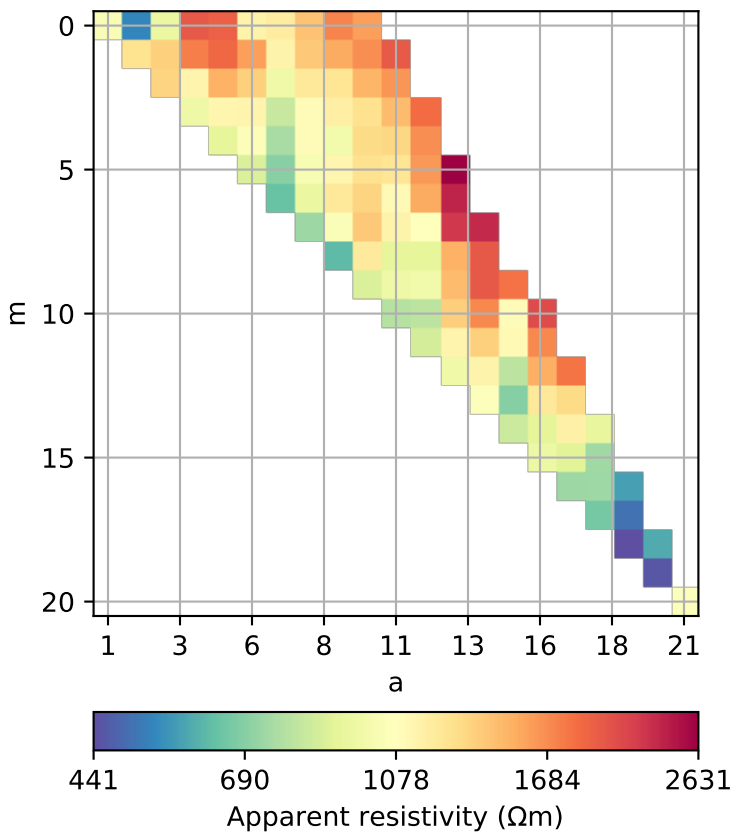
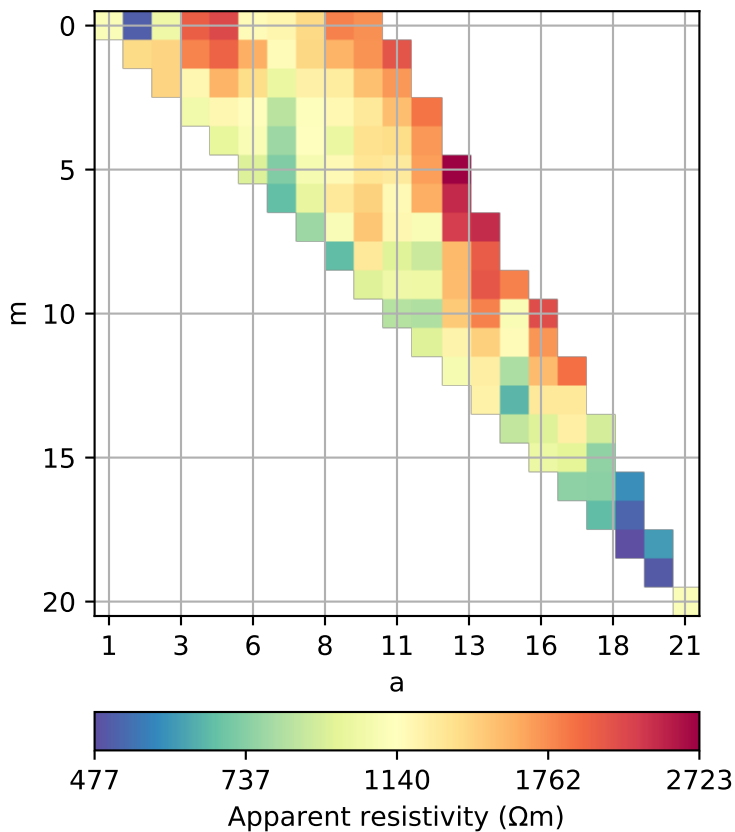


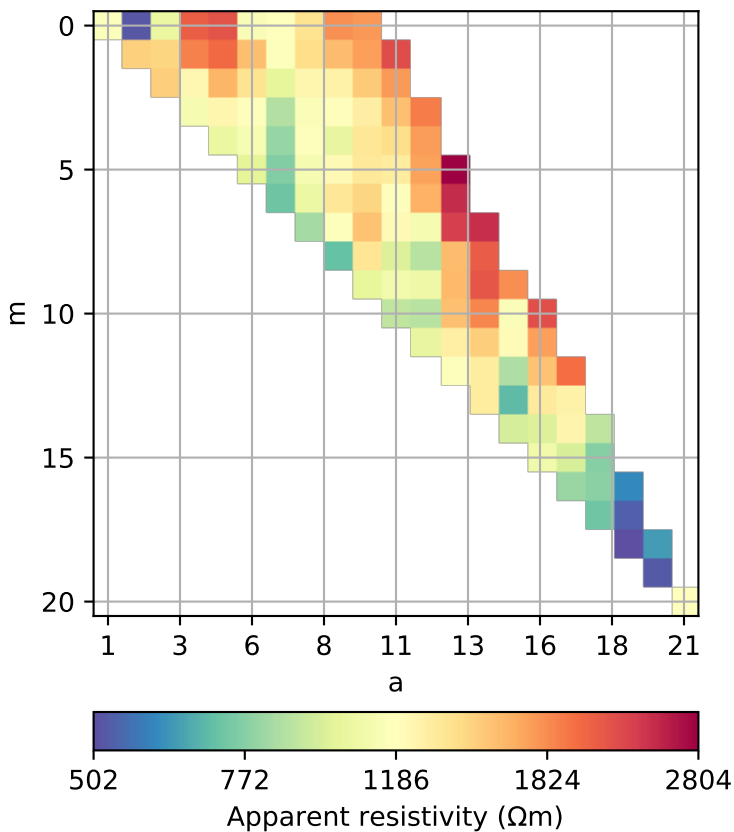
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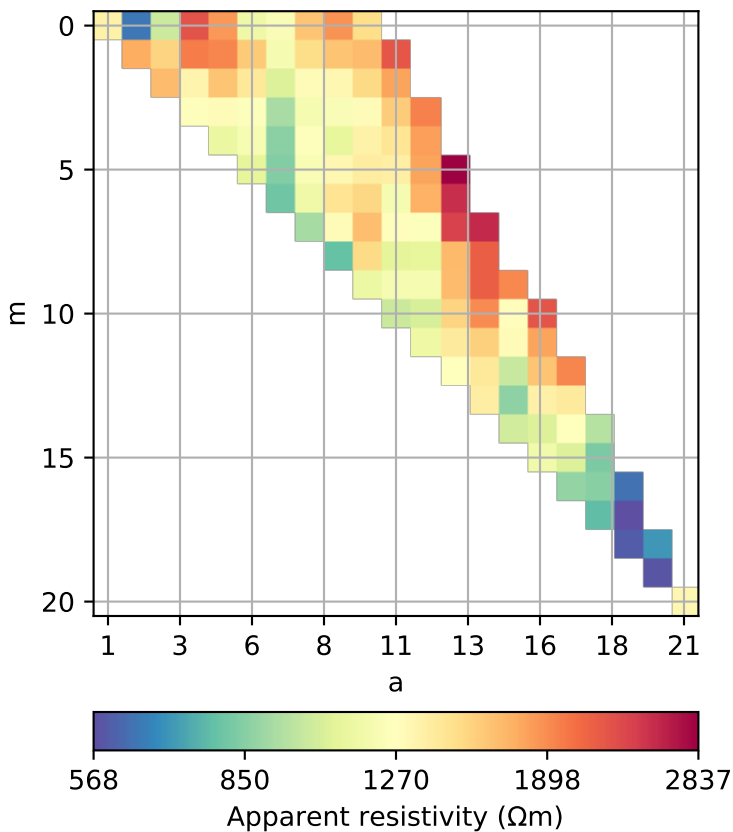
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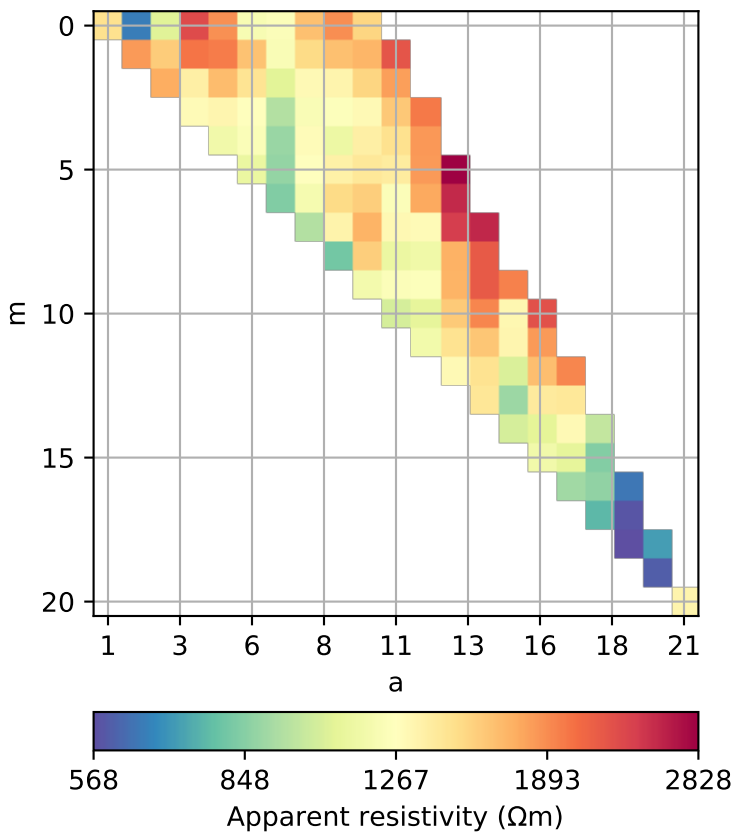
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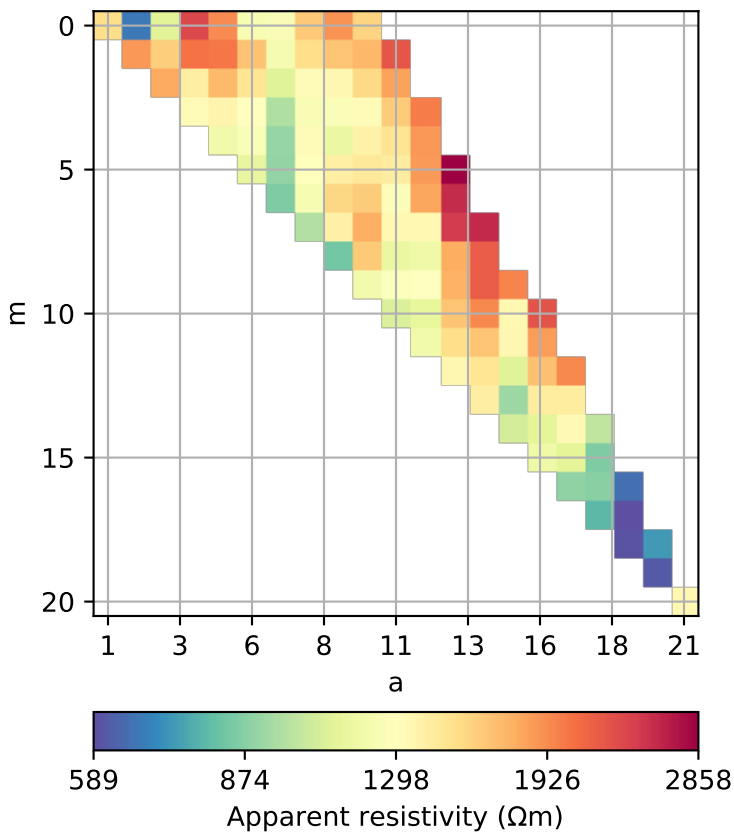
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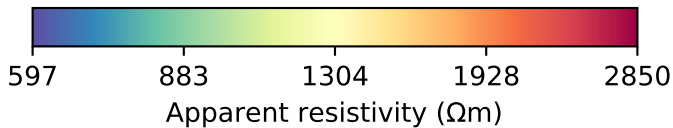


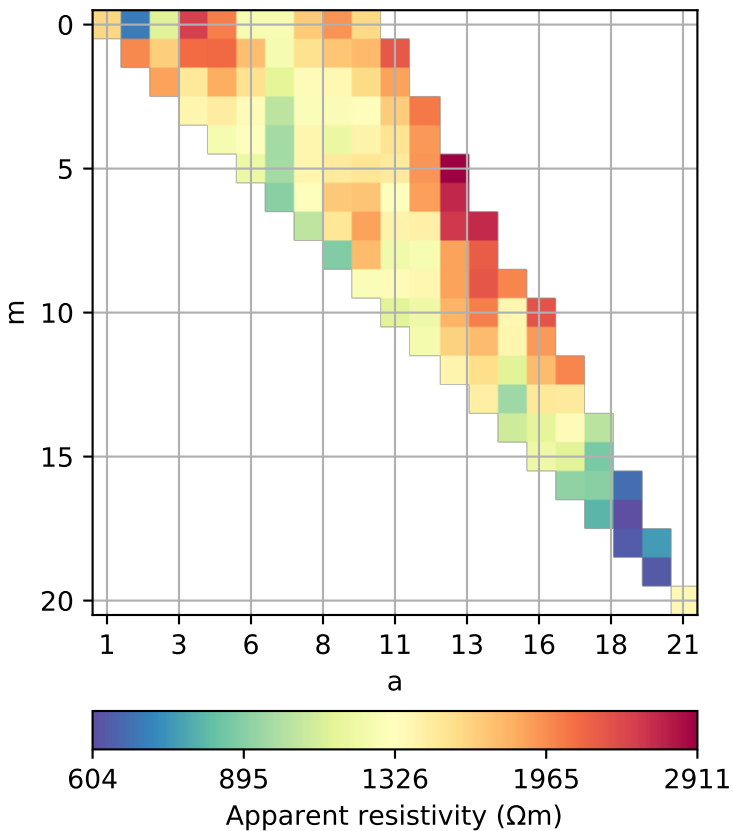
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5: 2025-04-15 08:29

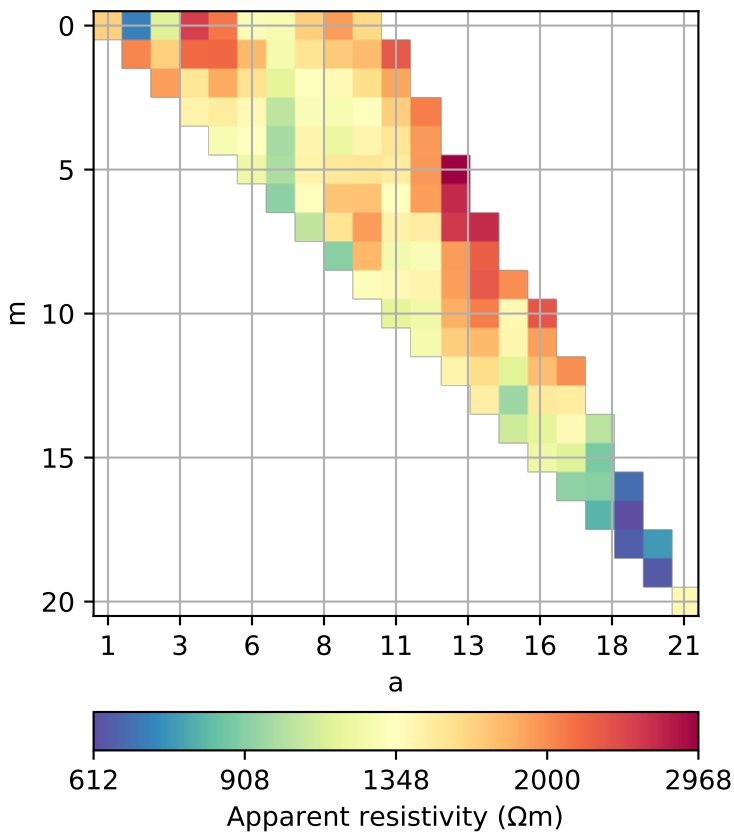




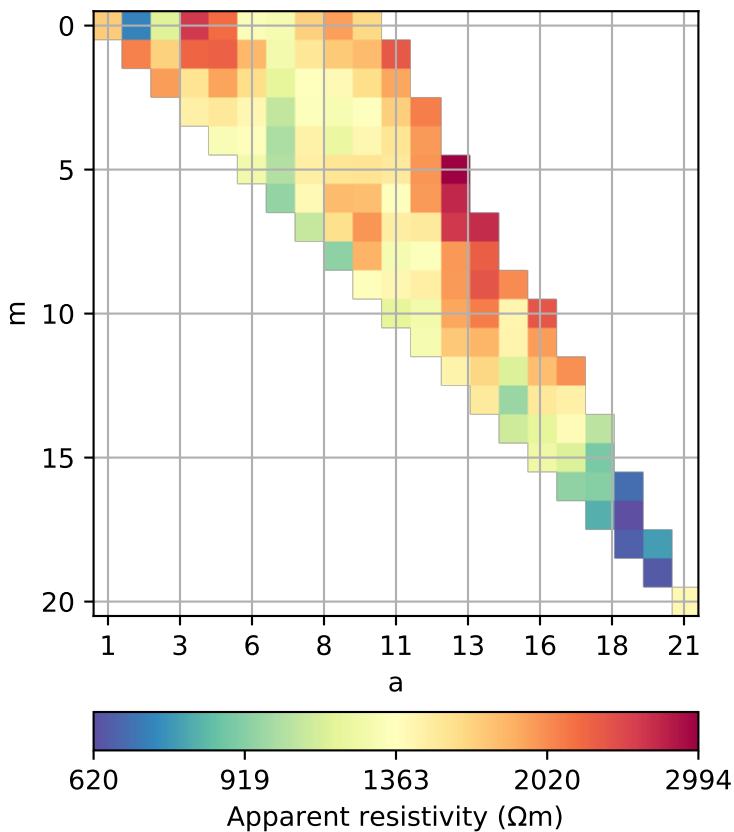




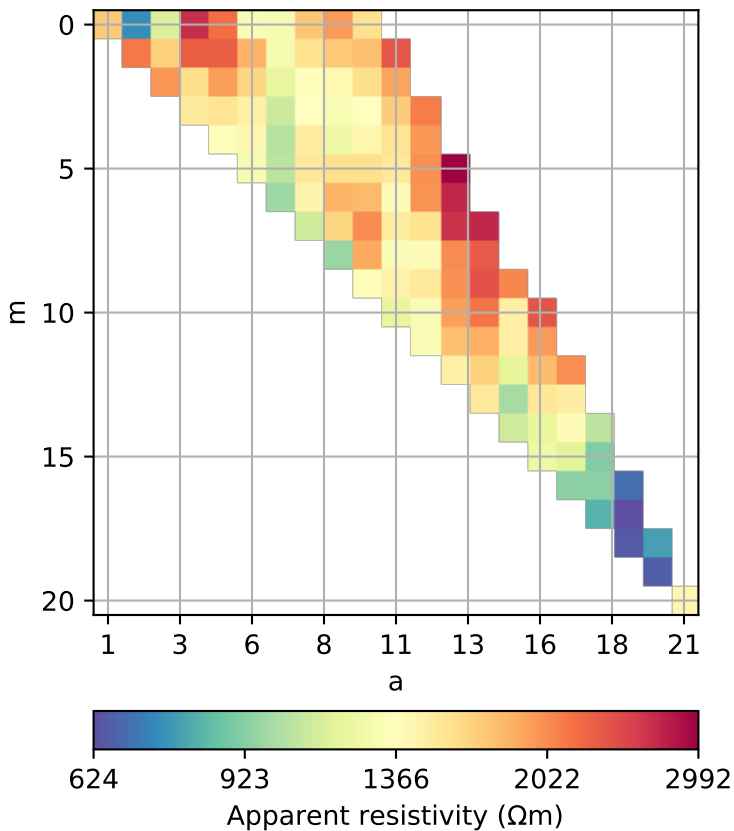
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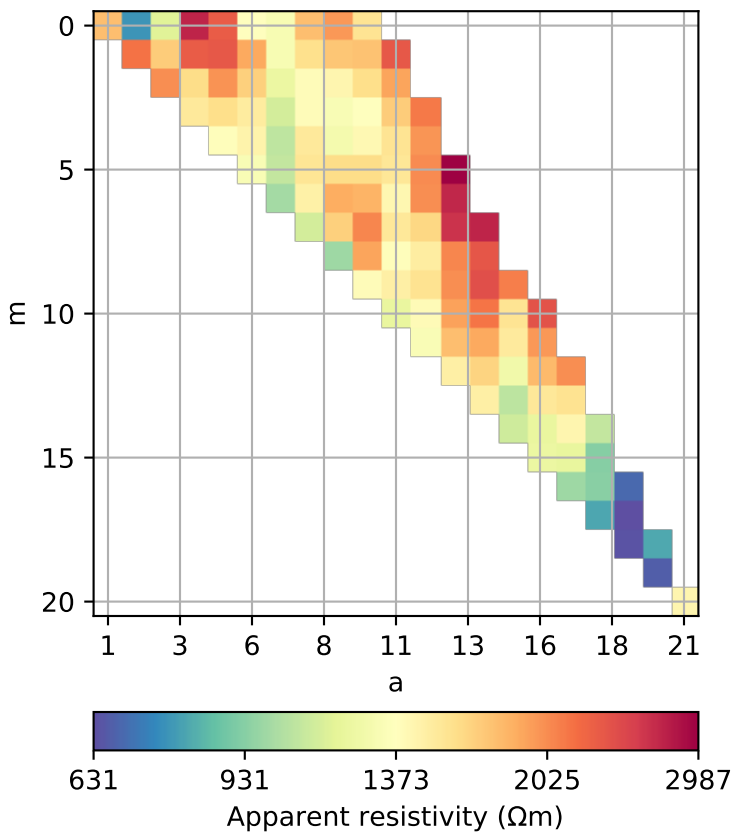
9: 2025-05-01 08:29



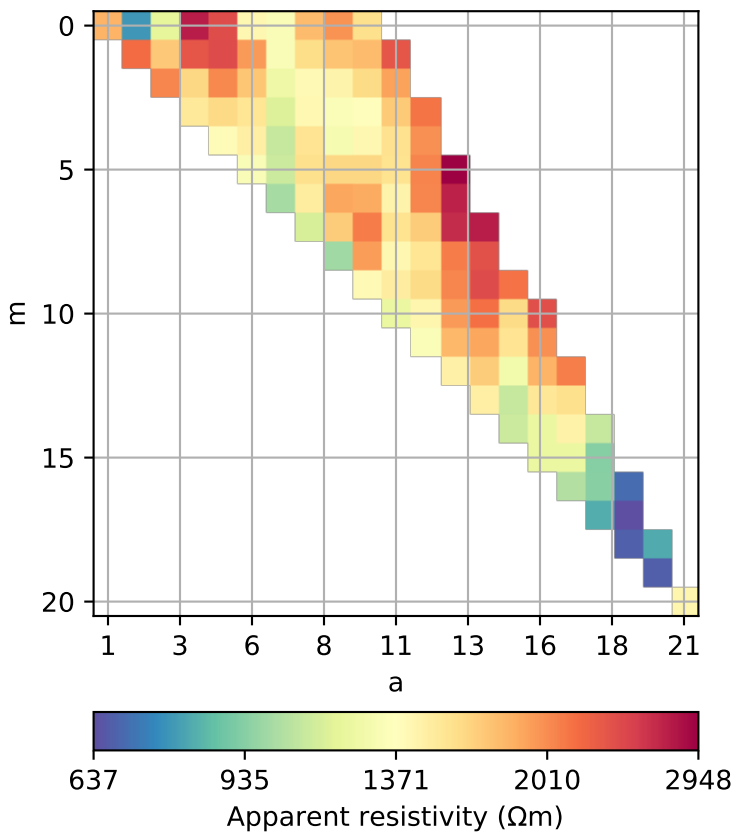
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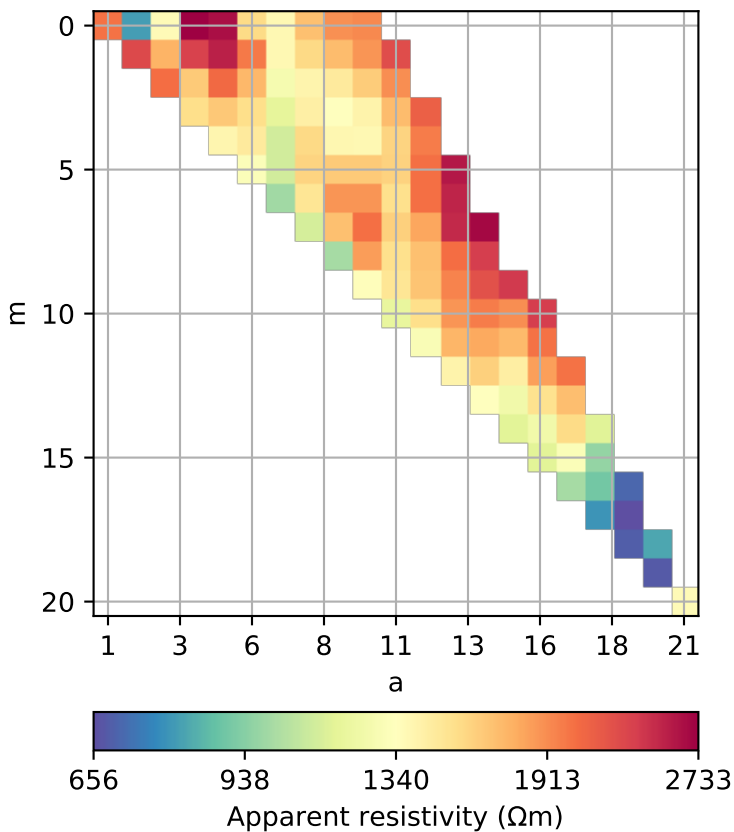
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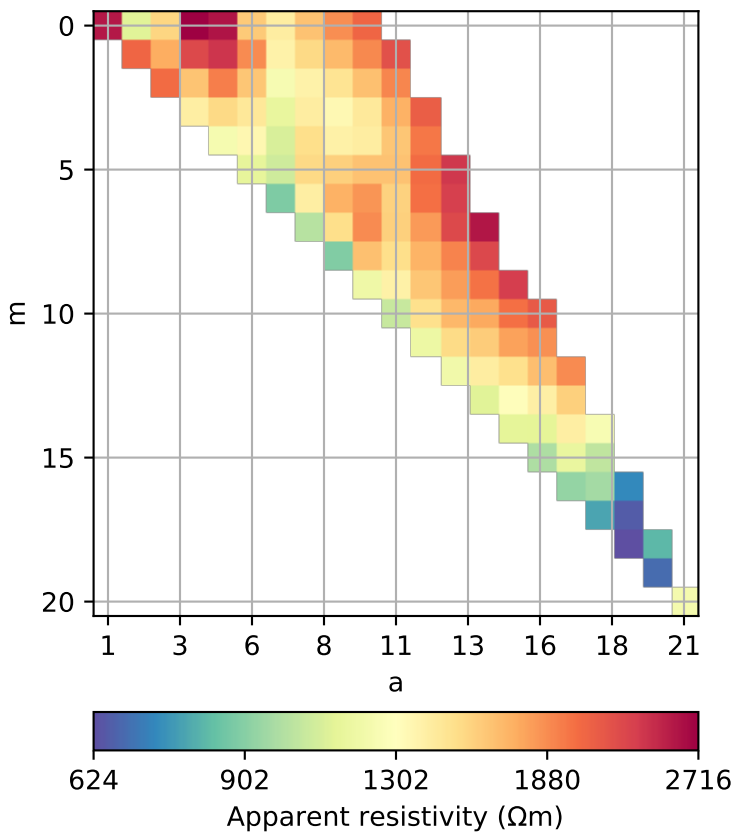
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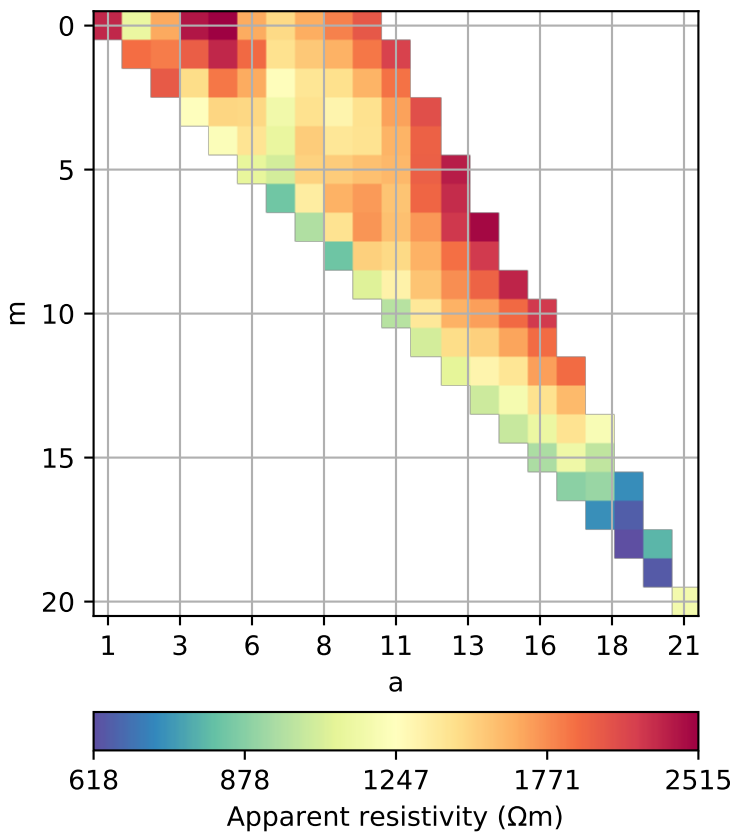
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14: 2025-05-21 08:29

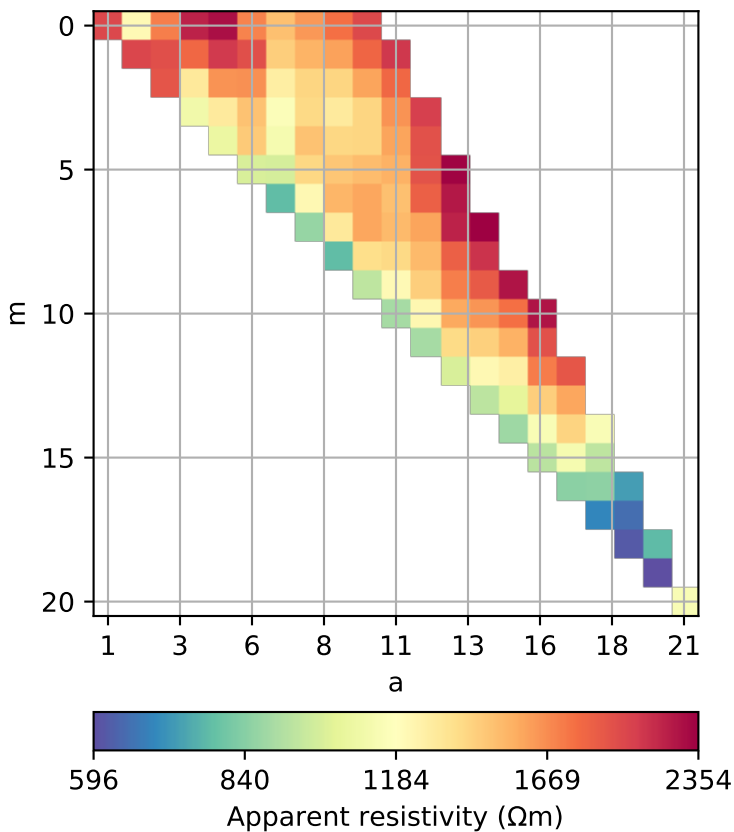


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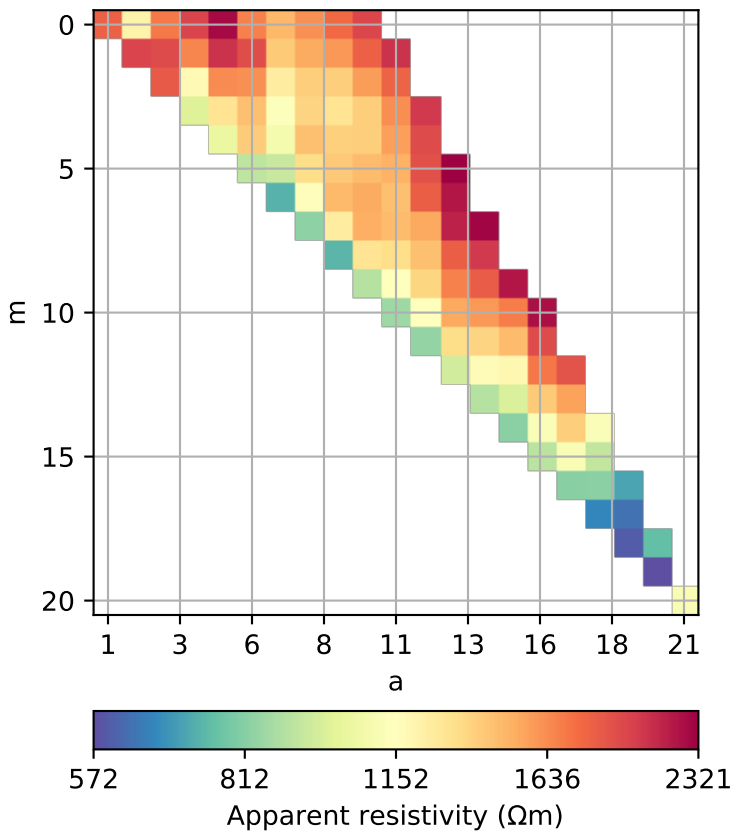




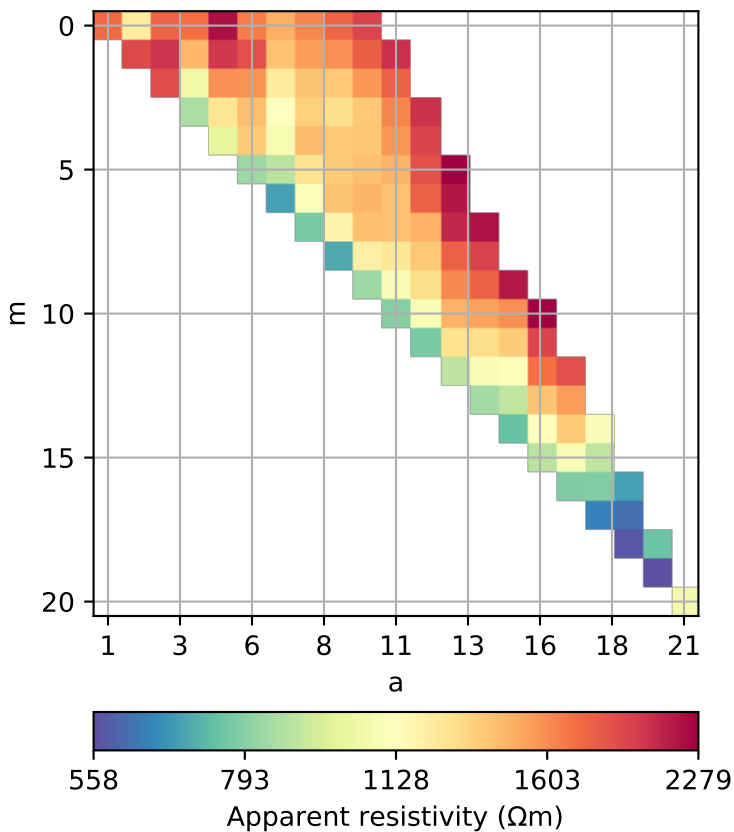
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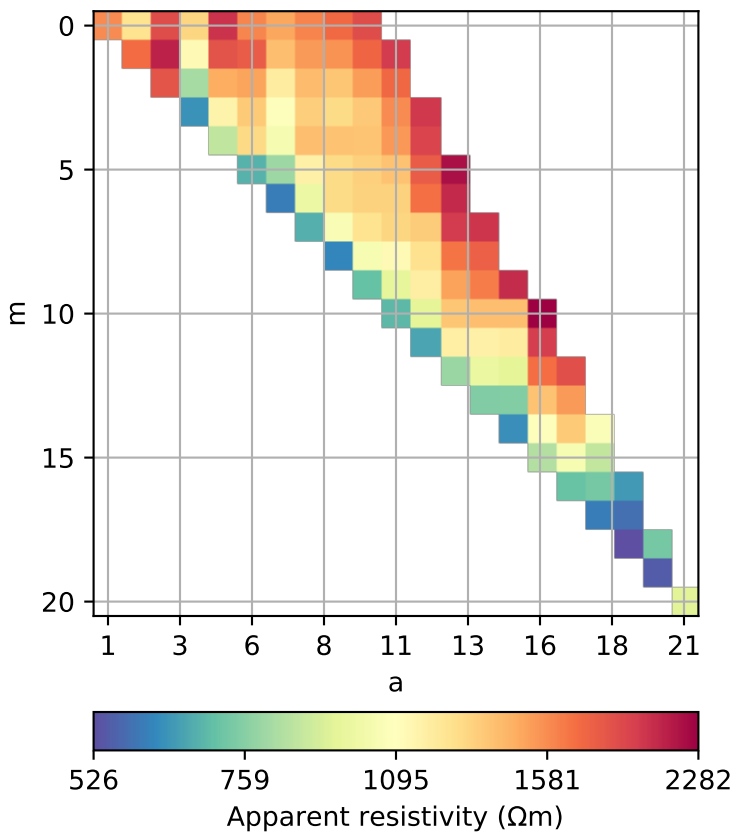
17: 2025-06-02 08:29



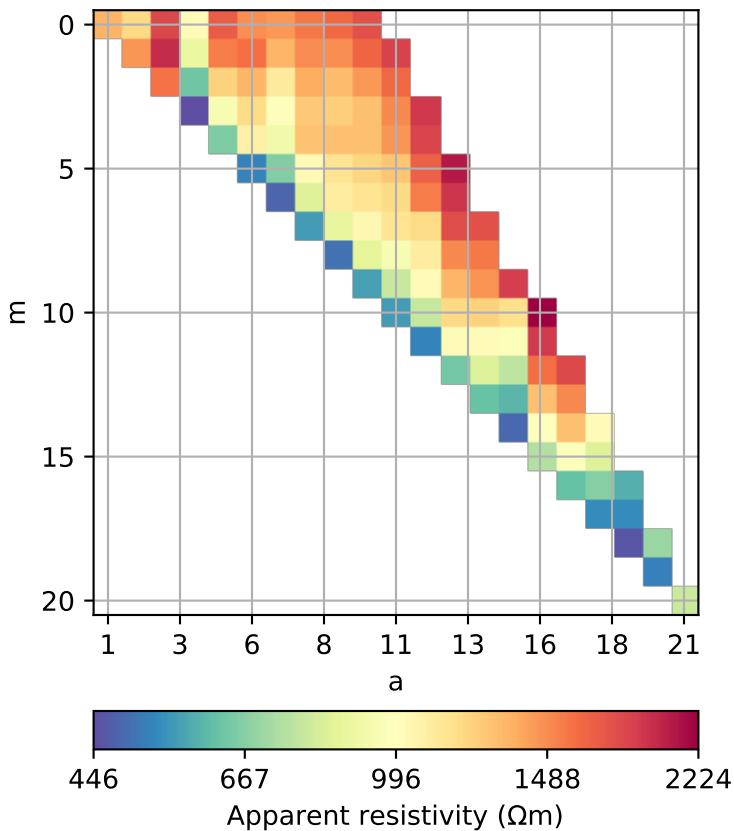
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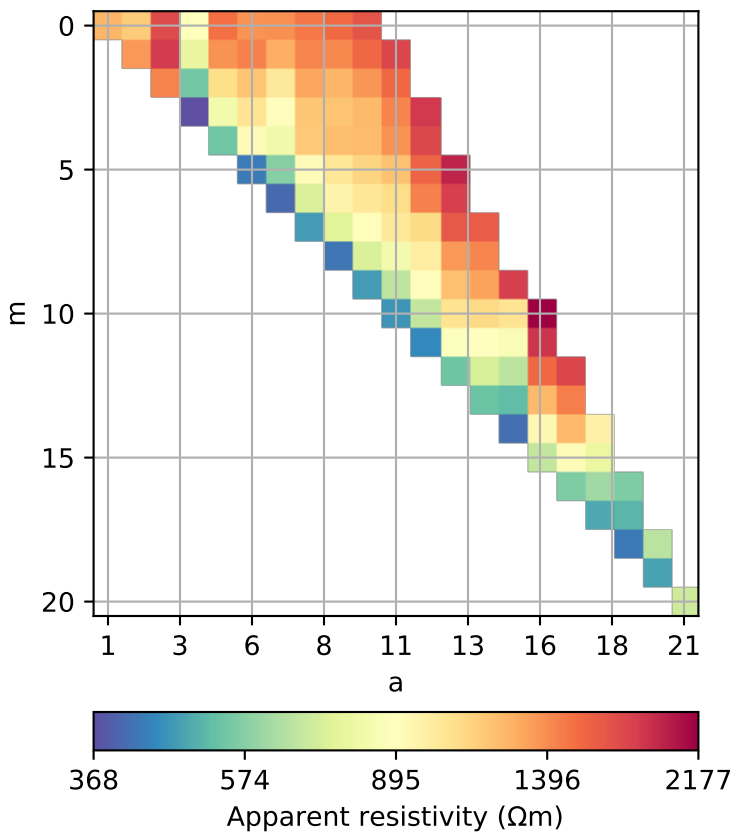
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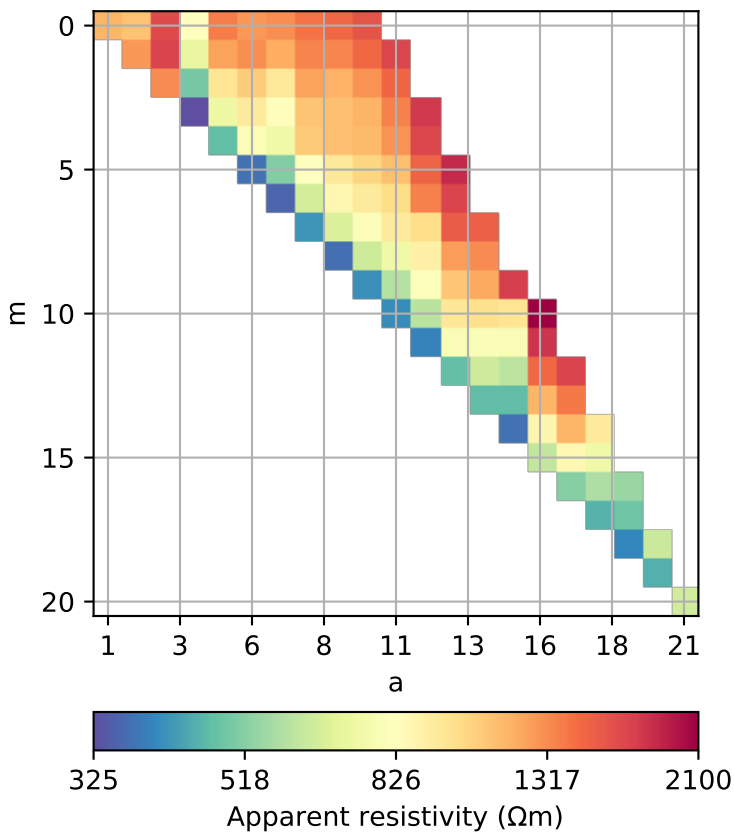
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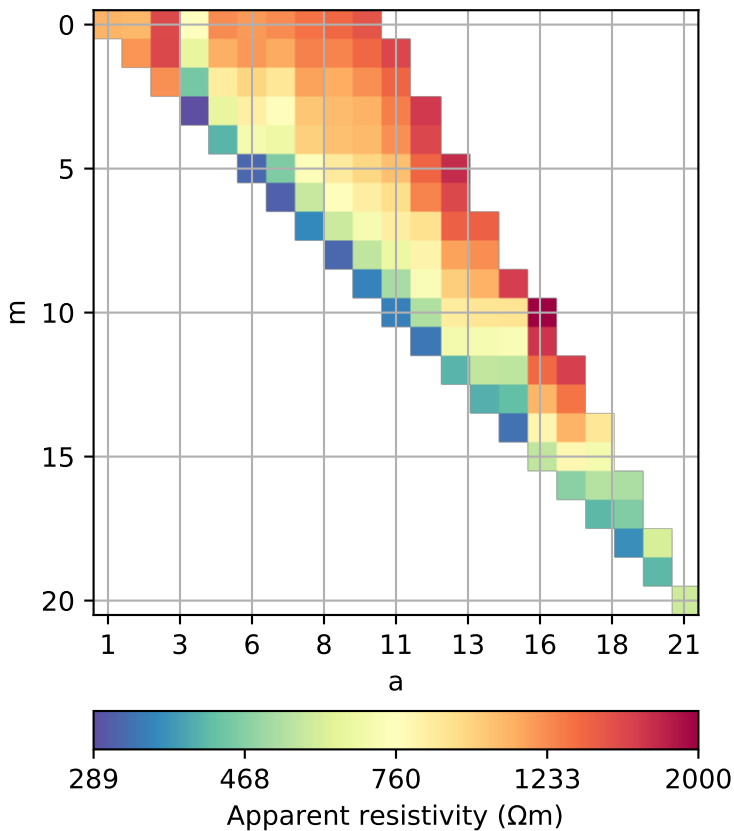
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22: 2025-06-22 08:29

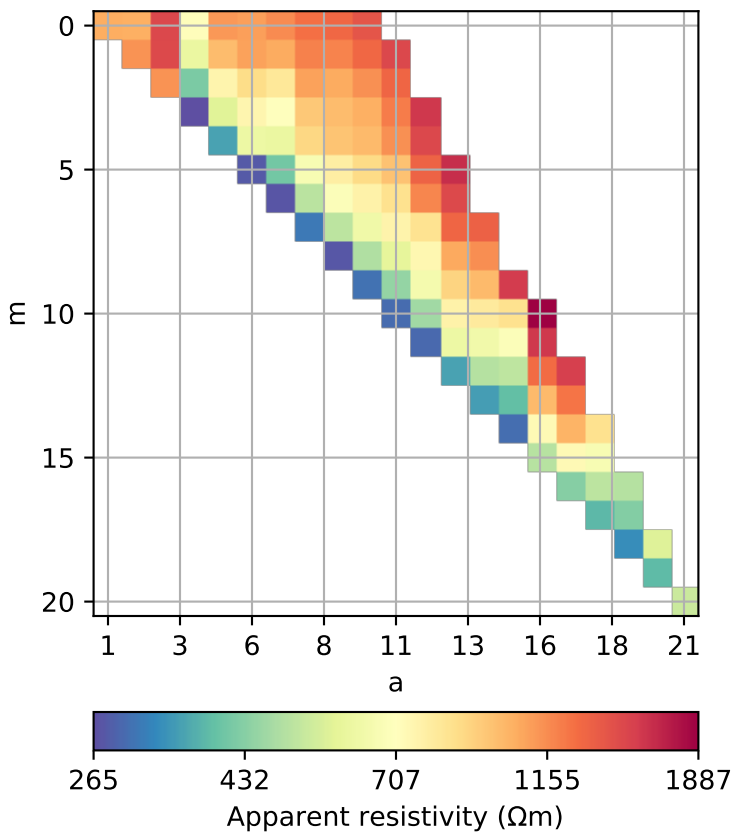


23: 2025-06-26 08:29





24: 2025-06-30 08:29



25: 2025-07-04 08:29

