



# DataDivas

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**SPX**  
**EXPRESS**



**Delivery Service Provider**



Shopee

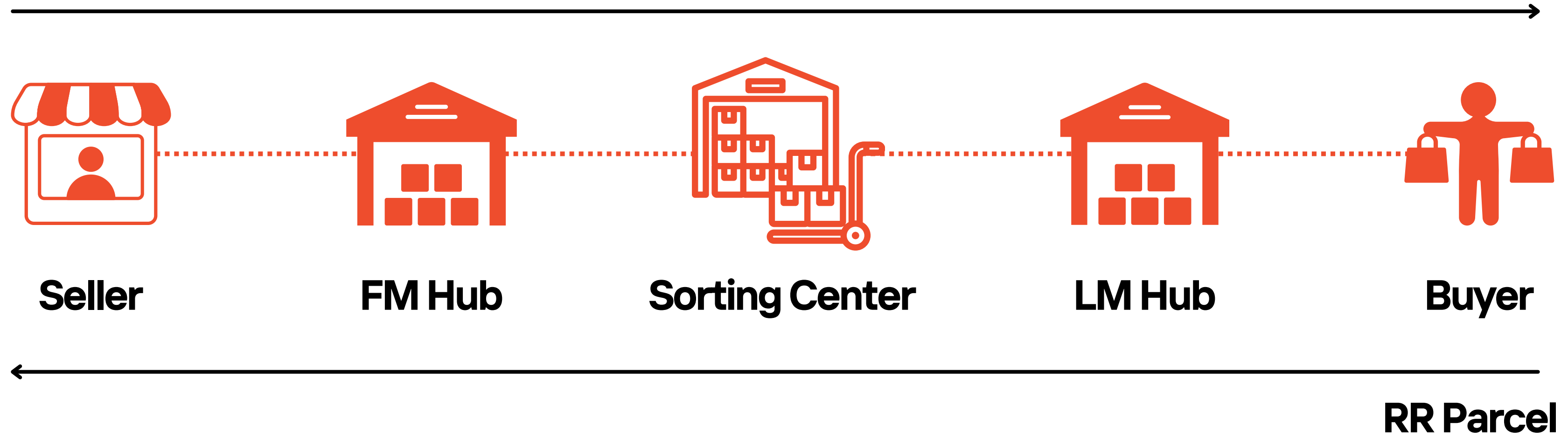
**Offered by Shopee**



**Timely and Secure**

# Shipping Process

**FWD Parcel**



## Problem Statement

**There is no present  
mechanism to predict  
RR shippings per hub.**

*Xoxo*

# Development of a Predictive Model for SPX Philippines' Return/Refund (RR) Operations

# The Data

## Forward Parcel Dataset

report\_date

region

area\_cluster

station\_id

total\_delivery\_vol

delivery\_buyer

## RR Parcel Dataset

report\_date

region

area\_cluster

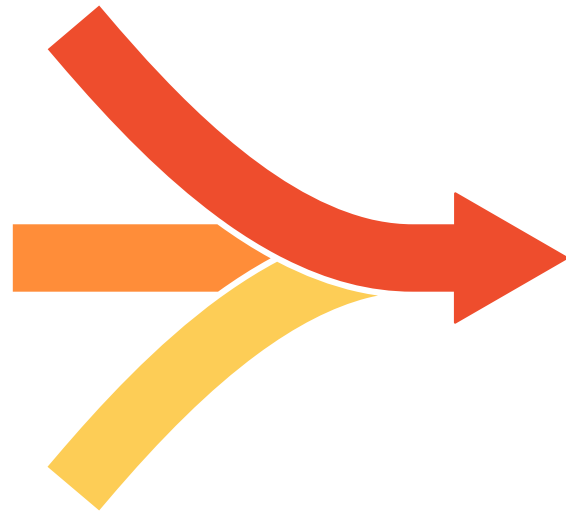
station\_id

rr\_pu\_vol

rr\_users



# Data Preparation



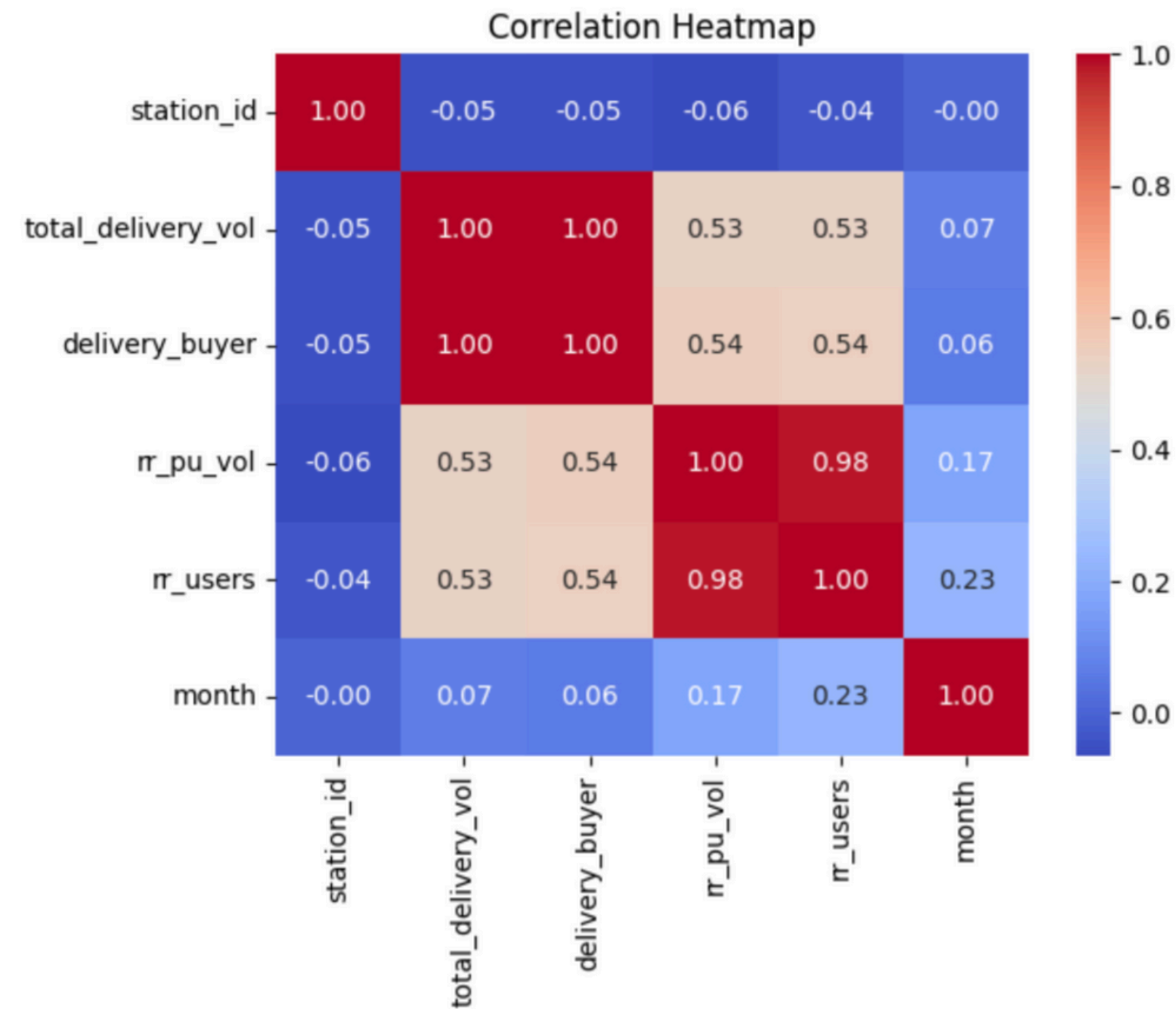
**Merge**



**Extend**

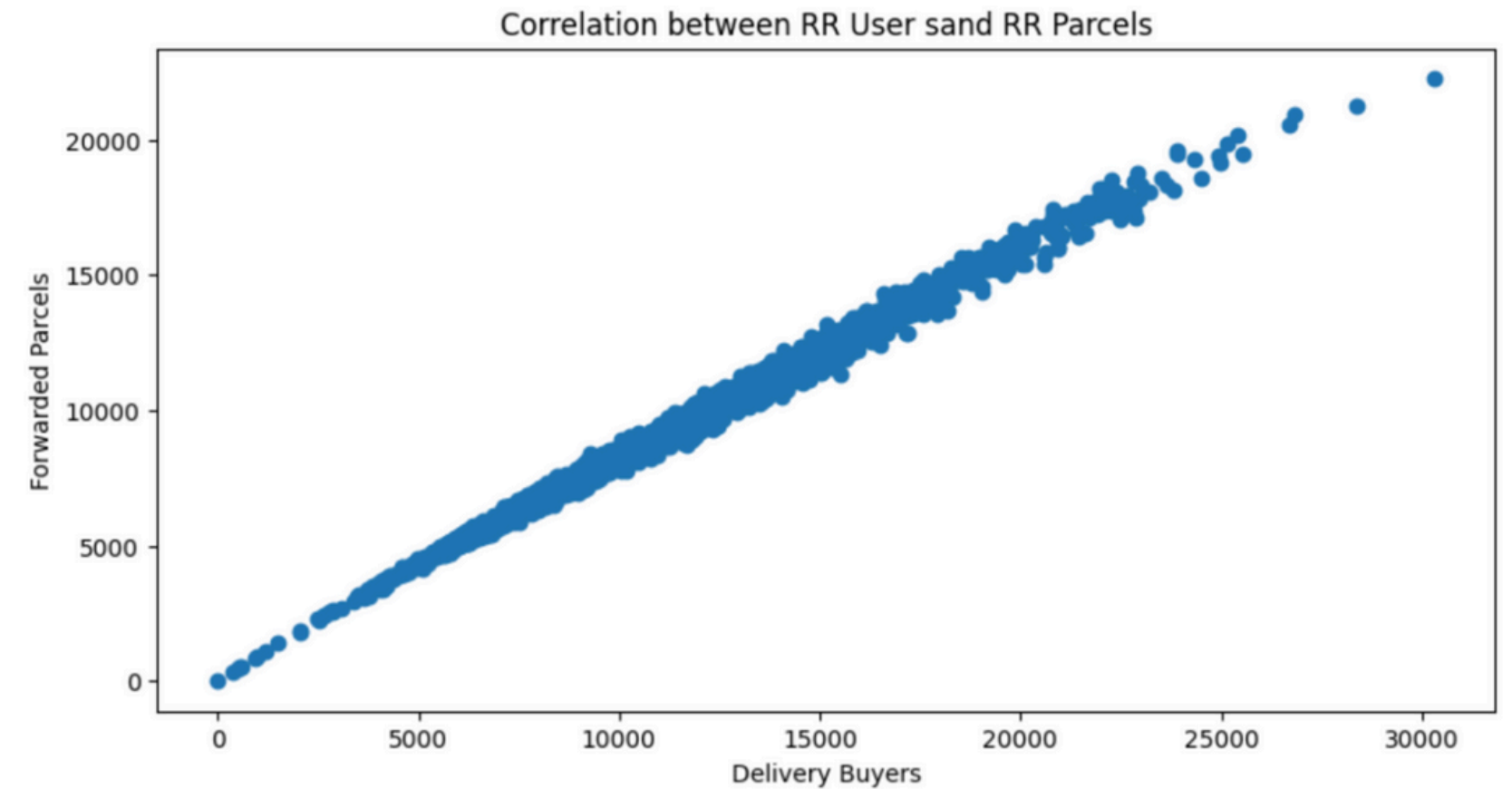
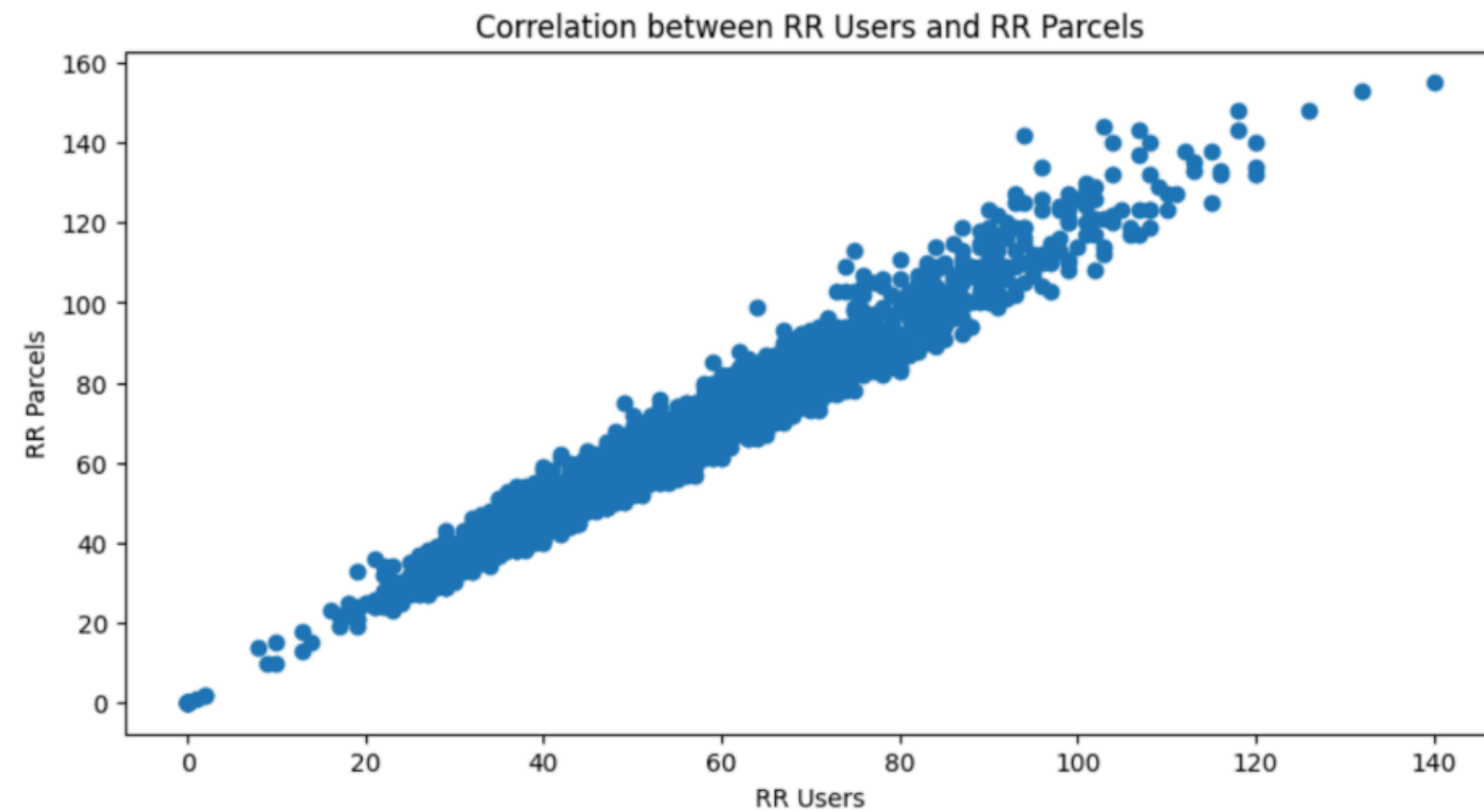


**Create**

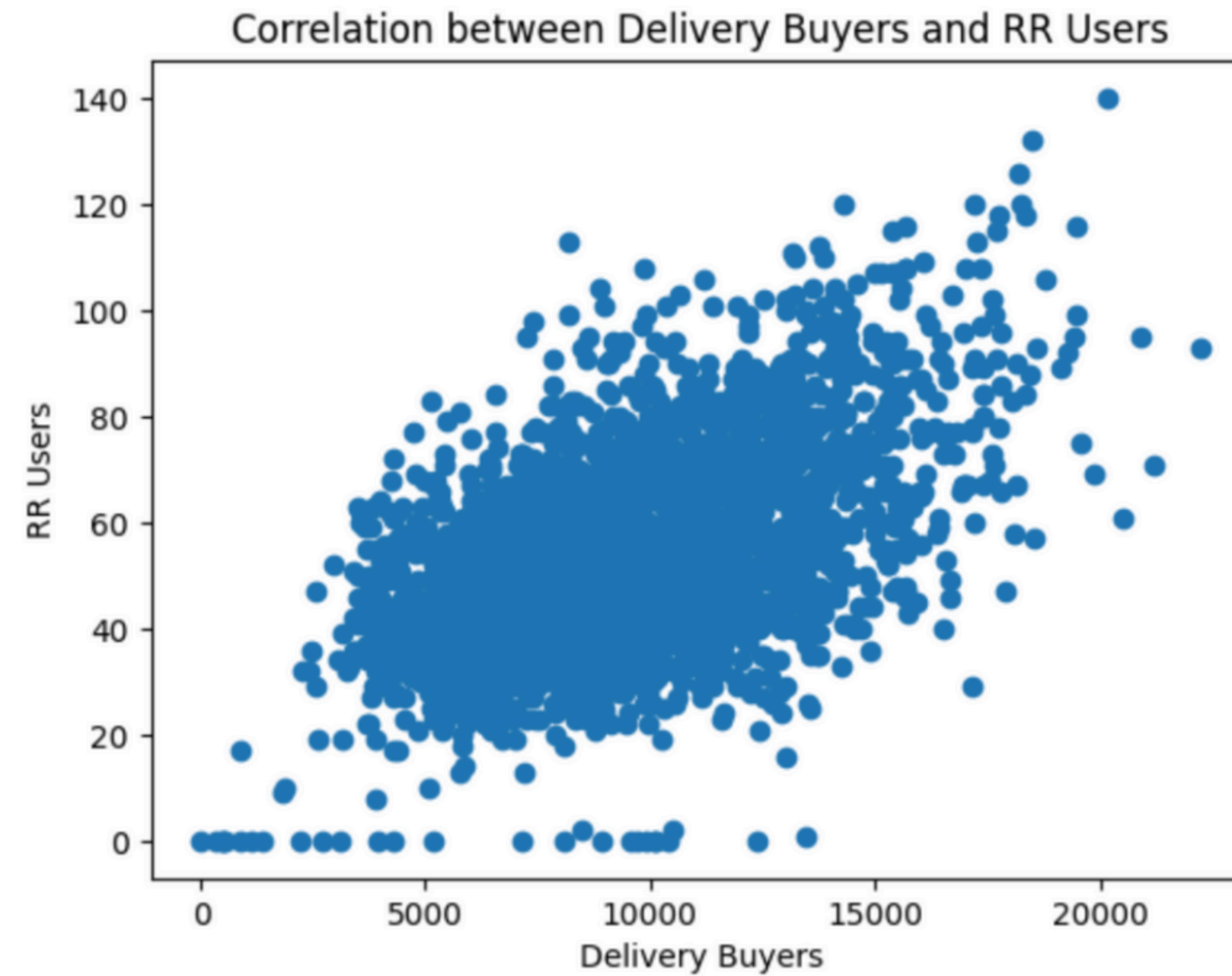


**Strong positive correlation**  
between forward parcels and delivery buyers, as well as return/refund parcels and users.

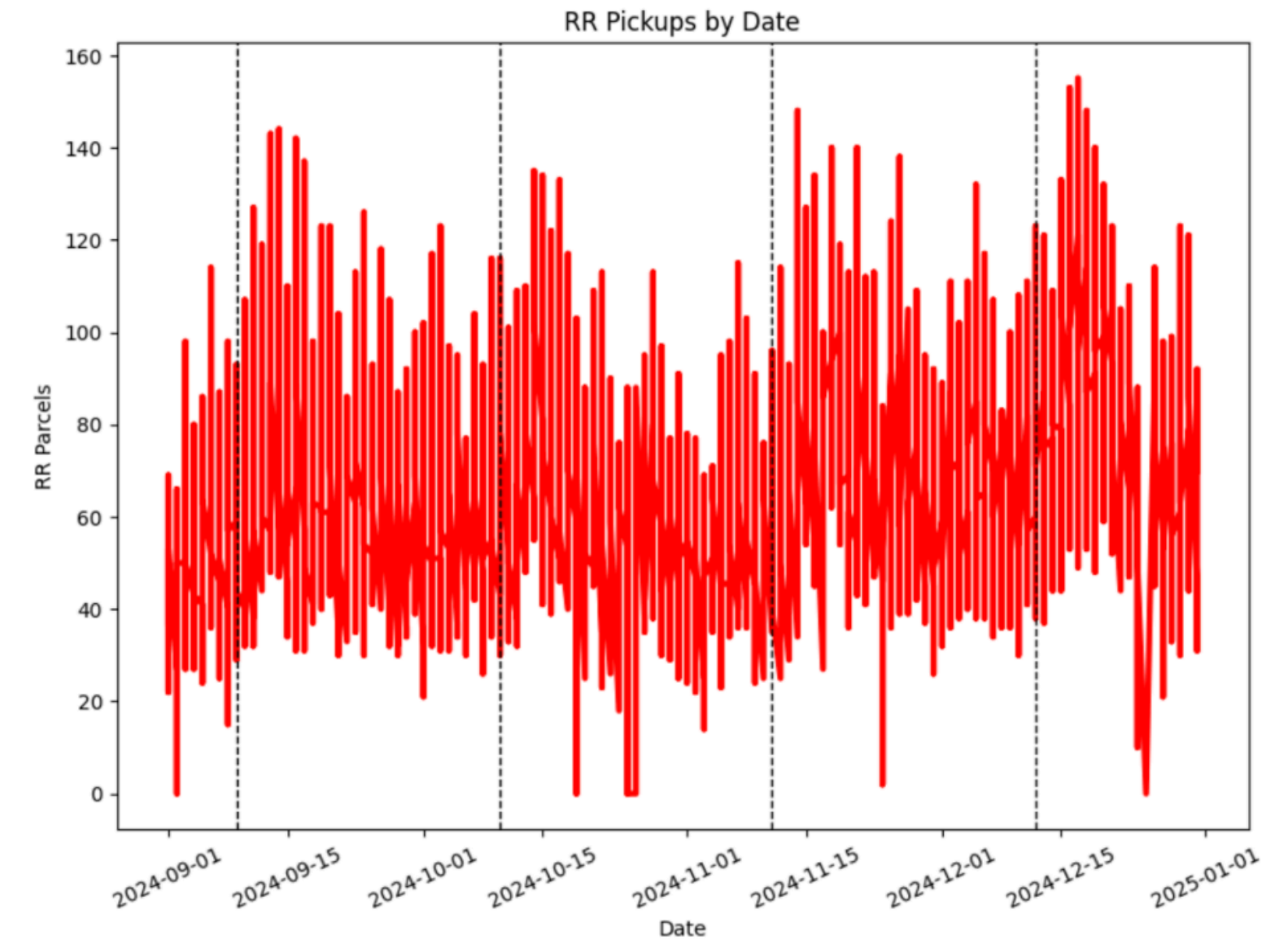
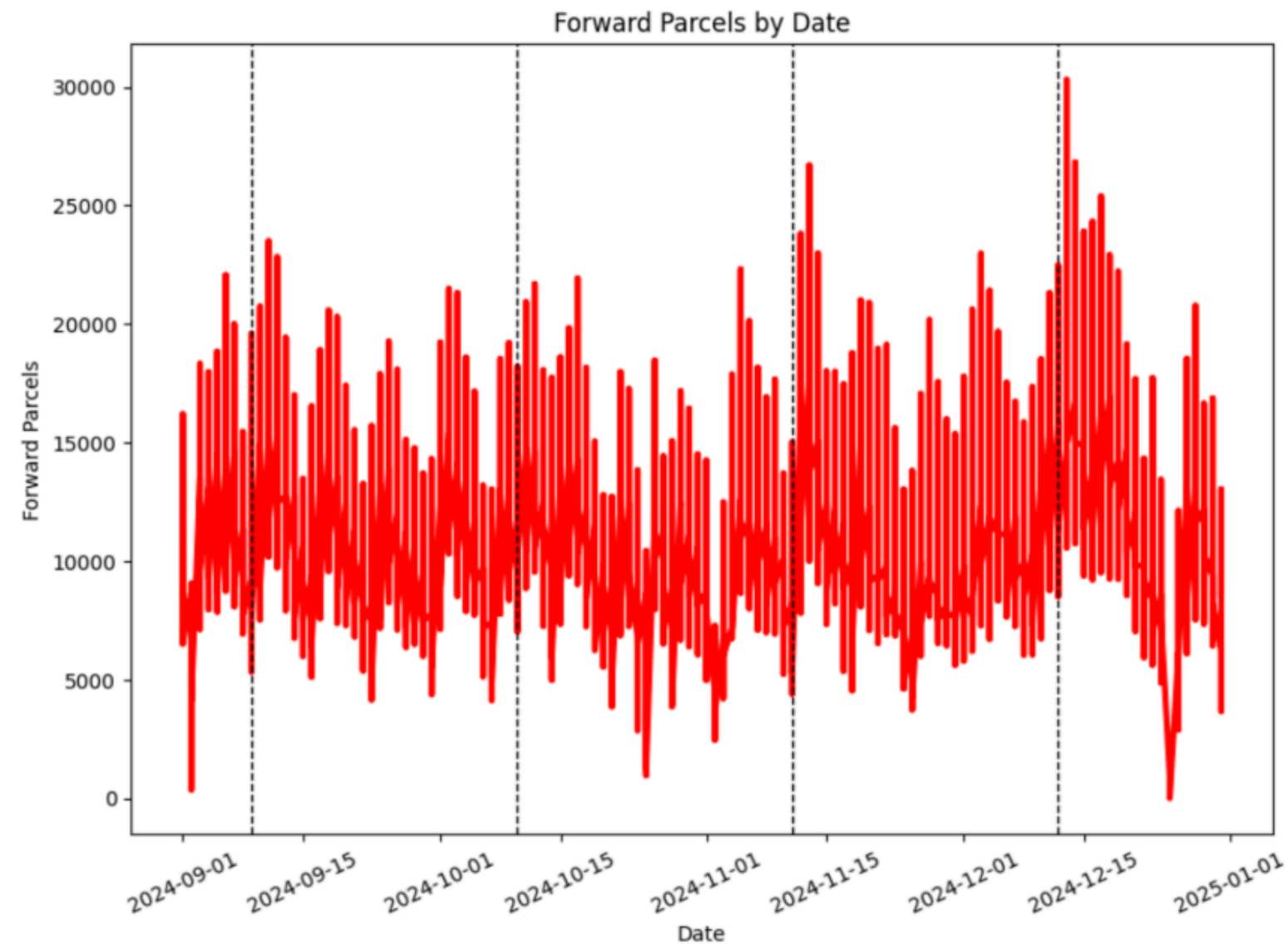
**Weak positive correlation**  
between forward-return/refund relationships.



**Strong positive correlation** between  
forward parcels and delivery buyers, as well as  
return/refund parcels and users



**Weak positive correlation** between  
forward-return/refund relationships



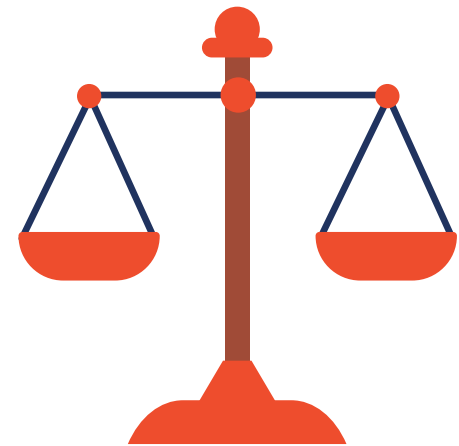
A **seasonal pattern** in forward and return/refund parcels, peaking a few days after Shopee's monthly sales events

# Model Selection

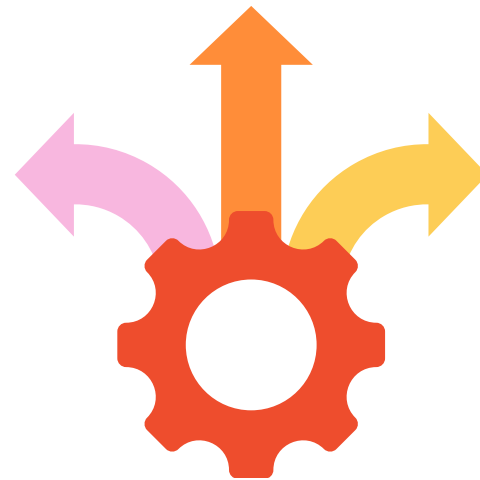
# Model Selection Criteria



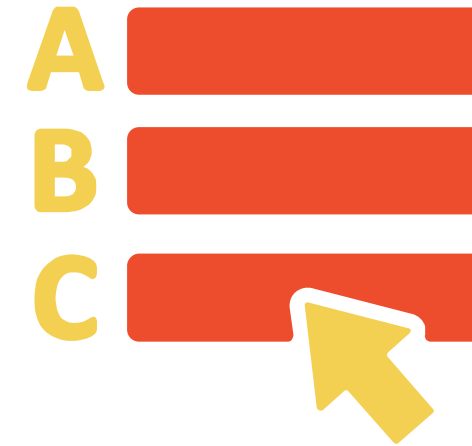
**Nature of the Problem**



**Accuracy vs.  
Computation  
Time**



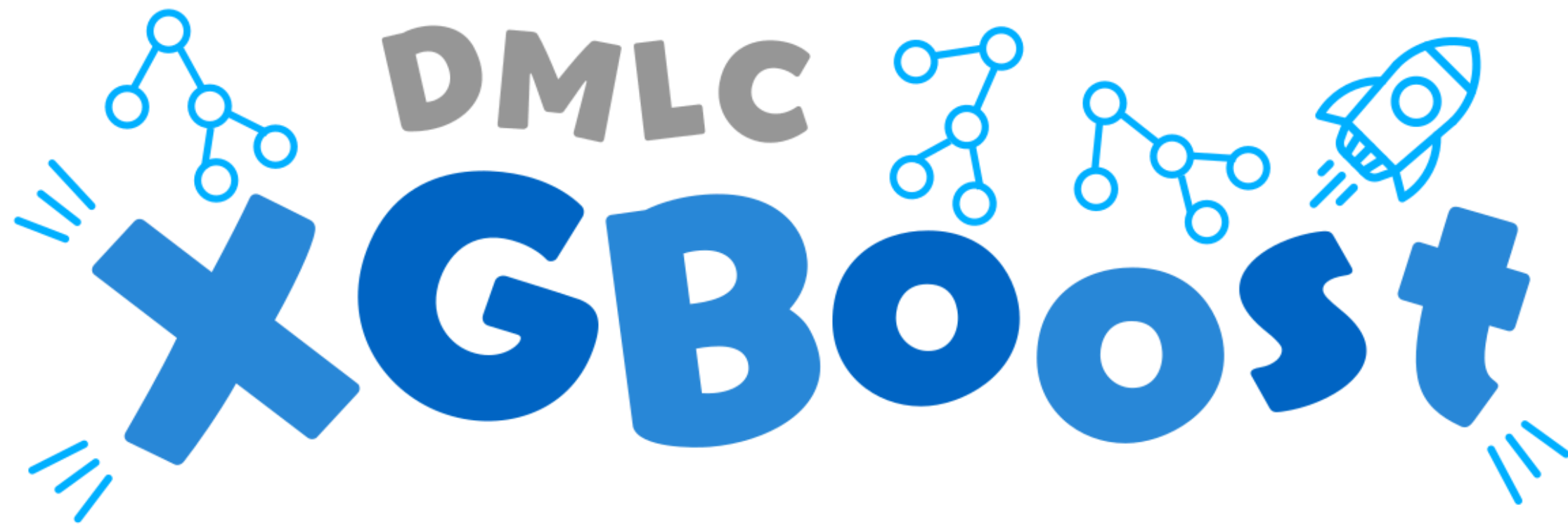
**Model  
Complexity**



**Feature  
Types**



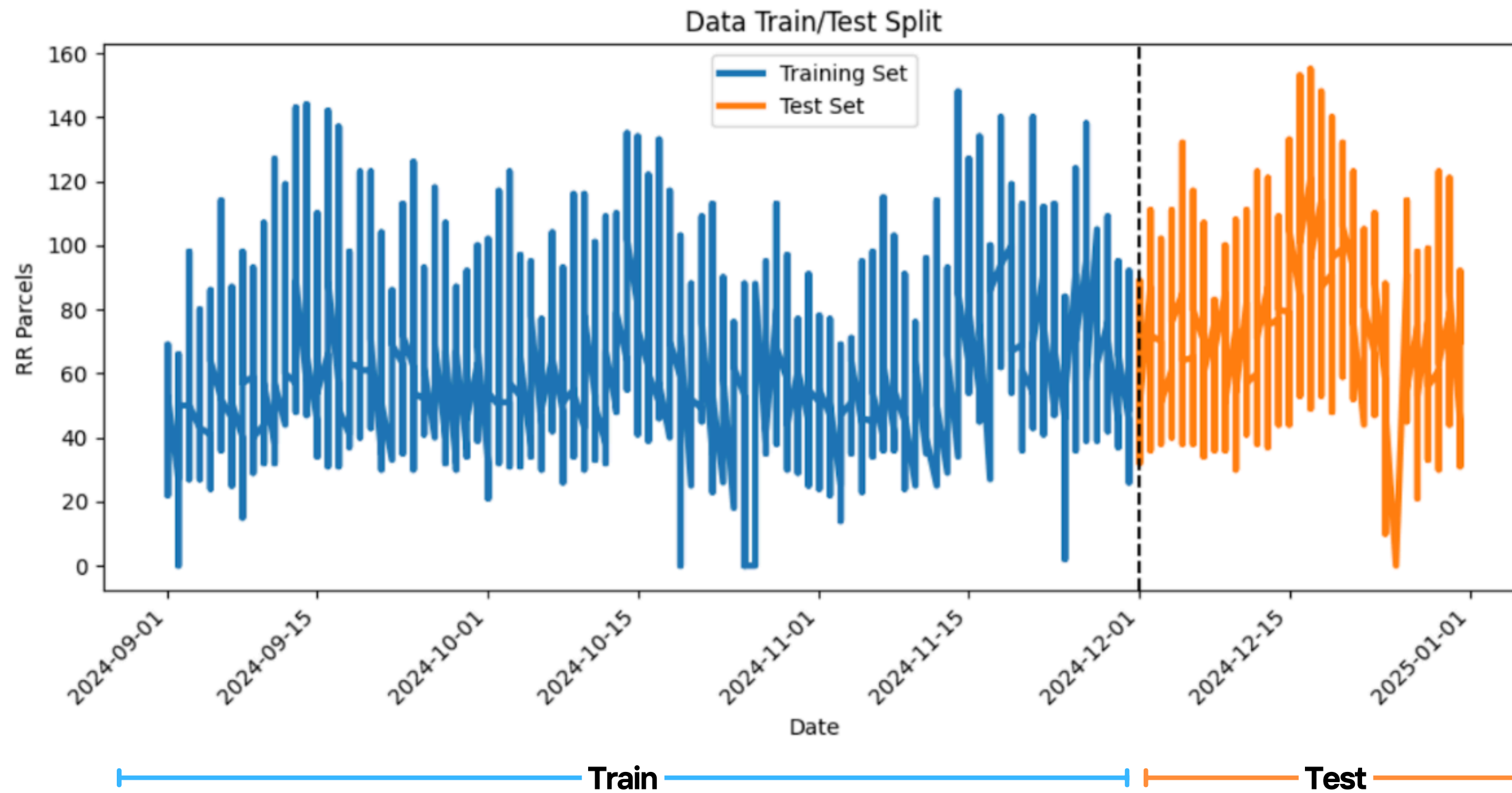
**Noise  
Handling**



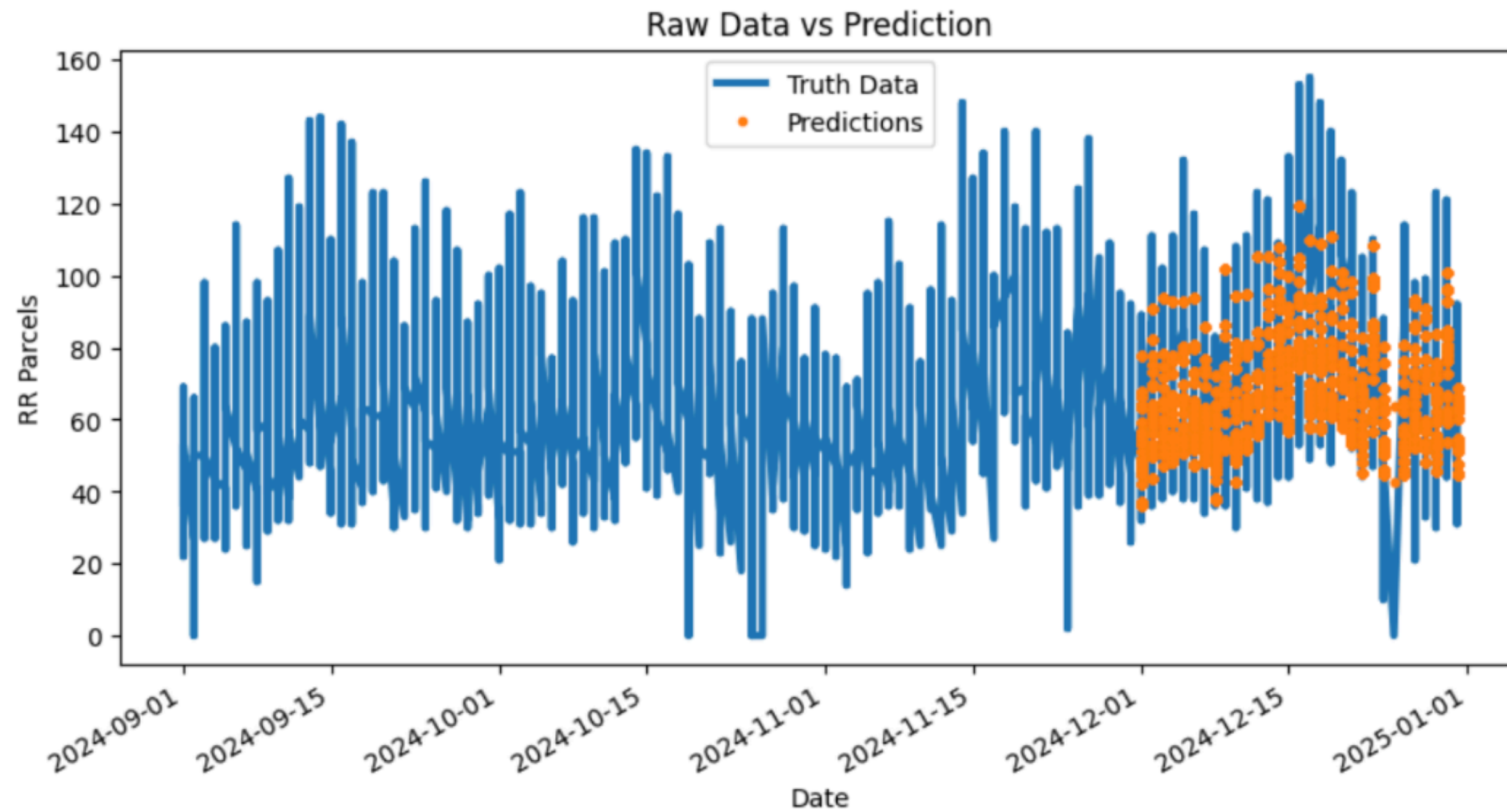


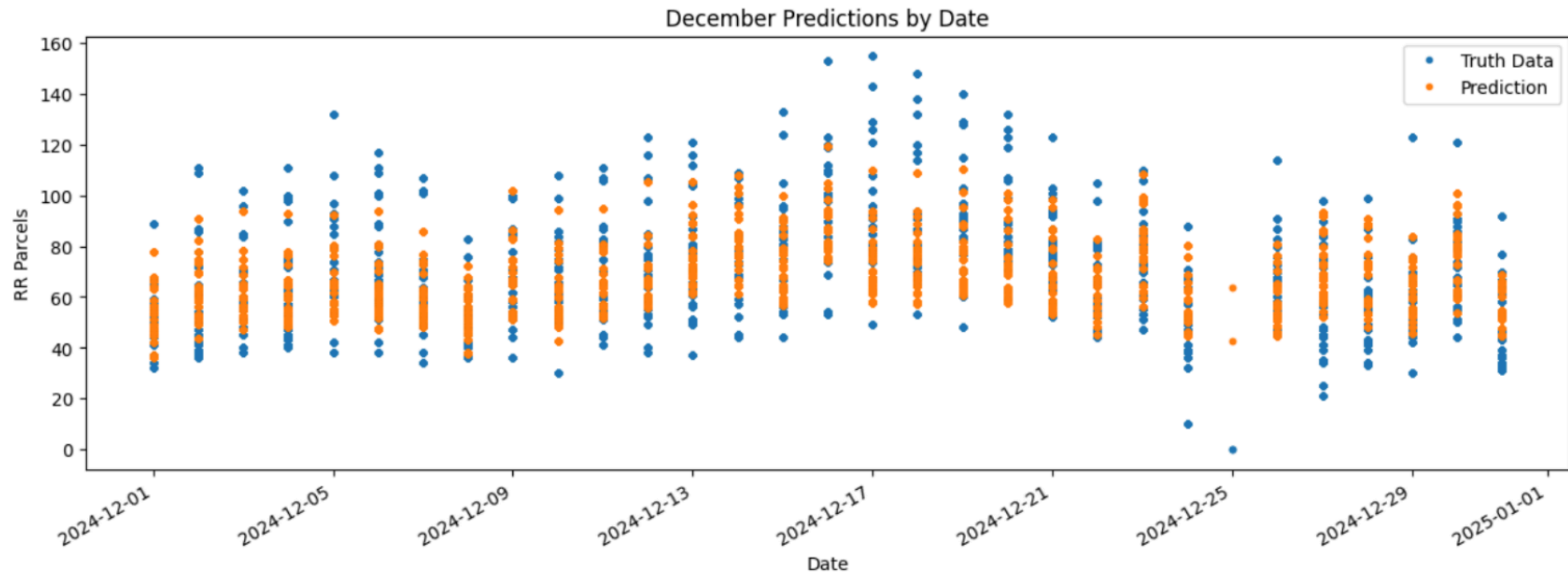
# Model Training & Testing

# Train/Test Split

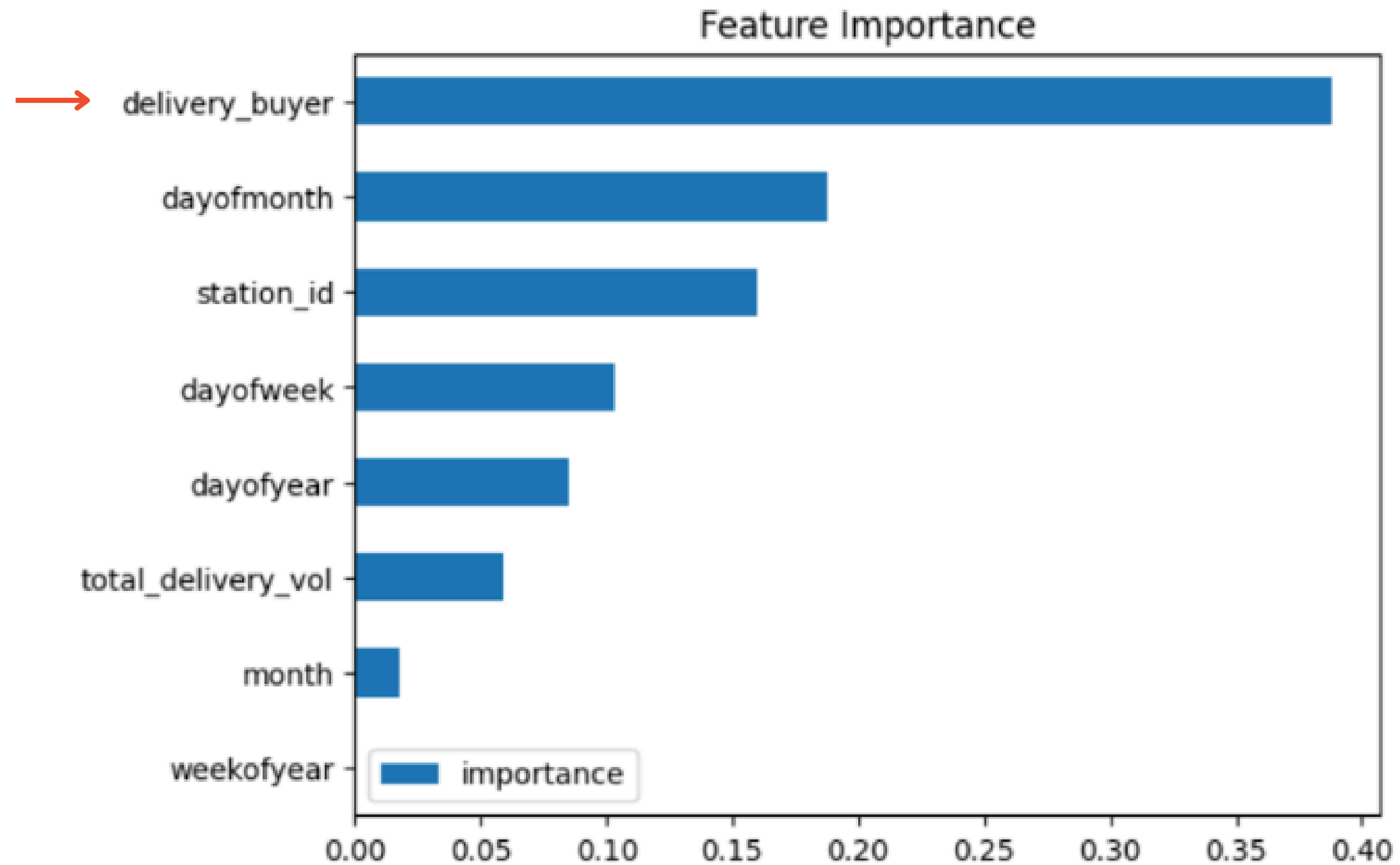


# Predicted vs Actual

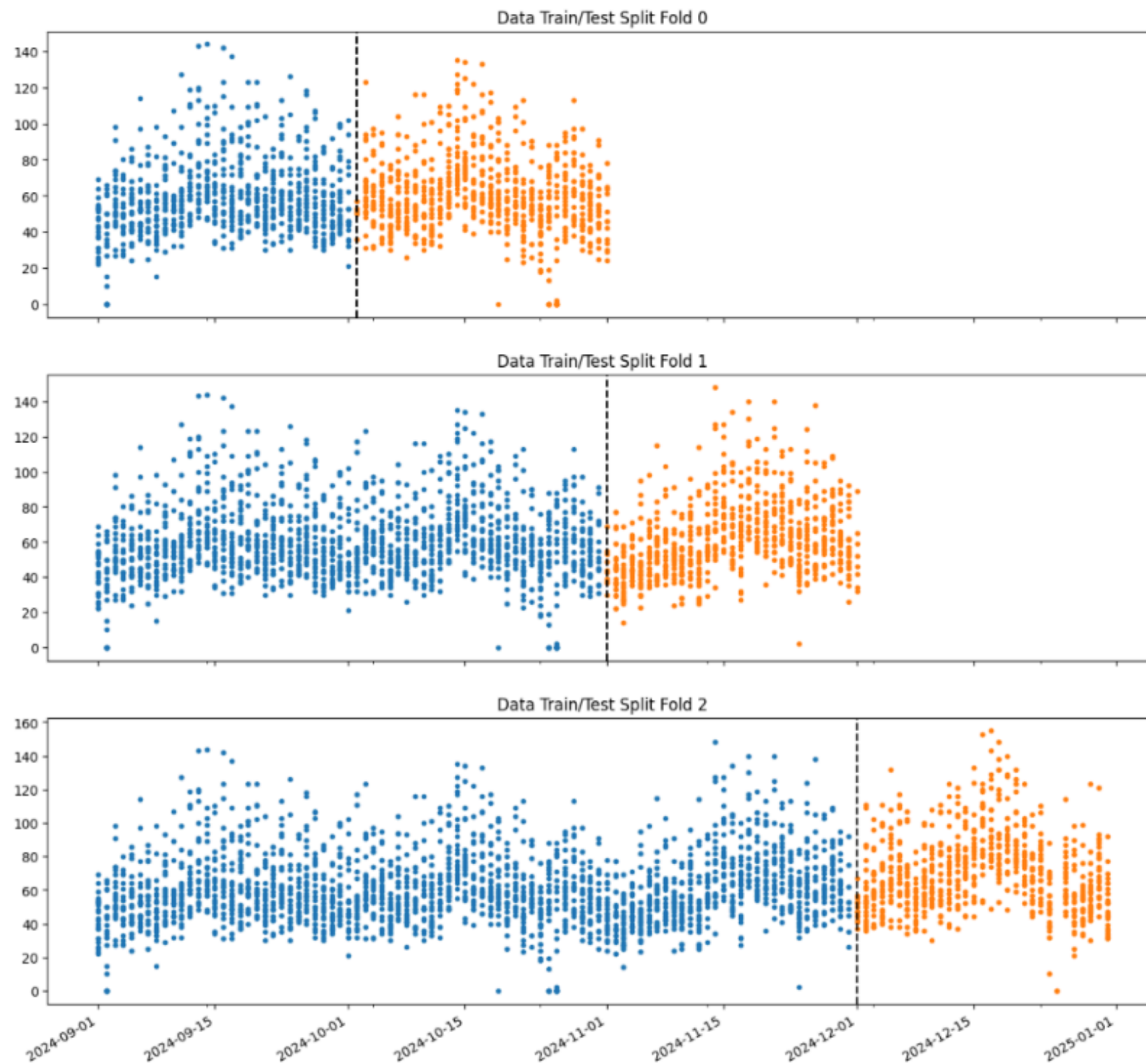




# Feature Importance



# Cross Validation



Initial RMSE

**16.07**

Cross Validation  
RMSE (Each Fold)

**24.69** Subset 1

**17.24** Subset 2

**16.51** Subset 3

**16.08** Subset 4

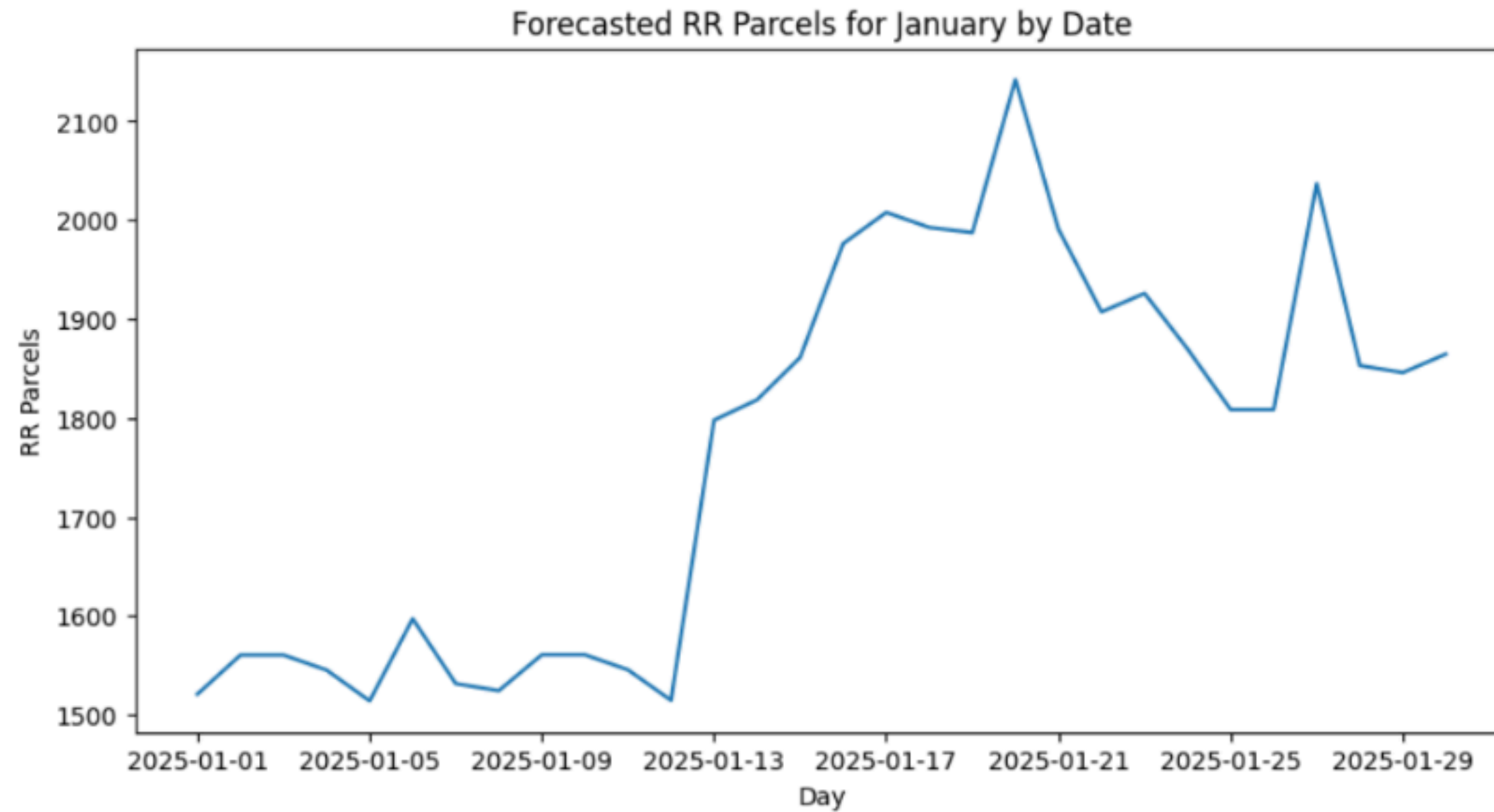
Cross Validation  
RMSE Across  
All Folds

**18.63**

# Forecast Results



# Forecasted RR Parcels for January



# 53,028

## Expected RR Shippings

Confidence interval of  
**(52,469.1, 53,586.9)**

	station_id	proportion_jan	forecasted_rr
0	7	0.061499	3261
1	9	0.035786	1897
2	11	0.030043	1593
3	13	0.037672	1997
4	18	0.039240	2080
5	19	0.035080	1860
6	20	0.040593	2152
7	273	0.030051	1593
8	434	0.054877	2910
9	903	0.044303	2349
10	1232	0.032923	1745
11	1242	0.052692	2794
12	1365	0.050981	2703

13	1476	0.031040	1646
14	1705	0.040365	2140
15	1707	0.034513	1830
16	1770	0.032095	1701
17	2180	0.034352	1821
18	2201	0.046089	2444
19	2266	0.058588	3106
20	2268	0.040950	2171
21	2384	0.033559	1779
22	2647	0.035274	1870
23	2680	0.030570	1621
24	3062	0.036863	1954

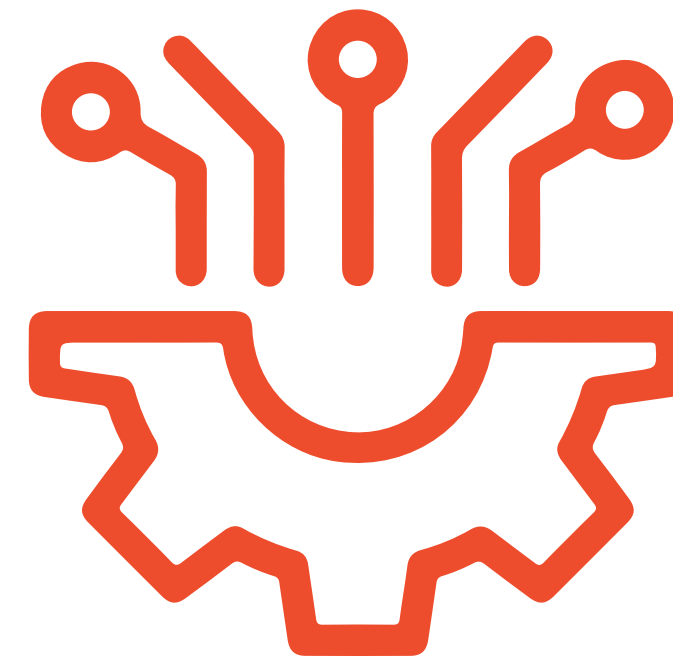
# Conclusion and Recommendations



**Further study  
consumer behavior.**



**Explore more ways to  
process data and  
handle features.**



**Make use of existing  
FWD predictive model  
as input.**



# RR predictive models RR future!

Thank you!