

## Transpose

$$A = \begin{matrix} & \begin{matrix} 0 & 1 \end{matrix} \\ \begin{matrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{matrix} & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 3 & 2 \\ 6 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{matrix}$$

$$A^T = \begin{matrix} & \begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \end{matrix} \\ \begin{matrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{matrix} & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 & 6 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{matrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 6 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 6 \\ 3 & -1 \\ 5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A[0][0] = A^T[0][0]$$

$$A[0][1] = A^T[1][0]$$

$$A[0][2] = A^T[2][0]$$

$$A[1][0] = A^T[0][1]$$

$$A[1][1] = A^T[1][1]$$

$$A[1][2] = A^T[2][1]$$

$$i, j = j^T, i^T$$

`int[][] getTranspose(int[][] A) {`

`int N = A.length;`

`int M = A[0].length;`

`int[][] B = new int[M][N];`

```

for(int row=0; row<N; row++){
    for(int col=0; col<M; col++){
        B[col][row] = A[row][col];
    }
}

return B;

```

## Identity

$$x + 0 = x$$

0 is additive identity

$$x * 1 = x$$

1 is multiplicative identity

$$x / 1 = x$$

1 is divisive identity

$$A + \mathbf{O} = A$$

$\mathbf{O}$  is additive identity for matrices

$$A * I = A$$

$I$  is multiplicative identity for matrix

## Properties

⇒ Square matrix [rows = cols]

- ⇒ All main diagonal values are 1  
 ⇒ All non-main diagonal values are 0

$$I_3 = \begin{matrix} & \begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \end{matrix} \\ \begin{matrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{matrix} & \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \end{matrix} \quad I_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$I_1 = [1]$$

```
int[][] identity (int N) {
    // return identity matrix of size N
    int[][] I = new int[N][N];
    for(int row = 0; row < N; row++) {
        for(int col = 0; col < N; col++) {
            if (row == col) {
                I[row][col] = 1;
            } else {
                I[row][col] = 0;
            }
        }
    }
    return I;
}
```

How many cells visited ⇒  $N \times N$

```

int[][] identity (int N) {
    // return identity matrix of size N
    int[][] I = new int[N][N];
    for(int row = 0; row < N; row++) {
        I[row][row] = 1;
    }
    return I;
}

```

How many cells visited  $\Rightarrow N$

Break : 10:00 pm

## 2D ArrayList

↳ ArrayList of array list

AL<AL<Integer>> list = new AL<AL<Integer>>();

### Add

AL<Integer> l1 = new AL<Integer>();

l1.add(1);

l1.add(-2);

list.add(l1);

list:

l1: 1

: 1, -2

list: [1, -2]

AL<Integer> l2 = new AL<Integer>();

l2.add(10);

l2.add(-2);

l2.add(0);

list.add(l2);

l2: 10

: 10, -2

: 10, -2, 0

list: [1, -2]

[10, -2, 0]

AL<Integer> l3 = new AL<Integer>();

l3.add(5);

list.add(l3);

l3: 5

list: [1, -2]

[10, -2, 0]

[5]

## Get

list.get(1); ⇒ [10, -2, 0]

list.get(0).get(1); ⇒ -2

## Set

AL<Integer> l4 = new AL<Integer>();

l4.add(-5);

l4.add(-6);

list.set(2, l4);

list: [1, -2]

[10, 3, 0]

[-5, -6]

list.get(1).set(1, 3);

## Size

count of lists  $\Rightarrow$  list.size()

length of list at pos 1  $\Rightarrow$  list.get(1).size()

Code : <https://www.interviewbit.com/snippet/d61e440a4776306f1a16/>