

Circular Queue:

```
size = int(input("Enter size of queue: "))
queue = [None] * size
head = tail = -1

def is_empty():
    return head == -1

while True:
    print("1. Enqueue")
    print("2. Dequeue")
    print("3. Exit (-1)")
    choice = int(input("Enter your choice: "))

    if choice == -1:
        break

    if choice == 1:
        ele = int(input("Enter element to insert: "))
        if (tail + 1) % size == head:
            print("Queue is full")
        elif head == -1:
            head = tail = 0
            queue[tail] = ele
        else:
            tail = (tail + 1) % size
            queue[tail] = ele
    elif choice == 2:
        if is_empty():
            print("Queue is empty. Cannot dequeue.")
        else:
            temp = queue[head]
            if head == tail:
                head = tail = -1
            else:
                head = (head + 1) % size
            print("Dequeued element:", temp)
    else:
        print("Invalid choice")

# Print the elements in the queue
if not is_empty():
    for i in range(head, (tail + 1) % size):
        print(queue[i], end=' ')
    print()
else:
    print("Queue is empty.")
```

Linked list implementation in Python

```
class Node:
```

```
    def __init__(self, item):
        self.item = item
        self.next = None
```

```
class LinkedList:
```

```
    def __init__(self):
        self.head = None
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

```
    linked_list = LinkedList()
```

```
    linked_list.head = Node(1)
    second = Node(2)
    third = Node(3)
```

```
    linked_list.head.next = second
    second.next = third
```

```
    while linked_list.head != None:
        print(linked_list.head.item, end=" ")
        linked_list.head = linked_list.head.next
```

Linked list operations in Python

```
# Create a node
class Node:
    def __init__(self, data):
        self.data = data
        self.next = None

class LinkedList:

    def __init__(self):
        self.head = None

    # Insert at the beginning
    def insertAtBeginning(self, new_data):
        new_node = Node(new_data)

        new_node.next = self.head
        self.head = new_node

    # Insert after a node
    def insertAfter(self, prev_node, new_data):
        if prev_node is None:
            print("The given previous node must inLinkedList.")
            return

        new_node = Node(new_data)
        new_node.next = prev_node.next
        prev_node.next = new_node

    # Insert at the end
    def insertAtEnd(self, new_data):
        new_node = Node(new_data)

        if self.head is None:
            self.head = new_node
            return

        last = self.head
        while (last.next):
            last = last.next

        last.next = new_node

    # Deleting a node
    def deleteNode(self, position):
        if self.head is None:
            return

        temp = self.head

        if position == 0:
            self.head = temp.next
```

```

    temp = None
    return

# Find the key to be deleted
for i in range(position - 1):
    temp = temp.next
    if temp is None:
        break

# If the key is not present
if temp is None:
    return

if temp.next is None:
    return

next = temp.next.next

temp.next = None

temp.next = next

# Search an element
def search(self, key):

    current = self.head

    while current is not None:
        if current.data == key:
            return True

        current = current.next

    return False

# Sort the linked list
def sortLinkedList(self, head):
    current = head
    index = Node(None)

    if head is None:
        return
    else:
        while current is not None:
            # index points to the node next to current
            index = current.next

            while index is not None:
                if current.data > index.data:
                    current.data, index.data = index.data, current.data

                index = index.next
            current = current.next

# Print the linked list
def printList(self):
    temp = self.head

```

```
while (temp):
    print(str(temp.data) + " ", end="")
    temp = temp.next
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

```
    llist = LinkedList()
    llist.insertAtEnd(1)
    llist.insertAtBeginning(2)
    llist.insertAtBeginning(3)
    llist.insertAtEnd(4)
    llist.insertAfter(llist.head.next, 5)
```

```
    print('linked list:')
    llist.printList()
```

```
    print("\nAfter deleting an element:")
    llist.deleteNode(3)
    llist.printList()
```

```
    print()
    item_to_find = 3
    if llist.search(item_to_find):
        print(str(item_to_find) + " is found")
    else:
        print(str(item_to_find) + " is not found")
```

```
    llist.sortLinkedList(llist.head)
    print("Sorted List: ")
    llist.printList()
```