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# Synchronizing Cyber and Political Events Across Nations: A Three- Minute Thesis Visualization

*Visualizing the connection  
between cyber and political  
events*



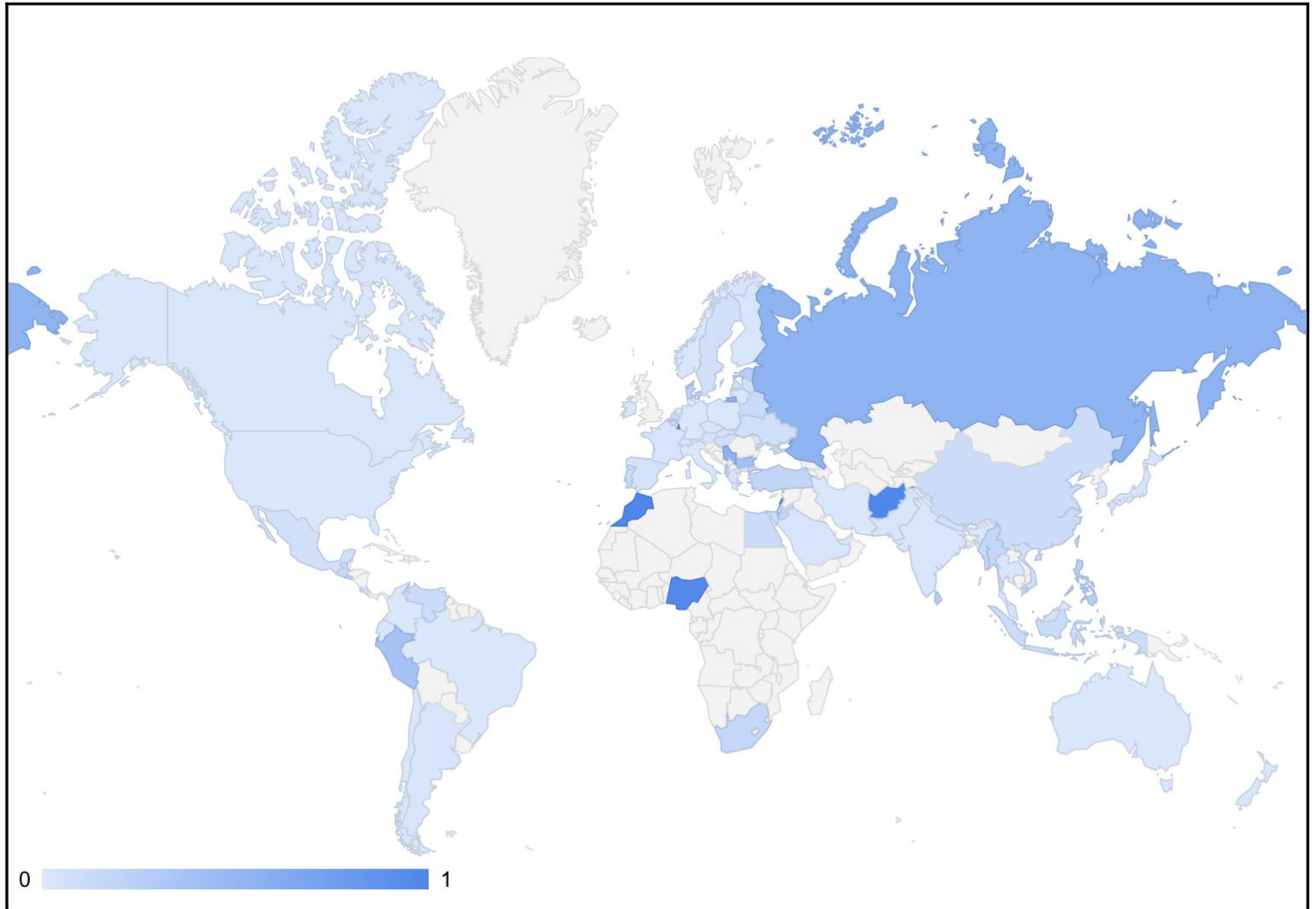
# Global Coupling of Cyber & Political Events ( $R^2$ )

**Degree of Coupling:** Darker shading indicates a tighter month-to-month cyber ↔ political synchronization (higher  $R^2$ ).

**Hotspots of Synchrony:** Russia, China, Iran ( $R^2 > 0.40$ ) show very strong coupling—cyber surges mirror geopolitical spikes.

**Coldspots of Independence:** United States and many Western nations hover near  $R^2 \approx 0$ , suggesting alternative factors drive their cyber activity.

Global Map of Cyber ↔ Geopolitical Event Coupling ( $R^2$ )



# Strength of Fit & Top 3 Comparison

RU:  $R^2=0.534 \rightarrow$  strong sync  
IL:  $R^2=0.239 \rightarrow$  moderate sync  
US:  $R^2=0.002 \rightarrow$  no sync

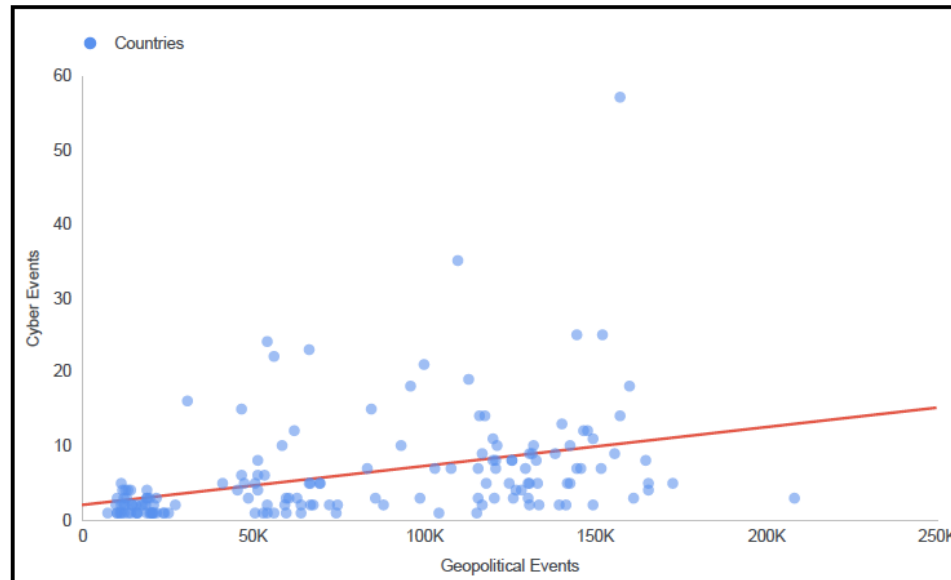
**What  $R^2$  Reveals:** Explains the % of variance in monthly cyber-event counts that's linearly tied to geopolitical event volume.

**Russia Leads:  $R^2 \approx 0.53$**   $\rightarrow$  over half of Russia's cyber fluctuations co-vary with political surges.

**Israel Moderate:  $R^2 \approx 0.24$**   $\rightarrow$  one-quarter of Israeli cyber variation aligns with geopolitical counts.

**U.S. Outlier:  $R^2 \approx 0.00$**   $\rightarrow$  virtually no linear relationship, pointing to other drivers (e.g. industry targets, criminal hacks).

Top 3 Countries Geopolitical events vs Cyber Events



US R-Squared

$r\_squared$   
0.002

RU R-Squared

$r\_squared$   
0.534

IL R-Squared

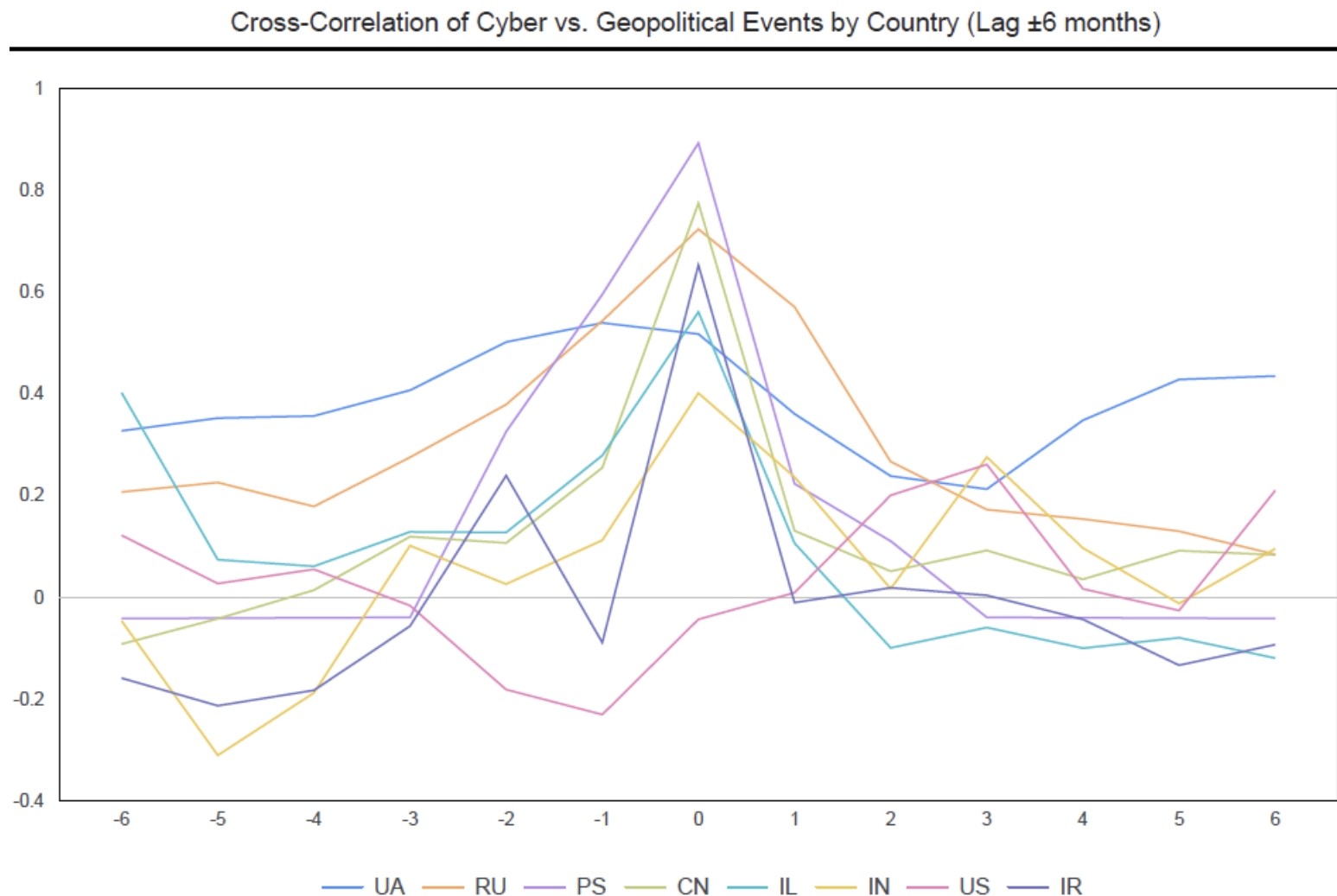
$r\_squared$   
0.239

# Cross-Correlation Profiles (Lag $\pm 6$ Months)

**Peak at Lag 0:** All top countries show their highest  $r$  (0.65–0.90) at month 0, proving cyber/political volumes move in lock-step.

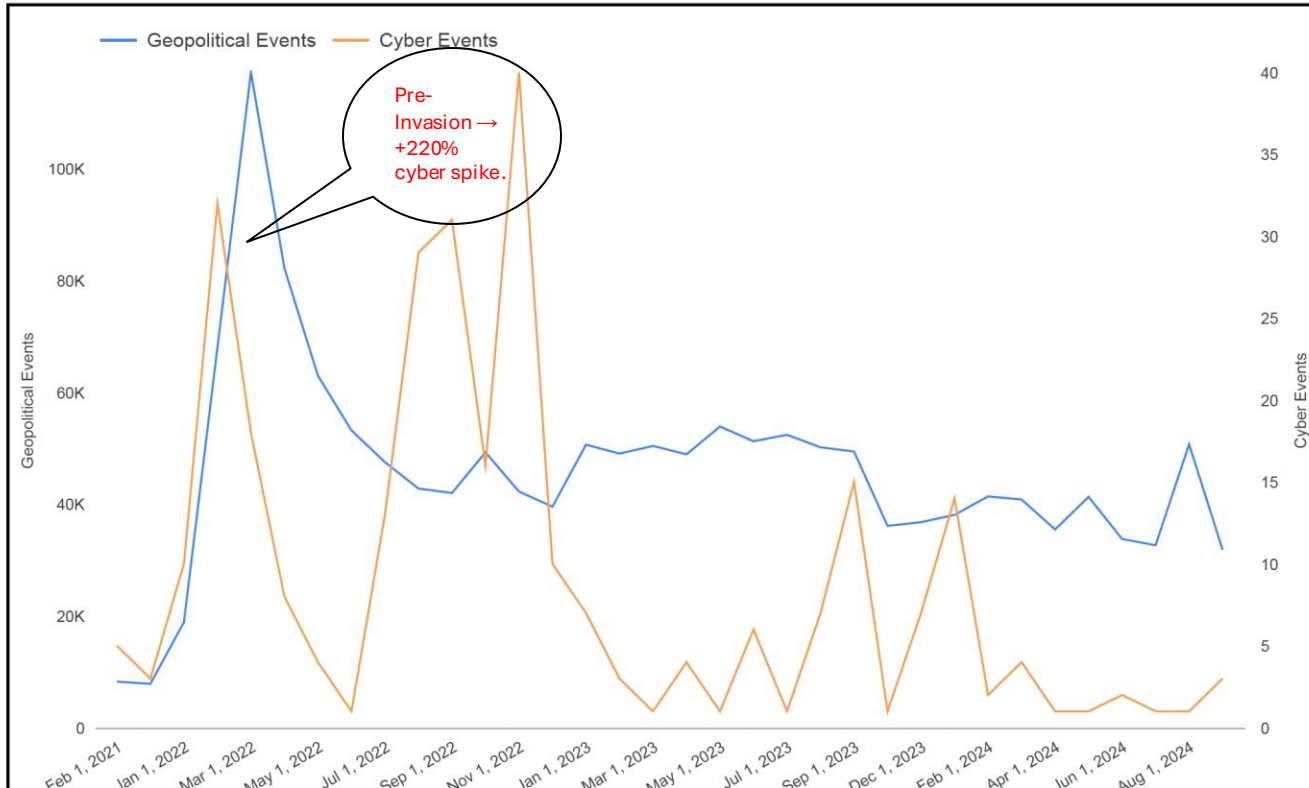
**Leads & Lags Matter:** Ukraine peaks at  $-1$  (cyber leads politics), U.S. at  $+3$  (politics lead cyber).

**Statistical Significance:** Every peak is  $p < .05$ .



# Ukraine Case Study (2020–2024)

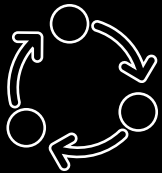
Ukraine Time Series 2020-2024



- **Feb 2022 Invasion Spike**
  - Geopolitical events jumped from ~20 K to ~115 K ( $\Delta+475\%$ ) when Russia invaded.
  - Cyber incidents surged from ~25 to ~80 ( $\Delta+220\%$ ) one month **prior**, hinting at pre-conflict reconnaissance or probing.
- **Nov 2022 Cyber Resurgence**
  - Political counts had fallen back to ~50 K, yet cyber incidents peaked again at 90, suggesting a second wave of cyber operations even as frontline fighting stabilized.
- **Lagged Correlation Insight**
  - Peak cross-correlation at lag = -1 ( $r=0.54$ ,  $p<.001$ ) shows cyber activity often **leads** political events by ~1 month—a potential early warning signal.
- **Implication for Strategy**
  - Monitoring cyber-attack volumes could give advance notice of escalating kinetic conflict, improving crisis forecasting.

# Conclusion

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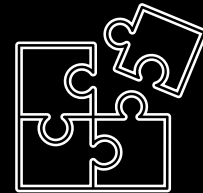
## **Synchronous Surges:**

Russia & China cyber spikes align with political crises ( $R^2 > 0.7$ ).



## **Early Warnings**

In Ukraine cyber volume leads political spikes by ~1 month—potential for predictive monitoring.



## **Context Variance**

The U.S. shows virtually no coupling ( $R^2 \approx 0$ ), implying domestic cyber trends follow different drivers.