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Chapter 1

EPYC™ System Management Interface (E-SMI) In-band Library

The EPYC™ System Management Interface In-band Library, or E-SMI library, is part of the EPYC™ System Management Inband software stack. It is a C library for Linux that provides a user space interface to monitor and control the CPU's power, energy, performance and other system management features.

Important note about Versioning and Backward Compatibility

The E-SMI library is currently under development, and therefore subject to change at the API level. The intention is to keep the API as stable as possible while in development, but in some cases we may need to break backwards compatibility in order to achieve future stability and usability. Following Semantic Versioning rules, while the E-SMI library is in a high state of change, the major version will remain 0, and achieving backward compatibility may not be possible.

Once new development has leveled off, the major version will become greater than 0, and backward compatibility will be enforced between major versions.

Building E-SMI

Dowloading the source

The source code for E-SMI library is available on Github.

Directory stucture of the source

Once the E-SMI library source has been cloned to a local Linux machine, the directory structure of source is as below:

- \$ docs/ Contains Doxygen configuration files and Library descriptions
- \$ example/ Contains e-smi tool, based on the E-SMI library
- ullet \$ include/ Contains the header files used by the E-SMI library
- \$ src/ Contains library E-SMI source

Building the library and tool

Building the library is achieved by following the typical CMake build sequence, as follows.

```
$ mkdir -p build
$ cd build
$ cmake <location of root of E-SMI library CMakeLists.txt>
```

Building the library for static linking

Building the library as a Static(.a) along with shared libraries(.so) is achieved by following sequence. The static library is part of RPM and DEB package when compiled with cmake as below and built with 'make package'. The next step can be skipped if static lib support is not required

```
$ cmake -DENABLE_STATIC_LIB=1 <location of root of E-SMI library CMake↔
Lists.txt>
$ make
```

The built library libe_smi64.so.X.Y will appear in the build folder.

```
# Install library file and header; default location is /opt/esmi
$ sudo make install
```

Building the Documentation

The documentation PDF file can be built with the following steps (continued from the steps above):

```
$ make doc
```

Upon a successful build, the $ESMI_Manual.pdf$ and $ESMI_IB_Release_Notes.pdf$ will be copied to the top directory of the source.

Building the package

The RPM and DEB packages can be created with the following steps (continued from the steps above):

```
$ make package
```

Kernel dependencies

The E-SMI Library depends on the following device drivers from Linux to manage the system management features.

Monitoring energy counters

The Energy counters reported by the RAPL MSRs, the AMD Energy driver exposes the per core and per socket counters via the HWMON sys entries. The AMD Energy driver is upstreamed and is available as part of Linux v5.8+. The kernel config symbol SENSORS_AMD_ENERGY needs to be selected, can be built and inserted as a module.

Monitoring and managing power metrics, boostlimits and other system management features

The power metrics, boostlimits and other features are managed by the SMU firmware and exposed via PCI config space. AMD provides Linux kernel module exposing this information to the user-space via sys entries.

- amd_hsmp module will be made available at https://github.com/amd/amd_hsmp.git
- PCIe interface needs to be enabled in the BIOS. On the reference BIOS, the CBS option may be found in the following path

```
{\tt Advanced} > {\tt AMD} \ {\tt CBS} > {\tt NBIO} \ {\tt Common} \ {\tt Options} > {\tt SMU} \ {\tt Common} \ {\tt Options} > {\tt HSMP} \\ {\tt Support}
```

```
BIOS Default: "Auto" (Disabled)
```

If the option is disabled, the related E-SMI APIs will return -ETIMEDOUT.

Supported hardware

AMD Zen3 based CPU Family 19h Models 0h-Fh and 30h-3Fh.

Additional required software for building

In order to build the E-SMI library, the following components are required. Note that the software versions listed are what is being used in development. Earlier versions are not guaranteed to work:

• CMake (v3.5.0)

In order to build the latest documentation, the following are required:

- DOxygen (1.8.13)
- latex (pdfTeX 3.14159265-2.6-1.40.18)

Usage Basics

Device Indices

Many of the functions in the library take a "core/socket index". The core/socket index is a number greater than or equal to 0, and less than the number of cores/sockets on the system.

Hello E-SMI

The only required E-SMI call for any program that wants to use E-SMI is the <code>esmi_init()</code> call. This call initializes some internal data structures that will be used by subsequent E-SMI calls.

When E-SMI is no longer being used, <code>esmi_exit()</code> should be called. This provides a way to do any releasing of resources that E-SMI may have held. In many cases, this may have no effect, but may be necessary in future versions of the library.

Below is a simple "Hello World" type program that display the Average Power of Sockets.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <e_smi/e_smi.h>
#include <e_smi/e_smi_monitor.h>
int main()
    esmi_status_t ret;
    unsigned int i;
    uint32_t power;
    uint32_t total_sockets = 0;
    ret = esmi_init();
    if (ret != ESMI_SUCCESS) {
    printf("ESMI Not initialized, drivers not found.\n"
             "Err[%d]: %s\n", ret, esmi_get_err_msg(ret));
    total_sockets = esmi_get_number_of_sockets();
    for (i = 0; i < total_sockets; i++) {
         ret = esmi_socket_power_get(i, &power);
         if (ret != ESMI_SUCCESS) {
            printf("Failed to get socket[%d] avg_power, "
    "Err[%d]:%s\n", i, ret, esmi_get_err_msg(ret));
        printf("socket_%d_avgpower = %.3f Watts\n",
            i, (double)power/1000);
    esmi_exit();
    return ret;
```

Usage

Tool Usage

E-SMI tool is a C program based on the E-SMI In-band Library, the executable "e_smi_tool" will be generated in the build/ folder. This tool provides options to Monitor and Control System Management functionality.

Below is a sample usage to dump the functionality, with default core/socket/package as 0.

```
| Energy (K Joules) | 206.088 | 212.171 |
| Power (Watts) | 42.224 | 42.634 |
| PowerLimit (Watts) | 200.000 | 120.000 |
| PowerLimitMax (Watts) | 225.000 | 225.000 |
| CO Residency (%) | 0 | 0 |
| Core[0] Energy (Joules) | 6.123 | 5.520 |
| Core[0] boostlimit(MHz) | 2500 | 2000 |
```

Try './e_smi_tool --help' for more information.

For detailed and up to date usage information, we recommend consulting the help:

For convenience purposes, following is the output from the -h flag:

```
e_smi_library/build> ./e_smi_tool --help
====== EPYC System Management Interface =========
Usage: ./e_smi_tool [Option]... <INPUT>...
Output Option<s>:
  -h, --help
-A, --showall
                                           Show this help message
                                           Get all esmi parameter Values
Get Option<s>:
  -e, --showcoreenergy CORE
                                          Get energy for a given CPU (Joules)
  -s, --showsockenergy
                                           Get energy for all sockets (KJoules)
  -p, --showsockpower
                                           Get power metrics for all sockets (mWatts)
  -L, --showcorebl CORE
                                           Get Boostlimit for a given CPU (MHz) \,
  -r, --showsockc0res SOCKET -d, --showddrbw
                                          Get c0_residency for a given socket (%)
                                           Show DDR bandwidth details (GBps)
  --showsmufwver
                                           Show SMU FW Version
                                           Show HSMP Protocol Version
  --showhsmpprotover
  --showprochotstatus
                                           Show \mbox{HSMP} PROCHOT status (in/active)
  --showclocks
                                           Show (CPU, Mem & Fabric) clock frequencies (MHz)
Set Option<s>:
  -C, --setpowerlimit SOCKET POWER
-a, --setcorebl CORE BOOSTLIMIT
                                          Set power limit for a given socket (mWatts)
                                          Set boost limit for a given core (MHz)
  --setsockbl SOCKET BOOSTLIMIT
--setpkgbl BOOSTLIMIT
--setdfpstate SOCKET PSTATE
                                           Set Boost limit for a given Socket (MHz)
                                          Set Boost limit for a given package (MHz)
                                           Set Data Fabric Pstate for a given socket
                     (-1 for auto, 1, 2 and 3 for DF P-states)
              ====== End of EPYC SMI Log ===========
```

Below is a sample usage to get the individual library functionality API's. We can pass arguments in short or long options ex: "./e_smi_tool -e 0" or "./e_smi_tool --showcoreenergy 0"

```
1. e_smi_library/build> ./e_smi_tool -e 0
  ====== EPYC System Management Interface ========
                       25.733 Joules
  core[01/energy :
   ====== End of EPYC SMI Log ==========
2. e_smi_library/build> ./e_smi_tool --showcoreenergy 0
  ====== EPYC System Management Interface =========
                       25.733 Joules
  core[0]/energy :
  ======== End of EPYC SMI Log ==========
   e_smi_library/build> ./e_smi_tool -e 12 --showsocketpower --setpowerlimit 1 220000 -p
  core[12]/energy :
   _____
  l Sensor Name
              | Socket 0 | Socket 1
  | 210.000
```

| PowerLimitMax (Watts) | 225.000 | 225.000 | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------|
| Set socket[1]/power_limi | t: 220.0 | 000 Watts successfully | _ |
| | | | _ |
| Sensor Name | Socket 0 | Socket 1 | |
| Power (Watts) | 39.767 | 40.340 | - |
| PowerLimit (Watts) | 200.000 | 220.000 | |
| PowerLimitMax (Watts) | 225.000 | 225.000 | |
| | | | - |
| | | | |
| ======= E | nd of EPYC SMI Lo | og ========= | = |

Chapter 2

Module Index

2.1 Modules

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| iliary functions | 28 |

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Data Structure Index

3.1 Data Structures

Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:

| aar_bw_ | _metrics | |
|---------|--|----|
| | DDR bandwidth metrics | 33 |
| smu_fw_ | _version | |
| | Deconstruct raw uint32 t into SMU firmware major and minor version numbers | 33 |

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File Index

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| Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions: | |
|---|----|
| e_smi.h | 35 |

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Chapter 5

Module Documentation

5.1 Initialization and Shutdown

Functions

- esmi_status_t esmi_init (void)

 Initialize the library, validate the dependencies exists.
- void esmi_exit (void)
 Clean up allocation during init.

5.1.1 Detailed Description

This function validates the dependencies exists and initializes the library.

5.1.2 Function Documentation

5.1.2.1 esmi_init()

Initialize the library, validate the dependencies exists.

Search the available dependency entries and initialize the library accordingly.

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.2 Energy Monitor (RAPL MSR)

Functions

esmi_status_t esmi_core_energy_get (uint32_t core_ind, uint64_t *penergy)
 Get the core energy for a given core.

esmi_status_t esmi_socket_energy_get (uint32_t socket_idx, uint64_t *penergy)
 Get the socket energy for a given socket.

• esmi_status_t esmi_all_energies_get (uint64_t *penergy)

Get energies of all cores in the system.

5.2.1 Detailed Description

Below functions provide interfaces to get the core energy value for a given core and to get the socket energy value for a given socket.

5.2.2 Function Documentation

5.2.2.1 esmi_core_energy_get()

Get the core energy for a given core.

Given a core index core_ind, and a penergy argument for 64bit energy counter of that particular cpu, this function will read the energy counter of the given core and update the penergy in micro Joules.

Note: The energy status registers are accessed at core level. In a system with SMT enabled in BIOS, the sibling threads would report duplicate values. Aggregating the energy counters of the sibling threads is incorrect.

Parameters

| in | core_ind | is a core index |
|--------|----------|---|
| in,out | penergy | Input buffer to return the core energy. |

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.2.2.2 esmi_socket_energy_get()

Get the socket energy for a given socket.

Given a socket index $socket_idx$, and a penergy argument for 64bit energy counter of a particular socket.

Updates the penergy with socket energy in micro Joules.

Parameters

| in | socket_idx | a socket index |
|--------|------------|---|
| in,out | penergy | Input buffer to return the socket energy. |

Return values

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.2.2.3 esmi_all_energies_get()

Get energies of all cores in the system.

Given an argument for energy profile penergy, This function will read all core energies in an array penergy in micro Joules.

Parameters

| in,out | penergy | Input buffer to return the energies of all cores. penergy should be allocated by user as |
|--------|---------|--|
| | | below (esmi_number_of_cpus_get()/esmi_threads_per_core_get()) * sizeof (uint64_t) |

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.3 HSMP System Statistics

Functions

• esmi_status_t esmi_smu_fw_version_get (struct smu_fw_version *smu_fw)

Get the SMU Firmware Version.

• esmi_status_t esmi_prochot_status_get (uint32_t socket_idx, uint32_t *prochot)

Get normalized status of the processor's PROCHOT status. 1 - PROCHOT active, 0 - PROCHOT inactive.

• esmi_status_t esmi_df_pstate_set (uint32_t socket_idx, int32_t pstate)

Set data fabric P-state and disable automatic P-state selection (analogous to the UEFI setup option APBDIS=1).

esmi_status_t esmi_fclk_mclk_get (uint32_t socket_idx, uint32_t *fclk, uint32_t *mclk)

Get the Data Fabric clock and Memory clock in MHz, for a given socket index.

esmi_status_t esmi_cclk_limit_get (uint32_t socket_idx, uint32_t *cclk)

Get the core clock (MHz) allowed by the most restrictive infrastructure limit at the time of the message.

esmi_status_t esmi_hsmp_proto_ver_get (uint32_t *proto_ver)

Get the HSMP interface (protocol) version.

5.3.1 Detailed Description

Below functions to get HSMP System Statistics.

5.3.2 Function Documentation

```
5.3.2.1 esmi_smu_fw_version_get()
```

Get the SMU Firmware Version.

This function will return the SMU FW version at smu_fw

Parameters

| in,out 8 | smu_fw | Input buffer to return the smu firmware version. |
|----------|--------|--|
|----------|--------|--|

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.3.2.2 esmi_prochot_status_get()

Get normalized status of the processor's PROCHOT status. 1 - PROCHOT active, 0 - PROCHOT inactive.

Given a socket index <code>socket_idx</code> and this function will get PROCHOT at <code>prochot</code>.

Parameters

| in | socket_idx | a socket index |
|--------|------------|--|
| in,out | prochot | Input buffer to return the PROCHOT status. |

Return values

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.3.2.3 esmi_df_pstate_set()

Set data fabric P-state and disable automatic P-state selection (analogous to the UEFI setup option APBDIS=1).

Acceptable values for the P-state are 0(highest) - 3 (lowest). DF P-state passing -1 will enable automatic P-state selection based on data fabric utilization (analogous to APBDIS=0).

This function will set the desired P-state at pstate.

Parameters

| in | socket_idx | a socket index |
|----|------------|--|
| in | pstate | a int32_t that indicates the desired P-state to set. |

Return values

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.3.2.4 esmi_fclk_mclk_get()

```
{\tt esmi\_status\_t} \ {\tt esmi\_fclk\_mclk\_get} \ (
```

```
uint32_t socket_idx,
uint32_t * fclk,
uint32_t * mclk )
```

Get the Data Fabric clock and Memory clock in MHz, for a given socket index.

Given a socket index $socket_idx$ and a pointer to a uint32_t fclk and mclk, this function will get the data fabric clock and memory clock.

Parameters

| in | socket_idx | a socket index |
|--------|------------|---|
| in,out | fclk | Input buffer to return the data fabric clock. |
| in,out | mclk | Input buffer to return the memory clock. |

Return values

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.3.2.5 esmi_cclk_limit_get()

Get the core clock (MHz) allowed by the most restrictive infrastructure limit at the time of the message.

Given a socket index $socket_idx$ and a pointer to a uint32_t cclk, this function will get the core clock throttle limit.

Parameters

| in | socket_idx | a socket index |
|--------|------------|---|
| in,out | cclk | Input buffer to return the core clock throttle limit. |

Return values

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.3.2.6 esmi_hsmp_proto_ver_get()

Get the HSMP interface (protocol) version.

This function will get the HSMP interface version at ${\tt proto_ver}$

Parameters

| in,out <i>pro</i> | oto_ver | Input buffer to return the hsmp protocol version. |
|-------------------|---------|---|
|-------------------|---------|---|

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.4 Power Monitor

Functions

```
• esmi_status_t esmi_socket_power_get (uint32_t socket_idx, uint32_t *ppower)

Get the instantaneous power consumption of the provided socket.
```

• esmi_status_t esmi_socket_power_cap_get (uint32_t socket_idx, uint32_t *pcap)

Get the current power cap value for a given socket.

• esmi_status_t esmi_socket_power_cap_max_get (uint32_t socket_idx, uint32_t *pmax)

Get the maximum power cap value for a given socket.

5.4.1 Detailed Description

Below functions provide interfaces to get the current power usage and Power Limits for a given socket.

5.4.2 Function Documentation

5.4.2.1 esmi_socket_power_get()

Get the instantaneous power consumption of the provided socket.

Given a socket index socket_idx and a pointer to a uint32_t ppower, this function will get the current power consumption (in milliwatts) to the uint32_t pointed to by ppower.

Parameters

| in | socket_idx | a socket index |
|--------|------------|---|
| in,out | ppower | Input buffer to return power consumption in the socket. |

Return values

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.4.2.2 esmi_socket_power_cap_get()

5.4 Power Monitor 21

Get the current power cap value for a given socket.

This function will return the valid power cap pcap for a given socket $socket_idx$, this value will be used by the system to limit the power usage.

Parameters

| in | socket_idx | a socket index |
|--------|------------|--|
| in,out | рсар | Input buffer to return power limit on the socket, in milliwatts. |

Return values

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.4.2.3 esmi_socket_power_cap_max_get()

Get the maximum power cap value for a given socket.

This function will return the maximum possible valid power cap pmax from a socket_idx.

Parameters

| | in | socket_idx | a socket index |
|---|--------|------------|--|
| Ī | in,out | pmax | Input buffer to return maximum power limit on socket, in milliwatts. |

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.5 Power Control

Functions

• esmi_status_t esmi_socket_power_cap_set (uint32_t socket_idx, uint32_t pcap)

Set the power cap value for a given socket.

5.5.1 Detailed Description

This function provides a way to control Power Limit.

5.5.2 Function Documentation

5.5.2.1 esmi_socket_power_cap_set()

Set the power cap value for a given socket.

This function will set the power cap to the provided value pcap. This cannot be more than the value returned by $esmi_socket_power_cap_max_get()$.

Note: The power limit specified will be clipped to the maximum cTDP range for the processor. There is a limit on the minimum power that the processor can operate at, no further power socket reduction occurs if the limit is set below that minimum.

Parameters

| in | socket_idx | a socket index |
|----|------------|--|
| in | рсар | a uint32_t that indicates the desired power cap, in milliwatts |

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.6 Performance (Boost limit) Monitor

Functions

- esmi_status_t esmi_core_boostlimit_get (uint32_t cpu_ind, uint32_t *pboostlimit)

 Get the boostlimit value for a given core.
- esmi_status_t esmi_socket_c0_residency_get (uint32_t socket_idx, uint32_t *pc0_residency)

 Get the c0_residency value for a given socket.

5.6.1 Detailed Description

This function provides the current boostlimit value for a given core.

5.6.2 Function Documentation

5.6.2.1 esmi_core_boostlimit_get()

Get the boostlimit value for a given core.

This function will return the core's current boost limit pboostlimit for a particular cpu_ind

Parameters

| in | cpu_ind | a cpu index |
|--------|-------------|--|
| in,out | pboostlimit | Input buffer to return the boostlimit. |

Return values

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.6.2.2 esmi_socket_c0_residency_get()

Get the c0 residency value for a given socket.

This function will return the socket's current c0_residency $pc0_residency$ for a particular $socket_idx$

Parameters

| in | socket_idx | a socket index provided. |
|--------|---------------|--|
| in,out | pc0_residency | Input buffer to return the c0_residency. |

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.7 Performance (Boost limit) Control

Functions

- esmi_status_t esmi_core_boostlimit_set (uint32_t cpu_ind, uint32_t boostlimit)

 Set the boostlimit value for a given core.
- esmi_status_t esmi_socket_boostlimit_set (uint32_t socket_idx, uint32_t boostlimit)
 Set the boostlimit value for a given socket.
- esmi_status_t esmi_package_boostlimit_set (uint32_t boostlimit)
 Set the boostlimit value for the package (whole system).

5.7.1 Detailed Description

Below functions provide ways to control Boost limit values.

5.7.2 Function Documentation

5.7.2.1 esmi_core_boostlimit_set()

Set the boostlimit value for a given core.

This function will set the boostlimit to the provided value boostlimit for a given cpu _ind.

Parameters

| in | cpu_ind | a cpu index is a given core to set the boostlimit |
|----|------------|--|
| in | boostlimit | a uint32_t that indicates the desired boostlimit value of a given core |

Return values

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.7.2.2 esmi_socket_boostlimit_set()

Set the boostlimit value for a given socket.

This function will set the boostlimit to the provided value boostlimit for a given socket socket_idx.

Parameters

| in | socket_idx | a socket index to set boostlimit. |
|----|------------|--|
| in | boostlimit | a uint32_t that indicates the desired boostlimit value of a particular socket. |

Return values

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.7.2.3 esmi_package_boostlimit_set()

Set the boostlimit value for the package (whole system).

This function will set the boostlimit to the provided value boostlimit for the whole package.

Parameters

| | in | boostlimit | a uint32_t that indicates the desired boostlimit value of the package. |
|--|----|------------|--|
|--|----|------------|--|

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.8 ddr_bandwidth Monitor

Functions

esmi_status_t esmi_ddr_bw_get (struct ddr_bw_metrics *ddr_bw)

Get the Theoretical maximum DDR Bandwidth in GB/s, Current utilized DDR Bandwidth in GB/s and Current utilized DDR Bandwidth as a percentage of theoretical maximum in a system.

5.8.1 Detailed Description

This function provides the DDR Bandwidth for a system

5.8.2 Function Documentation

5.8.2.1 esmi_ddr_bw_get()

Get the Theoretical maximum DDR Bandwidth in GB/s, Current utilized DDR Bandwidth in GB/s and Current utilized DDR Bandwidth as a percentage of theoretical maximum in a system.

This function will return the DDR Bandwidth metrics ddr_bw

Parameters

| in, out | ddr_bw | Input buffer to return the DDR bandwidth metrics, contains max_bw, utilized_bw and |
|---------|--------|--|
| | | utilized_pct. |

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.9 Auxiliary functions

Functions

```
    esmi_status_t esmi_cpu_family_get (uint32_t *family)
    Get the CPU family.
```

• esmi_status_t esmi_cpu_model_get (uint32_t *model)

Get the CPU model.

• esmi status t esmi threads per core get (uint32 t *threads)

Get the number of threads per core in the system.

esmi_status_t esmi_number_of_cpus_get (uint32_t *cpus)

Get the number of cpus available in the system.

esmi_status_t esmi_number_of_sockets_get (uint32_t *sockets)

Get the total number of sockets available in the system.

esmi_status_t esmi_first_online_core_on_socket (uint32_t socket_idx, uint32_t *pcore_ind)

Get the first online core on a given socket.

char * esmi_get_err_msg (esmi_status_t esmi_err)

Get the error string message for esmi errors.

5.9.1 Detailed Description

Below functions provide interfaces to get the total number of cores and sockets available and also to get the first online core on a given socket in the system.

5.9.2 Function Documentation

```
5.9.2.1 esmi_cpu_family_get()
```

Get the CPU family.

Parameters

| in, out family Input buffer to return the cpu family. |
|---|
|---|

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

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5.9.2.2 esmi_cpu_model_get()

Get the CPU model.

Parameters

| in,out | model | Input buffer to reurn the cpu model. |
|--------|-------|--------------------------------------|
| , | | |

Return values

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.9.2.3 esmi_threads_per_core_get()

Get the number of threads per core in the system.

Parameters

| in,out | threads | input buffer to return number of SMT threads. |
|--------|---------|---|
|--------|---------|---|

Return values

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.9.2.4 esmi_number_of_cpus_get()

Get the number of cpus available in the system.

Parameters

| in,out | cpus | input buffer to return number of cpus, reported by nproc (including threads in case of SMT | 1 |
|--------|------|--|---|
| | | enable). | |

Return values

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.9.2.5 esmi_number_of_sockets_get()

Get the total number of sockets available in the system.

Parameters

| in, ou | sockets |
|--------|---------|
|--------|---------|

Return values

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

5.9.2.6 esmi_first_online_core_on_socket()

Get the first online core on a given socket.

Parameters

| in | socket_idx | a socket index provided. |
|--------|------------|--|
| in,out | pcore_ind | input buffer to return the index of first online core in the socket. |

| ESMI_SUCCESS | is returned upon successful call. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| None-zero | is returned upon failure. |

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5.9.2.7 esmi_get_err_msg()

Get the error string message for esmi errors.

Get the error message for the esmi error numbers

Parameters

| in | esmi_err | is a esmi error number |
|----|----------|------------------------|

Chapter 6

Data Structure Documentation

6.1 ddr_bw_metrics Struct Reference

DDR bandwidth metrics.

```
#include <e_smi.h>
```

Data Fields

uint32_t max_bw

DDR Maximum theoritical bandwidth in GB/s.

uint32_t utilized_bw

DDR bandwidth utilization in GB/s.

uint32_t utilized_pct

DDR bandwidth utilization in % of theoritical max.

6.1.1 Detailed Description

DDR bandwidth metrics.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• e_smi.h

6.2 smu_fw_version Struct Reference

Deconstruct raw uint32_t into SMU firmware major and minor version numbers.

```
#include <e_smi.h>
```

Data Fields

uint8_t debug

SMU fw Debug version number.

• uint8_t minor

SMU fw Minor version number.

• uint8_t major

SMU fw Major version number.

• uint8_t unused

reserved fields

6.2.1 Detailed Description

Deconstruct raw uint32_t into SMU firmware major and minor version numbers.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• e_smi.h

Chapter 7

File Documentation

7.1 e_smi.h File Reference

Data Structures

• struct smu_fw_version

Deconstruct raw uint32_t into SMU firmware major and minor version numbers.

struct ddr_bw_metrics

DDR bandwidth metrics.

Macros

- #define ENERGY_DEV_NAME "amd_energy"
 - Supported Energy driver name.
- #define HSMP_DEV_NAME "amd_hsmp"

Supported HSMP driver name.

Enumerations

enum esmi_status_t {
 ESMI_SUCCESS = 0, ESMI_INITIALIZED = 0, ESMI_NO_ENERGY_DRV, ESMI_NO_HSMP_DRV,
 ESMI_NO_HSMP_SUP, ESMI_NO_DRV, ESMI_FILE_NOT_FOUND, ESMI_DEV_BUSY,
 ESMI_PERMISSION, ESMI_NOT_SUPPORTED, ESMI_FILE_ERROR, ESMI_INTERRUPTED,
 ESMI_IO_ERROR, ESMI_UNEXPECTED_SIZE, ESMI_UNKNOWN_ERROR, ESMI_ARG_PTR_NULL,
 ESMI_NO_MEMORY, ESMI_NOT_INITIALIZED, ESMI_INVALID_INPUT }

Error codes retured by E-SMI functions.

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Functions

esmi_status_t esmi_init (void)

Initialize the library, validate the dependencies exists.

· void esmi exit (void)

Clean up allocation during init.

esmi_status_t esmi_core_energy_get (uint32_t core_ind, uint64_t *penergy)

Get the core energy for a given core.

esmi_status_t esmi_socket_energy_get (uint32_t socket_idx, uint64_t *penergy)

Get the socket energy for a given socket.

esmi_status_t esmi_all_energies_get (uint64_t *penergy)

Get energies of all cores in the system.

esmi_status_t esmi_smu_fw_version_get (struct smu_fw_version *smu_fw)

Get the SMU Firmware Version.

esmi status t esmi prochot status get (uint32 t socket idx, uint32 t *prochot)

Get normalized status of the processor's PROCHOT status. 1 - PROCHOT active, 0 - PROCHOT inactive.

esmi_status_t esmi_df_pstate_set (uint32_t socket_idx, int32_t pstate)

Set data fabric P-state and disable automatic P-state selection (analogous to the UEFI setup option APBDIS=1).

• esmi_status_t esmi_fclk_mclk_get (uint32_t socket_idx, uint32_t *fclk, uint32_t *mclk)

Get the Data Fabric clock and Memory clock in MHz, for a given socket index.

esmi_status_t esmi_cclk_limit_get (uint32_t socket_idx, uint32_t *cclk)

Get the core clock (MHz) allowed by the most restrictive infrastructure limit at the time of the message.

esmi_status_t esmi_hsmp_proto_ver_get (uint32_t *proto_ver)

Get the HSMP interface (protocol) version.

esmi_status_t esmi_socket_power_get (uint32_t socket_idx, uint32_t *ppower)

Get the instantaneous power consumption of the provided socket.

esmi_status_t esmi_socket_power_cap_get (uint32_t socket_idx, uint32_t *pcap)

Get the current power cap value for a given socket.

• esmi_status_t esmi_socket_power_cap_max_get (uint32_t socket_idx, uint32_t *pmax)

Get the maximum power cap value for a given socket.

esmi_status_t esmi_socket_power_cap_set (uint32_t socket_idx, uint32_t pcap)

Set the power cap value for a given socket.

esmi_status_t esmi_core_boostlimit_get (uint32_t cpu_ind, uint32_t *pboostlimit)

Get the boostlimit value for a given core.

esmi_status_t esmi_socket_c0_residency_get (uint32_t socket_idx, uint32_t *pc0_residency)

Get the c0_residency value for a given socket.

esmi_status_t esmi_core_boostlimit_set (uint32_t cpu_ind, uint32_t boostlimit)

Set the boostlimit value for a given core.

esmi_status_t esmi_socket_boostlimit_set (uint32_t socket_idx, uint32_t boostlimit)

Set the boostlimit value for a given socket.

• esmi status t esmi package boostlimit set (uint32 t boostlimit)

Set the boostlimit value for the package (whole system).

esmi_status_t esmi_ddr_bw_get (struct ddr_bw_metrics *ddr_bw)

Get the Theoretical maximum DDR Bandwidth in GB/s, Current utilized DDR Bandwidth in GB/s and Current utilized DDR Bandwidth as a percentage of theoretical maximum in a system.

esmi_status_t esmi_cpu_family_get (uint32_t *family)

Get the CPU family.

esmi status t esmi cpu model get (uint32 t *model)

Get the CPU model.

• esmi status t esmi threads per core get (uint32 t *threads)

Get the number of threads per core in the system.

esmi_status_t esmi_number_of_cpus_get (uint32_t *cpus)

Get the number of cpus available in the system.

esmi_status_t esmi_number_of_sockets_get (uint32_t *sockets)

Get the total number of sockets available in the system.

• esmi_status_t esmi_first_online_core_on_socket (uint32_t socket_idx, uint32_t *pcore_ind)

Get the first online core on a given socket.

char * esmi_get_err_msg (esmi_status_t esmi_err)

Get the error string message for esmi errors.

7.1.1 Detailed Description

Main header file for the E-SMI library. All required function, structure, enum, etc. definitions should be defined in this file.

This header file contains the following: APIs prototype of the APIs exported by the E-SMI library. Description of the API, arguments and return values. The Error codes returned by the API.

7.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

7.1.2.1 esmi_status_t

enum esmi_status_t

Error codes retured by E-SMI functions.

Enumerator

| ESMI_SUCCESS | Operation was successful. |
|-------------------------------|--|
| ESMI_INITIALIZED | ESMI initialized successfully. |
| ESMI_NO_ENERGY_DRV | Energy driver not found. |
| ESMI_NO_HSMP_DRV | HSMP driver not found. |
| ESMI_NO_HSMP_SUP | HSMP feature not supported. |
| ESMI_NO_DRV | No Energy and HSMP driver present. |
| ESMI_FILE_NOT_FOUND | file or directory not found |
| ESMI_DEV_BUSY | Device or resource busy. |
| ESMI_PERMISSION | Many functions require root access to run. Permission denied/EACCESS file error. |
| ESMI_NOT_SUPPORTED | The requested information or action is not available for the given input, on the given system |
| ESMI_FILE_ERROR | Problem accessing a file. This may because the operation is not supported by the Linux kernel version running on the executing machine |
| ESMI_INTERRUPTED | execution of function An interrupt occurred during |
| ESMI_IO_ERROR | An input or output error. |
| ESMI_UNEXPECTED_SIZE | was read An unexpected amount of data |
| ESMI_UNKNOWN_ERROR | An unknown error occurred. |
| ESMI_ARG_PTR_NULL | Parsed argument is invalid. |
| ESMI_NO_MEMORY | Not enough memory to allocate. |
| Generates MIDANGT_INITIALIZED | ESMI path not initialized. |
| ESMI_INVALID_INPUT | Input value is invalid. |

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