

Capitolo 1

Studio Numerico

1.1 Kuramoto-Shinomoto-Sakaguchi MV-SDE

Scriviamo, in primis, la MV-SDE relativa al modello che andremo ad analizzare, ovvero il modello di Kuramoto-Shinomoto-Sakaguchi:

$$dX_t = (\mathbb{E}[\sin(X_t)] \cos(X_t) - \mathbb{E}[\cos(X_t)] \sin(X_t)) dt + \sigma dW_t, \quad X_0 = x_0,$$

dove nel nostro caso $\sigma = 0.5$ e $x_0 = 0.5$. Da questa equazione differenziale si evince facilmente che:

- $K = 3$, $d = 1$ e $q = 1$,
- $\varphi(x) = (1, \sin x, \cos x)$,
- $\alpha(t, x) = (0, \cos x, -\sin x)^T$,
- $\beta(t, x) = (\sigma, 0, 0)^T$.

Il nostro studio, i risultati numerici e le osservazioni che emergono sono ottenuti dal lavoro di due macro funzioni, entrambe volte al calcolo approssimato dei valori di $\mathbb{E}[\sin(X_t)]$ e $\mathbb{E}[\cos(X_t)]$.

- La prima, che usiamo per ottenere la soluzione che svolgerà per noi il ruolo di benchmark, è l'ormai noto metodo Eulero - Monte Carlo. Esso consiste nell'approssimare i due valori attesi in questione mediante una media diretta di $M_1 = 10^6$ simulazioni di processi $(X_t)_{t=0, \dots, T}$ ottenuti dividendo l'intervallo $[0, T]$ in N_1 step temporali e applicando in ciascuno di essi il metodo di Eulero. Nello specifico il Metodo di Eulero calcola gli $N + 1$ valori di un processo discretizzato ottenendo, ad ogni passo, il valore al tempo t dal valore del processo al tempo precedente e dal valore dello step temporale h , secondo la formula:

$$X_{t+1} = X_t + \text{drift}(t) \cdot h + \text{diffusione}(t) \cdot \sqrt{h} \cdot W,$$

dove W è il valore della realizzazione di una Normale Standard. Nel nostro caso gli step temporali sono tutti equivalenti in quanto suddividiamo l'intervallo $[0, T]$ in punti equispaziati. Mettiamo in evidenza che la funzione in questione è strutturata in modo da poter essere applicata anche alla categoria di SDEs di McKean-Vlasov, per le quali il metodo di Eulero al passo $t+1$ richiede che siano noti, all'interno delle parti di drift e diffusione, i valori attesi cercati, al tempo t . Per ottenerli sfruttiamo anche in questo caso una media sulle M_1 simulazioni delle realizzazioni dei processi al tempo t .

- La seconda è il metodo di Discesa Stocastica del Gradiente descritto nel capitolo precedente. Questa produrrà i polinomi $(\mathcal{L}(a))_1(t)$ e $(\mathcal{L}(a))_2(t)$ che saranno rispettivamente le approssimazioni di $\mathbb{E}[\sin(X_t)]$ di $\mathbb{E}[\cos(X_t)]$, risolvendo il nostro problema di ottimizzazione. Per quanto concerne la scelta dello spazio dei polinomi, i due output sono calcolati nella base di quelli ortogonali di Lagrange. La dimensione n dello spazio dei polinomi verrà fatta variare, mentre ciascun elemento della base è della forma:

$$g_i(t) := \prod_{j \leq n \text{ e } j \neq i} \left(\frac{t - t_j}{t_i - t_j} \right), \text{ con nodi di Chebyshev } \frac{T}{2} + \frac{T}{2} \cos \left(\frac{2k+1}{2n+2} \pi \right).$$

Anche in questo caso sarà necessario ricorrere agli N step di Eulero per trovare la soluzione delle SDEs. Questa volta il metodo di Eulero per la simulazione di $Z(\xi, W)$ e di $\left(Z^a(\tilde{\xi}, \tilde{W}), \partial_{a,h,j} Z^a(\tilde{\xi}, \tilde{W}) \right)$ dovrà portare avanti 4 processi simultaneamente: $(X_t)_{t=0, \dots, T}$ e $(Z_t)_{t=0, \dots, T}$ monodimensionali e le due $(Y_t)_{t=0, \dots, T}^{(1,2)}$ $n+1$ dimensionali. Inoltre sarà necessario usare a ogni passo il valore ottenuto per il processo X per poter calcolare le due $Y^{(1,2)}$. Notiamo che X e Z implementano lo step di Eulero al medesimo modo della funzione precedente, ma con due realizzazioni differenti del Browniano. In questo algoritmo semplificato le mappe \mathbf{h} e H sono prese rispettivamente come l'identità e la funzione nulla. Riprendendo i valori delle funzioni dei coefficienti per la MV-SDE relativa al modello di Kuramoto-Shinmoto-Sakaguchi si ottiene che nello specifico le equazioni diventano:

$$\begin{aligned} dZ_t &= ((\mathcal{L}a)_1(t) \cos(Z_t) - (\mathcal{L}a)_2(t) \sin(Z_t)) dt + \sigma dW_t, \\ dY_t^{j,1} &= \left(g_j(t) \cos(Z_t) - Y_t^{j,1} ((\mathcal{L}a)_1(t) \sin(Z_t) + (\mathcal{L}a)_2(t) \cos(Z_t)) \right) dt, \\ dY_t^{j,2} &= \left(-g_j(t) \sin(Z_t) - Y_t^{j,2} ((\mathcal{L}a)_1(t) \sin(Z_t) + (\mathcal{L}a)_2(t) \cos(Z_t)) \right) dt, \end{aligned}$$

con $Z_0 = X_0$, $Y_0^{j,1} = 0$ e $Y_0^{j,2} = 0$ e per $j = 0, \dots, n$. Questi processi sono necessari per calcolare la realizzazione del gradiente per la Discesa

Stocastica, ovvero la variabile aleatoria v . Avendo suddiviso il tempo in N step temporali e approssimato l'integrale con una sommatoria la scrittura della v della nostra funzione, componente per componente, è la seguente:

$$v_{j,1}(a; W; \tilde{W}) = 2h \sum_{t=0}^N \left[(\sin(Z_t^a(W)) - (\mathcal{L}a)_1(t)) \cdot \left(\cos(Z_t^a(\tilde{W})) Y_t^{a;j,1}(\tilde{W}) - g_j(t) \right) + (\cos(Z_t^a(W)) - (\mathcal{L}a)_2(t)) \cdot \left(-\sin(Z_t^a(\tilde{W})) Y_t^{a;j,1}(\tilde{W}) \right) \right],$$

$$v_{j,2}(a; W; \tilde{W}) = 2h \sum_{t=0}^N \left[(\sin(Z_t^a(W)) - (\mathcal{L}a)_1(t)) \cdot \left(\cos(Z_t^a(\tilde{W})) Y_t^{a;j,2}(\tilde{W}) - g_j(t) \right) + (\cos(Z_t^a(W)) - (\mathcal{L}a)_2(t)) \cdot \left(-\sin(Z_t^a(\tilde{W})) Y_t^{a;j,2}(\tilde{W}) \right) \right],$$

con $j = 0, \dots, n$. Concludiamo mettendo in evidenza che prima di restituire il valore v , questa funzione fa una media di M realizzazioni ottenute corrispondenti ad altrettante simulazioni indipendenti di moti Browniani. Se tale parametro è lasciato a 1 il metodo è un classico metodo SGD, ma se portato a ∞ porta a un metodo GD, ovvero di discesa deterministica. Questo strategia, chiamata Mini Batch, è al centro delle analisi numeriche che abbiamo eseguito. Infine, per quanto concerne la scelta dei *learning rates*, necessari per il calcolo di v ad ogni iterazione, scegliamo $\eta_m = \frac{r_0}{(m+1)^\rho}$, basandoci anche sui risultati di [fehrman2020convergence], dove i coefficienti $r_0 \in (0, +\infty)$ e $\frac{1}{2} < \rho \leq 1$ sono stati fatti variare nel corso dello studio numerico.

1.2 Tabelle e Grafici

Lo scopo della nostra analisi è quello di trovare il numero di iterazioni necessarie per portare a convergenza il metodo di Discesa del Gradiente. A tal proposito esplicitiamo il criterio d'arresto per l'iterazione di a_m : fissati $\gamma_{1,bench}$ e $\gamma_{2,bench}$ ottenuti dalla prima funzione, le iterazioni terminano quando

$$\frac{\|\sum_{i=0}^n (a_1)_i g_i - \gamma_{1,bench}\|_{L_2}}{\|\gamma_{1,bench}\|_{L_2}} < 1\% \quad \text{e} \quad \frac{\|\sum_{i=0}^n (a_2)_i g_i - \gamma_{2,bench}\|_{L_2}}{\|\gamma_{2,bench}\|_{L_2}} < 1\%.$$

Pertanto la seconda funzione, descritta nella sezione precedente, produrrà come output una soluzione avente errore relativo dell'1%, in norma L_2 , ri-

spetto alla soluzione benchmark. Per rendere più generali e corretti possibile tali risultati, ripetiamo lo stesso test al variare di: istante finale $T = 0.5, 1, 2, 4$; dimensione dello spazio dei polinomi $n = 3, 4, 5, 6$; e valori dei parametri $\rho = 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9$ e $r_0 = 1, 5, 10$ dei *learning rates*. Specifichiamo che, al fine di ottenere lo stesso ordine di errore nel metodo di Eulero e pertanto mantenere costante in tutti i test il parametro h , suddividiamo l'intervallo $[0, T]$ in $N_1 = 50, 100, 200, 400$ step, rispettivamente ai valori di T appena elencati. In particolare ripetiamo per ciascuna casistica lo stesso test 10 volte e riportiamo: i tempi di convergenza medi, una tabella che per ogni combinazione di ρ e r_0 mostra il numero minore, massimo e medio di iterazioni di convergenza e i grafici delle soluzioni approssimate. I grafici che mostreremo saranno quelli relativi ai valori di ρ e r_0 che nelle tabelle presentano minor numero di iterazioni medie, per ogni combinazione dei parametri T , n e M . Il tutto è eseguito al variare del valore del Mini Batch $M = 1, 10, 10^2, 10^3, 10^4$ e del grado dei polinomi n . Raggruppiamo tali tabelle e grafici in sezioni in base al valore di T .

N.B. 1.2.1. *Quando nelle tabelle compaiono valori come "overflow" o 49999 significano rispettivamente che durante l'esecuzione del programma è avvenuto un overflow, ovvero si è raggiunto il limite della capacità di storage del valore (quindi un numero troppo grande); mentre il secondo significa che l'algoritmo non è arrivato a convergenza entro le 50000 iterazioni imposte come threshold.*

N.B. 1.2.2. *Per quanto concerne i primi tre valori di M , ovvero $M = 1, 10, 100$, il confronto col benchmark avviene ogni dieci iterazioni, così da contenere i tempi di esecuzione. Mentre per gli ultimi due casi, ovvero $M = 1000, 10000$, tale controllo avviene ogni step.*

N.B. 1.2.3. *Specifichiamo che gli algoritmi sono stati scritti nel linguaggio di programmazione Python, nello specifico nell'applicazione web Jupyter Notebook per la creazione e la condivisione di documenti computazionali. Per quanto concerne i tempi di esecuzione dell'algoritmo, scrivo di seguito le specifiche della macchina sulla quale ho eseguito i test:*

Processore Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-8250U CPU @ 1.60GHz 1.80 GHz

RAM installata 8,00 GB (7,90 GB utilizzabile)

Tipo sistema Sistema operativo a 64 bit, processore basato su x64

1.3 T = 0.5

Caso n = 3

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	0.95	1.48	4.34
$\rho = 0.7$	2.17	1.5	1.80
$\rho = 0.8$	2.82	1.23	1.96
$\rho = 0.9$	19.22	1.14	1.35

Tabella 1.1: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	80	490	278	170	720	438	630	2500	1281
$\rho = 0.7$	30	2380	639	140	730	442	80	1050	532
$\rho = 0.8$	40	2070	831	100	1240	362	210	1170	581
$\rho = 0.9$	400	20930	5668	160	600	338	150	1020	403

Tabella 1.2: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	0.41	0.32	0.74
$\rho = 0.7$	0.48	0.38	0.44
$\rho = 0.8$	1.25	0.34	0.40
$\rho = 0.9$	2.46	0.35	0.41

Tabella 1.3: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	20	230	105	10	150	82	60	510	192
$\rho = 0.7$	30	400	124	30	190	99	30	270	113
$\rho = 0.8$	30	1160	322	30	180	88	60	170	104
$\rho = 0.9$	20	2660	635	20	220	89	30	290	106

Tabella 1.4: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	0.11	0.14	0.19
$\rho = 0.7$	0.18	0.12	0.17
$\rho = 0.8$	0.36	0.15	0.17
$\rho = 0.9$	0.53	0.14	0.12

Tabella 1.5: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	10	30	17	10	50	23	10	80	30
$\rho = 0.7$	10	60	29	10	40	19	10	70	27
$\rho = 0.8$	20	270	58	10	70	24	10	50	27
$\rho = 0.9$	20	470	86	10	50	22	10	40	20

Tabella 1.6: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	0.34	0.09	0.26
$\rho = 0.7$	0.42	0.09	0.20
$\rho = 0.8$	0.52	0.10	0.18
$\rho = 0.9$	0.84	0.09	0.16

Tabella 1.7: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	7	13	9.1	2	4	2.5	6	11	7.1
$\rho = 0.7$	9	15	11.4	2	5	2.4	5	8	5.6
$\rho = 0.8$	11	27	14.1	2	6	2.7	4	7	5
$\rho = 0.9$	14	35	23	2	5	2.4	4	6	4.4

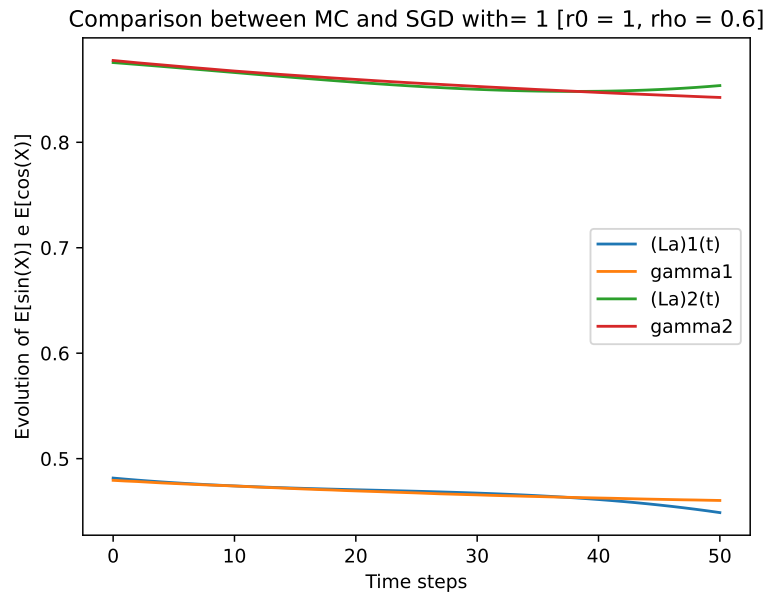
Tabella 1.8: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	3.48	0.90	2.69
$\rho = 0.7$	4.23	0.90	2.23
$\rho = 0.8$	5.14	0.90	1.79
$\rho = 0.9$	7.21	0.94	1.79

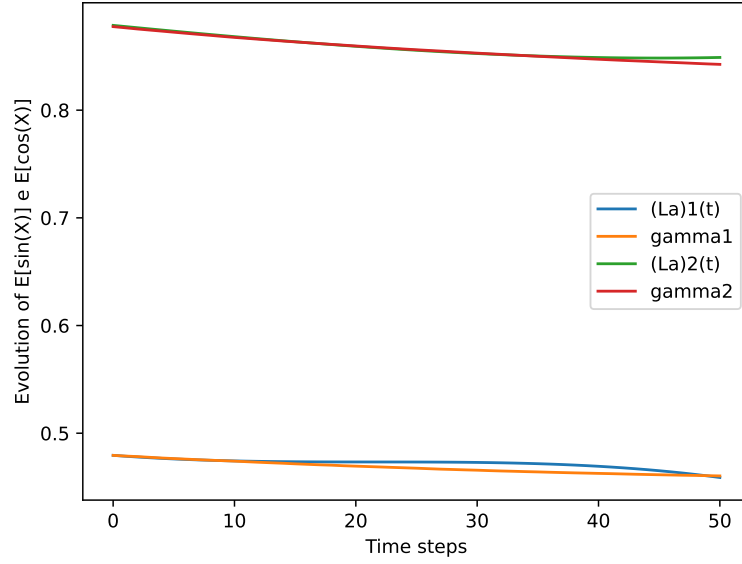
Tabella 1.9: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	7	8	7.7	2	2	2	6	6	6
$\rho = 0.7$	9	11	9.4	2	2	2	5	5	5
$\rho = 0.8$	11	13	11.5	2	2	2	4	4	4
$\rho = 0.9$	15	18	16.1	2	3	2.1	4	4	4

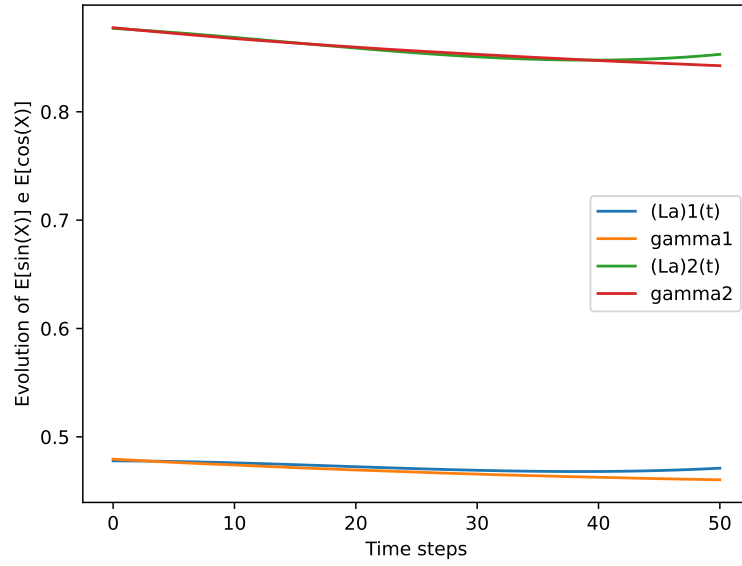
Tabella 1.10: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10000$



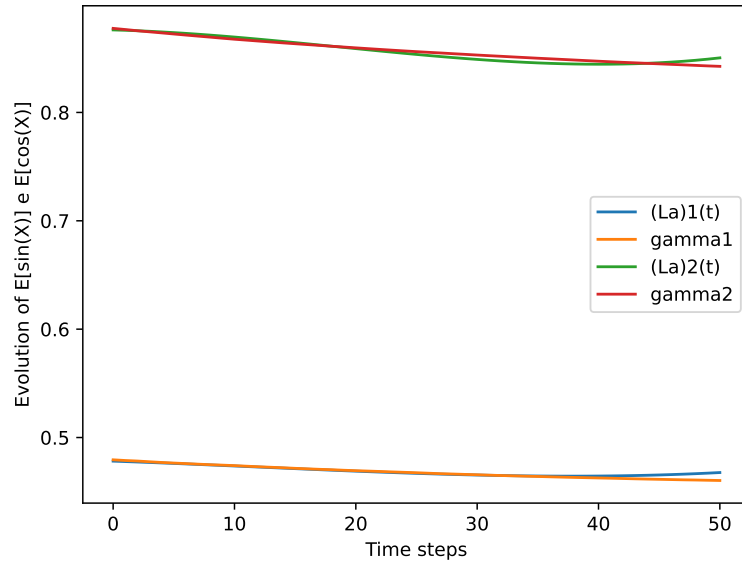
Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10 [$r_0 = 5$, $\rho = 0.6$]



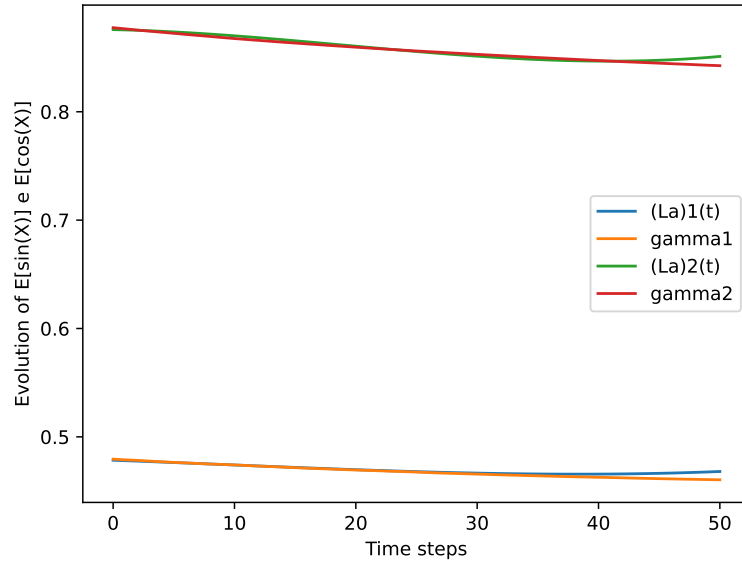
Comparison between MC and SGD with= 100 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.6$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 1000 [$r_0 = 5$, $\rho = 0.9$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10000 [$r_0 = 5$, $\rho = 0.8$]



Caso n = 4

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	1.72	2.90	4.55
$\rho = 0.7$	1.45	1.78	2.92
$\rho = 0.8$	15.90	2.54	2.16
$\rho = 0.9$	56.10	1.97	1.70

Tabella 1.11: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	60	2080	484	270	1460	819	950	1680	1288
$\rho = 0.7$	120	1350	412	150	850	505	350	1620	828
$\rho = 0.8$	120	22300	4501	250	1480	720	230	1510	609
$\rho = 0.9$	190	49999	15893.9	60	1520	560	210	1180	481

Tabella 1.12: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	0.26	0.39	0.77
$\rho = 0.7$	0.57	0.33	0.57
$\rho = 0.8$	0.42	0.43	0.34
$\rho = 0.9$	6.07	0.22	0.31

Tabella 1.13: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	30	150	64	40	160	95	70	310	188
$\rho = 0.7$	30	450	139	20	150	80	40	220	140
$\rho = 0.8$	30	210	104	30	230	104	20	200	84
$\rho = 0.9$	20	6840	1486	10	120	54	30	180	76

Tabella 1.14: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	0.16	0.12	0.23
$\rho = 0.7$	0.21	0.13	0.26
$\rho = 0.8$	0.32	0.12	0.15
$\rho = 0.9$	0.55	0.13	0.17

Tabella 1.15: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	20	40	24	10	30	18	10	80	34
$\rho = 0.7$	20	90	31	10	50	19	20	100	38
$\rho = 0.8$	20	100	48	10	30	17	10	30	21
$\rho = 0.9$	40	180	82	10	30	20	10	40	25

Tabella 1.16: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	0.56	0.13	0.2
$\rho = 0.7$	0.66	0.13	0.20
$\rho = 0.8$	0.99	0.14	0.16
$\rho = 0.9$	1.53	0.15	0.14

Tabella 1.17: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	10	19	13.1	2	7	2.9	4	6	4.6
$\rho = 0.7$	13	20	15.4	2	5	2.9	4	6	4.6
$\rho = 0.8$	19	37	23.3	2	11	3.2	3	4	3.8
$\rho = 0.9$	30	44	35.9	2	16	3.6	3	4	3.3

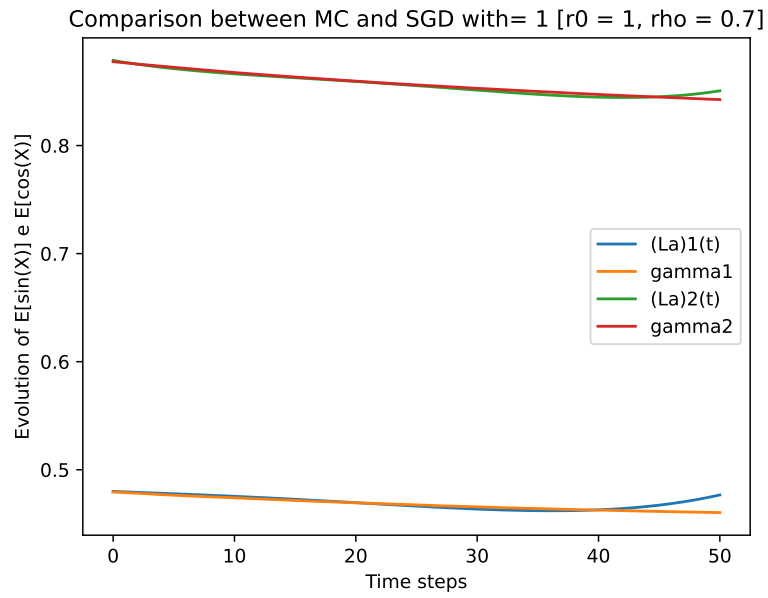
Tabella 1.18: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	6.26	1.07	2.12
$\rho = 0.7$	7.68	1.07	2.14
$\rho = 0.8$	10.63	1.06	1.71
$\rho = 0.9$	17.56	1.06	1.66

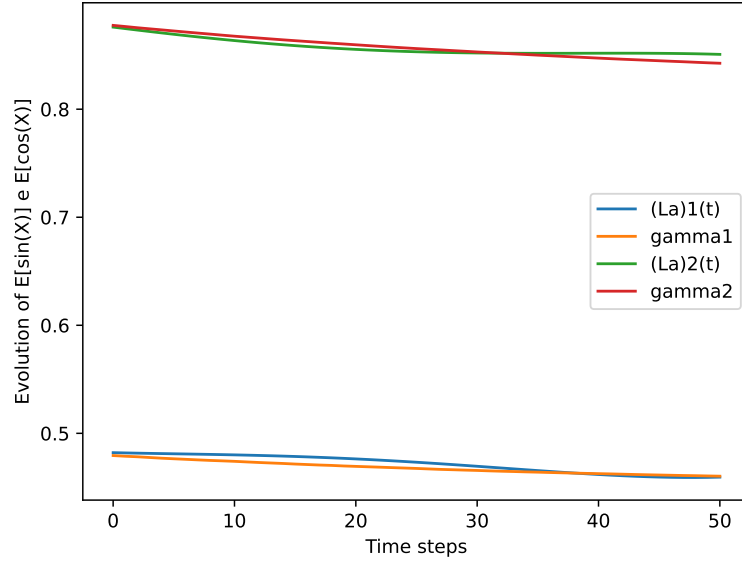
Tabella 1.19: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	11	12	11.6	2	2	2	4	4	4
$\rho = 0.7$	14	15	14.3	2	2	2	4	4	4
$\rho = 0.8$	18	21	19.7	2	2	2	3	4	3.2
$\rho = 0.9$	29	35	32.7	2	2	2	3	4	3.1

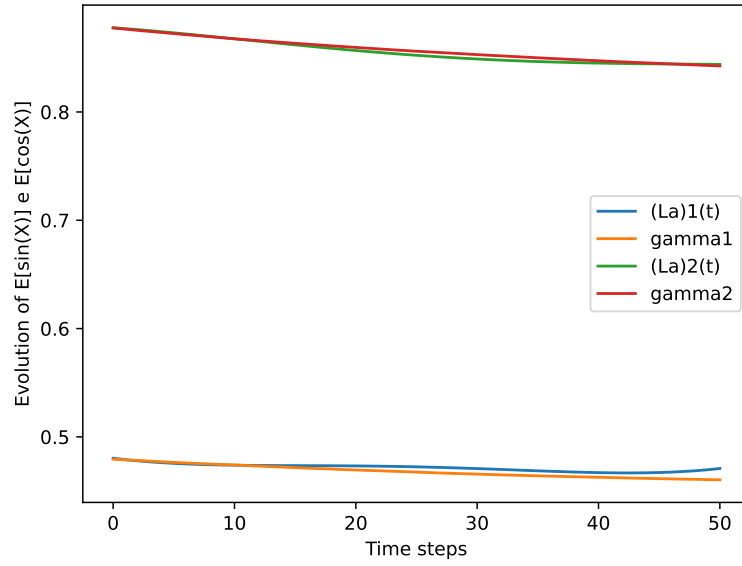
Tabella 1.20: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10000$

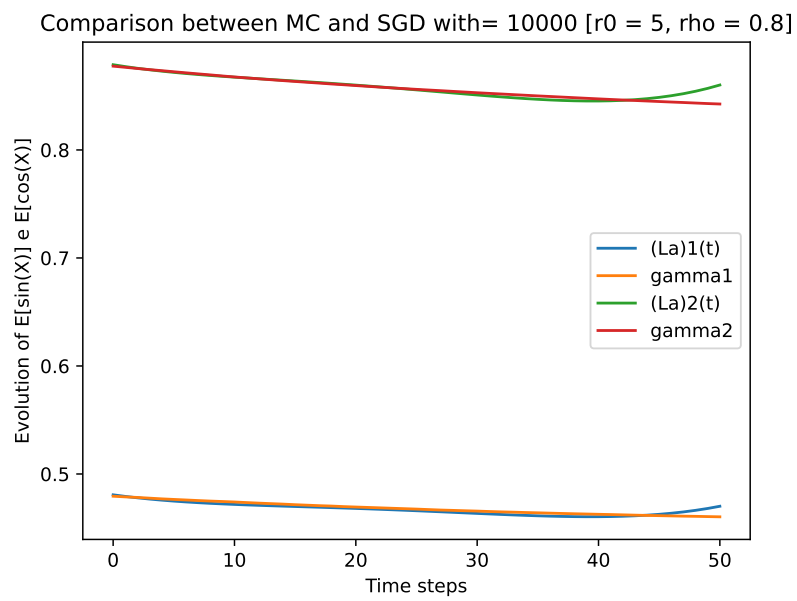
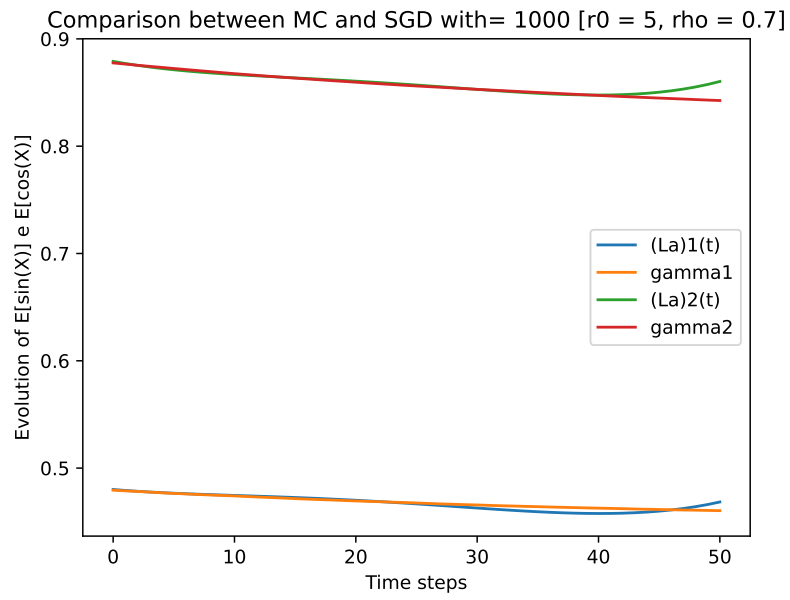


Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10 [$r_0 = 5$, $\rho = 0.9$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 100 [$r_0 = 5$, $\rho = 0.8$]





Caso n = 5

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	1.36	4.12	8.9
$\rho = 0.7$	2.67	2.78	3.51
$\rho = 0.8$	4.66	2.35	2.92
$\rho = 0.9$	90.29	3.76	2.65

Tabella 1.21: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	130	890	371	370	1760	866	610	2870	1714
$\rho = 0.7$	110	2470	729	240	1070	589	420	1050	753
$\rho = 0.8$	90	4260	1271	130	1190	496	240	1100	613
$\rho = 0.9$	440	49999	22338.7	200	1330	661	160	1380	565

Tabella 1.22: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	0.85	0.64	1.25
$\rho = 0.7$	0.88	0.53	0.73
$\rho = 0.8$	2.96	0.61	0.37
$\rho = 0.9$	2.35	0.58	0.53

Tabella 1.23: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	20	400	148	30	290	110	80	340	217
$\rho = 0.7$	20	630	157	20	190	89	40	250	132
$\rho = 0.8$	60	2110	513	20	280	104	30	100	68
$\rho = 0.9$	110	1210	411	30	250	103	20	210	93

Tabella 1.24: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	0.29	0.28	0.25
$\rho = 0.7$	0.48	0.25	0.40
$\rho = 0.8$	0.98	0.18	0.38
$\rho = 0.9$	1.31	0.29	0.19

Tabella 1.25: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	20	40	27	10	60	21	10	40	22
$\rho = 0.7$	30	80	49	10	60	19	10	60	33
$\rho = 0.8$	40	180	85	10	30	16	10	50	30
$\rho = 0.9$	70	180	114	10	60	24	10	40	16

Tabella 1.26: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	1.41	0.22	0.30
$\rho = 0.7$	1.73	0.17	0.26
$\rho = 0.8$	2.85	0.15	0.23
$\rho = 0.9$	5.33	0.19	0.28

Tabella 1.27: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	15	25	18.6	1	8	2.6	3	6	3.8
$\rho = 0.7$	20	24	22.5	1	7	2.2	3	4	3.3
$\rho = 0.8$	32	45	37.5	1	4	1.9	3	4	3.2
$\rho = 0.9$	53	104	70.3	1	6	2.6	3	6	3.5

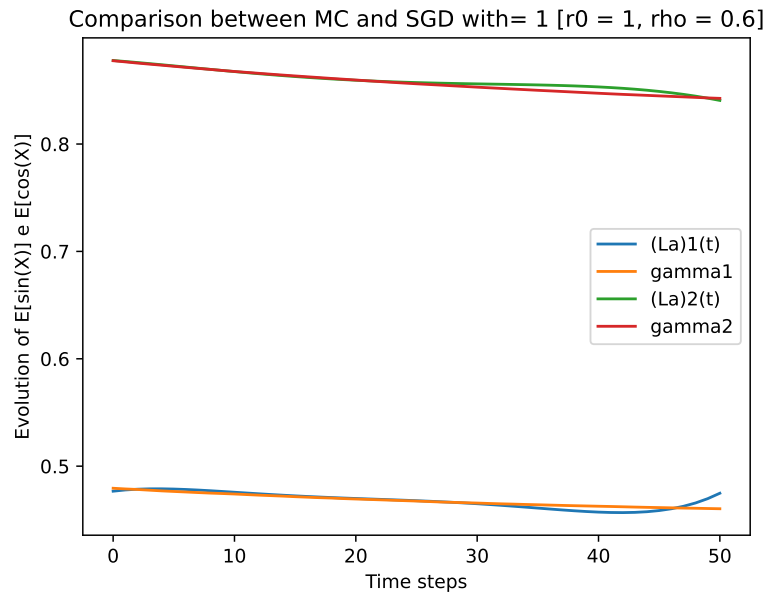
Tabella 1.28: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	16.95	1.42	3.38
$\rho = 0.7$	23.12	1.48	3.20
$\rho = 0.8$	36.69	1.3	3.22
$\rho = 0.9$	68.4	1.13	3.13

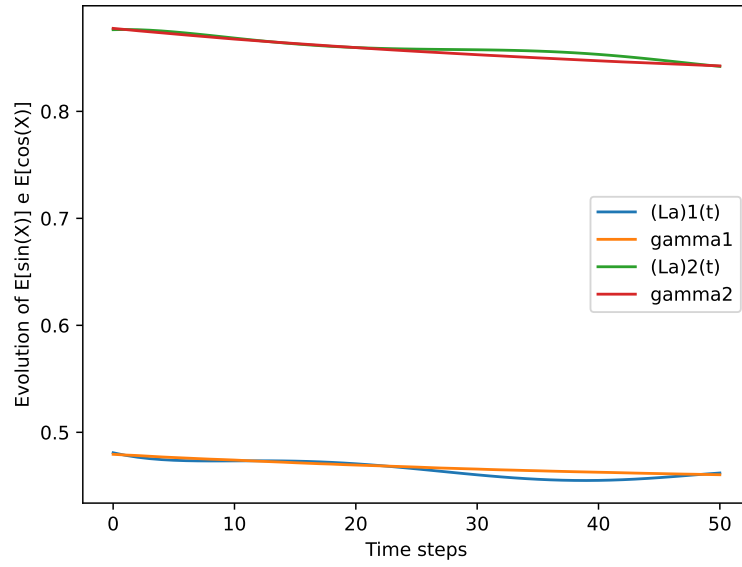
Tabella 1.29: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	15	16	15.7	1	2	1.3	3	4	3.1
$\rho = 0.7$	21	23	21.5	1	2	1.4	3	3	3
$\rho = 0.8$	32	36	34.4	1	2	1.2	3	3	3
$\rho = 0.9$	59	66	63.4	1	1	1	2	3	2.9

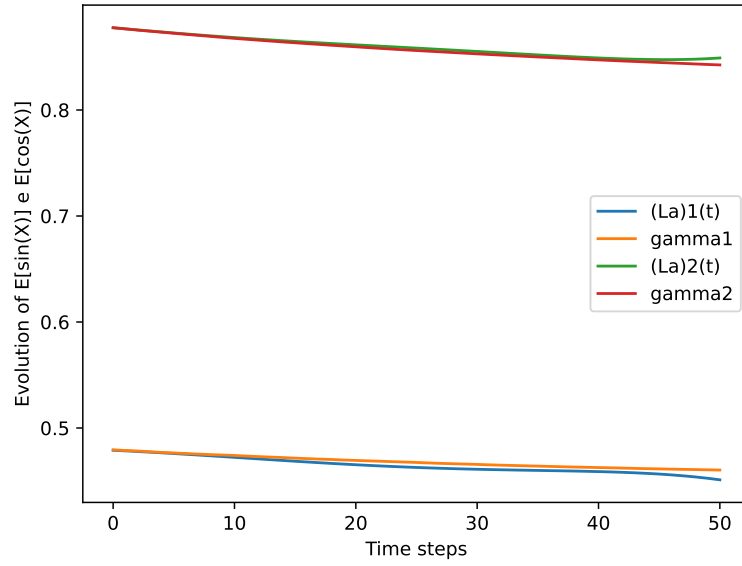
Tabella 1.30: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10000$



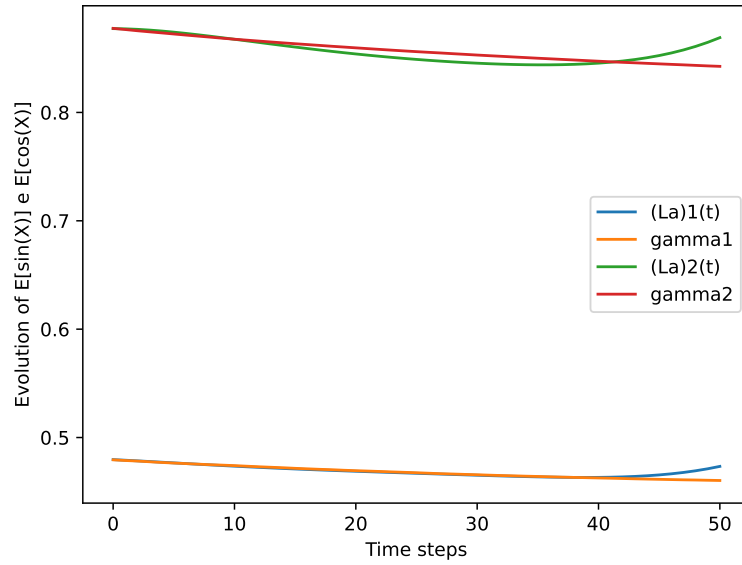
Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10 [$r_0 = 10$, $\rho = 0.8$]



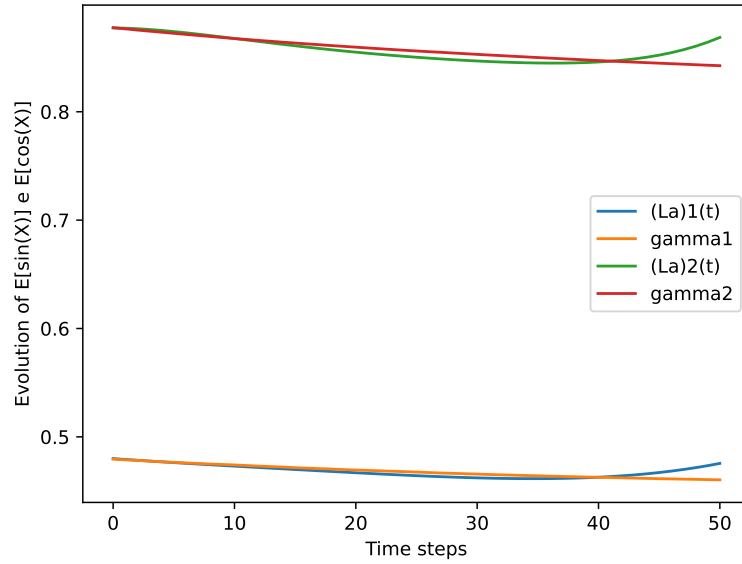
Comparison between MC and SGD with= 100 [$r_0 = 5$, $\rho = 0.8$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 1000 [$r_0 = 5$, $\rho = 0.8$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10000 [$r_0 = 5$, $\rho = 0.9$]



Caso n = 6

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	5.18	4.60	8.74
$\rho = 0.7$	4.49	4.45	5.47
$\rho = 0.8$	19.83	5.0	4.59
$\rho = 0.9$	147.74	9.4	4.57

Tabella 1.31: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	130	2650	864	260	1430	791	410	2140	1250
$\rho = 0.7$	80	2080	731	210	1060	782	260	1370	766
$\rho = 0.8$	100	8230	3184	200	1550	809	260	1720	663
$\rho = 0.9$	180	49999	25371.6	220	6350	1360	190	2440	765

Tabella 1.32: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	0.68	0.33	0.74
$\rho = 0.7$	0.56	0.44	0.49
$\rho = 0.8$	2.31	0.53	0.51
$\rho = 0.9$	24.46	0.48	0.39

Tabella 1.33: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	30	240	89	20	180	75	30	380	167
$\rho = 0.7$	40	160	77	40	210	99	40	160	110
$\rho = 0.8$	50	1080	329	40	300	119	40	290	116
$\rho = 0.9$	120	21270	4210	10	240	108	30	220	89

Tabella 1.34: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	0.32	0.19	0.19
$\rho = 0.7$	0.64	0.13	0.25
$\rho = 0.8$	0.64	0.14	0.18
$\rho = 0.9$	1.54	0.16	0.17

Tabella 1.35: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	30	130	41	10	40	24	10	50	24
$\rho = 0.7$	40	290	81	10	30	16	10	60	31
$\rho = 0.8$	40	120	81	10	60	18	10	40	23
$\rho = 0.9$	110	300	196	10	60	20	10	40	22

Tabella 1.36: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	1.28	0.13	0.20
$\rho = 0.7$	1.87	0.12	0.19
$\rho = 0.8$	2.90	0.16	0.13
$\rho = 0.9$	6.89	0.11	0.16

Tabella 1.37: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	22	29	23.7	1	4	2.5	3	8	3.8
$\rho = 0.7$	31	43	34.6	1	4	2.1	2	7	3.5
$\rho = 0.8$	50	56	53.4	1	7	2.9	2	4	2.5
$\rho = 0.9$	105	174	127.3	1	6	2	2	4	2.9

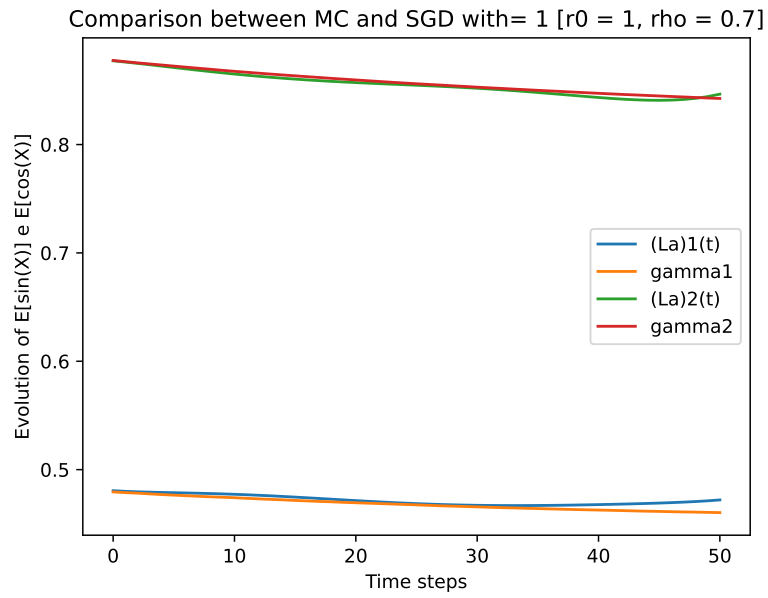
Tabella 1.38: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	16.77	0.77	1.92
$\rho = 0.7$	24.63	1.00	1.61
$\rho = 0.8$	41.76	0.77	1.61
$\rho = 0.9$	93.11	0.85	1.54

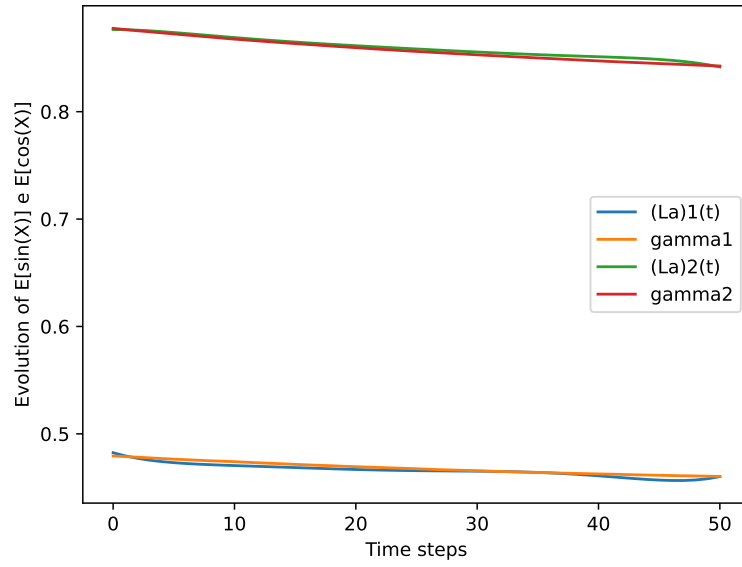
Tabella 1.39: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	21	23	21.8	1	1	1	2	3	2.5
$\rho = 0.7$	31	34	31.9	1	2	1.3	2	3	2.1
$\rho = 0.8$	52	59	54.4	1	1	1	2	3	2.1
$\rho = 0.9$	114	128	121.3	1	2	1.1	2	2	2

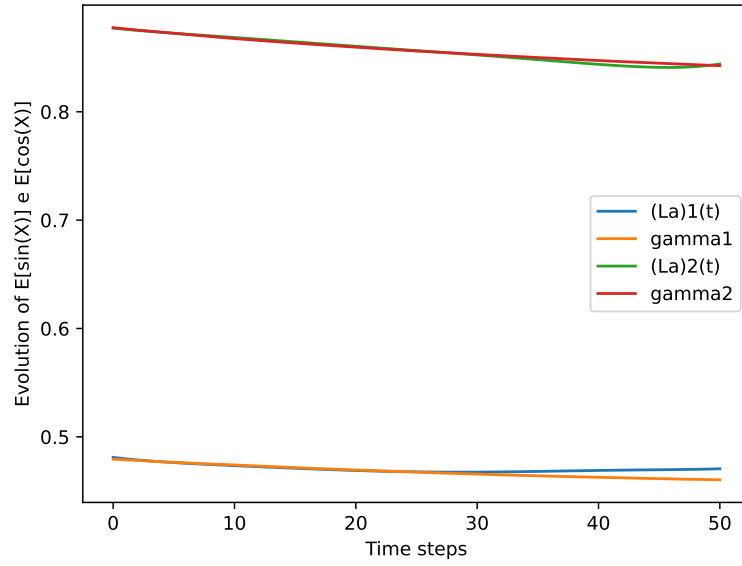
Tabella 1.40: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10000$



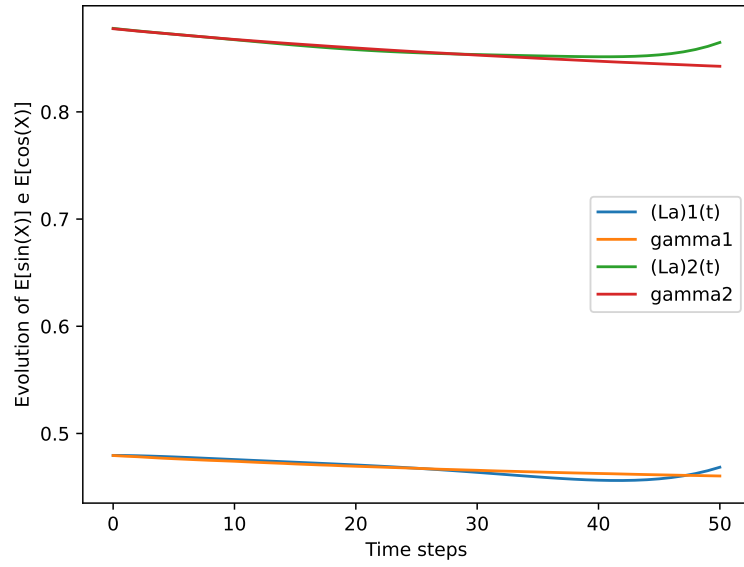
Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10 [$r_0 = 5$, $\rho = 0.6$]



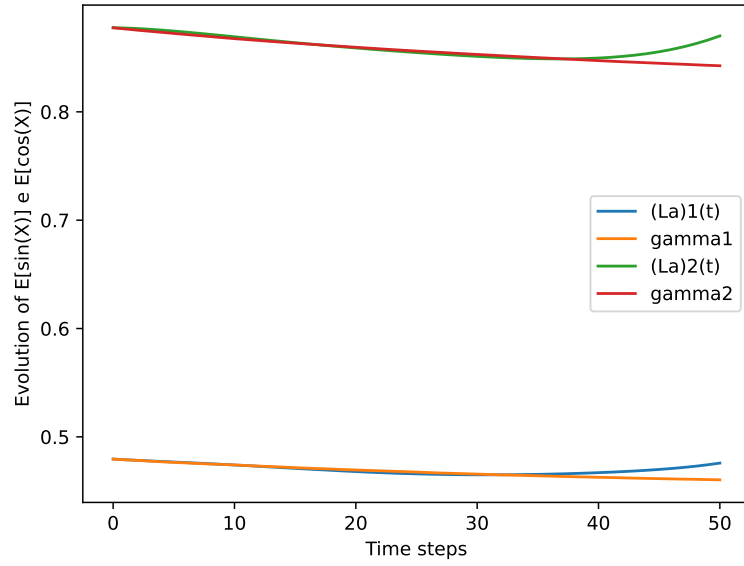
Comparison between MC and SGD with= 100 [$r_0 = 5$, $\rho = 0.7$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 1000 [$r_0 = 5$, $\rho = 0.9$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10000 [$r_0 = 5$, $\rho = 0.8$]



1.4 T = 1

Caso n = 3

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	4.60	14.19	30.59
$\rho = 0.7$	6.06	8.29	13.83
$\rho = 0.8$	17.74	6.40	9.32
$\rho = 0.9$	29.5	5.47	5.58

Tabella 1.41: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	220	1470	683	1090	3170	2090	2110	6360	4544
$\rho = 0.7$	170	2540	921	280	2290	1199	890	4200	2029
$\rho = 0.8$	160	13840	2754	390	1590	947	580	2140	1350
$\rho = 0.9$	690	10410	4305	330	1740	812	230	1860	836

Tabella 1.42: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	1.22	1.81	3.94
$\rho = 0.7$	1.23	1.34	2.58
$\rho = 0.8$	2.29	1.33	1.53
$\rho = 0.9$	6.92	0.93	1.95

Tabella 1.43: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	50	330	159	90	440	234	200	1060	496
$\rho = 0.7$	10	500	160	70	500	173	140	500	323
$\rho = 0.8$	30	1210	298	50	480	172	110	410	194
$\rho = 0.9$	50	2210	904	50	290	120	20	550	253

Tabella 1.44: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	0.27	0.68	0.88
$\rho = 0.7$	0.39	0.47	0.92
$\rho = 0.8$	0.32	0.45	0.47
$\rho = 0.9$	0.37	0.59	0.59

Tabella 1.45: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	10	40	21	10	100	54	40	130	69
$\rho = 0.7$	10	50	30	10	70	38	20	110	74
$\rho = 0.8$	10	40	25	20	70	36	20	90	38
$\rho = 0.9$	10	50	29	20	150	46	30	90	47

Tabella 1.46: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	0.49	0.62	1.82
$\rho = 0.7$	0.75	0.54	1.21
$\rho = 0.8$	0.66	0.44	1.03
$\rho = 0.9$	0.82	0.46	0.75

Tabella 1.47: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	5	7	5.6	6	12	6.9	19	24	20.8
$\rho = 0.7$	5	27	8.9	5	9	6.3	13	16	14.4
$\rho = 0.8$	6	10	7.9	4	10	5.1	10	14	11.8
$\rho = 0.9$	7	18	9.7	4	13	5.4	8	13	8.9

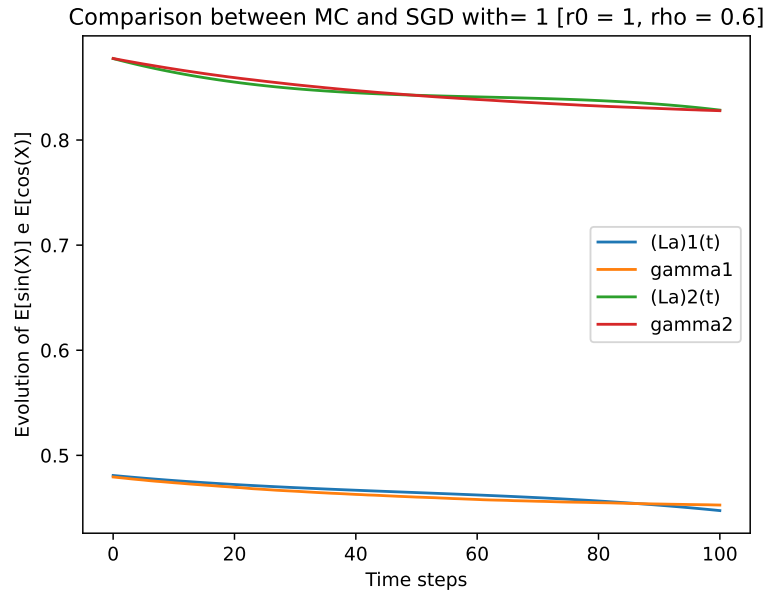
Tabella 1.48: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	4.71	5.83	18.25
$\rho = 0.7$	5.65	4.93	12.90
$\rho = 0.8$	6.19	3.93	9.96
$\rho = 0.9$	7.45	3.98	7.93

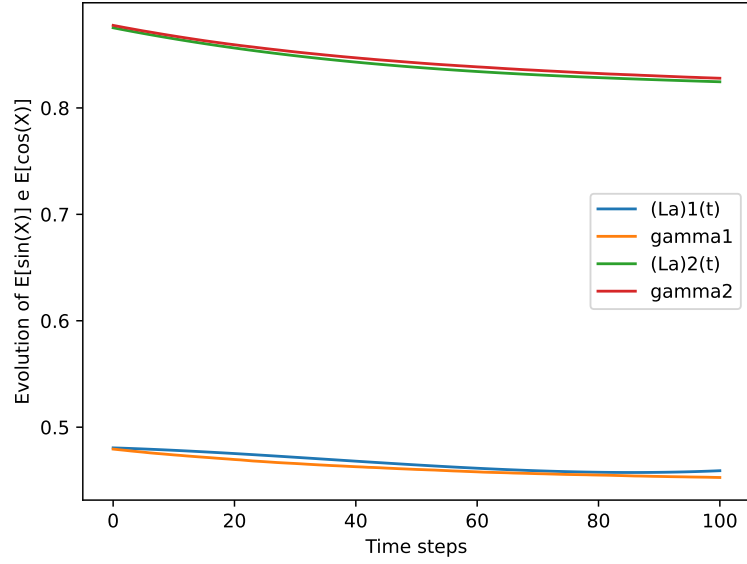
Tabella 1.49: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	4	5	4.8	6	6	6	17	20	17.8
$\rho = 0.7$	5	7	5.5	5	5	5	13	13	13
$\rho = 0.8$	6	7	6.1	4	4	4	10	10	10
$\rho = 0.9$	7	11	7.7	4	4	4	8	8	8

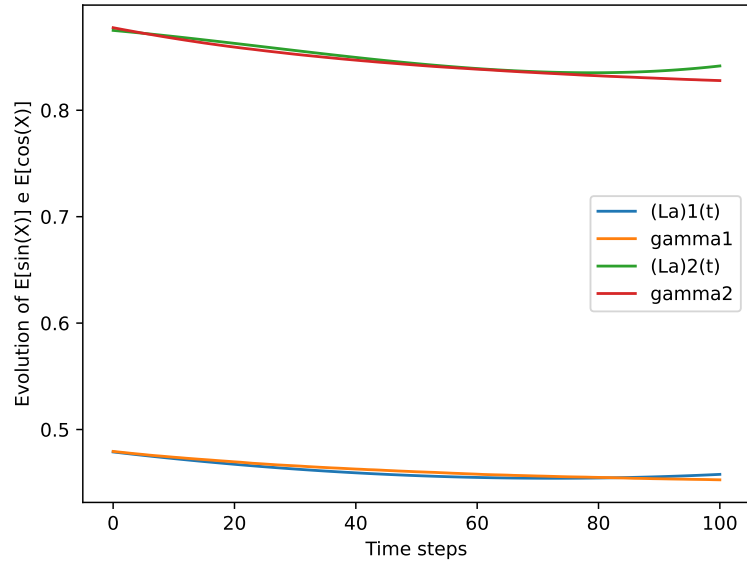
Tabella 1.50: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10000$

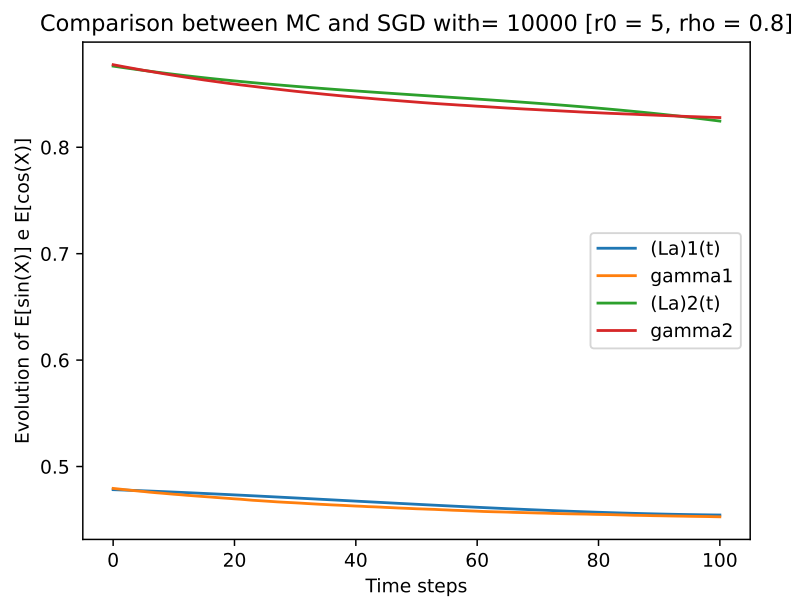
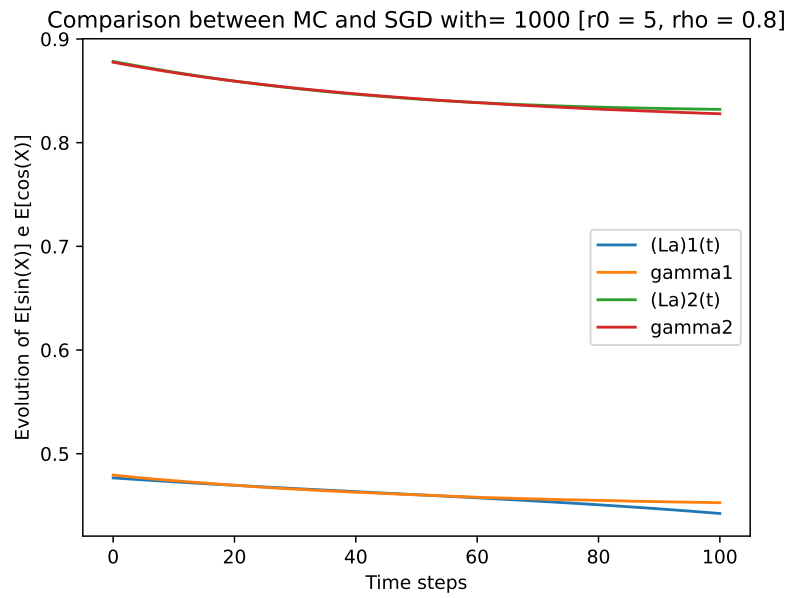


Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10 [$r_0 = 5$, $\rho = 0.9$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 100 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.6$]





Caso n = 4

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	3.72	15.20	37.20
$\rho = 0.7$	6.40	6.31	15.76
$\rho = 0.8$	10.64	5.83	9.13
$\rho = 0.9$	97.45	5.70	7.09

Tabella 1.51: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	120	1280	517	1080	3820	2261	1830	8590	5523
$\rho = 0.7$	290	3140	949	400	1500	942	540	4030	2334
$\rho = 0.8$	170	3520	1504	300	1270	869	440	2330	1346
$\rho = 0.9$	720	49999	14405.8	280	1960	848	380	1850	1047

Tabella 1.52: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	0.92	2.69	6.23
$\rho = 0.7$	0.96	1.72	7.68
$\rho = 0.8$	2.55	1.45	5.01
$\rho = 0.9$	17.99	1.39	3.59

Tabella 1.53: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	50	180	117	110	590	340	260	890	548
$\rho = 0.7$	10	300	123	100	660	219	190	530	369
$\rho = 0.8$	40	910	325	70	290	183	100	450	256
$\rho = 0.9$	40	11880	2280	20	520	177	60	310	180

Tabella 1.54: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	1.36	2.10	3.85
$\rho = 0.7$	1.81	1.36	2.15
$\rho = 0.8$	1.61	1.74	1.55
$\rho = 0.9$	1.33	1.11	1.45

Tabella 1.55: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	10	130	40	20	150	62	60	140	106
$\rho = 0.7$	20	260	55	10	100	39	20	150	61
$\rho = 0.8$	20	80	49	20	80	48	20	90	44
$\rho = 0.9$	10	120	41	10	60	31	20	60	41

Tabella 1.56: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	2.17	1.38	3.64
$\rho = 0.7$	2.24	1.33	2.73
$\rho = 0.8$	3.97	1.31	2.31
$\rho = 0.9$	5.90	1.08	1.85

Tabella 1.57: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	7	12	9.1	4	10	5.9	13	21	15.3
$\rho = 0.7$	8	16	9.5	4	13	5.6	10	15	11.5
$\rho = 0.8$	10	40	16.2	3	11	5.6	8	15	9.8
$\rho = 0.9$	12	58	24.7	3	11	4.6	7	11	7.9

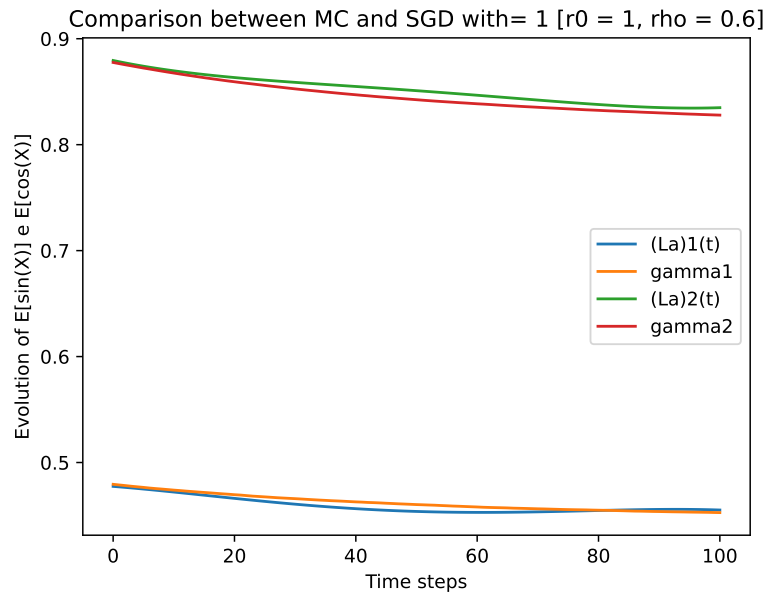
Tabella 1.58: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	17.09	10.90	33.12
$\rho = 0.7$	20.29	9.95	24.45
$\rho = 0.8$	25.10	9.10	16.95
$\rho = 0.9$	32.85	8.00	7.84

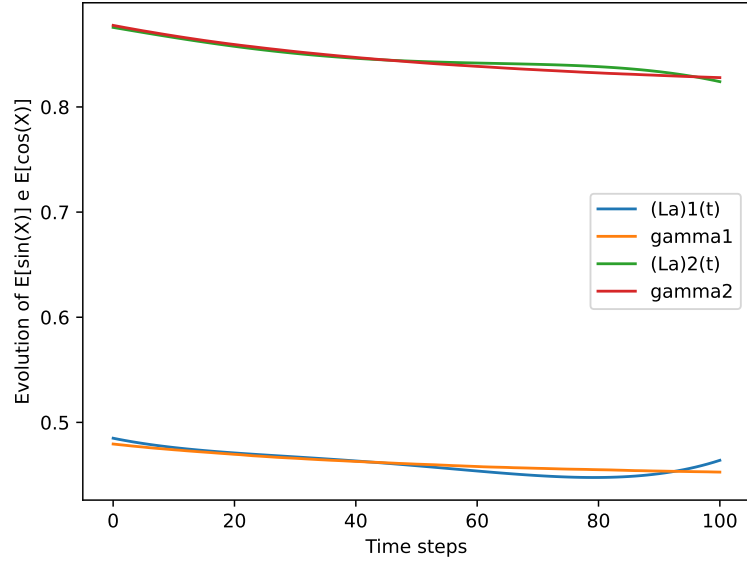
Tabella 1.59: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	7	7	7	4	5	4.4	13	14	13.3
$\rho = 0.7$	7	9	8.3	4	4	4	10	10	10
$\rho = 0.8$	9	13	10.2	3	4	3.7	8	8	8
$\rho = 0.9$	12	15	13.3	3	3	3	7	7	7

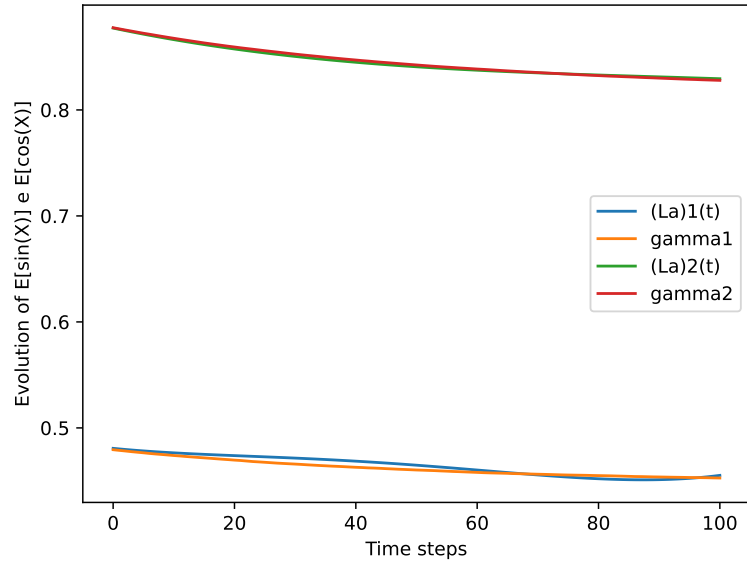
Tabella 1.60: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10000$

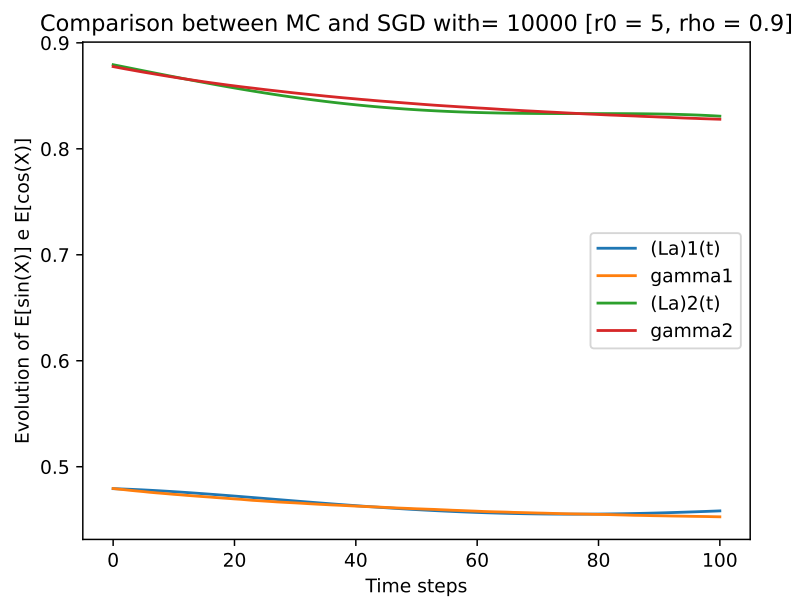
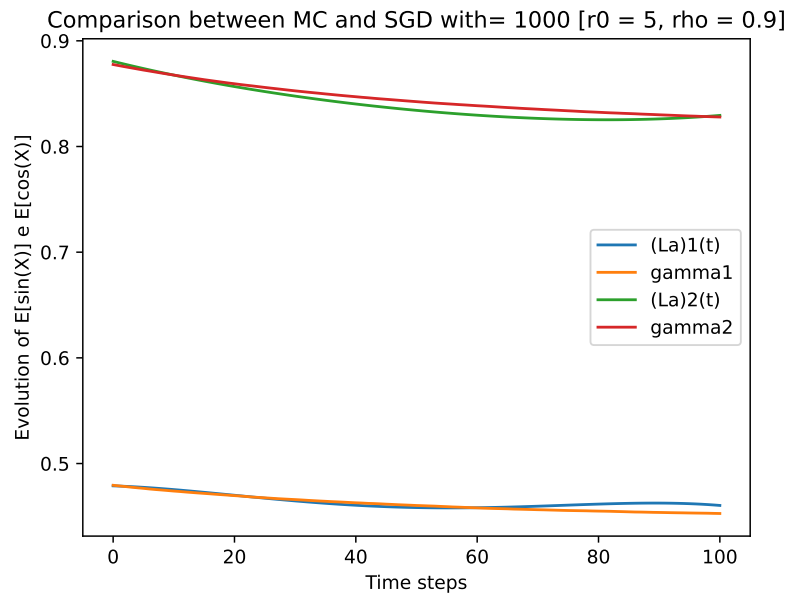


Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.6$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 100 [$r_0 = 5$, $\rho = 0.9$]





Caso n = 5

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	4.81	14.76	31.03
$\rho = 0.7$	9.11	7.29	17.28
$\rho = 0.8$	31.30	5.37	10.54
$\rho = 0.9$	90.16	6.65	5.83

Tabella 1.61: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	340	1340	709	1670	3170	2166	1690	8820	4546
$\rho = 0.7$	410	2260	1323	160	2300	1071	770	4350	2533
$\rho = 0.8$	240	24910	4579	90	1650	789	820	2910	1543
$\rho = 0.9$	570	49999	13249.9	470	1860	978	380	1350	857

Tabella 1.62: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	1.42	1.65	4.35
$\rho = 0.7$	1.71	1.87	2.07
$\rho = 0.8$	3.27	1.42	1.88
$\rho = 0.9$	1.47	1.26	1.81

Tabella 1.63: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	50	580	179	80	420	206	120	870	540
$\rho = 0.7$	60	1180	216	80	430	235	120	570	257
$\rho = 0.8$	50	1460	411	140	330	178	70	390	235
$\rho = 0.9$	40	750	185	50	370	157	90	490	228

Tabella 1.64: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	0.66	0.47	1.23
$\rho = 0.7$	0.63	0.69	0.87
$\rho = 0.8$	0.73	0.39	0.95
$\rho = 0.9$	1.93	0.49	0.43

Tabella 1.65: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	20	100	46	10	60	33	30	150	86
$\rho = 0.7$	20	150	44	10	130	48	20	90	61
$\rho = 0.8$	20	180	51	10	40	27	30	110	66
$\rho = 0.9$	40	370	135	10	90	34	10	60	30

Tabella 1.66: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	1.35	0.67	1.37
$\rho = 0.7$	1.48	0.52	0.92
$\rho = 0.8$	2.33	0.37	0.87
$\rho = 0.9$	3.61	0.53	0.74

Tabella 1.67: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	10	18	12.3	3	14	6.1	10	15	12.5
$\rho = 0.7$	11	16	13.4	3	8	4.7	8	10	8.4
$\rho = 0.8$	17	27	21.1	3	4	3.3	6	12	7.9
$\rho = 0.9$	23	66	32.9	3	11	4.8	6	8	6.7

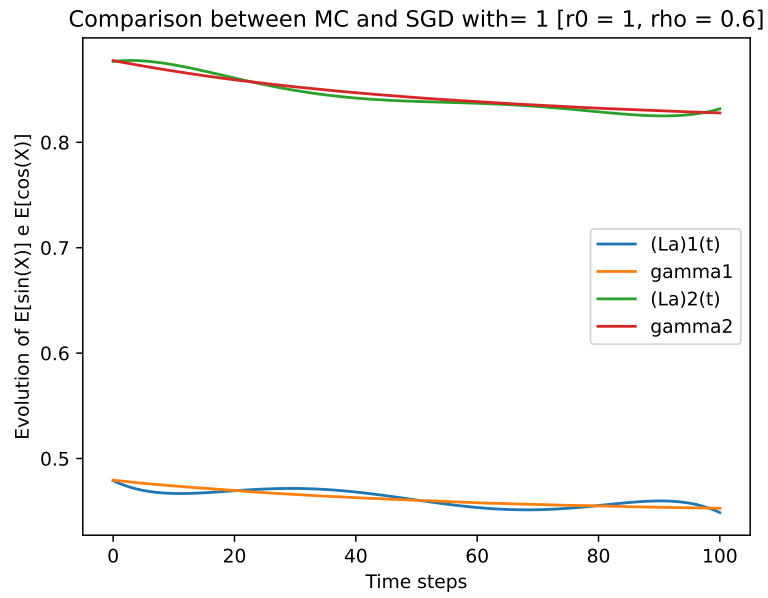
Tabella 1.68: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1000$

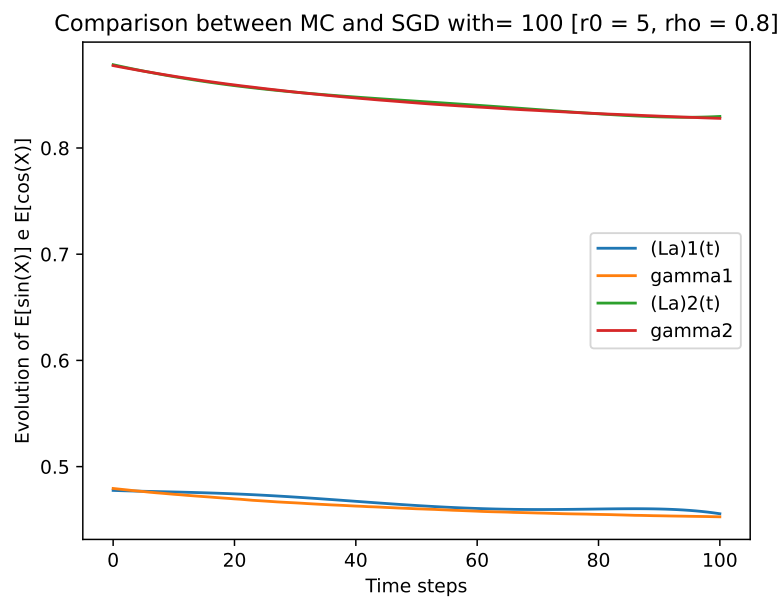
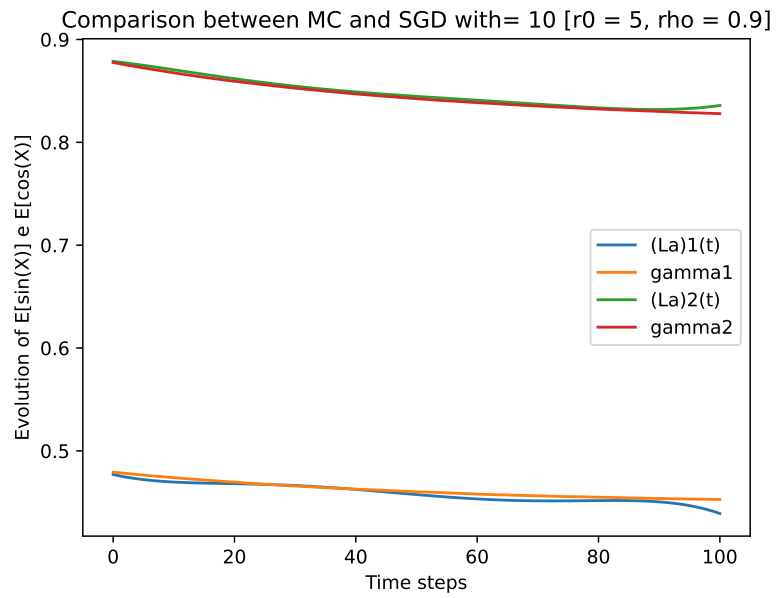
	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	13.12	4.45	13.18
$\rho = 0.7$	15.57	3.89	10.47
$\rho = 0.8$	20.77	3.93	8.27
$\rho = 0.9$	31.73	3.90	7.20

Tabella 1.69: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10000$

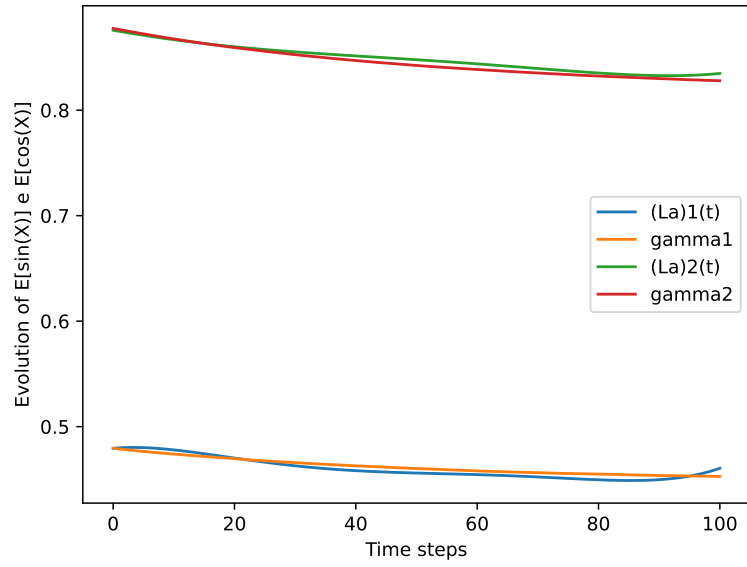
	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	9	11	10	3	4	3.4	10	11	10.1
$\rho = 0.7$	11	13	11.9	3	3	3	8	8	8
$\rho = 0.8$	15	16	15.9	3	3	3	6	7	6.3
$\rho = 0.9$	22	31	24.3	3	3	3	5	6	5.5

Tabella 1.70: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10000$

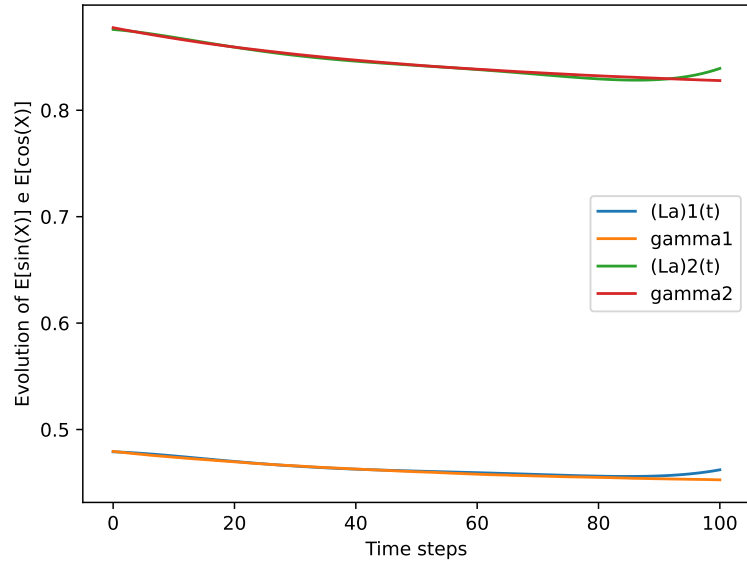




Comparison between MC and SGD with= 1000 [$r_0 = 5$, $\rho = 0.8$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10000 [$r_0 = 5$, $\rho = 0.8$]



Caso n = 6

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	7.97	13.95	35.22
$\rho = 0.7$	11.89	9.05	18.96
$\rho = 0.8$	17.13	10.48	9.50
$\rho = 0.9$	157.41	10.32	6.82

Tabella 1.71: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	170	1920	1142	610	3310	1991	2510	9890	5037
$\rho = 0.7$	320	6730	1702	210	2550	1292	770	3790	2713
$\rho = 0.8$	390	10610	2453	500	3180	1501	540	2200	1359
$\rho = 0.9$	590	49999	22514.8	430	5640	1475	380	2510	976

Tabella 1.72: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	1.13	2.55	6.69
$\rho = 0.7$	2.00	2.10	4.14
$\rho = 0.8$	5.07	2.23	2.89
$\rho = 0.9$	19.58	1.94	2.00

Tabella 1.73: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	40	220	96	100	420	216	230	880	565
$\rho = 0.7$	30	430	171	70	330	178	130	580	351
$\rho = 0.8$	40	1560	431	70	550	187	70	360	246
$\rho = 0.9$	100	6200	1661	60	270	164	70	330	170

Tabella 1.74: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	0.62	0.72	1.11
$\rho = 0.7$	0.86	0.52	0.85
$\rho = 0.8$	1.57	0.34	0.73
$\rho = 0.9$	1.55	0.54	0.46

Tabella 1.75: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	20	110	40	10	110	47	40	110	72
$\rho = 0.7$	30	140	56	20	60	34	30	70	55
$\rho = 0.8$	40	300	102	10	40	22	10	70	47
$\rho = 0.9$	40	320	100	10	100	35	10	60	30

Tabella 1.76: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	2.18	0.55	1.05
$\rho = 0.7$	2.51	0.53	0.89
$\rho = 0.8$	3.59	0.52	1.00
$\rho = 0.9$	6.78	0.48	0.73

Tabella 1.77: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	14	23	17.7	3	7	4.5	8	11	8.6
$\rho = 0.7$	16	26	20.4	3	8	4.2	6	9	7.2
$\rho = 0.8$	24	45	29.2	2	8	4.2	5	17	7.9
$\rho = 0.9$	38	111	54.9	3	6	3.9	5	7	5.9

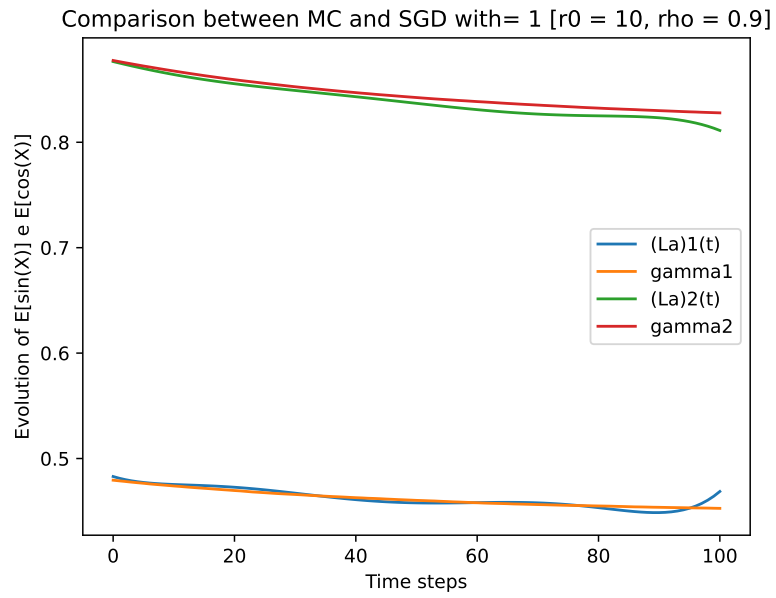
Tabella 1.78: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	20.21	4.72	12.51
$\rho = 0.7$	27.02	4.22	9.48
$\rho = 0.8$	39.52	3.61	7.80
$\rho = 0.9$	66.18	3.11	7.78

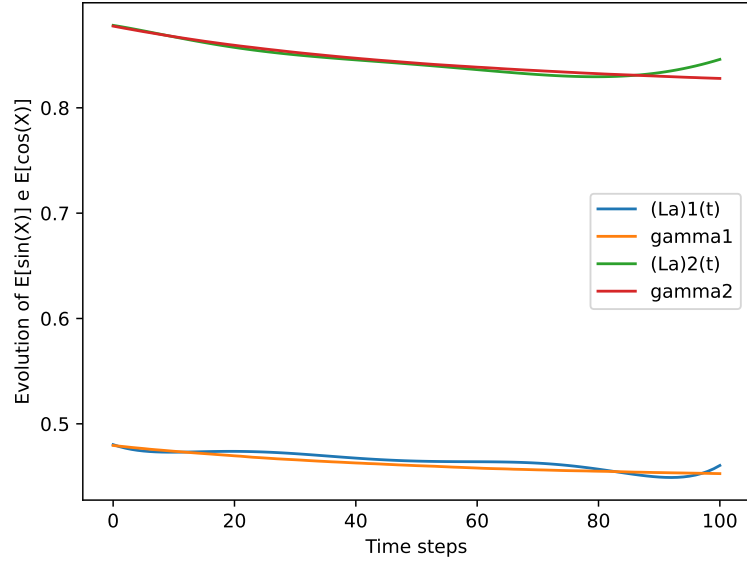
Tabella 1.79: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	12	14	12.9	3	3	3	8	8	8
$\rho = 0.7$	16	19	17.2	2	3	2.7	6	7	6.1
$\rho = 0.8$	23	28	25.3	2	3	2.3	5	5	5
$\rho = 0.9$	41	45	42.3	2	2	2	5	5	5

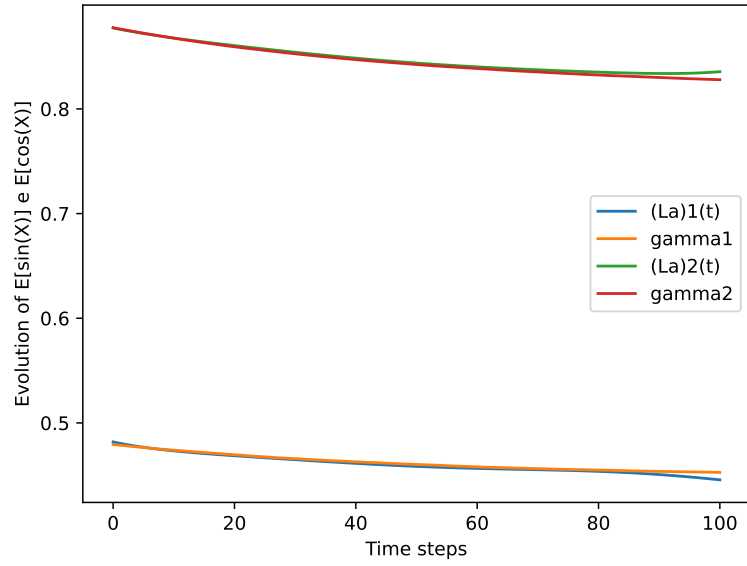
Tabella 1.80: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10000$

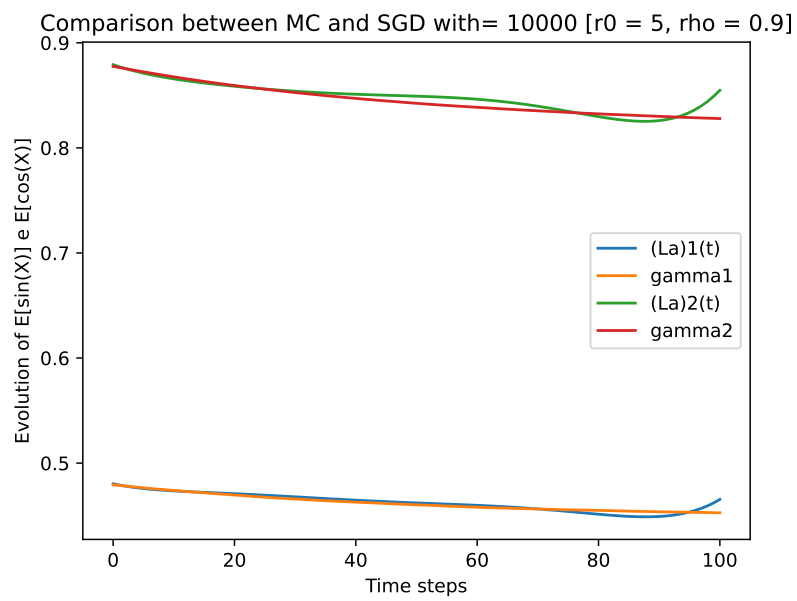
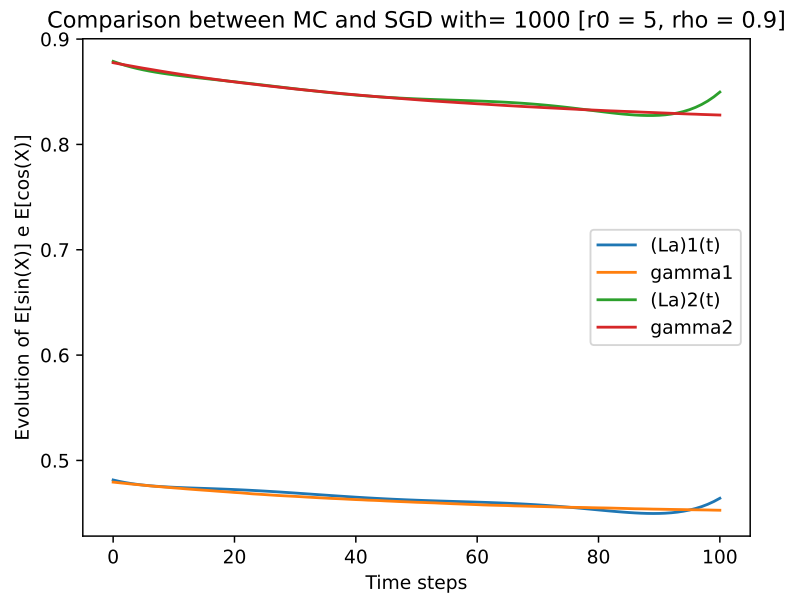


Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.6$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 100 [$r_0 = 5$, $\rho = 0.8$]





1.5 T = 2

Caso n = 3

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	22.35	80.57
$\rho = 0.7$	12.28	42.48
$\rho = 0.8$	34.07	19.80
$\rho = 0.9$	94.34	23.10

Tabella 1.81: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	1070	3030	1798	3760	10900	6485		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	200	1460	992	1310	4700	3419		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	360	8220	2753	950	2600	1597		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	560	24050	7602	880	2870	1863		overflow	

Tabella 1.82: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	3.91	11.72
$\rho = 0.7$	1.98	7.75
$\rho = 0.8$	7.45	5.10
$\rho = 0.9$	5.94	4.78

Tabella 1.83: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	50	500	275	260	1360	819		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	20	440	139	190	1110	544		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	80	2130	492	140	640	357		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	40	1300	416	120	830	335		overflow	

Tabella 1.84: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	1.2	2.03
$\rho = 0.7$	0.78	2.05
$\rho = 0.8$	1.26	1.67
$\rho = 0.9$	0.98	1.60

Tabella 1.85: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	10	140	50	20	260	85		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	10	50	33	30	150	86		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	10	160	53	30	130	70		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	10	90	41	40	110	67		overflow	

Tabella 1.86: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	1.02	5.35
$\rho = 0.7$	0.88	3.42
$\rho = 0.8$	0.88	2.31
$\rho = 0.9$	1.64	2.29

Tabella 1.87: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	2	11	5.3	21	36	27.5		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	3	14	4.6	12	29	17.7		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	3	12	4.6	10	18	11.9		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	3	29	8.5	8	25	11.9		overflow	

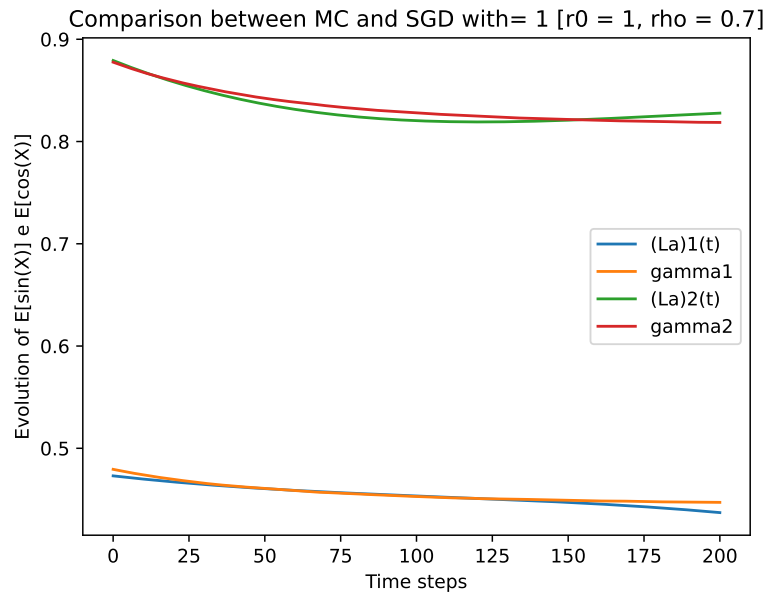
Tabella 1.88: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	4.67	38.12
$\rho = 0.7$	4.30	24.13
$\rho = 0.8$	5.42	19.99
$\rho = 0.9$	5.61	15.43

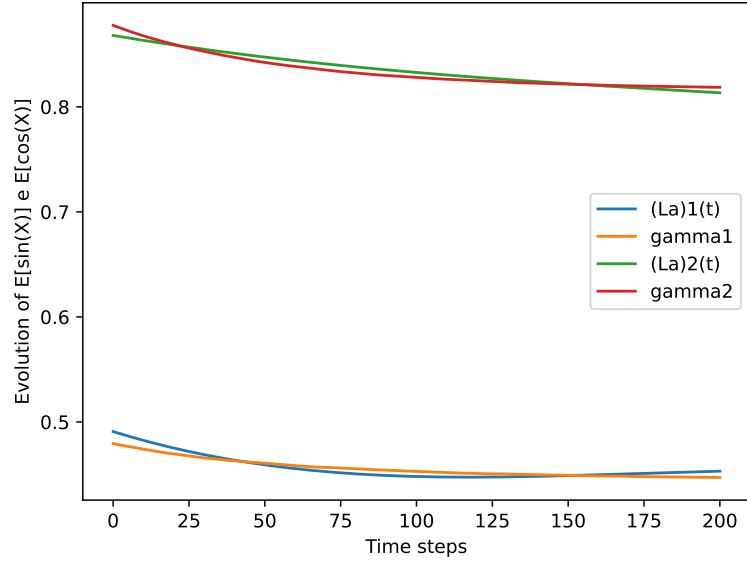
Tabella 1.89: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	2	3	2.5	15	26	20		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	2	3	2.3	12	17	12.7		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	2	4	2.9	9	14	10.6		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	3	3	3	8	9	8.2		overflow	

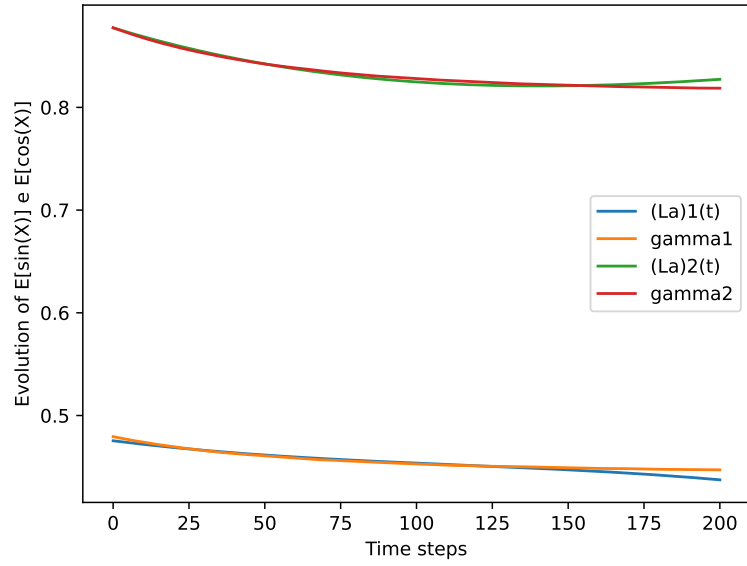
Tabella 1.90: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10000$



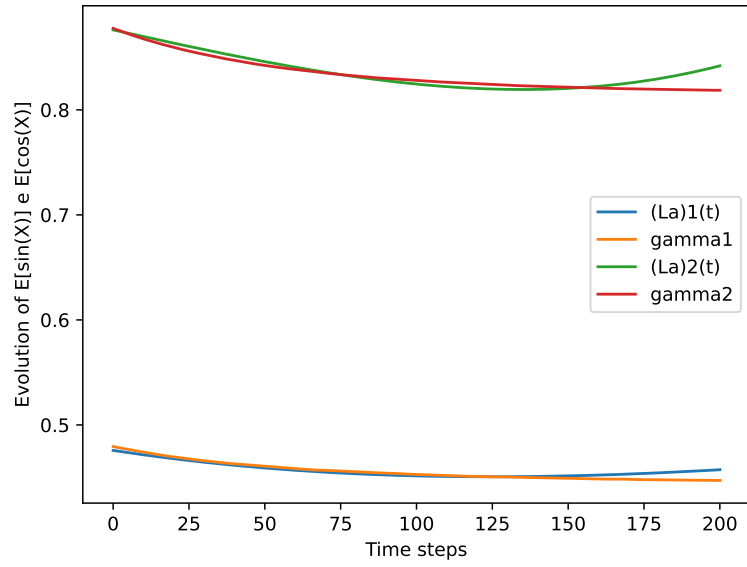
Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.7$]



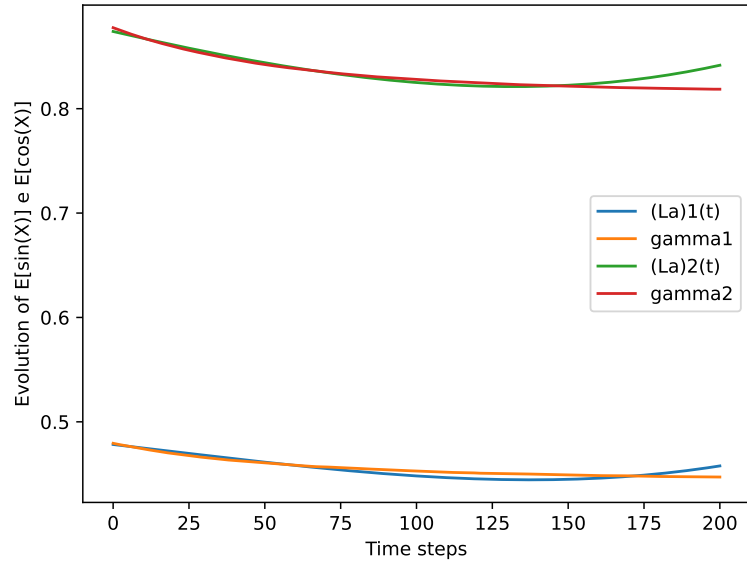
Comparison between MC and SGD with= 100 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.7$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 1000 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.8$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10000 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.7$]



Caso n = 4

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	29.67	104.08
$\rho = 0.7$	19.5	58.47
$\rho = 0.8$	44.65	23.28
$\rho = 0.9$	271.35	17.65

Tabella 1.91: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	620	4050	2331	2890	11970	7908		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	670	3850	1529	1570	6540	4510		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	490	13550	3428	280	4230	1806		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	1560	49999	20370.8	670	2480	1312		overflow	

Tabella 1.92: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	4.56	13.23
$\rho = 0.7$	4.85	7.61
$\rho = 0.8$	6.83	5.09
$\rho = 0.9$	29.93	4.01

Tabella 1.93: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	80	620	310	340	1380	886		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	20	810	322	290	1090	519		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	40	2420	438	80	680	348		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	60	6660	1909	110	690	273		overflow	

Tabella 1.94: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	0.84	2.54
$\rho = 0.7$	1.13	1.82
$\rho = 0.8$	1.41	1.38
$\rho = 0.9$	4.74	1.27

Tabella 1.95: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	10	90	31	30	190	90		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	10	110	40	30	100	64		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	10	150	42	30	70	49		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	20	950	169	10	80	45		overflow	

Tabella 1.96: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	1.43	3.93
$\rho = 0.7$	1.27	3.09
$\rho = 0.8$	1.34	2.35
$\rho = 0.9$	1.92	2.17

Tabella 1.97: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	4	11	6	13	20	16.4		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	3	11	5.3	10	21	12.8		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	4	11	5.6	8	13	9.7		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	4	23	8	7	14	9.1		overflow	

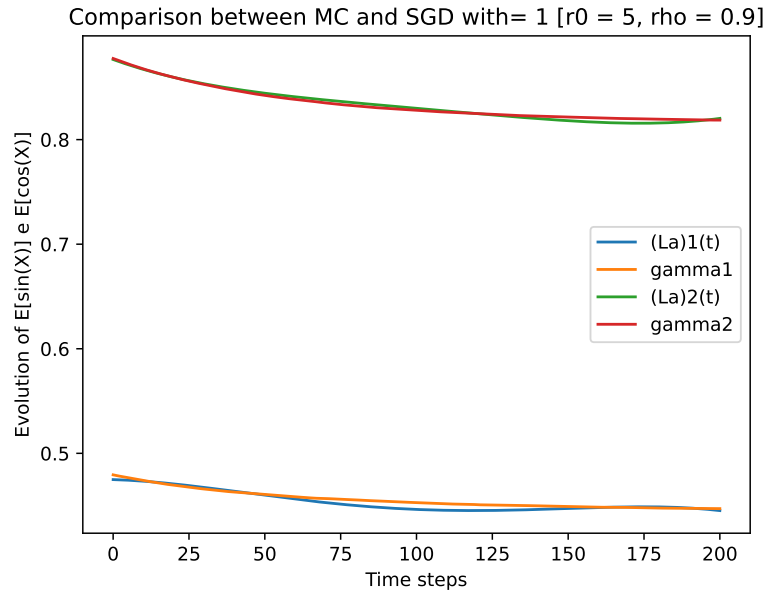
Tabella 1.98: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1000$

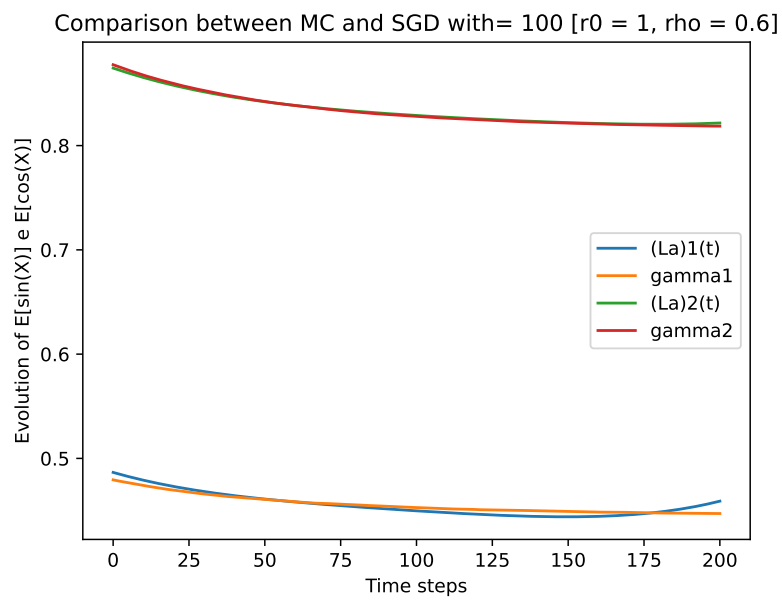
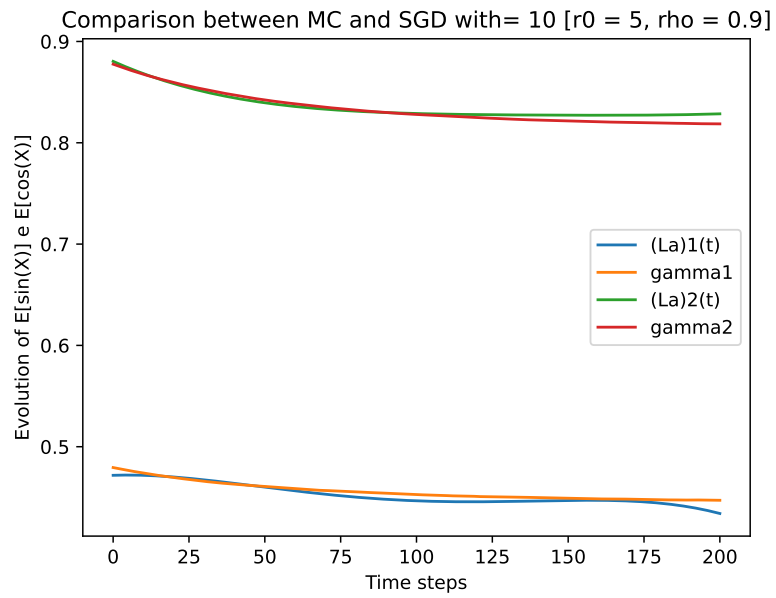
	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	7.24	30.59
$\rho = 0.7$	7.20	22.75
$\rho = 0.8$	7.77	18.19
$\rho = 0.9$	8.51	16.25

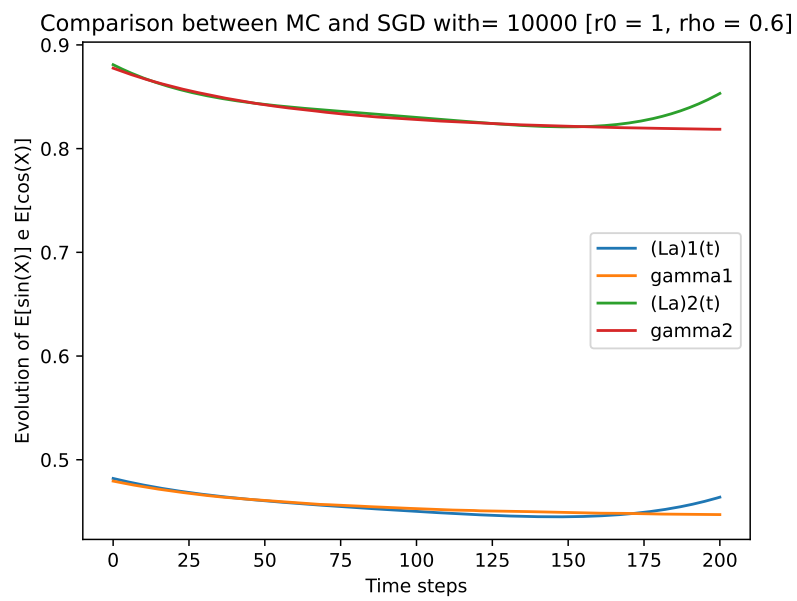
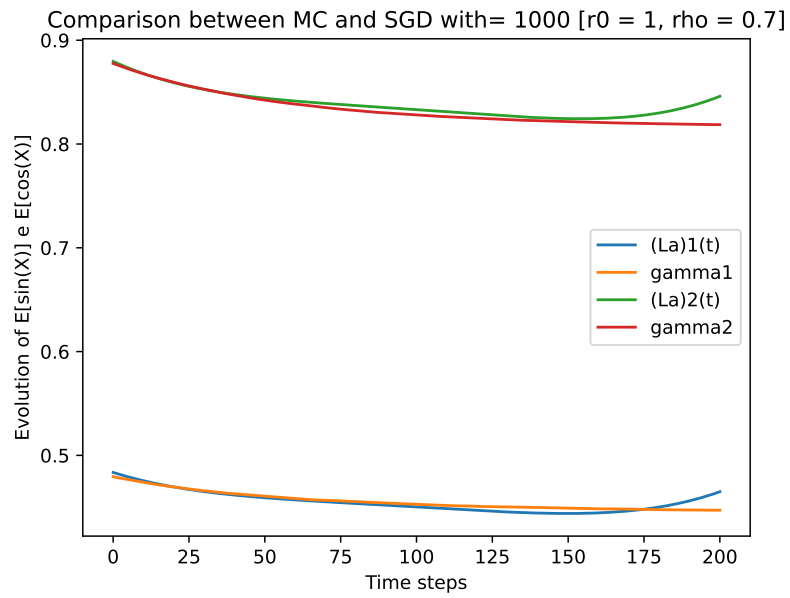
Tabella 1.99: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	3	4	3.1	13	13	13		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	3	4	3.1	10	10	10		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	3	4	3.3	8	8	8		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	3	4	3.6	7	7	7		overflow	

Tabella 1.100: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10000$







Caso n = 5

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	28.57	133.75
$\rho = 0.7$	33.20	54.61
$\rho = 0.8$	59.02	42.73
$\rho = 0.9$	306.42	20.43

Tabella 1.101: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	820	3420	2167	4540	17080	10248		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	490	6630	2459	2280	8430	4194		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	470	9120	4432	1410	7030	3278		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	1160	49999	23456.7	400	4680	1570		overflow	

Tabella 1.102: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	4.13	13.39
$\rho = 0.7$	5.30	7.85
$\rho = 0.8$	18.94	3.82
$\rho = 0.9$	53.15	5.07

Tabella 1.103: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	90	490	272	380	1610	883		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	100	570	333	180	950	517		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	70	6300	1230	90	510	252		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	80	24990	3503	150	1130	335		overflow	

Tabella 1.104: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	1.99	2.05
$\rho = 0.7$	1.05	2.14
$\rho = 0.8$	1.84	2.11
$\rho = 0.9$	3.72	1.92

Tabella 1.105: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	20	190	68	40	130	70		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	10	80	36	20	170	73		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	10	180	63	30	150	72		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	10	680	127	30	120	65		overflow	

Tabella 1.106: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	1.59	3.27
$\rho = 0.7$	1.98	2.5
$\rho = 0.8$	1.86	2.56
$\rho = 0.9$	2.85	1.93

Tabella 1.107: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	4	10	6.1	10	17	12.4		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	4	16	7.6	8	13	9.6		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	5	12	7.1	7	14	9.8		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	7	18	11	5	12	7.4		overflow	

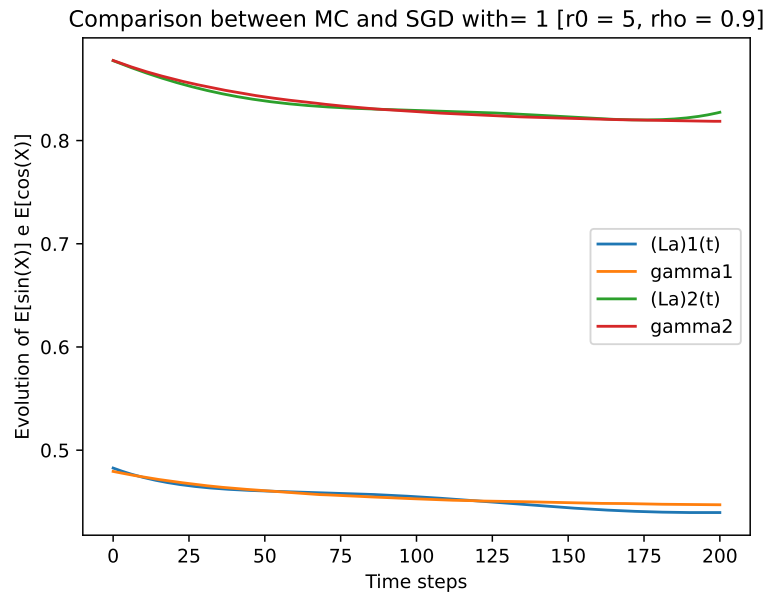
Tabella 1.108: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	10.72	26.45
$\rho = 0.7$	11.51	21.05
$\rho = 0.8$	15.16	15.97
$\rho = 0.9$	16.24	13.36

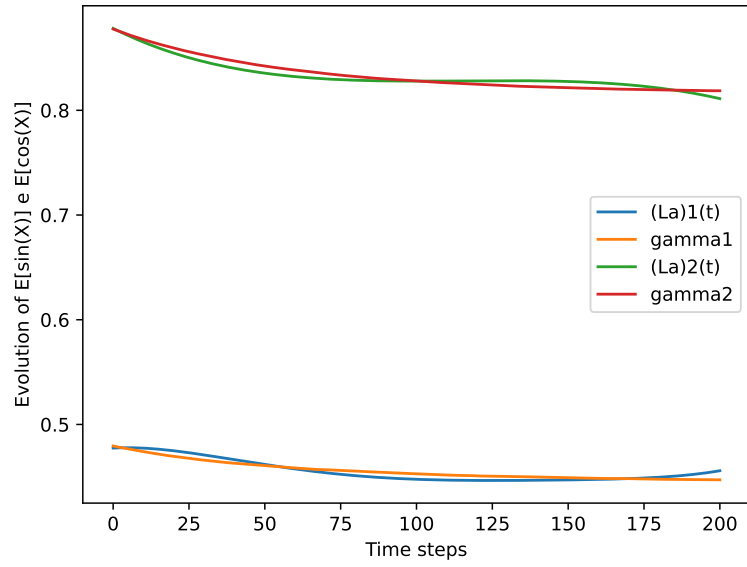
Tabella 1.109: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	4	5	4.1	10	11	10.1		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	4	5	4.4	8	8	8		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	5	8	5.8	6	7	6.1		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	5	8	6.2	5	6	5.1		overflow	

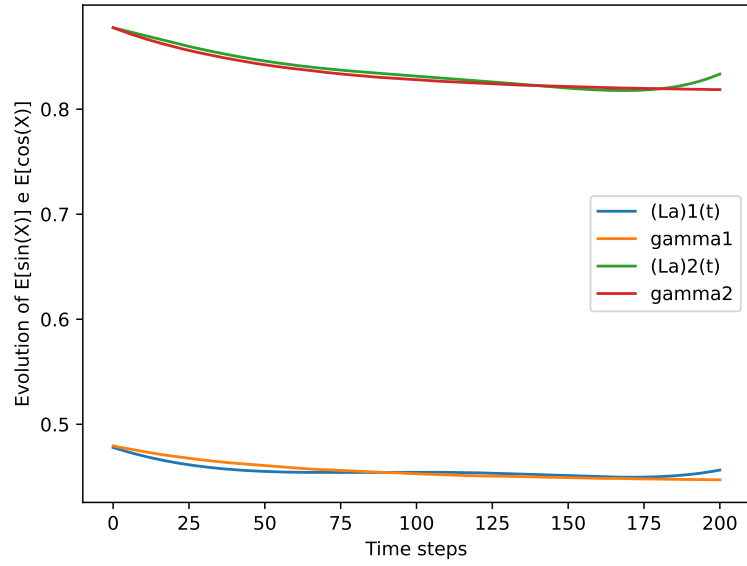
Tabella 1.110: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10000$



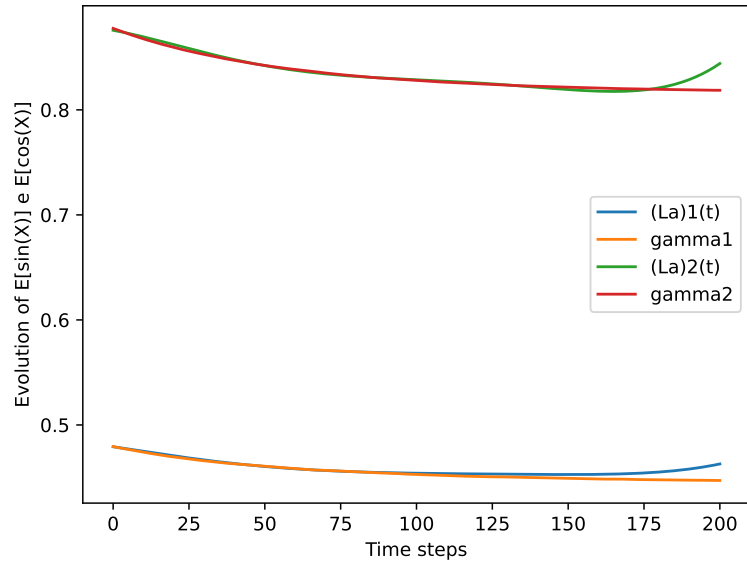
Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10 [$r_0 = 5$, $\rho = 0.8$]



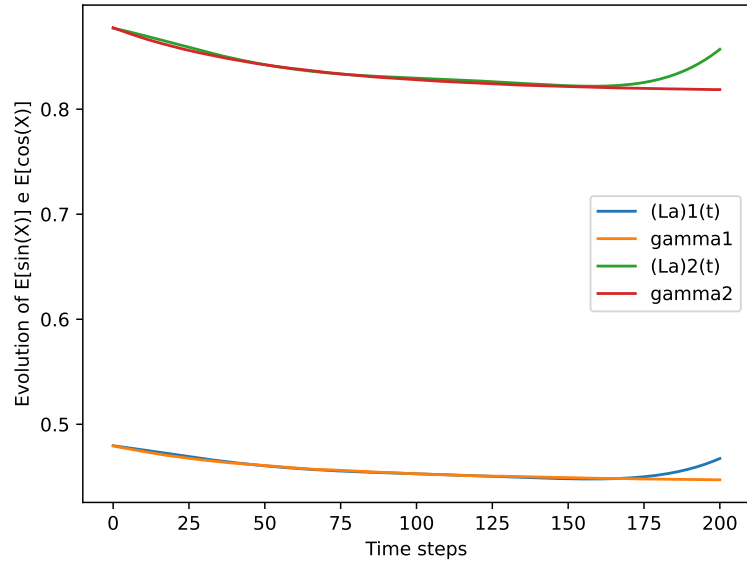
Comparison between MC and SGD with= 100 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.7$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 1000 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.6$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10000 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.6$]



Caso n = 6

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	32.08	143.46	
$\rho = 0.7$	17.72	59.82	
$\rho = 0.8$	45.81	38.29	56.83
$\rho = 0.9$	415.62	20.29	33.01

Tabella 1.111: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	530	5630	2424	4710	21280	10855		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	380	3370	1336	990	8130	4511		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	900	12100	3456	1050	4840	2893	2490	6850	4171
$\rho = 0.9$	7640	49999	31384.5	440	4390	1532	1620	4050	2405

Tabella 1.112: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	3.39	14.24	
$\rho = 0.7$	5.58	6.85	
$\rho = 0.8$	19.75	7.34	8.91
$\rho = 0.9$	15.37	5.23	5.81

Tabella 1.113: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	50	640	219	410	1280	917		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	60	710	359	130	900	442		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	90	7070	1271	90	870	472	290	990	569
$\rho = 0.9$	130	2720	988	70	670	337	100	750	369

Tabella 1.114: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	1.07	3.43	
$\rho = 0.7$	0.80	2.40	
$\rho = 0.8$	3.97	2.23	4.02
$\rho = 0.9$	9.14	1.61	2.75

Tabella 1.115: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	10	50	35	60	170	111		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	10	60	26	40	160	78		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	10	520	129	30	190	72	70	260	127
$\rho = 0.9$	20	1540	295	20	80	52	50	140	88

Tabella 1.116: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	2.03	3.15	
$\rho = 0.7$	3.47	2.27	
$\rho = 0.8$	3.84	2.44	7.27
$\rho = 0.9$	3.87	1.91	7.67

Tabella 1.117: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	5	10	6.8	8	24	10.7		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	6	32	11.8	6	12	7.7		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	7	29	13	5	15	8.3	20	31	23.4
$\rho = 0.9$	8	32	13.1	5	10	6.5	13	50	24.7

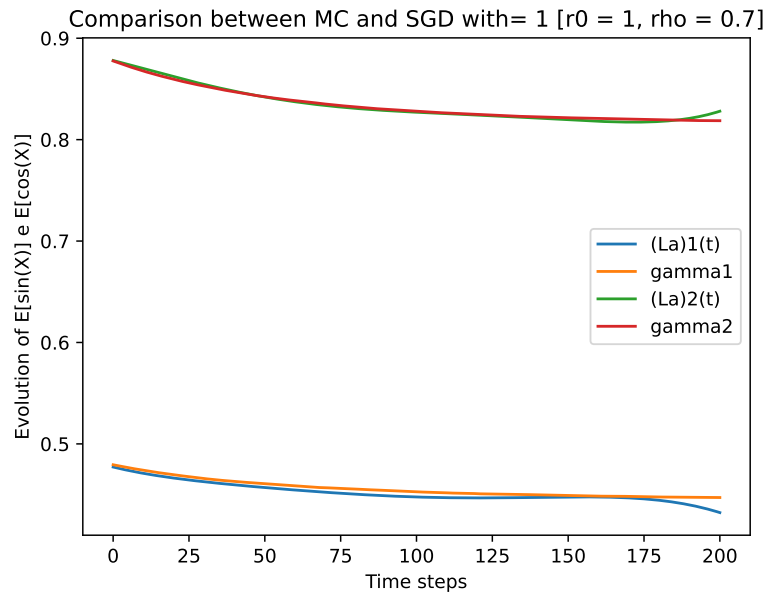
Tabella 1.118: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$	$r_0 = 10$
$\rho = 0.6$	17.80	27.06	
$\rho = 0.7$	20.13	19.79	
$\rho = 0.8$	23.78	16.89	67.48
$\rho = 0.9$	27.38	16.50	45.50

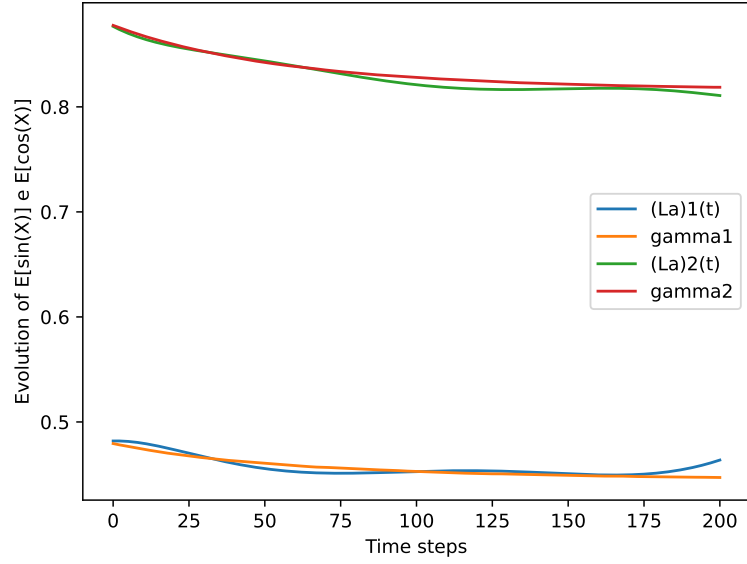
Tabella 1.119: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	5	7	5.4	8	9	8.2		overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	6	7	6.1	6	6	6		overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	7	8	7.2	5	6	5.1	17	24	18.8
$\rho = 0.9$	7	9	8.3	5	5	5	12	17	13.6

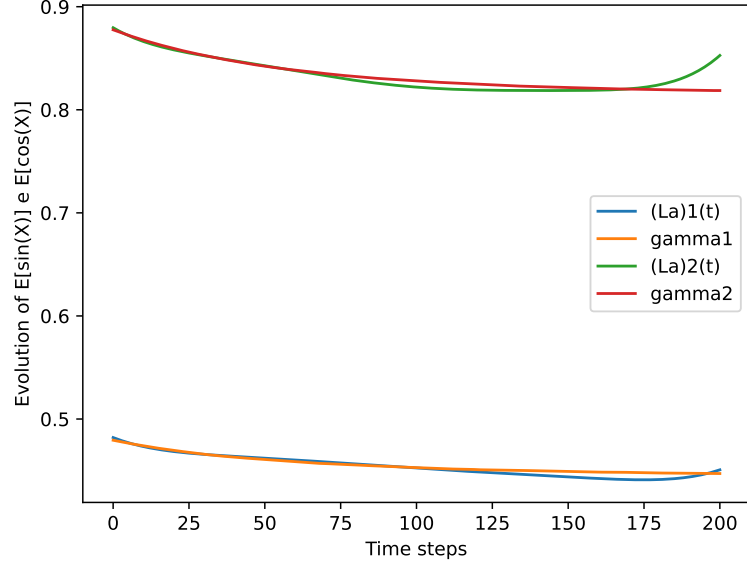
Tabella 1.120: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10000$

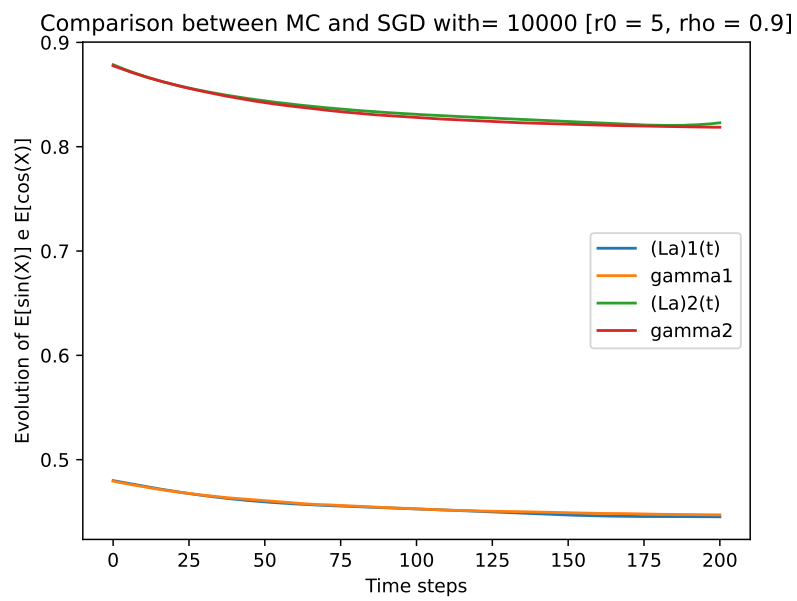
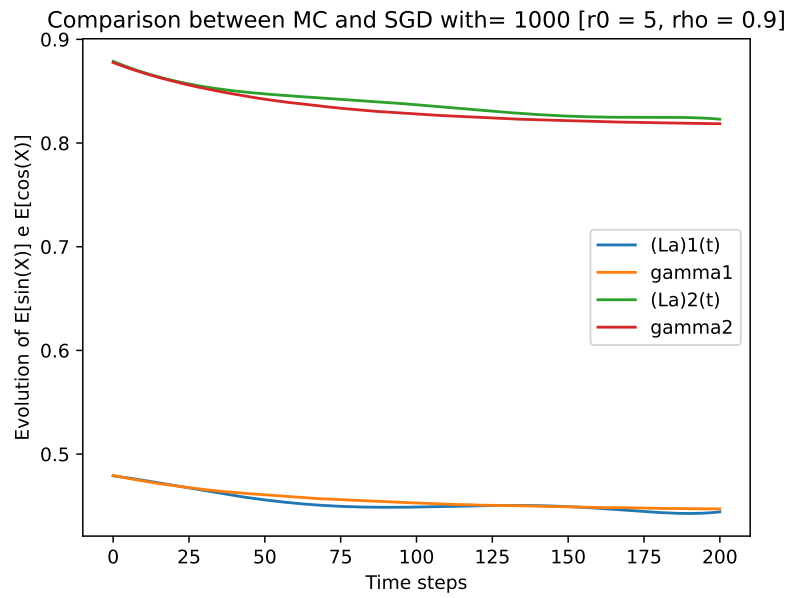


Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.6$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 100 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.7$]





1.6 $T = 4$

Caso $n = 3$

	$r_0 = 1$
$\rho = 0.6$	148.41
$\rho = 0.7$	98.14
$\rho = 0.8$	99.71
$\rho = 0.9$	269.29

Tabella 1.121: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	3450	12910	6042		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	1150	7610	3999		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	1030	9770	4062		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	900	49999	10512.9		overflow			overflow	

Tabella 1.122: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$
$\rho = 0.6$	15.35
$\rho = 0.7$	10.90
$\rho = 0.8$	8.20
$\rho = 0.9$	72.03

Tabella 1.123: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	170	1180	521		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	110	740	370		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	110	690	280		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	50	12920	2475		overflow			overflow	

Tabella 1.124: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$
$\rho = 0.6$	3.48
$\rho = 0.7$	5.24
$\rho = 0.8$	5.58
$\rho = 0.9$	15.62

Tabella 1.125: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	30	140	68		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	20	310	101		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	30	330	108		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	20	1360	307		overflow			overflow	

Tabella 1.126: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$
$\rho = 0.6$	2.06
$\rho = 0.7$	3.32
$\rho = 0.8$	3.08
$\rho = 0.9$	2.61

Tabella 1.127: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	4	8	4.7		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	4	16	7.8		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	3	19	7.1		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	4	9	6		overflow			overflow	

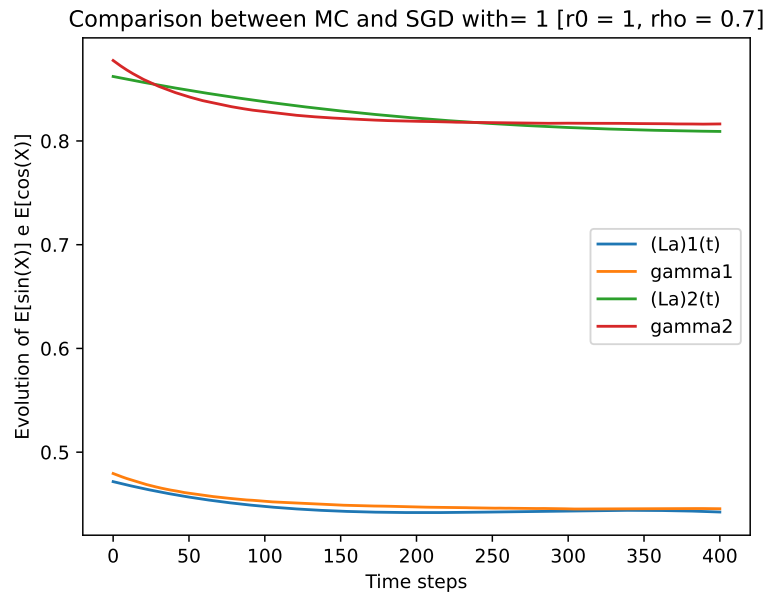
Tabella 1.128: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$
$\rho = 0.6$	16.91
$\rho = 0.7$	16.04
$\rho = 0.8$	12.17
$\rho = 0.9$	12.15

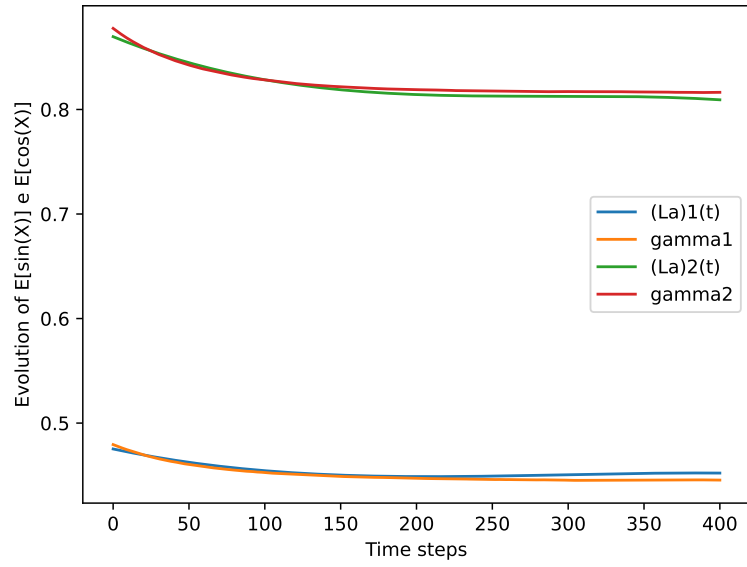
Tabella 1.129: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	4	4	4		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	4	4	4		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	3	3	3		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	3	3	3		overflow			overflow	

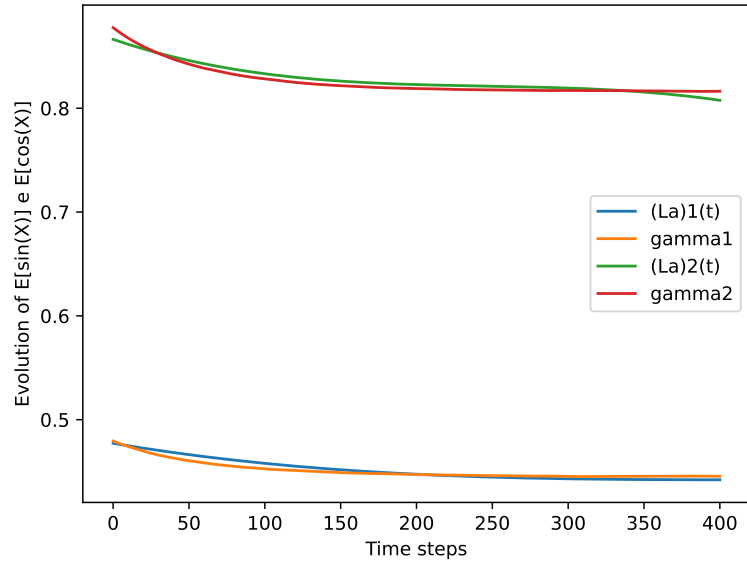
Tabella 1.130: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10000$



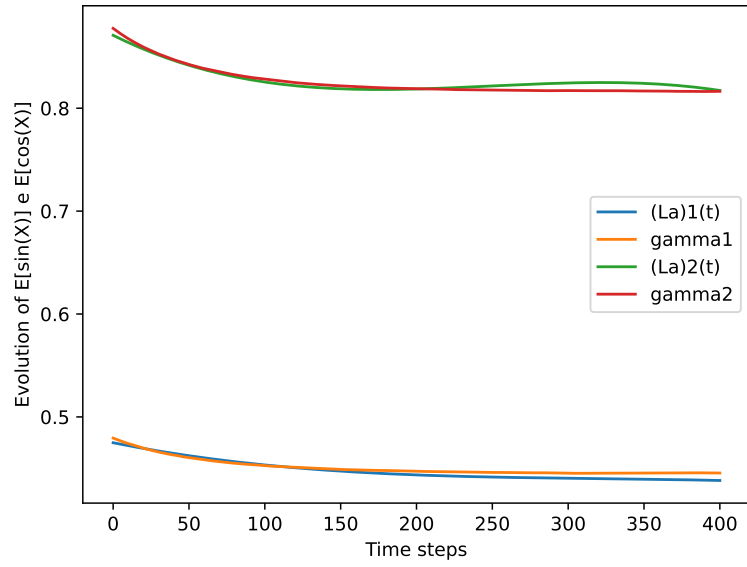
Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.8$]



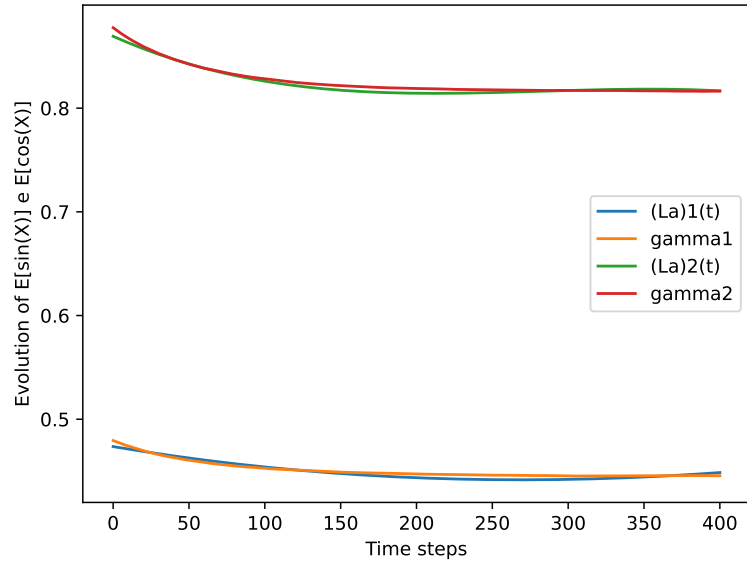
Comparison between MC and SGD with= 100 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.6$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 1000 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.6$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10000 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.8$]



Caso n = 4

	$r_0 = 1$
$\rho = 0.6$	145.11
$\rho = 0.7$	102.23
$\rho = 0.8$	177.10
$\rho = 0.9$	890.75

Tabella 1.131: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	3320	11980	5645		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	1020	12700	3974		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	740	25910	6650		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	2470	49999	34868.5		overflow			overflow	

Tabella 1.132: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$
$\rho = 0.6$	13.09
$\rho = 0.7$	13.76
$\rho = 0.8$	22.88
$\rho = 0.9$	313.63

Tabella 1.133: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	120	820	446		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	250	820	473		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	70	4380	778		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	170	34500	10453		overflow			overflow	

Tabella 1.134: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$
$\rho = 0.6$	4.71
$\rho = 0.7$	2.61
$\rho = 0.8$	5.88
$\rho = 0.9$	37.38

Tabella 1.135: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	40	160	88		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	30	90	49		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	10	390	108		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	10	2810	703		overflow			overflow	

Tabella 1.136: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$
$\rho = 0.6$	4.57
$\rho = 0.7$	3.25
$\rho = 0.8$	3.55
$\rho = 0.9$	4.56

Tabella 1.137: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	4	18	9.5		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	3	27	6.7		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	3	18	7.4		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	3	41	9.5		overflow			overflow	

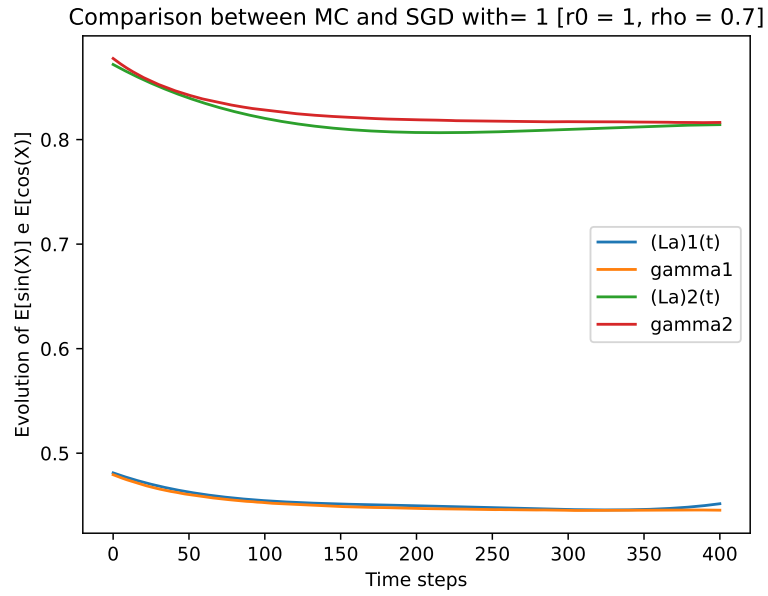
Tabella 1.138: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$
$\rho = 0.6$	14.42
$\rho = 0.7$	14.35
$\rho = 0.8$	14.42
$\rho = 0.9$	14.42

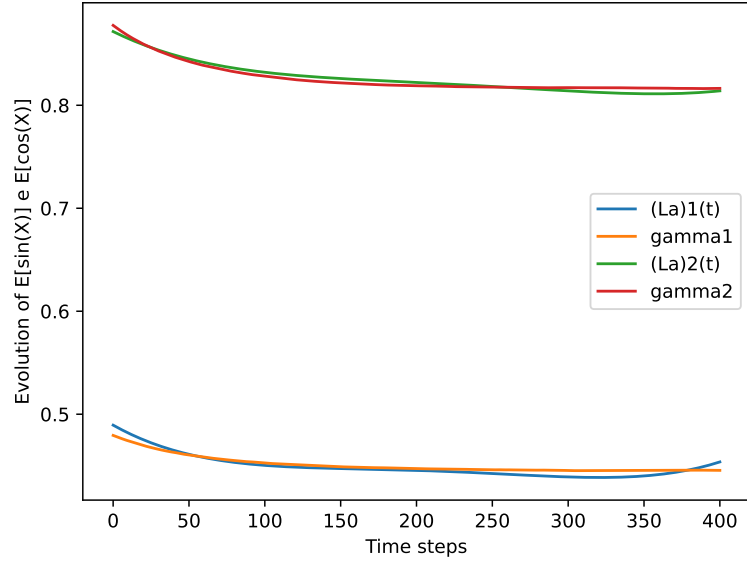
Tabella 1.139: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	3	3	3		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	3	3	3		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	3	3	3		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	3	3	3		overflow			overflow	

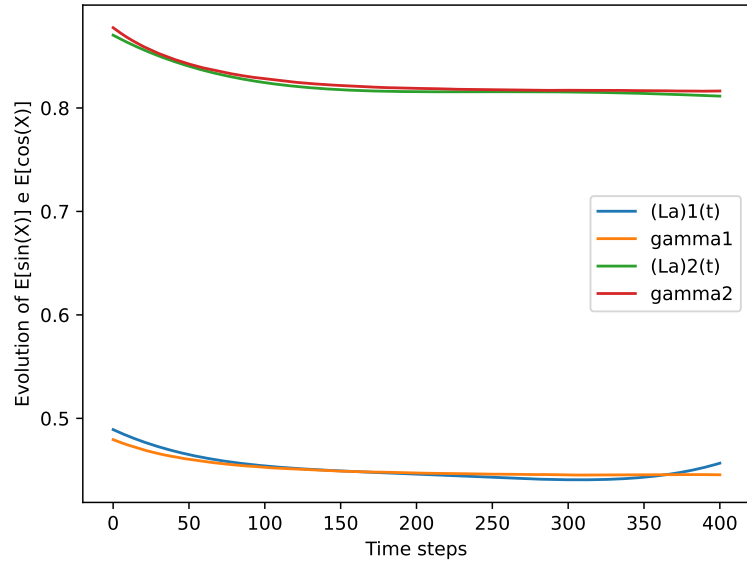
Tabella 1.140: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10000$



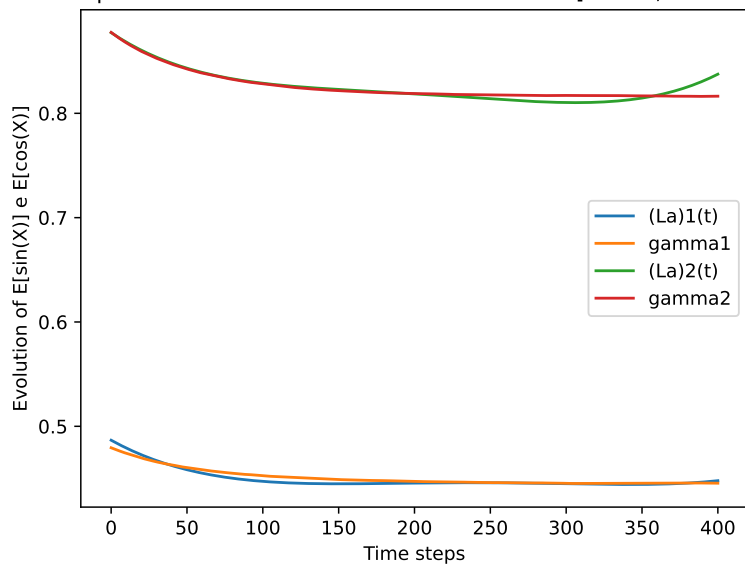
Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.6$]



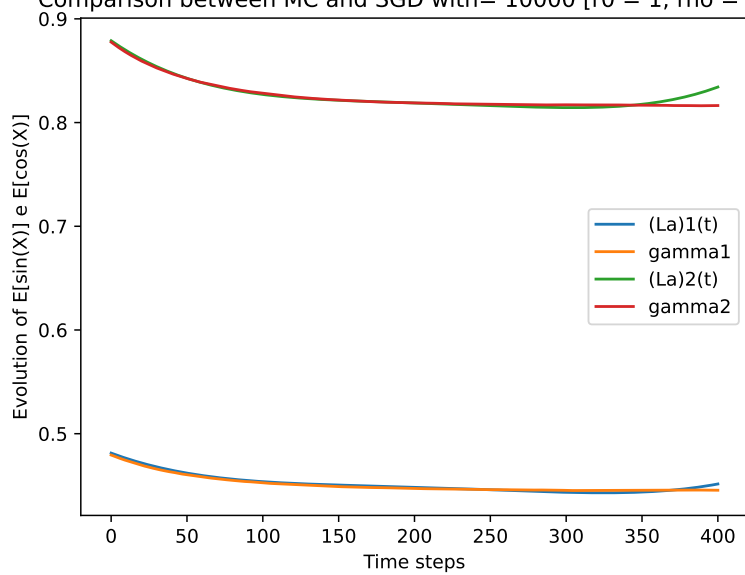
Comparison between MC and SGD with= 100 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.7$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 1000 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.7$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10000 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.7$]



Caso n = 5

	$r_0 = 1$
$\rho = 0.6$	187.19
$\rho = 0.7$	100.55
$\rho = 0.8$	343.00
$\rho = 0.9$	1090.67

Tabella 1.141: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	2410	17200	7261		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	1490	6980	3871		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	640	42740	13311		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	2840	49999	41910.3		overflow			overflow	

Tabella 1.142: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$
$\rho = 0.6$	30.49
$\rho = 0.7$	13.62
$\rho = 0.8$	22.37
$\rho = 0.9$	423.87

Tabella 1.143: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	120	3880	1020		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	180	860	455		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	120	2540	743		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	190	38600	14211		overflow			overflow	

Tabella 1.144: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$
$\rho = 0.6$	3.98
$\rho = 0.7$	3.58
$\rho = 0.8$	13.71
$\rho = 0.9$	108.12

Tabella 1.145: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	30	150	68		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	20	100	61		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	40	910	234		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	10	12040	1843		overflow			overflow	

Tabella 1.146: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$
$\rho = 0.6$	4.24
$\rho = 0.7$	7.74
$\rho = 0.8$	2.61
$\rho = 0.9$	2.29

Tabella 1.147: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	3	14	7.8		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	3	58	14.2		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	3	7	4.8		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	2	6	4.2		overflow			overflow	

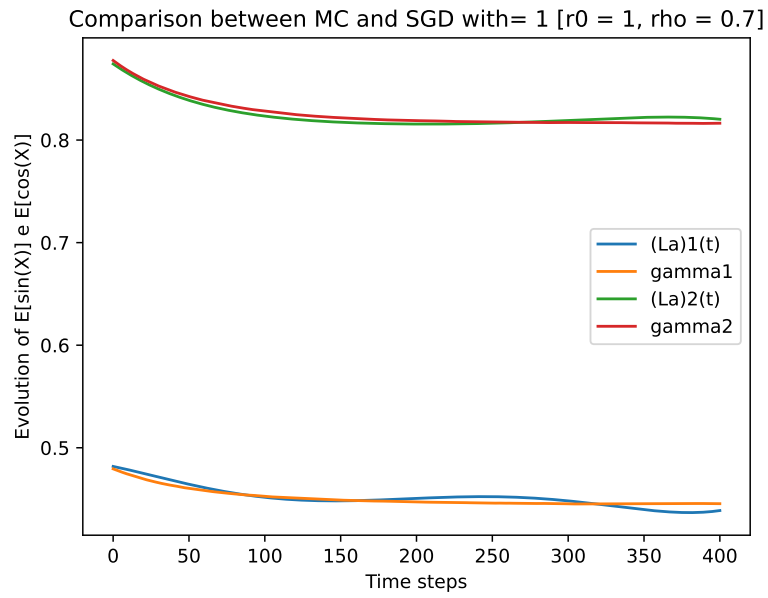
Tabella 1.148: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1000$

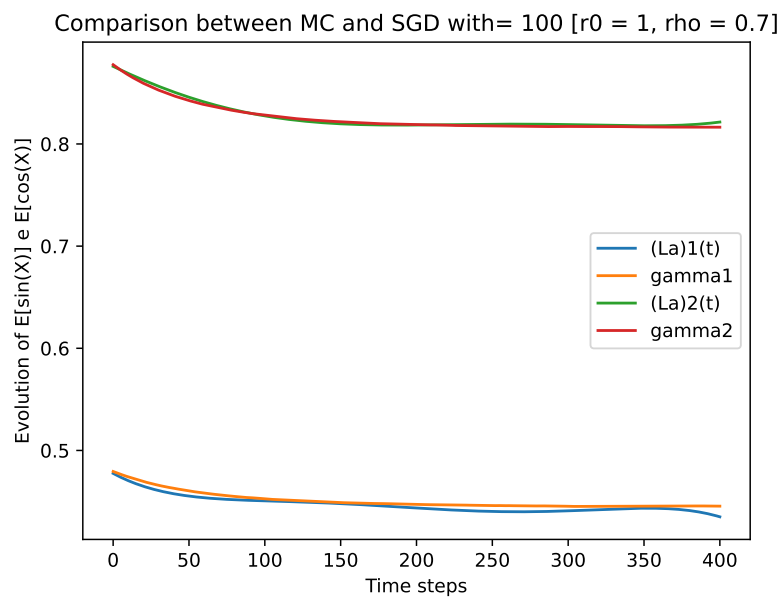
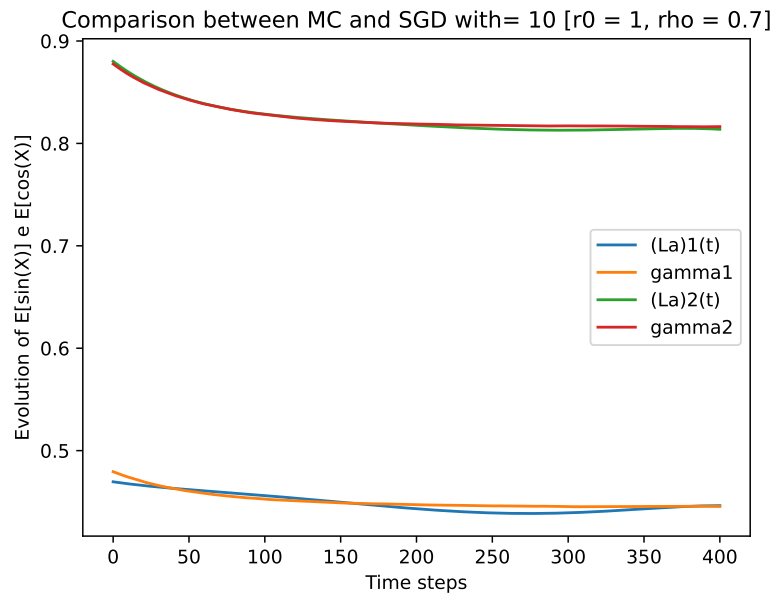
	$r_0 = 1$
$\rho = 0.6$	15.91
$\rho = 0.7$	12.07
$\rho = 0.8$	11.51
$\rho = 0.9$	13.16

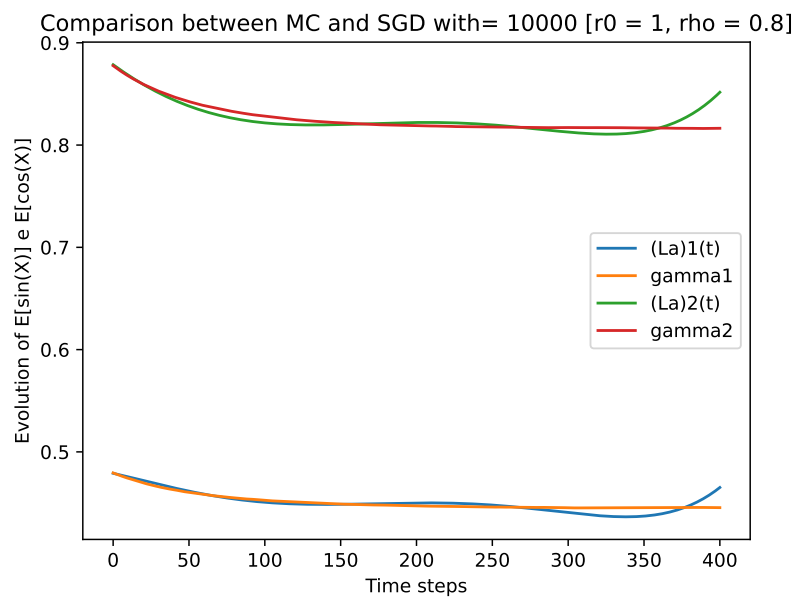
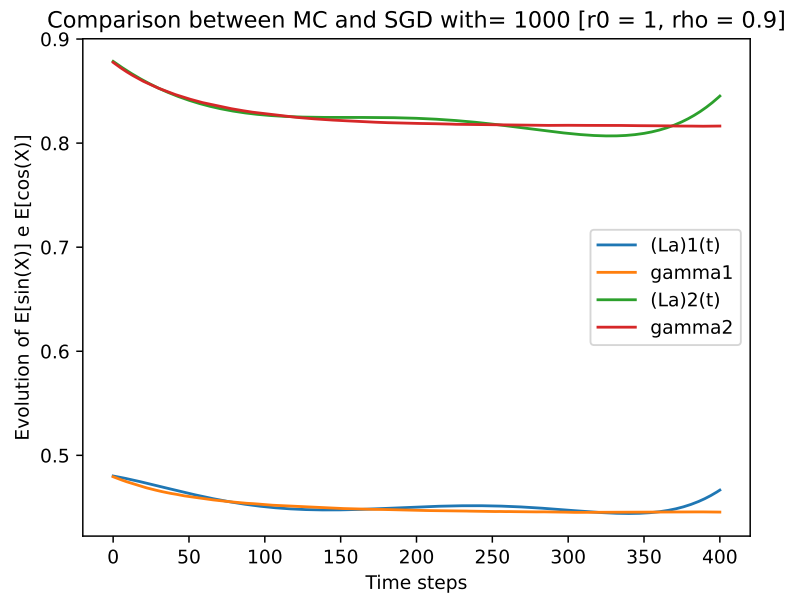
Tabella 1.149: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	2	3	2.9		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	2	3	2.2		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	2	3	2.1		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	2	3	2.4		overflow			overflow	

Tabella 1.150: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10000$







Caso n = 6

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	146.81	
$\rho = 0.7$	104.65	
$\rho = 0.8$	412.79	241.22
$\rho = 0.9$	813.41	195.51

Tabella 1.151: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	2280	10450	5647		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	1460	9530	4026		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	660	49999	15788.9	3320	17940	9134		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	820	49999	31095.4	2200	26720	7477		overflow	

Tabella 1.152: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	26.03	
$\rho = 0.7$	9.16	
$\rho = 0.8$	67.37	32.54
$\rho = 0.9$	452.89	45.88

Tabella 1.153: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	190	2900	848		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	120	620	296		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	170	7200	2200	310	2520	1056		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	50	49999	14881.8	260	4210	1503		overflow	

Tabella 1.154: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	6.87	
$\rho = 0.7$	5.74	
$\rho = 0.8$	9.53	18.47
$\rho = 0.9$	34.43	36.04

Tabella 1.155: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	50	230	111		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	20	240	93		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	20	650	154	80	390	269		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	20	3830	557	70	1110	528		overflow	

Tabella 1.156: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 100$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	4.71	
$\rho = 0.7$	3.50	
$\rho = 0.8$	3.03	46.11
$\rho = 0.9$	7.87	131.98

Tabella 1.157: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	4	26	7.6		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	3	12	5.6		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	2	9	4.9	27	120	73.5		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	3	79	12.7	27	503	212.4		overflow	

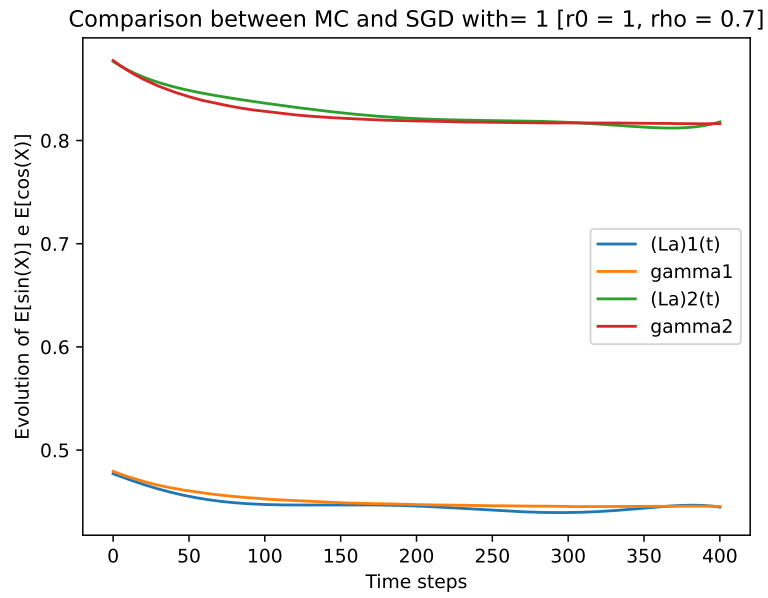
Tabella 1.158: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 1000$

	$r_0 = 1$	$r_0 = 5$
$\rho = 0.6$	13.45	
$\rho = 0.7$	14.13	
$\rho = 0.8$	14.80	339.72
$\rho = 0.9$	20.18	402.01

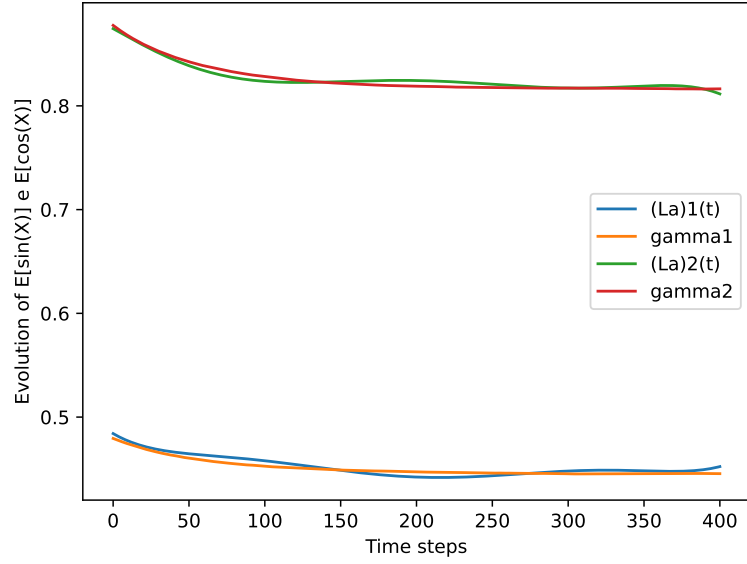
Tabella 1.159: Average execution times (in seconds s) with $M = 10000$

	$r_0 = 1$ min	$r_0 = 1$ max	$r_0 = 1$ average	$r_0 = 5$ min	$r_0 = 5$ max	$r_0 = 5$ average	$r_0 = 10$ min	$r_0 = 10$ max	$r_0 = 10$ average
$\rho = 0.6$	2	2	2		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.7$	2	3	2.1		overflow			overflow	
$\rho = 0.8$	2	3	2.2	16	96	49.2		overflow	
$\rho = 0.9$	3	3	3	15	187	60.5		overflow	

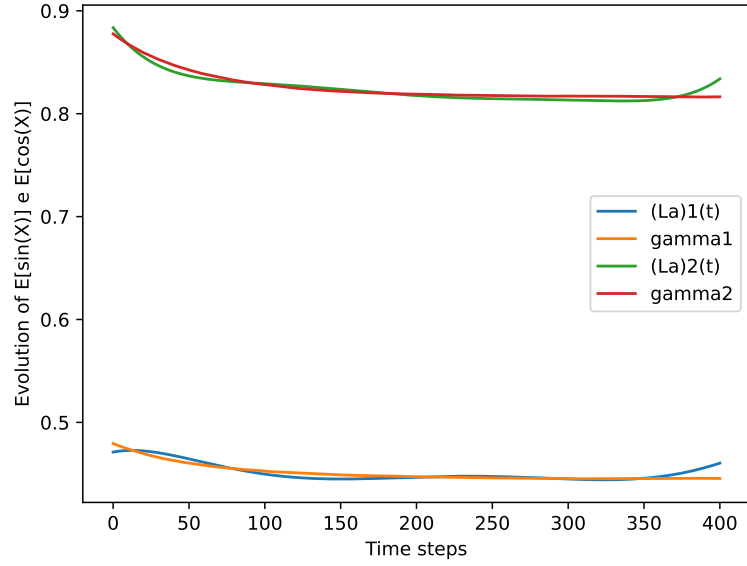
Tabella 1.160: Number of iterations m to achieve convergence with $M = 10000$

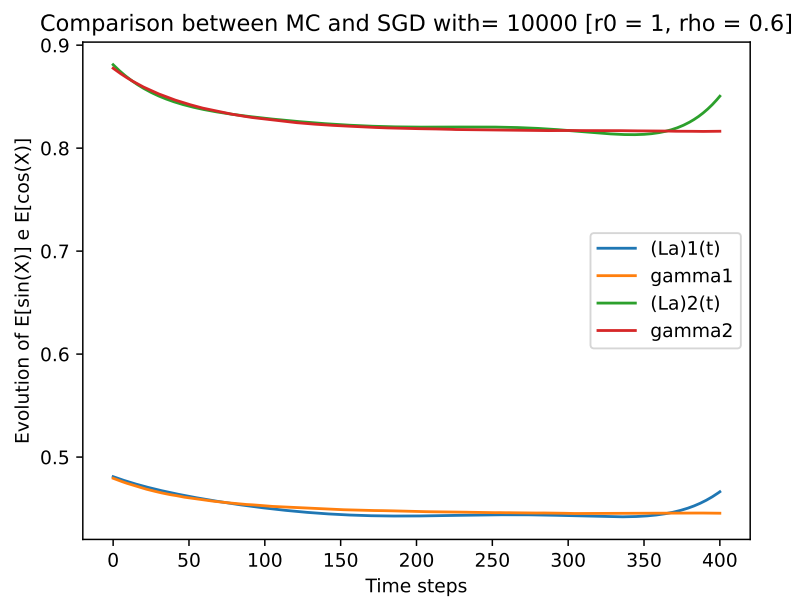
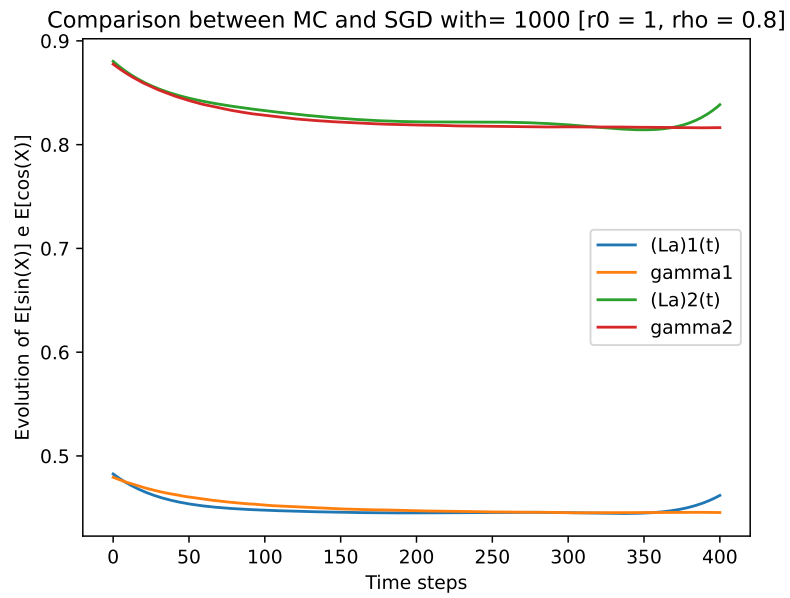


Comparison between MC and SGD with= 10 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.7$]



Comparison between MC and SGD with= 100 [$r_0 = 1$, $\rho = 0.7$]





1.7 Osservazioni e Conclusioni

Lo studio condotto ha evidenziato come all'aumentare del parametro M (lasciando fissi gli altri) si riducano considerevolmente sia i tempi di esecuzione che il numero di iterazioni necessarie per arrivare a convergenza. Però nel caso $M = 10^4$ i tempi tornano ad aumentare rispetto ai casi precedenti. Pertanto ne consegue che la casistica $M = 10^3$ è la migliore sotto i due aspetti, tra quelle esposte. Questo è un risultato che si vince indipendentemente dalla scelta di T .

Per quanto concerne le sezioni $T = 0.5$ e $T = 1$, si riscontra come per valori piccoli di M le scelte di $r_0 = 1$ e $\rho = 0.6, 0.7$ generino spesso il caso più favorevole considerando tempi e numero di iterazioni. Mentre all'aumentare di M i valori che risultano più efficienti sono con $r_0 = 5, 10$ e $\rho = 0.8, 0.9$, a discapito di $r_0 = 1$ che presenta numeri di iterazioni relativamente più grandi.

Si riscontra, osservando i grafici, un ricorrente picco nell'istante finale della soluzione approssimante. Tale picco però scompare quando si osserva il grafico relativo alla medesima casistica appartenente alla sezione col tempo finale successivo. Ciò è prova del fatto che la causa di tale picco possa essere data dalla scelta della base dei polinomi e non dall'approssimazione stessa.

Alla luce dei risultati ottenuti si evince rallentamento della convergenza del metodo all'aumentare dell'istante finale T . Si verifica inoltre, sempre all'aumentare di T , una maggiore presenza di fenomeni di non convergenza del metodo, principalmente nei casi con $M = 1$.

Infine si nota come nei casi $T = 2$ e $T = 4$ si presenti il fenomeno di overflow. Nella sezione $T = 2$ esso riguarda esclusivamente il caso $r_0 = 10$, con qualsiasi ρ o n , fatta eccezione del caso $n = 6$ in cui si presenta solo per i valori $\rho = 0.6$ e 0.7 . Per quanto riguarda la sezione $T = 4$ esso si verifica per tutti i casi con $r_0 = 10$. Si verifica anche per tutti i casi con $r_0 = 5$, fatta eccezione del caso $n = 6$ in cui si presenta solo per i valori $\rho = 0.6$ e 0.7 .