# Understanding Surveys in Quantitative Research

**An Overview of Surveys for Data Collection** 

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#### **Quantitative Data Collection Methods**

- Definition: Quantitative methods involve gathering numerical data to analyse trends, measure variables, and make predictions.
- Purpose: Provides statistical insights, supporting objective and data-driven decision-making.
- Common Methods: Surveys, experiments, and observational studies, each enabling structured and replicable research.

# **Introduction to Surveys**

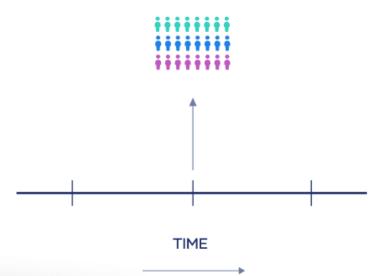
- Surveys are structured questionnaires for quantitative data.
- • Used to gather data on opinions, behaviours, demographics.
- • Purpose: Draw insights from a sample for population generalization.

# **Detailed Application of Surveys**

- • Types of Surveys: Cross-sectional, Longitudinal
- Delivery Methods: Online, face-to-face, phone(Google Forms), mail, Social Media

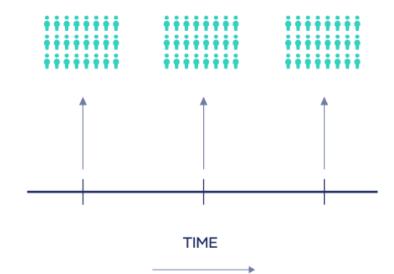
# **Cross-sectional study**

Data collected at one point in time



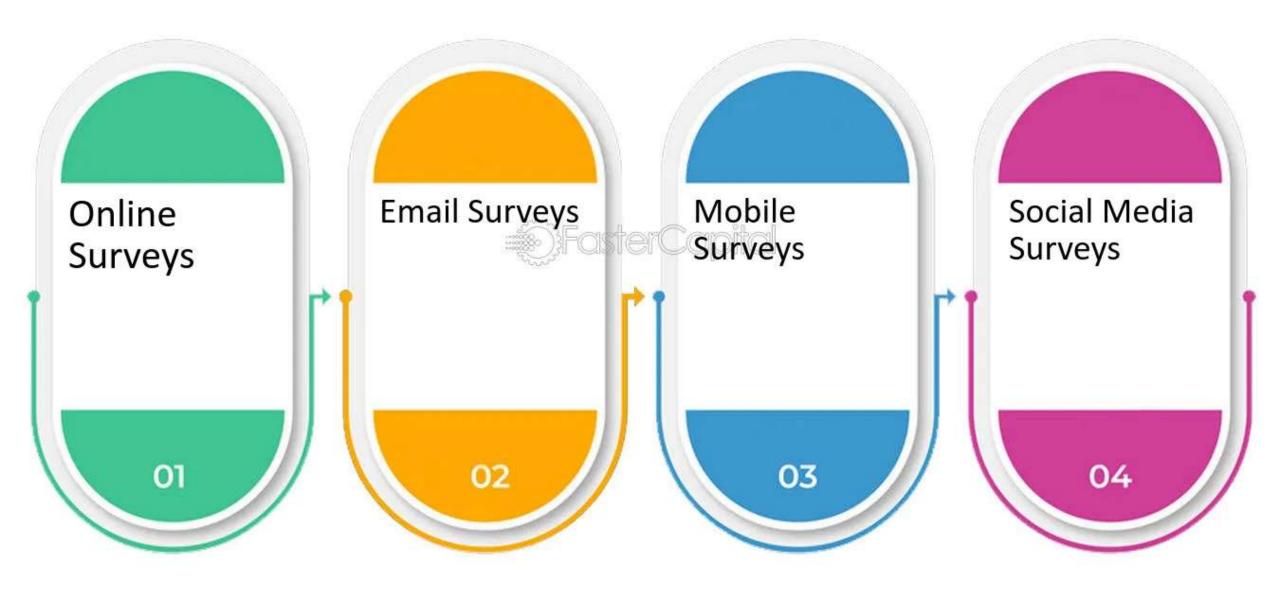
# **Longitudinal study**

Data collected repeatedly over time





# **Exploring Different Methods for Survey Delivery**



# **Examples of Surveys**



#### **Food for Thoughts**



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# **Advantages of Surveys**

- Large sample reach, cost-effective, standardization
- • Suitable for quantitative analysis using statistical tools

# **Disadvantages of Surveys**

- • Low response rates, limited depth, misinterpretation risks
- • Sampling bias if sample is non-representative

# **Practical Applications of Surveys**

- • Business: Customer feedback, employee satisfaction
- • Healthcare: Patient satisfaction, public health trends
- • Public Policy: Opinion polling, citizen needs assessment

# **Conclusion and Summary**

- • Surveys are efficient for large-scale data collection
- • Key to effectiveness: careful design and representative sampling
- • Valuable across fields like business, healthcare, and public policy

#### References

- <a href="https://explorable.com/advantages-and-disadvantages-of-surveys">https://explorable.com/advantages-and-disadvantages-of-surveys</a>
- https://www.questionpro.com/blog/surveys/https://www.questionpro.com/blog/surveys/

# Q&A

Thankyou for giving us your time