Particulars	Year ended	Year ended
	December 31, 2017	December 31,2016
Balance at the beginning of the year	65.89	151.93
Additional provision	3.80	12.24
Foreign exchange fluctuation	(6.63)	(98.28)
Balance at the end of the year	63.06	65.89
The Group's exposure to credit risk for trade receivables by geo	eo graphic region is as follows:	
Particulars	Carrying	amount
	December 31, 2017	December 31,2016
United States	1,864.85	1,381.89
North America excluding United States	2,248.78	1,376.07
South America	803.63	857.19
Europe including CIS	5,053.77	3,079.43
Middle East	1,595.25	1,177.10
Africa	19.62	46.73
Australia	144.56	6.10
Asia excluding Middle East	5,142.14	2,467.78
Total	16,872.60	10,392.29