DevOps Project

You need to create an application which should consist of microservices (3 at least) and they communicate with each other and some (at least 1) or all of them should connect to any DB(MySQL, Postgres, Mongo, etc). If you are uncomfortable with coding, I have bootstrapped a sample app

https://github.com/kahootali/doctor-appointment-system

You can clone it and then create a private Github repo of your own, and copy and add files there.

Make sure the repo should be private and you add my user `kahootali` as a collaborator to your repo, if it's a public repo you will have 50% mark deduction.

The above repository has a base skeleton for a simple doctors & appointments application, it has

- Frontend
- Appointments: hardcoded appointments
- Doctors: hardcoded doctors

You need to remove hardcoding and use db for it, and have some sort of initial bootstrapping to add some initial values.

You need to submit

- Google Doc link containing all the items below and screenshots of implementation of below steps and actual running of them
- Repo link: make sure my github user (kahootali) is added as collaborator, else I
 won't be able to access it and won't mark your project

Github Repo: https://github.com/ameerahaider/Doctors-Appointment-App

Phase 1 (30):

- Need to dockerize the microservices, add dockerfiles for each microservice in their folder
- Build & push image to Dockerhub, share url of dockerhub repos

Appointments

```
# Use the official Python 3.9 image as the base image
FROM python:3.9
# Set the working directory in the container
WORKDIR /app
# Copy the requirements.txt file to the container
COPY requirements.txt .
# Install the Python dependencies
RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt
# Copy the rest of the application code to the container
COPY . .
# Expose the port that the application will listen on
EXPOSE 7070
# Start application
CMD [ "python", "app.py" ]
ameera@ameera-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/Doctors-Appointment-App/appointments$ docker build -t amee
rahaider/appointments .
[+] Building 20.6s (10/10) FINISHED
                                                   docker:default
```

```
meera@ameera-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/Doctors-Appointment-App/appointments$ docker push ameeraha
ider/appointments
Using default tag: latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/ameerahaider/appointments]
eb30514c20c1: Pushed
5f57b1c36809: Pushed
1dfa55b55297: Pushed
08ed3be2a3d6: Pushed
d5ad3ac69862: Mounted from library/python
4929be171cab: Mounted from library/python
f021e1878a27: Mounted from library/python
a04a14a911a5: Mounted from library/python
80bd043d4663: Mounted from library/python
30f5cd833236: Mounted from library/python
7c32e0608151: Mounted from library/python
7cea17427f83: Mounted from library/python
latest: digest: sha256:69af796b2be839c31f81ec17e9882acc59f1ca114f765563c09b1a1b40574409 size:
2838
```

https://hub.docker.com/repository/docker/ameerahaider/appointments

Doctors

```
1# Use the official Python 3.9 image as the base image
 2 FROM python:3.9
 4 # Set the working directory in the container
 5 WORKDIR /app
 7 # Copy the requirements.txt file to the container
 8 COPY requirements.txt .
10 # Install the Python dependencies
11 RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt
13 # Copy the rest of the application code to the container
14 COPY . .
15
16 # Expose the port that the application will listen on
17 EXPOSE 9090
18
19 # Start app
20 CMD [ "python", "app.py" ]
```

```
meera@ameera-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/Doctors-Appointment-App/doctors$ docker build
 -t ameerahaider/doctors .
[+] Building 3.4s (11/11) FINISHED
                                                                 docker:default
ameera@ameera-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/Doctors-Appointment-App/doctors$ docker push
ameerahaider/doctors
Using default tag: latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/ameerahaider/doctors]
5eebb1cb22f3: Pushed
5f57b1c36809: Mounted from ameerahaider/appointments
1dfa55b55297: Mounted from ameerahaider/appointments
08ed3be2a3d6: Mounted from ameerahaider/appointments
d5ad3ac69862: Mounted from ameerahaider/appointments
4929be171cab: Mounted from ameerahaider/appointments
f021e1878a27: Mounted from ameerahaider/appointments
a04a14a911a5: Mounted from ameerahaider/appointments
80bd043d4663: Mounted from ameerahaider/appointments
30f5cd833236: Mounted from ameerahaider/appointments
7c32e0608151: Mounted from ameerahaider/appointments
7cea17427f83: Mounted from ameerahaider/appointments
latest: digest: sha256:1b43de7600bb4218f4f2e878816eca141f5aca4483acd38c85fd1793f
fe45f6a size: 2838
```

https://hub.docker.com/repository/docker/ameerahaider/doctors

Frontend

```
# Use the official Node.js 14 image as the base image
FROM node:14

# Set the working directory in the container
WORKDIR /app

# Copy the package.json and package-lock.json files to the container
COPY package*.json ./

# Install the dependencies
RUN npm install

# Copy the rest of the application code to the container
COPY . .

# Expose the port that the application will listen on
EXPOSE 3000

# Start application
CMD [ "node", "app.js" ]
```

```
ameera@ameera-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/Doctors-Appointment-App/frontend$ docker push
ameerahaider/frontend
Using default tag: latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/ameerahaider/frontend]
942b7628c12f: Pushed
c6fc30914e43: Pushed
7e10bf820044: Pushed
5410bacca143: Pushed
Od5f5aO15e5d: Mounted from library/node
3c777d951de2: Mounted from library/node
f8a91dd5fc84: Mounted from library/node
cb81227abde5: Mounted from library/node
e01a454893a9: Mounted from library/node
c45660adde37: Mounted from library/node
fe0fb3ab4a0f: Mounted from library/node
f1186e5061f2: Mounted from library/node
b2dba7477754: Mounted from library/node
latest: digest: sha256:6080afacf87ab31f56f4ec748980e28798cb9440db0e9a8a757e99c48
5d7cd65 size: 3047
```

- https://hub.docker.com/repository/docker/ameerahaider/frontend
- Add a single docker-compose file at root path which will start all microservices, networks and db on a single deployment

```
version: '3.9'
services:
 doctors:
   build:
     context: doctors/
     dockerfile: Dockerfile
   init: true
   deploy:
     replicas: 2
   networks:
     - mynet
 appointments:
   build:
     context: appointments/
     dockerfile: Dockerfile
   init: true
   deploy:
     replicas: 2
   networks:
     - mynet
 frontend:
   build:
     context: frontend/
```

```
dockerfile: Dockerfile
   init: true
   environment:
    DOCTORS_SERVICE_URL: doctors:9090
    APPOINTMENTS_SERVICE_URL: appointments:7070
  deploy:
     replicas: 1
  networks:
     - mynet
   ports:
     - "3000:3000"
  depends_on:
    - doctors
     - appointments
 db:
   image: mysql:latest
  ports:
     - 3306:3306
  environment:
    MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: example
    MYSQL_DATABASE: mydatabase
    MYSQL_USER: myuser
    MYSQL_PASSWORD: mypassword
  volumes:
     - ./data:/var/lib/mysql
networks:
  mynet:
    driver: bridge
```

Phase 2 (30):

Add CI/CD to the repo, can use Jenkins or Github Actions, which will

- Pipeline should run on Pull Request & on main branch
- For versioning, you can use the commit hash or semantic versioning or any other way (but dont use latest tag)
- Build & push docker images with respective version of the microservices to dockerhub

- Use path based filtering so that if there is a change in the appointments folder, only the pipeline will build appointments microservice.
- Which means there should be separate pipelines for all microservices and if a change is in one microservice, only that pipeline should be triggered
- Update docker-compose file to update the image tag to the one that is built in this
 pipeline and push back to repo

Appointments

```
name: CI/CD Pipeline for Appointments
 pull_request:
   branches:
   paths:
     - 'appointments/**'
 push:
   branches:
     - main
   paths:
     - 'appointments/**'
jobs:
 build:
   runs-on: ubuntu-latest
   steps:
   - name: Checkout code
     uses: actions/checkout@v2
   - name: Build and push Docker image
     run:
       DOCKER_VERSION=$(git rev-parse --short HEAD)
       APPOINTMENT_VERSION=${DOCKER_VERSION}
       echo "APPOINTMENT_VERSION=${APPOINTMENT_VERSION}" >> $GITHUB_ENV
       docker build -t ${{ secrets.DOCKER_USERNAME }}/appointments:${DOCKER_VERSION} ./appointments
       docker login -u ${{ secrets.DOCKER_USERNAME }} -p ${{ secrets.DOCKER_PASSWORD }}
       docker push ${{ secrets.DOCKER_USERNAME }}/appointments:${DOCKER_VERSION}
   - name: Update .env file with APPOINTMENT_VERSION
     run: echo "APPOINTMENT_VERSION=${APPOINTMENT_VERSION}" >> .env
```

Doctors

```
name: CI/CD Pipeline for Doctors
  pull_request:
   branches:
   paths:
     - 'doctors/**'
  push:
   branches:
     - main
   paths:
    - 'doctors/**'
jobs:
  build:
   runs-on: ubuntu-latest
   steps:
   - name: Checkout code
     uses: actions/checkout@v2
   - name: Build and push Docker image
     run:
       DOCKER_VERSION=$(git rev-parse --short HEAD)
       DOCTORS_VERSION=${DOCKER_VERSION}
       echo "DOCTORS_VERSION=${DOCTORS_VERSION}" >> $GITHUB_ENV
       docker build -t ${{ secrets.DOCKER_USERNAME }}/doctors:${DOCKER_VERSION} ./doctors
       docker login -u ${{ secrets.DOCKER_USERNAME }} -p ${{ secrets.DOCKER_PASSWORD }}
       docker push ${{ secrets.DOCKER_USERNAME }}/doctors:${DOCKER_VERSION}
    - name: Update .env file with DOCTORS_VERSION
      run: echo "DOCTORS_VERSION=${DOCTORS_VERSION}" >> .env
```

Frontend

```
name: CI/CD Pipeline for Frontend
on:
  pull_request:
   branches:
   paths:
     - 'frontend/**'
  push:
   branches:
     - main
   paths:
     - 'frontend/**'
jobs:
 build:
   runs-on: ubuntu-latest
   steps:
   - name: Checkout code
     uses: actions/checkout@v2
   - name: Build and push Docker image
       DOCKER_VERSION=$(git rev-parse --short HEAD)
       FRONTEND_VERSION=${DOCKER_VERSION}
       echo "FRONTEND_VERSION=${FRONTEND_VERSION}" >> $GITHUB_ENV
       docker build -t ${{ secrets.DOCKER_USERNAME }}/frontend:${DOCKER_VERSION} ./frontend
        docker login -u ${{ secrets.DOCKER_USERNAME }} -p ${{ secrets.DOCKER_PASSWORD }}
        docker push ${{ secrets.DOCKER_USERNAME }}/frontend:${DOCKER_VERSION}
    - name: Update .env file with FRONTEND_VERSION
      run: echo "FRONTEND_VERSION=${FRONTEND_VERSION}" >> .env
```

Updated Docker-Compose

```
version: '3.9'
services:
  doctors:
    image: ${DOCKER USERNAME}/doctors:${DOCTORS VERSION}
    build:
      context: doctors/
      dockerfile: Dockerfile
    init: true
    deploy:
      replicas: 2
    networks:
      - mynet
    env_file:
      - .env
  appointments:
    image: ${DOCKER USERNAME}/appointments:${APPOINTMENT VERSION}
    build:
      context: appointments/
      dockerfile: Dockerfile
    init: true
    deploy:
      replicas: 2
    networks:
      - mynet
    env_file:
      - .env
  frontend:
    image: ${DOCKER USERNAME}/frontend:${FRONTEND VERSION}
    build:
      context: frontend/
      dockerfile: Dockerfile
    init: true
```

```
environment:
      DOCTORS_SERVICE_URL: doctors:9090
      APPOINTMENTS_SERVICE_URL: appointments:7070
    deploy:
      replicas: 1
    networks:
      - mynet
    ports:
      - "3000:3000"
    depends_on:
      - doctors
      - appointments
    env_file:
      - .env
  db:
    image: mysql:latest
    ports:
      - 3306:3306
    environment:
      MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: example
      MYSQL_DATABASE: mydatabase
      MYSQL_USER: myuser
      MYSQL_PASSWORD: mypassword
    volumes:
      - ./data:/var/lib/mysql
networks:
  mynet:
   driver: bridge
```

Phase 3 (30):

- Add Kubernetes Deployment & Service for all the microservices in respective folder in a single file e.g.

appointments/k8s/app.yaml

```
1 apiVersion: apps/v1
2 kind: Deployment
3 metadata:
    name: appointments-deployment
5 spec:
    replicas: 1
7
    selector:
      matchLabels:
8
9
        app: appointments
10
  template:
      metadata:
11
12
        labels:
13
          app: appointments
14 spec:
15
        containers:
          - name: appointments
16
            image: ameerahaider/appointments:latest
17
18
            ports:
19
              - containerPort: 7070
20 ---
21 apiVersion: v1
22 kind: Service
23 metadata:
24
    name: appointments-service
25 spec:
26 selector:
27
      app: appointments
28 ports:
29
     - protocol: TCP
        port: 7070
30
31
        targetPort: 7070
```

doctors/k8s/app.yaml

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: doctors-deployment
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: doctors
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: doctors
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: doctors
          image: ameerahaider/doctors:latest
          ports:
            - containerPort: 9090
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: doctors-service
spec:
  selector:
    app: doctors
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 9090
      targetPort: 9090S
```

frontend/k8s/app.yaml

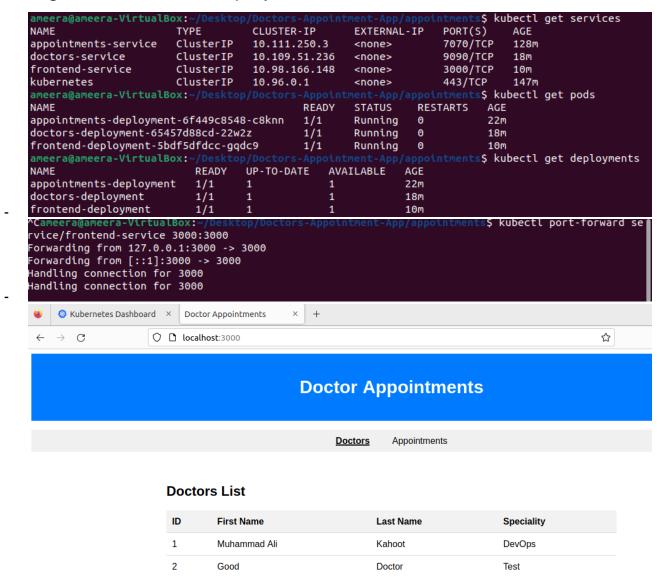
```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: frontend-deployment
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: frontend
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: frontend
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: frontend
          image: ameerahaider/frontend:latest
          ports:
            - containerPort: 3000
          env:
            - name: DOCTORS SERVICE URL
              value: "10.109.51.236:9090"
            - name: APPOINTMENTS SERVICE URL
              value: "10.111.250.3:7070"
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: frontend-service
spec:
  selector:
    app: frontend
  ports:

    protocol: TCP

      port: 3000
      targetPort: 3000
```

- Make sure you are following best practices of using environment variables for intercommunication, and how to pass those env vars to your pod in best way.

Running Services/Pods/Deployments



Phase 4 (20):

 All of the microservice's Deployment should have K8s Resources for request and limits on memory & CPU (need to read it yourself), add K8s Probes(readiness & liveness) to your container

Updated appointments/k8s/app.yaml

```
app.yaml
            J+1
  Open ~
                                                         ~/Desktop/Doctors-Appointment-App/appointments/k8s
16
           - name: appointments
17
             image: ameerahaider/appointments:latest
18
19
               - containerPort: 7070
20
             resources:
21
               limits:
                 memory: "256Mi"
22
23
                 cpu: "200m"
               requests:
                 memory: "128Mi"
25
                 cpu: "100m"
26
27
             livenessProbe:
               httpGet:
28
29
                 path: /hello
                 port: 7070
30
31
               initialDelaySeconds: 3
32
               periodSeconds: 3
33
             readinessProbe:
34
               httpGet:
35
                 path: /hello
                 port: 7070
37
               initialDelaySeconds: 5
38
               periodSeconds: 5
39 ---
40 apiVersion: v1
41 kind: Service
42 metadata:
43 name: appointments-service
44 spec:
45 selector:
```

Updated doctors/k8s/app.yaml

```
app: doctors
     spec:
       containers:
         - name: doctors
           image: ameerahaider/doctors:latest
             - containerPort: 9090
           resources:
             limits:
               memory: "256Mi"
               cpu: "200m"
             requests:
               memory: "128Mi"
               cpu: "100m"
           livenessProbe:
             httpGet:
               path: /hello
               port: 9090
             initialDelaySeconds: 3
             periodSeconds: 3
           readinessProbe:
             httpGet:
               path: /hello
               port: 9090
             initialDelaySeconds: 5
             periodSeconds: 5
apiVersion: v1
```

Updated frontend/k8s/app.yaml

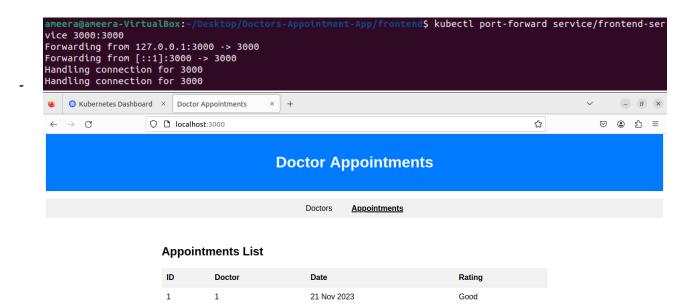
```
ports:
  containerPort: 3000
env:

    name: DOCTORS SERVICE URL

    value: "10.109.51.236:9090"
  - name: APPOINTMENTS SERVICE URL
    value: "10.111.250.3:7070"
resources:
  limits:
    memory: "256Mi"
    cpu: "200m"
  requests:
    memory: "128Mi"
    CDU: "100m"
livenessProbe:
  httpGet:
    path: /hello
    port: 3000
  initialDelaySeconds: 3
  periodSeconds: 3
readinessProbe:
  httpGet:
    path: /hello
    port: 3000
  initialDelaySeconds: 5
  periodSeconds: 5
```

Updated Running Services/Pods/Deployments

```
ameera@ameera-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/Doctors-Appointment-App/frontend$ kubectl apply -f k8s/app.yaml
deployment.apps/frontend-deployment configured
service/frontend-service unchanged
ameera@ameera-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/Doctors-Appointment-App/frontend$ kubectl get services
NAME
                      TYPE
                                  CLUSTER-IP
                                                EXTERNAL-IP PORT(S)
                                                                            AGE
                                                                7070/TCP
9090/TCP
                      ClusterIP
                                                                            148m
appointments-service
                                   10.111.250.3
                                                  <none>
doctors-service
                                  10.109.51.236
                      ClusterIP
                                                  <none>
                                                                            38m
                      ClusterIP
                                                                3000/TCP
frontend-service
                                  10.98.166.148 <none>
                                                                            30m
                      ClusterIP
                                  10.96.0.1
                                                  <none>
                                                                443/TCP
                                                                            167m
ameera@ameera-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/Doctors-Appointment-App/frontend$ kubectl get deployments
                         READY
                                  UP-TO-DATE AVAILABLE
appointments-deployment
                         1/1
                                                           42m
doctors-deployment
                         1/1
frontend-deployment
                         1/1
                                 1
                                                           30m
                                              1
ameera@ameera-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/Doctors-Appointment-App/frontend$ kubectl get pods
                                           READY STATUS
                                                                       AGE
                                                            RESTARTS
appointments-deployment-66694fbddd-ffbnm
                                           1/1
                                                  Running
                                                                        3m15s
                                          1/1
doctors-deployment-5d87545f98-jr5jj
                                                  Running
                                                            0
                                                                       80s
                                          1/1
frontend-deployment-5f6b44759b-kmjjh
                                                  Running
                                                            0
                                                                        4m21s
ameera@ameera-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/Doctors-Appointment-App/frontend$
```



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22 Nov 2023

Bad

Good

Bad

Good

Bonus 1

 Appointments microservice should have environment variables NAME and PASSWORD that should be set from a Secret named appointment

2

3

5

1

2

1

2

- Doctors microservice should mount a file details.txt on path /user/details.txt that should be set from Configmap named doctors where you can have an intro about yourself.
- The Configmap & Secret manifests should be added to respective file as mentioned in Phase 3

Bonus 2

- Pod should run as non-root user and follow hardened container best practices
- Add initContainer(read yourself) based on ubuntu image, which will print your name and sleep for 5 seconds and exit and then main container will start