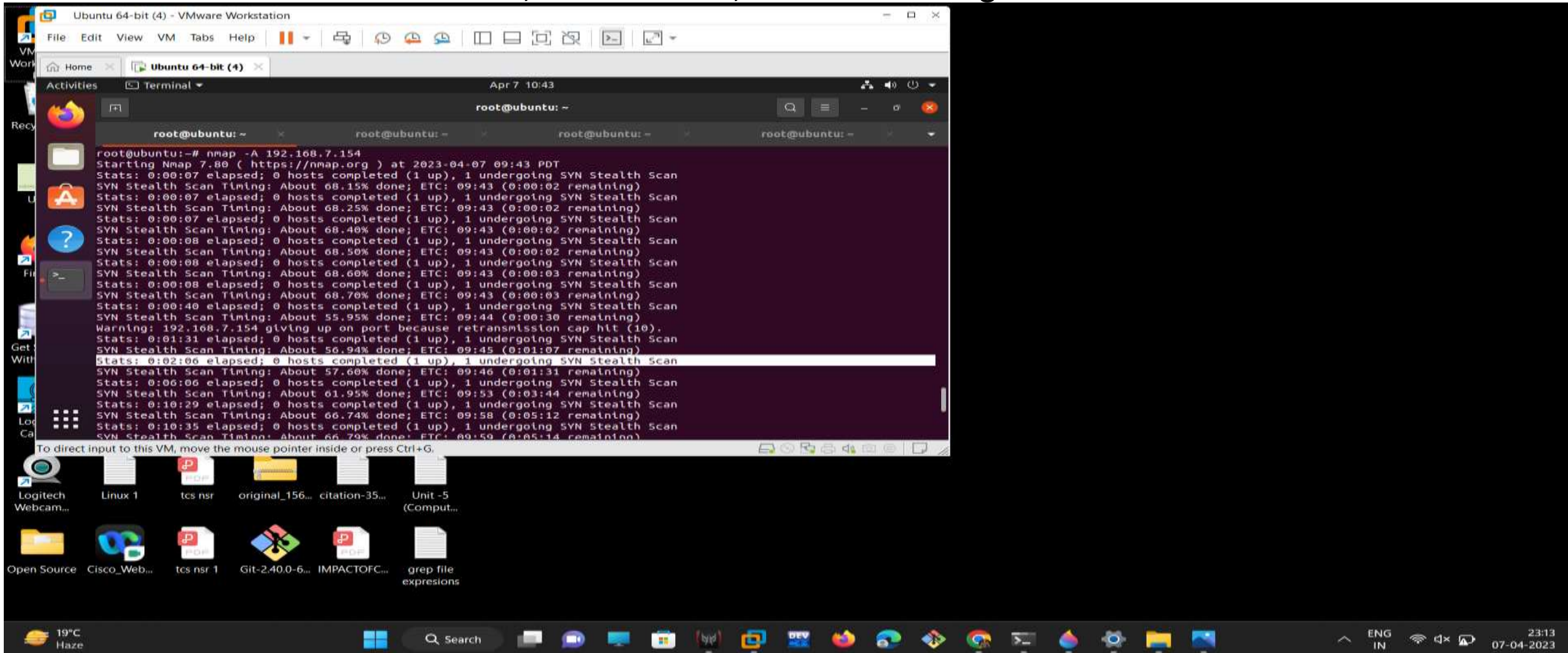
This allows us to discover all active hosts in the subnet and store their IP addresses.

Nmap -sn 192.168.7.154



# Retrieving Host Information :-

After identifying the live hosts, a more comprehensive scan was performed using Nmap with the -A option to retrieve detailed information about the services running on a specific host. This included service version detection, OS detection, and other configuration details.





```
Ubuntu 64-bit (4) - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Home x Ubuntu 64-bit (4) x
Activities Terminal Apr 8 08:34
root@ubuntu: -
root@ubuntu: -
Stats: 0:00:05 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing SYN Stealth Scan
SYN Stealth Scan Timing: About 99.50% done; ETC: 04:00 (0:00:00 remaining)
Stats: 0:00:09 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing Service Scan
Service scan Timing: About 14.29% done; ETC: 04:00 (0:00:18 remaining)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.7.154
Host is up (0.0028s latency).
Not shown: 993 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE          VERSION
135/tcp    open  msrpc            Microsoft Windows RPC
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn     Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds?
902/tcp    open  ssl/vmware-auth VMware Authentication Daemon 1.10 (Uses VNC, SOAP)
912/tcp    open  vmware-auth     VMware Authentication Daemon 1.0 (Uses VNC, SOAP)
1521/tcp   open  oracle-tns      Oracle TNS Listener 10.2.0.1.0 (for 32-bit Windows)
5357/tcp   open  http            Microsoft HTTPAPI httpd 2.0 (SSDP/UPnP)
|_http-server-header: Microsoft-HTTPAPI/2.0
|_http-title: Service Unavailable
Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1 open and 1 closed port
Device type: general purpose
Running: Microsoft Windows XP|7|2012
OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_xp:sp3 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2012
OS details: Microsoft Windows XP SP3, Microsoft Windows XP SP3 or Windows 7 or Windows Server 2012
Network Distance: 2 hops
Service Info: OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Host script results:
|_clock-skew: -3s
|_smb2-security-mode:
|  2.02:
|_  Message signing enabled but not required
|_smb2-time:
|  date: 2023-04-08T11:00:56
|_  start_date: N/A

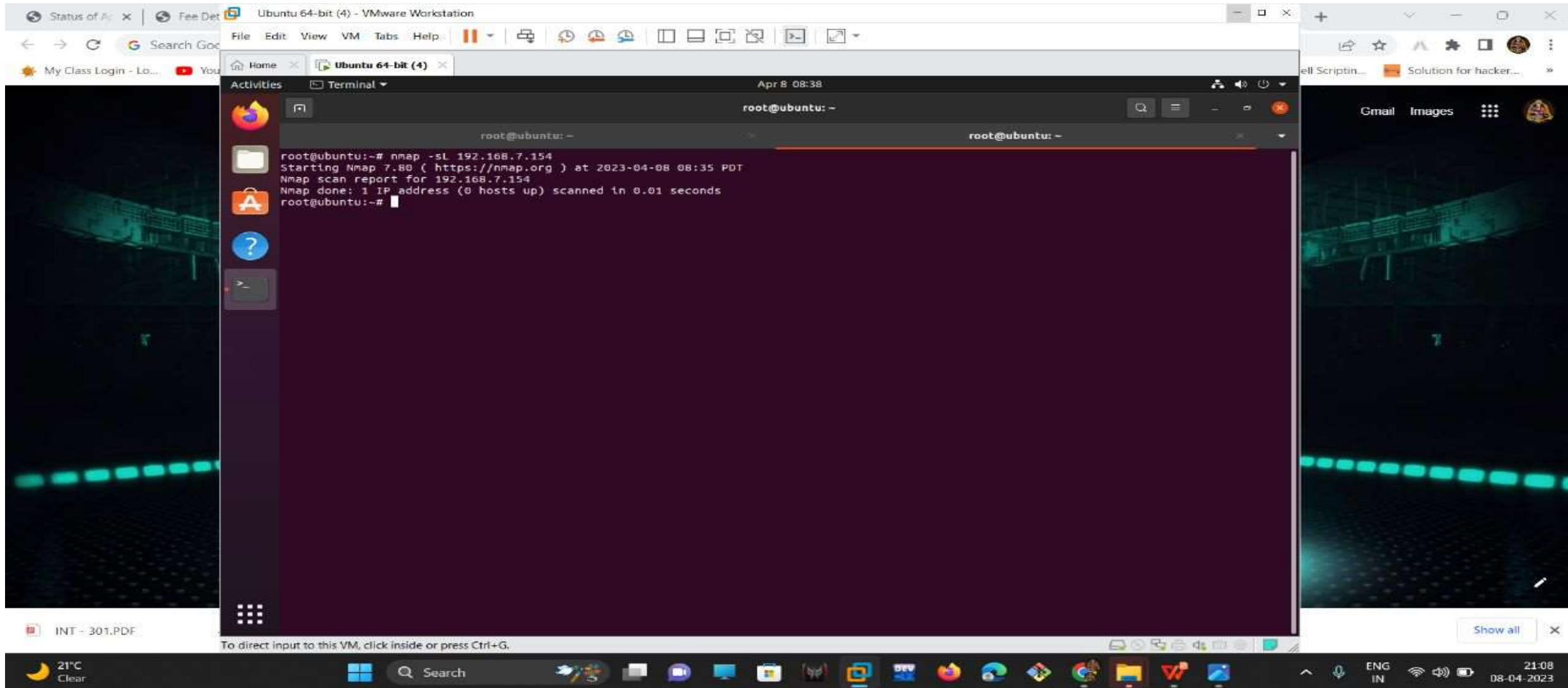
TRACERoute (using port 139/tcp)
HOP RTT ADDRESS
1 4.37 ms _gateway (192.168.226.2)
2 4.69 ms 192.168.7.154

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/subnit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 97.54 seconds
root@ubuntu:~#
```



# Hostname Scanning :-

The hostname of the hosts was scanned using the -sL option with Nmap, which performed a simple list scan and displayed the hostnames associated with the IP addresses in the specified subnet.

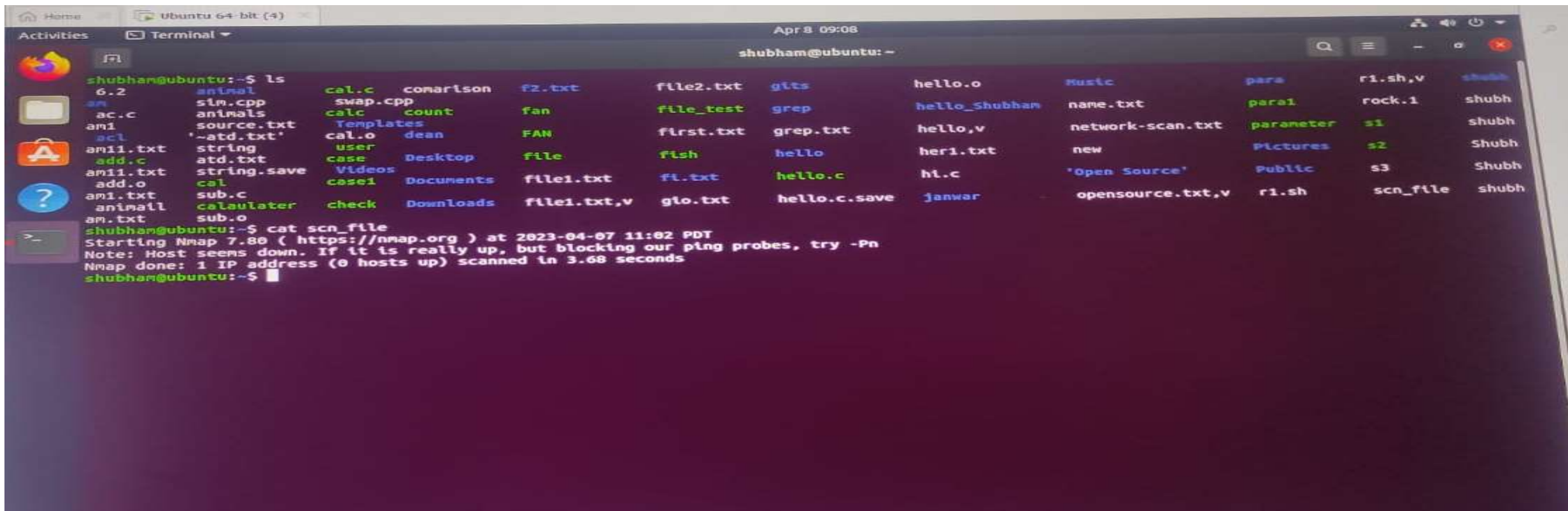


# Saving Results :-

The results of the Nmap scans were saved to a text file named "scan\_results.txt" using the output redirection (>) feature of the command line. The text file contained the detailed information retrieved from the scans, including the IP addresses, services, hostnames, and operating systems.

## Command uses :-

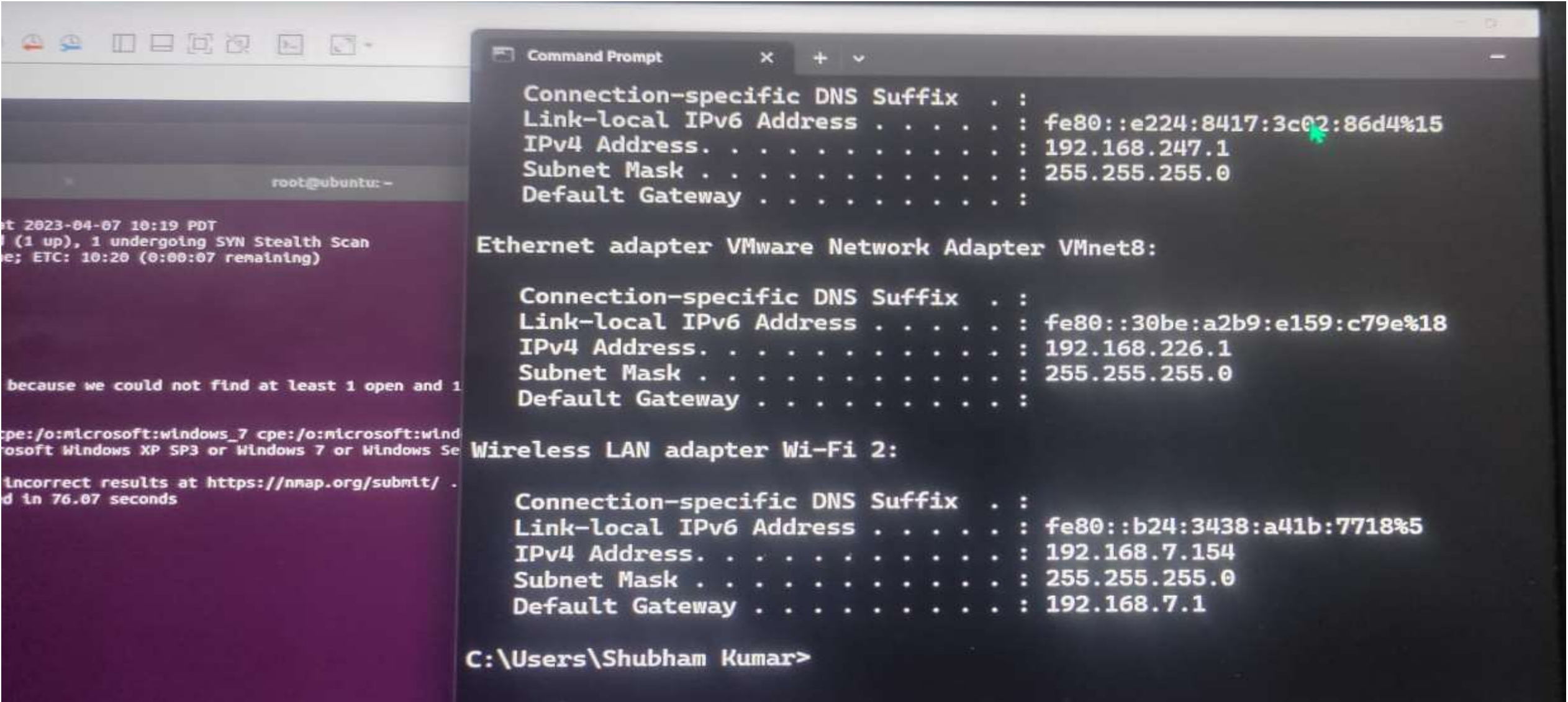
Nmap -A 192.168.7.154 >



```
shubham@ubuntu:~$ ls
6.2      animal  cal.c    conarison  f2.txt    file2.txt  gits      hello.o    Music    para      r1.sh,v  shubh
am       sim.cpp swap.cpp  count      fan       file_test  grep      hello_Shubhan  name.txt  para1    rock.1   shubh
ac.c     animals source.txt Templates  cal.o     dean      FAN       first.txt  grep.txt  hello,v  network-scan.txt  parameter  s1      shubh
a1       '~atd.txt' string  atd.txt   case      Desktop  file      flsh      hello     her1.txt  new      'Open Source'  Pictures   s2      Shubh
am11.txt add.c   string  string.save  user      Videos  file1.txt  fl.txt    hello.c   hi.c     opensource.txt,v  Public     s3      Shubh
am11.txt add.o   cal     case1      Documents  file1.txt,v glo.txt    hello.c.save  janwar    r1.sh    scn_file  shubh
am1.txt  sub.c  check    Downloads
am.txt   sub.o
shubham@ubuntu:~$ cat scan_file
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-04-07 11:02 PDT
Note: Host seems down. If it is really up, but blocking our ping probes, try -Pn
Nmap done: 1 IP address (0 hosts up) scanned in 3.68 seconds
shubham@ubuntu:~$
```

# Identifying Host Operating System:

Nmap's OS detection feature was used to identify the operating system running on a specific host. The -O option was used with Nmap to enable OS detection for the target host, which displayed the identified operating system.





root@ubuntu: -

root@ubuntu: -

root@ubuntu: -

root@ubuntu: -

root@ubuntu:~# nmap -O 192.168.7.154

Starting Nmap 7.80 ( <https://nmap.org> ) at 2023-04-07 10:19 PDT

Stats: 0:01:00 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing SYN Stealth Scan

SYN Stealth Scan Timing: About 89.45% done; ETC: 10:20 (0:00:07 remaining)

Nmap scan report for 192.168.7.154

Host is up (0.0014s latency).

Not shown: 997 filtered ports

PORT	STATE	SERVICE
------	-------	---------

135/tcp	open	nsrpc
---------	------	-------

445/tcp	open	microsoft-ds
---------	------	--------------

1521/tcp	open	oracle
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Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1 open and 1 closed port

Device type: general purpose

Running: Microsoft Windows XP|7|2012

OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows\_xp::sp3 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows\_7 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows\_server\_2012

OS details: Microsoft Windows XP SP3, Microsoft Windows XP SP3 or Windows 7 or Windows Server 2012

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at <https://nmap.org/submit/> .

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 76.07 seconds

root@ubuntu:~#

