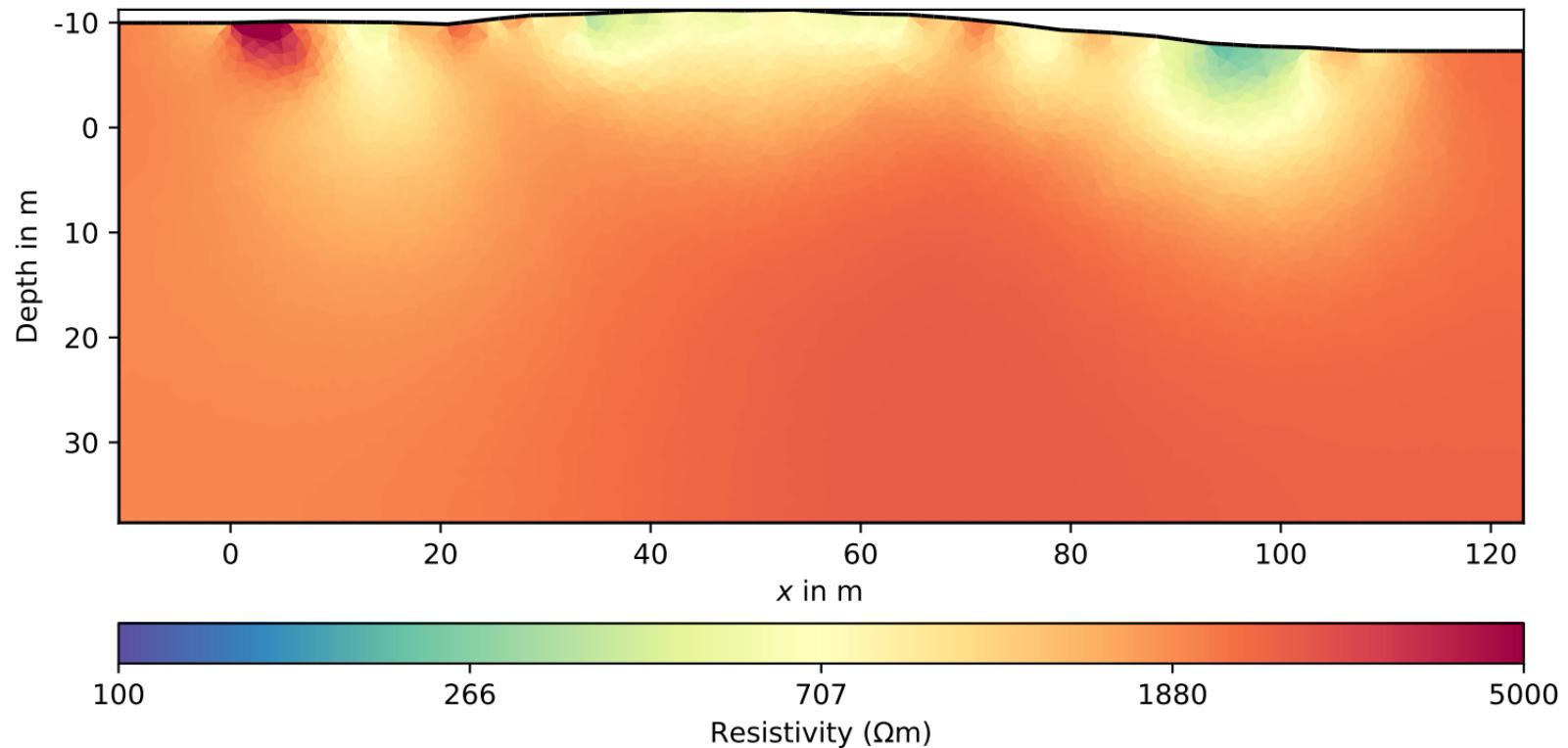
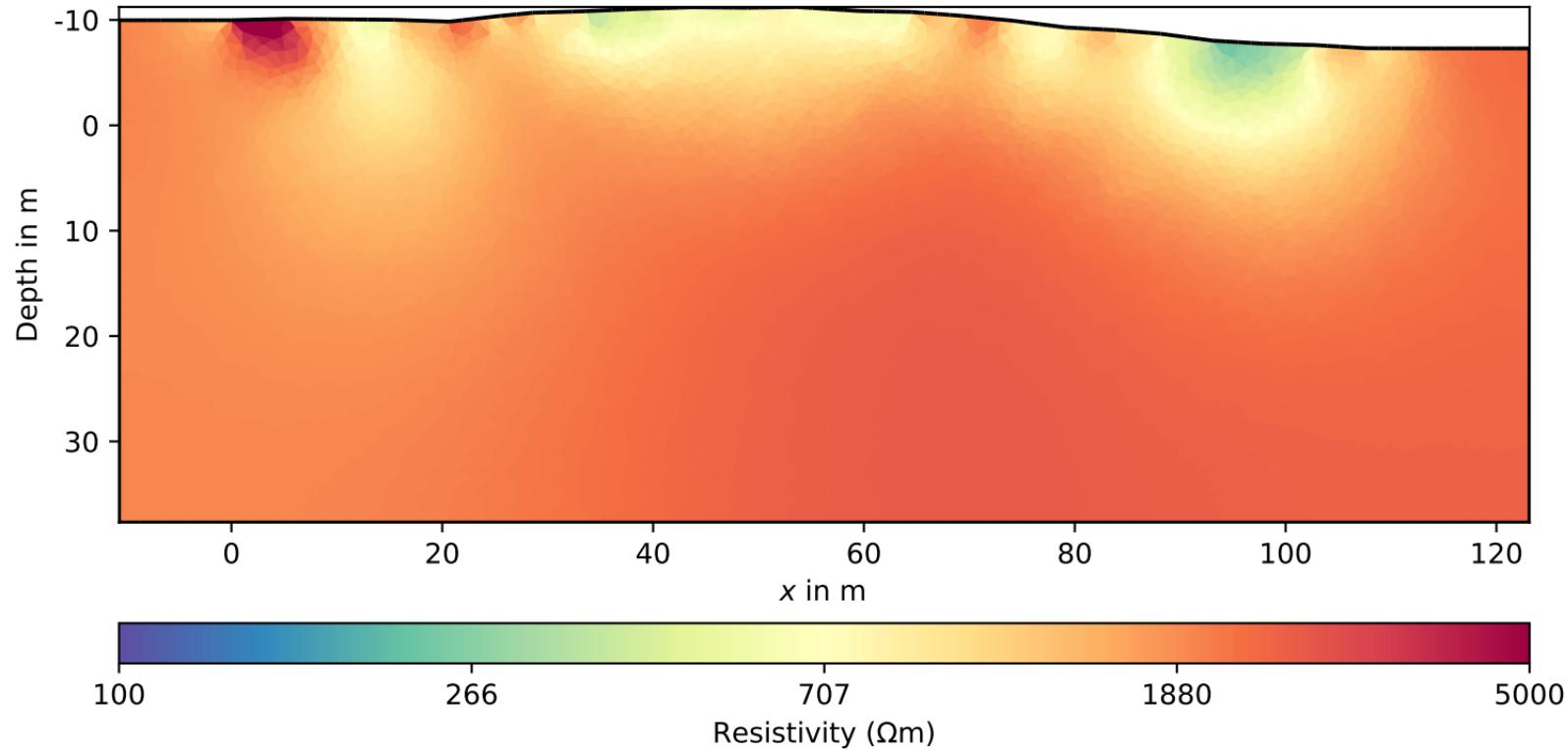


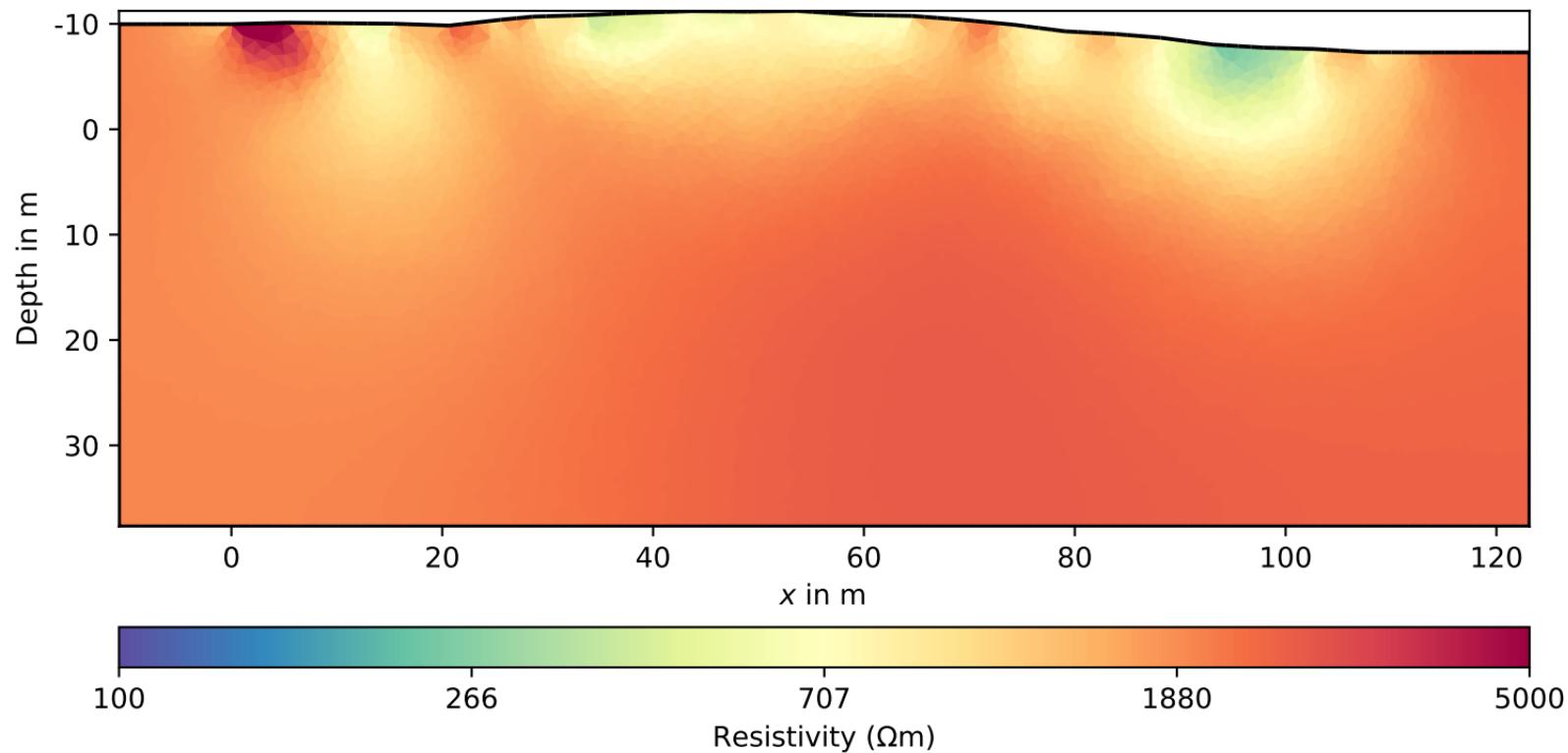
0: 2025-03-22 08:29



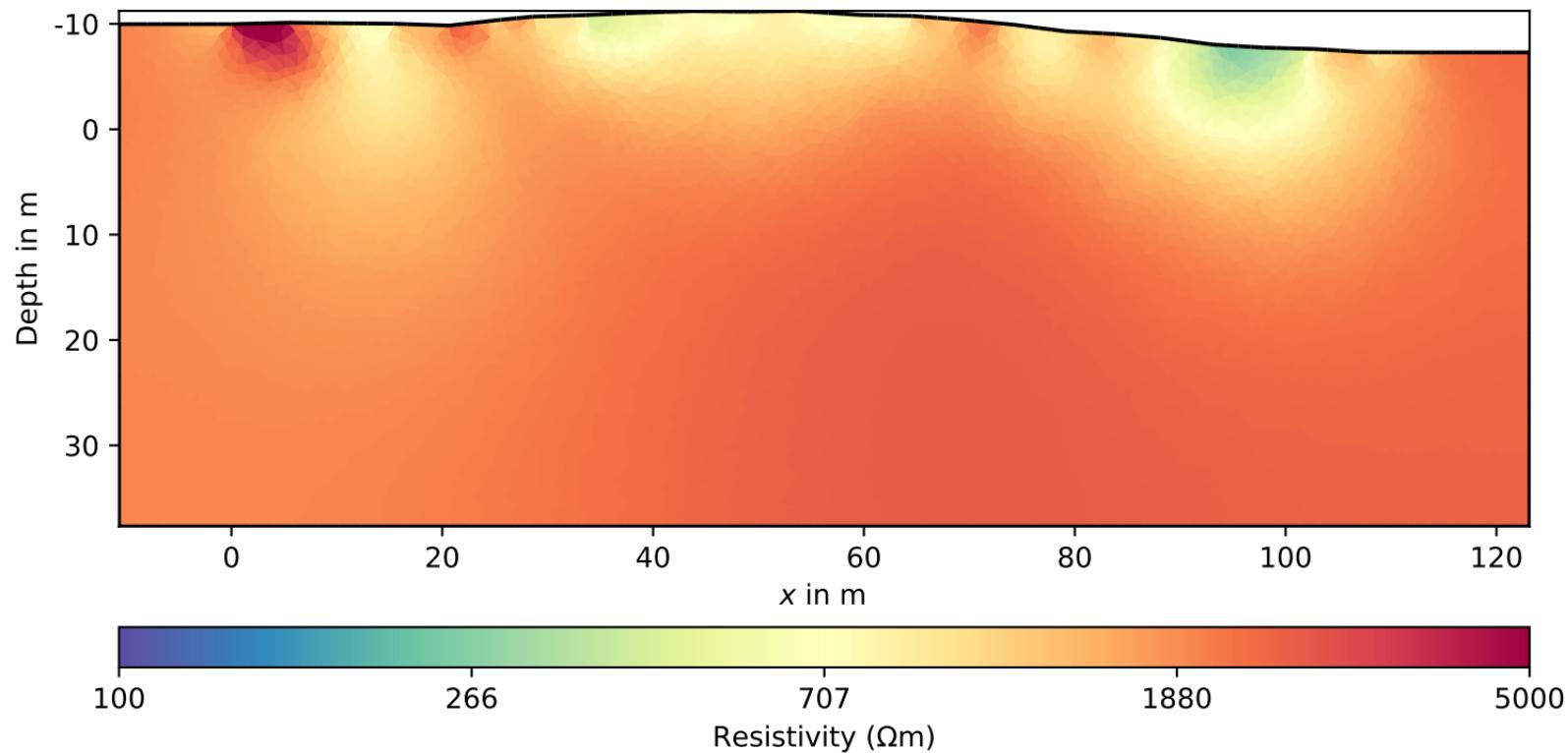
1: 2025-03-26 08:29



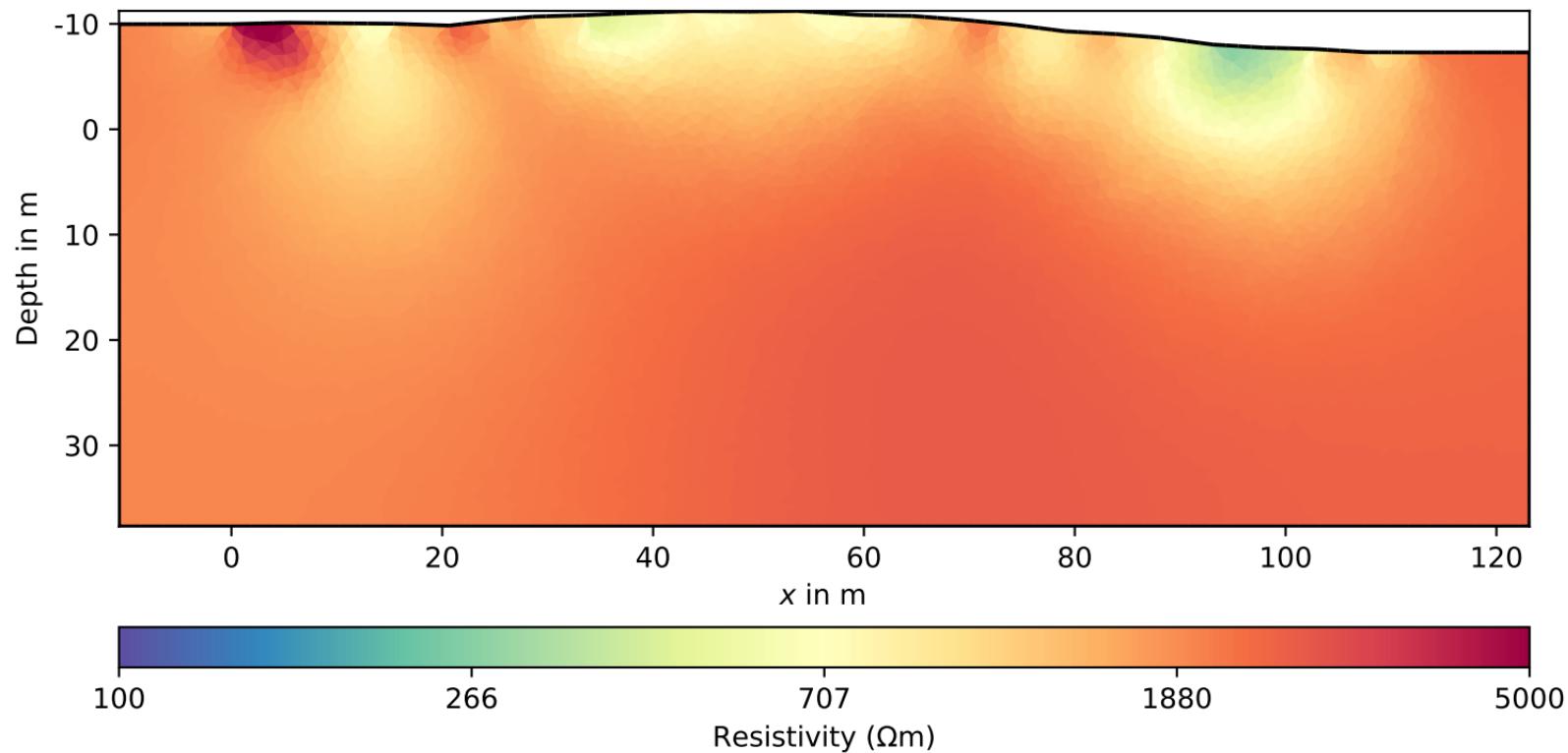
2: 2025-03-30 08:29



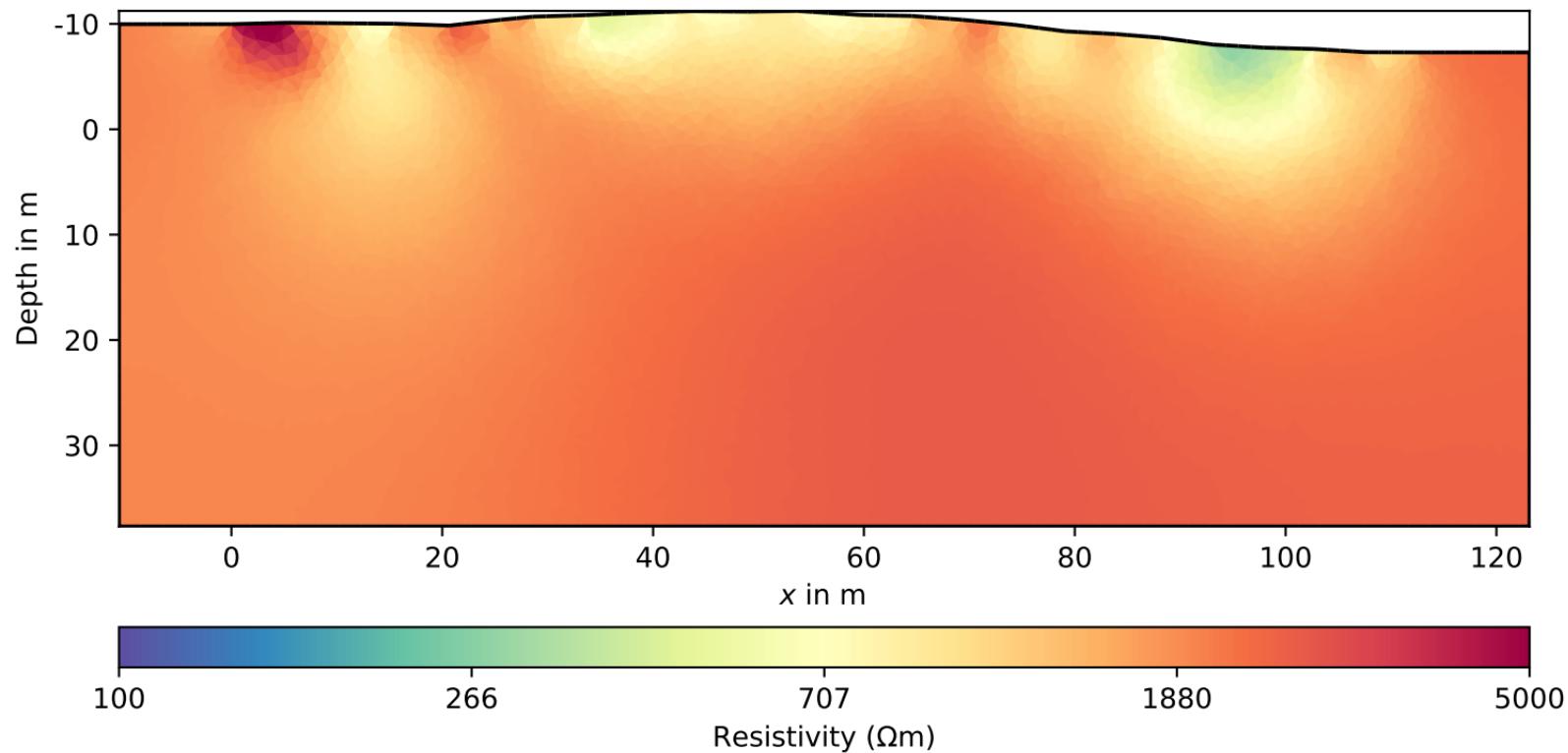
3: 2025-04-07 08:29



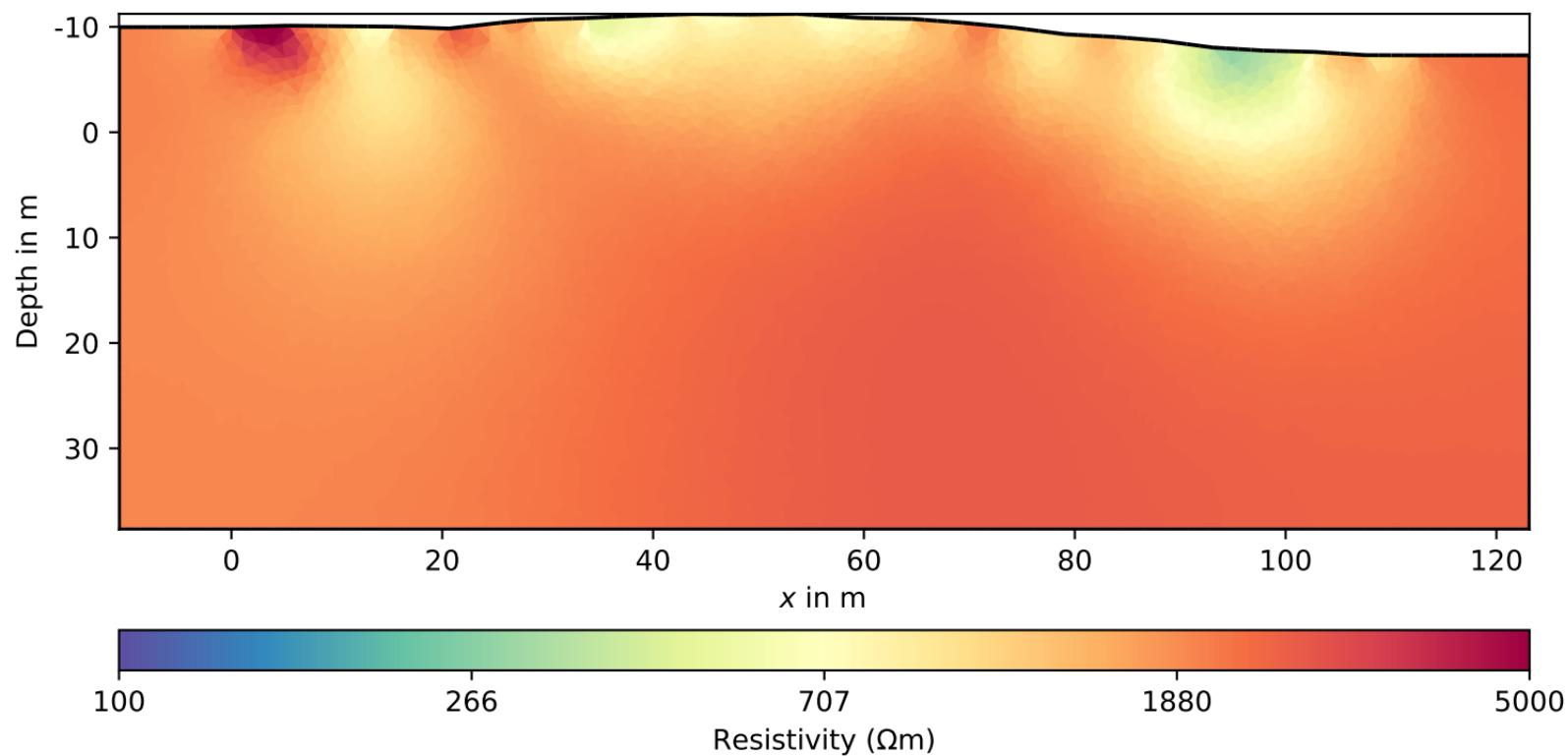
4: 2025-04-11 08:29



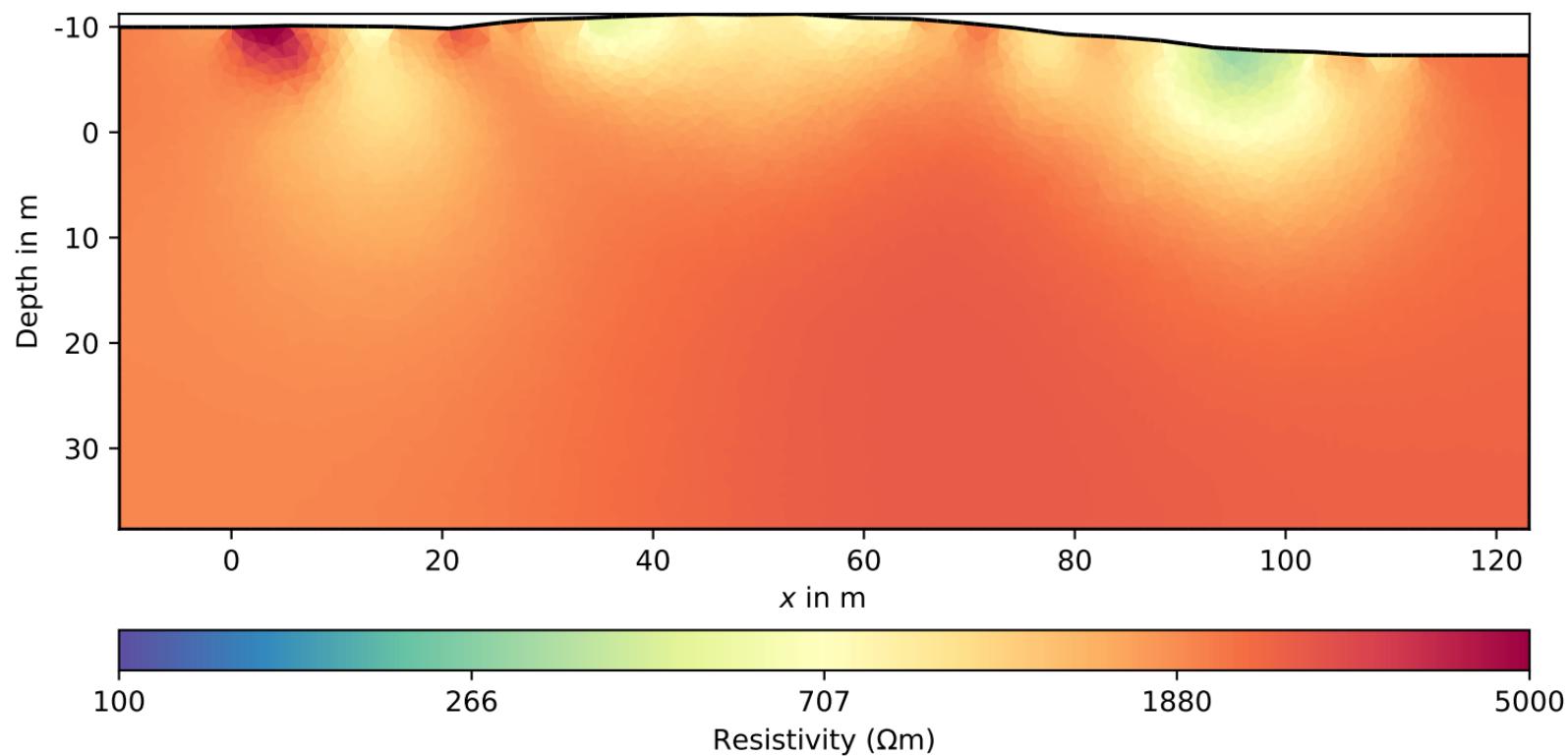
5: 2025-04-15 08:29



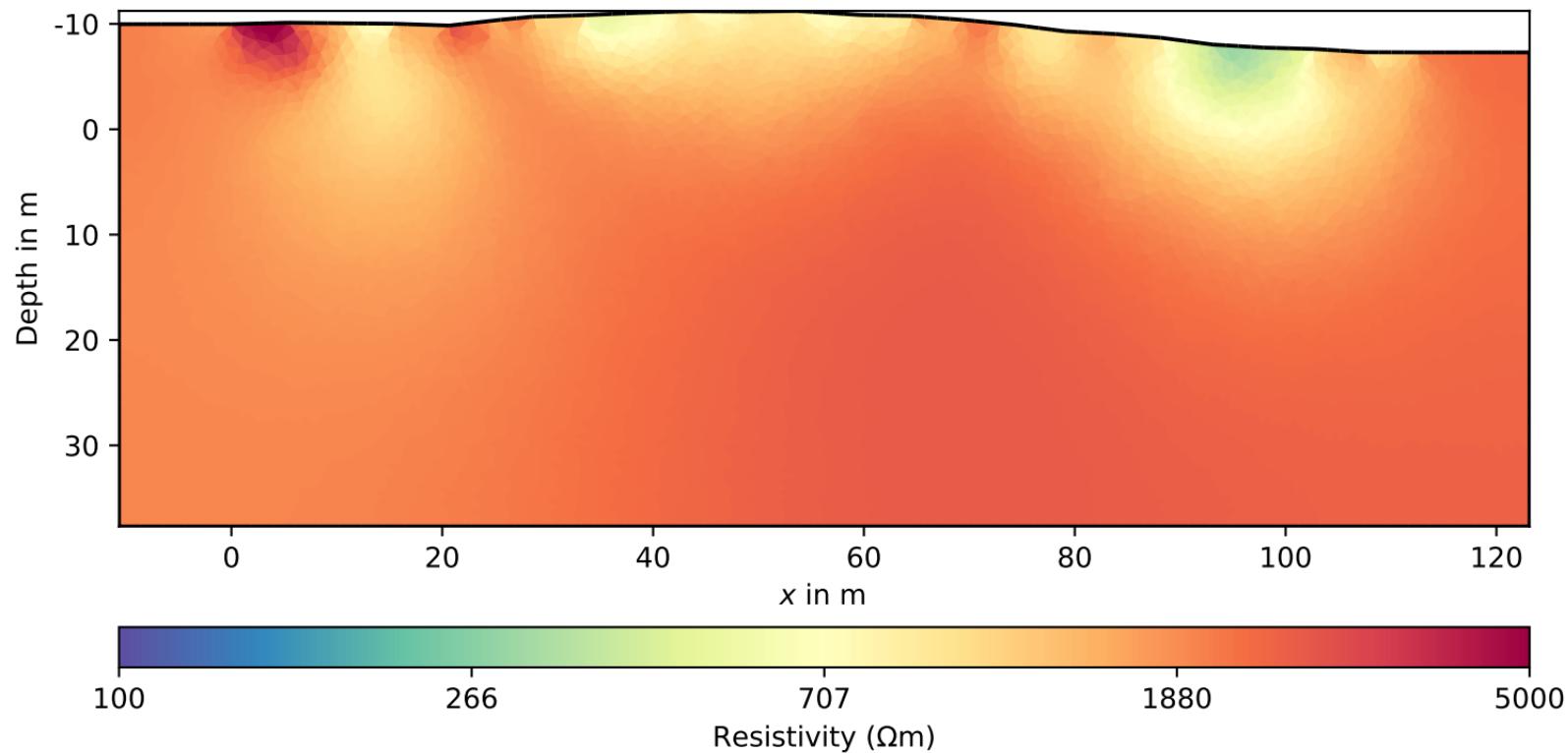
6: 2025-04-19 08:29



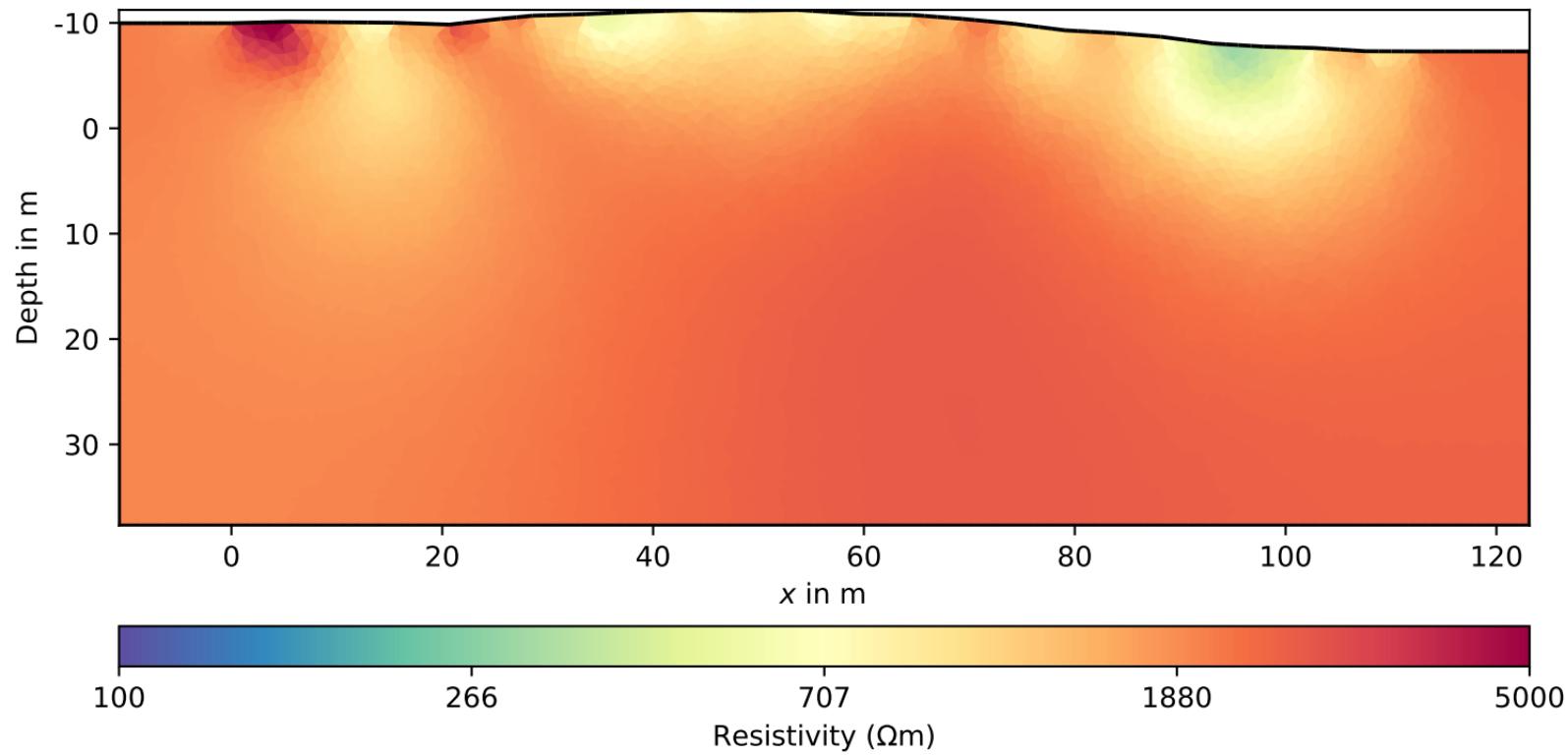
7: 2025-04-23 08:29



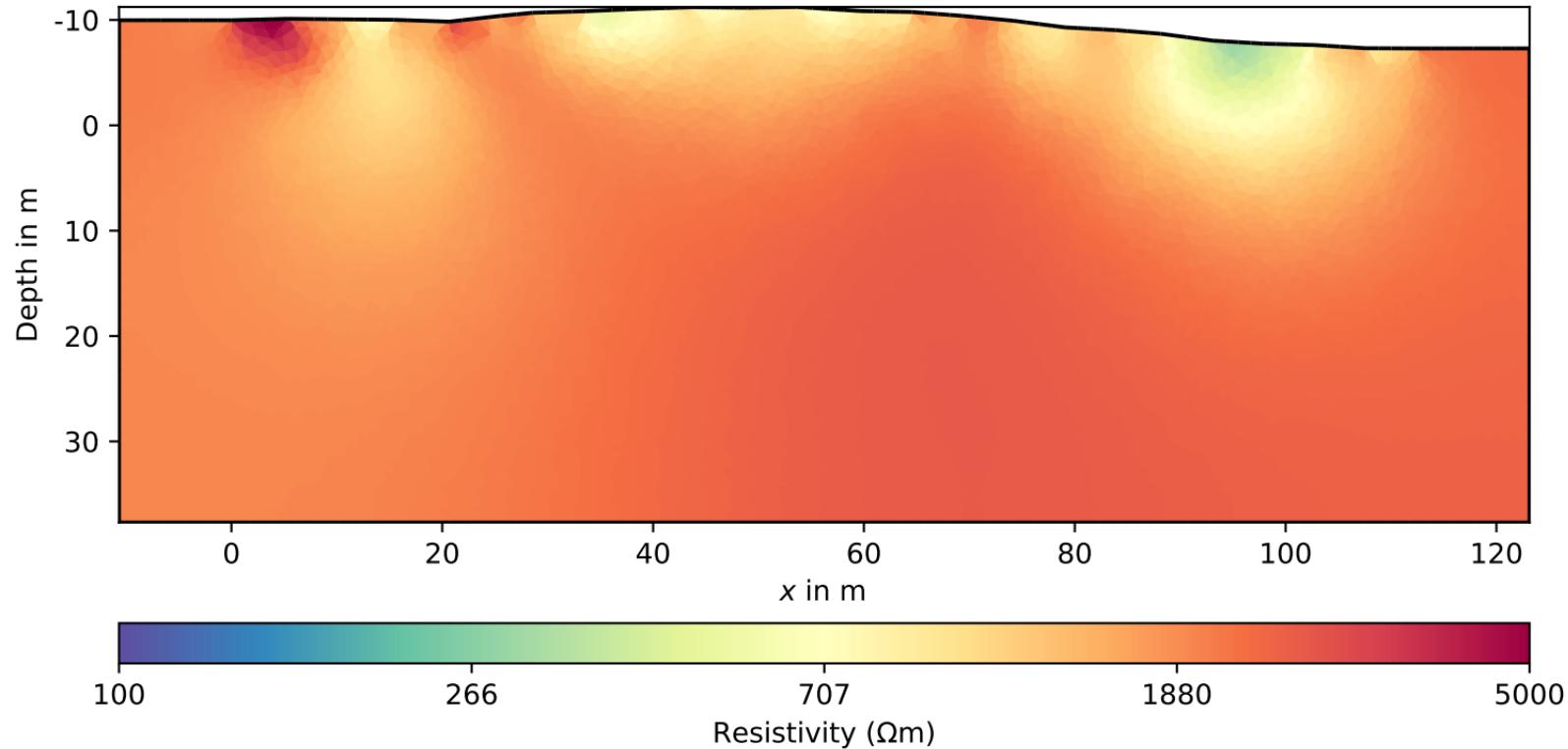
8: 2025-04-27 08:29



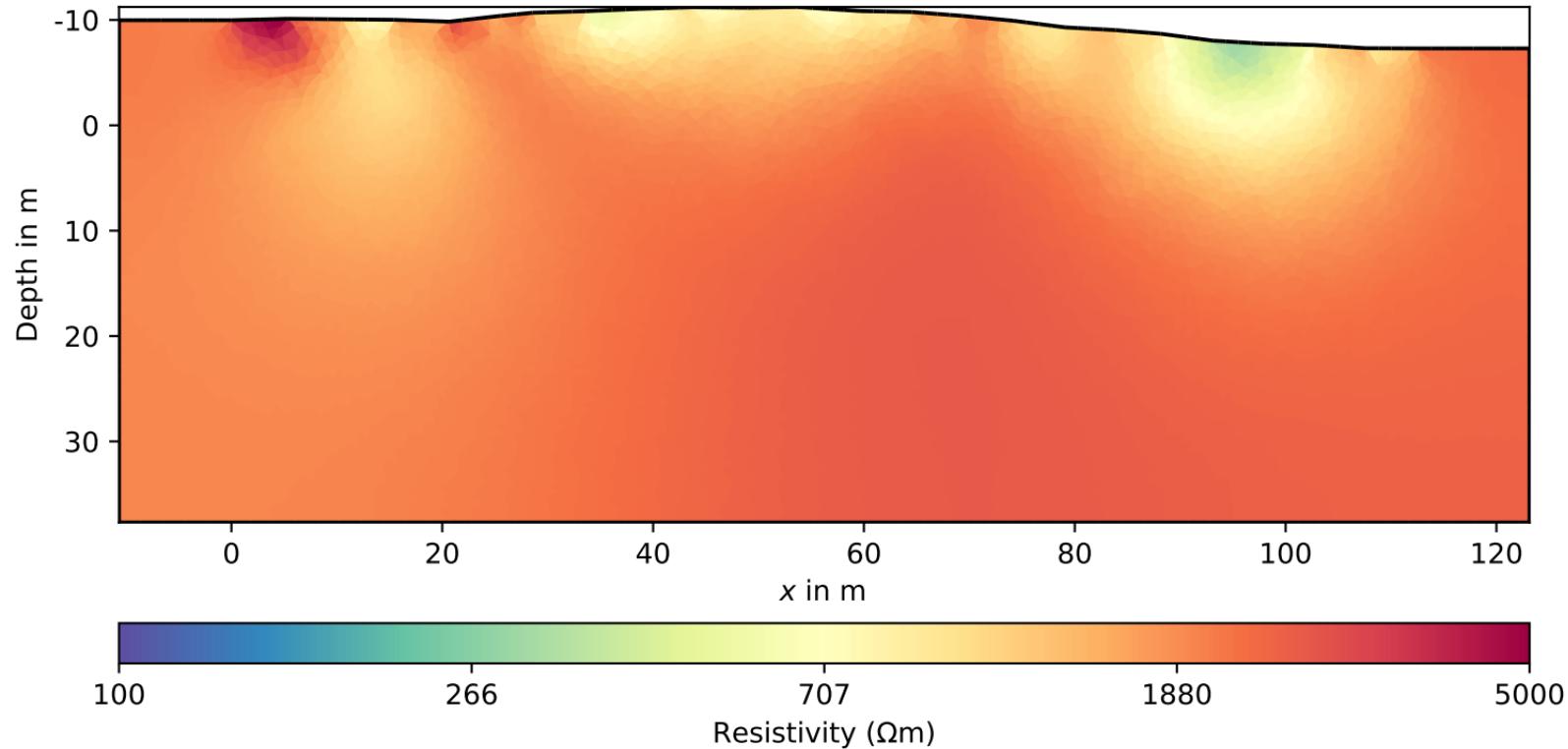
9: 2025-05-01 08:29



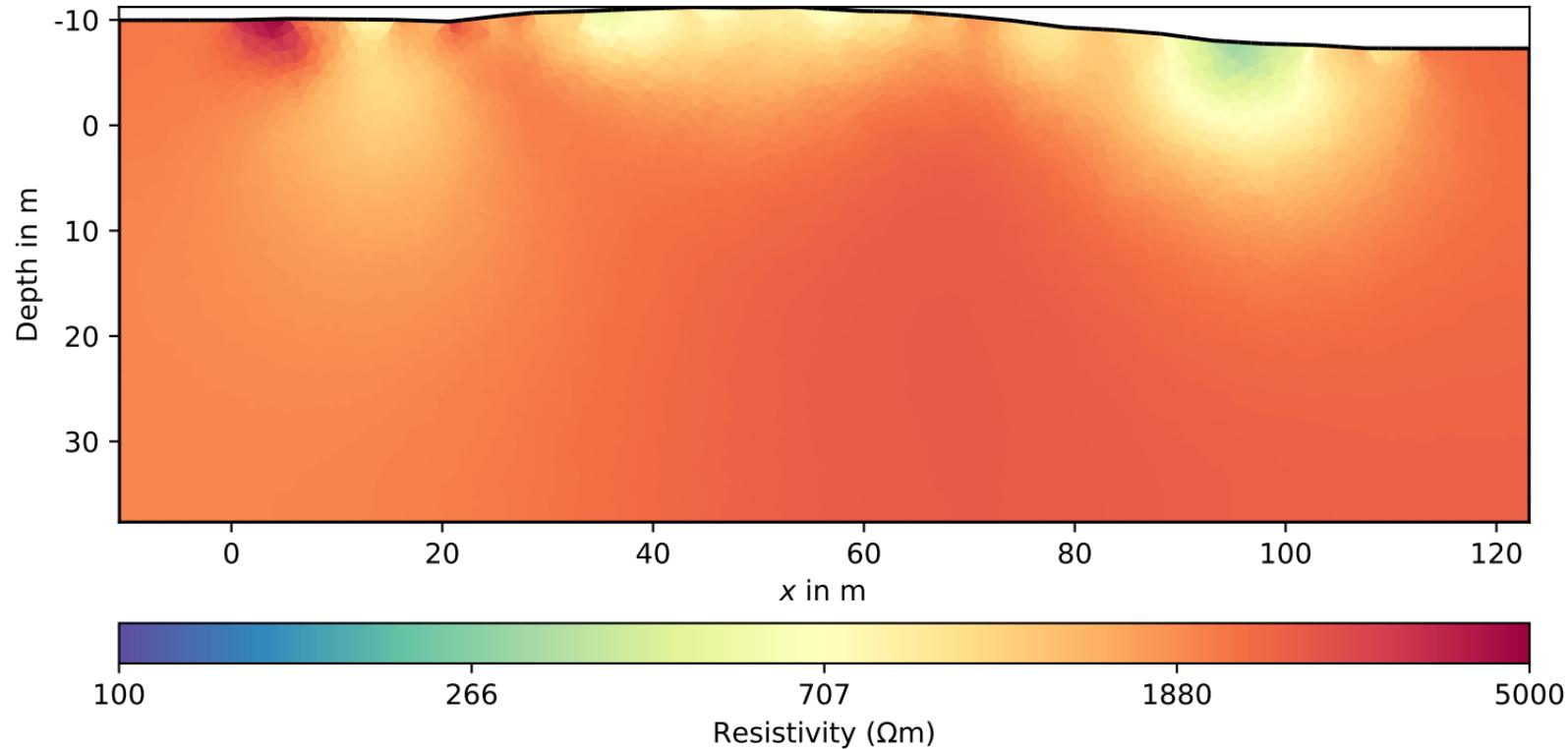
10: 2025-05-05 08:29



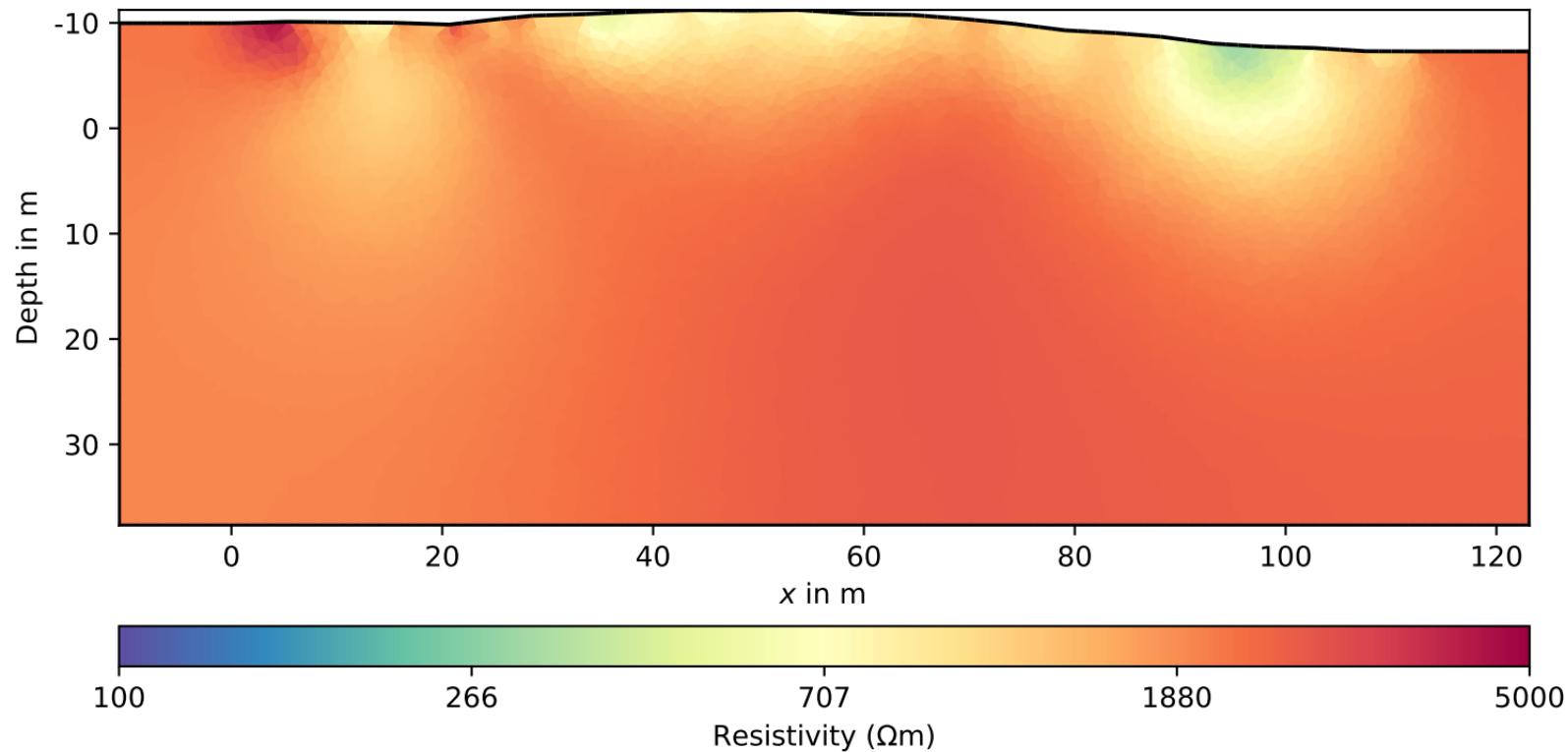
11: 2025-05-09 08:29



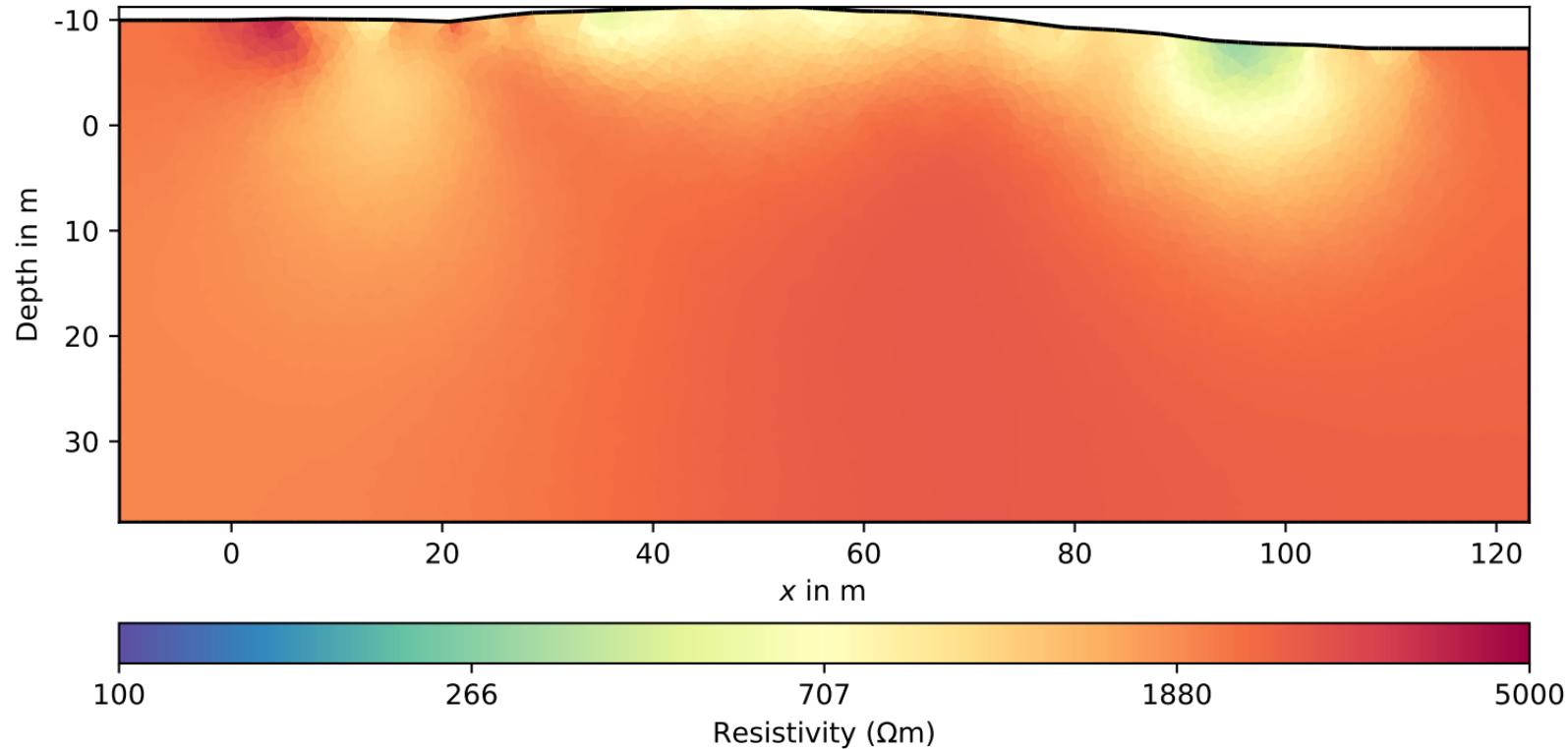
12: 2025-05-13 08:29



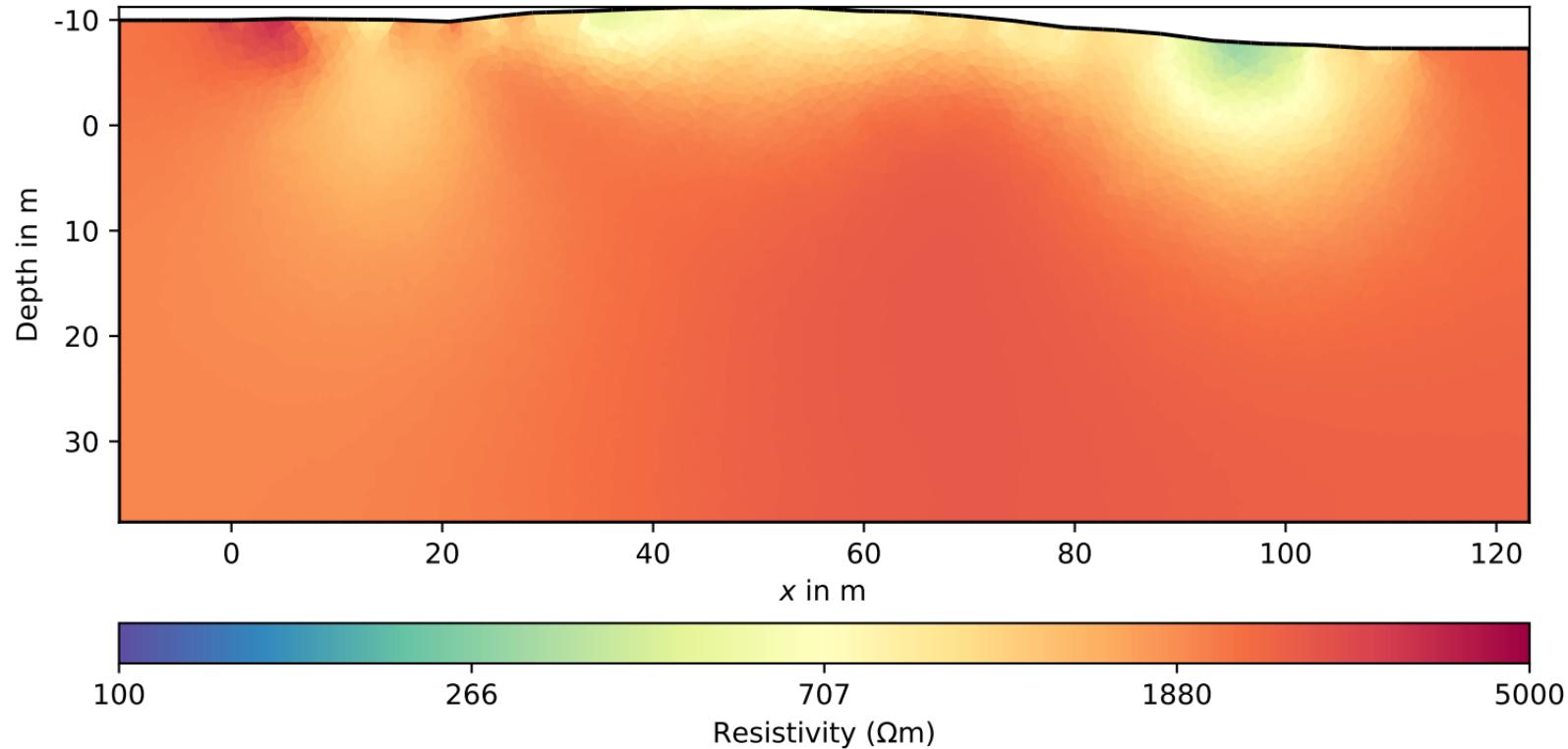
13: 2025-05-17 08:29



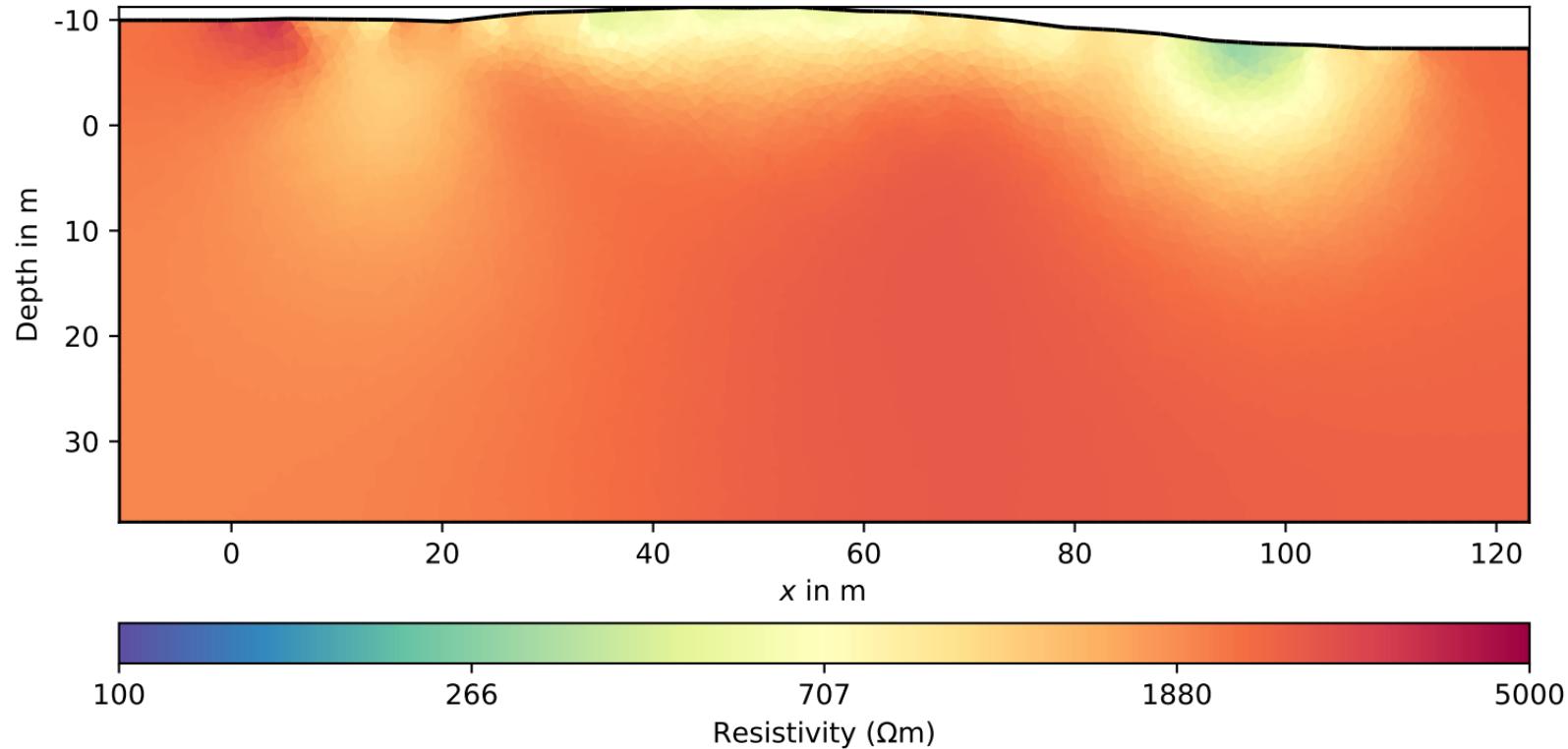
14: 2025-05-21 08:29



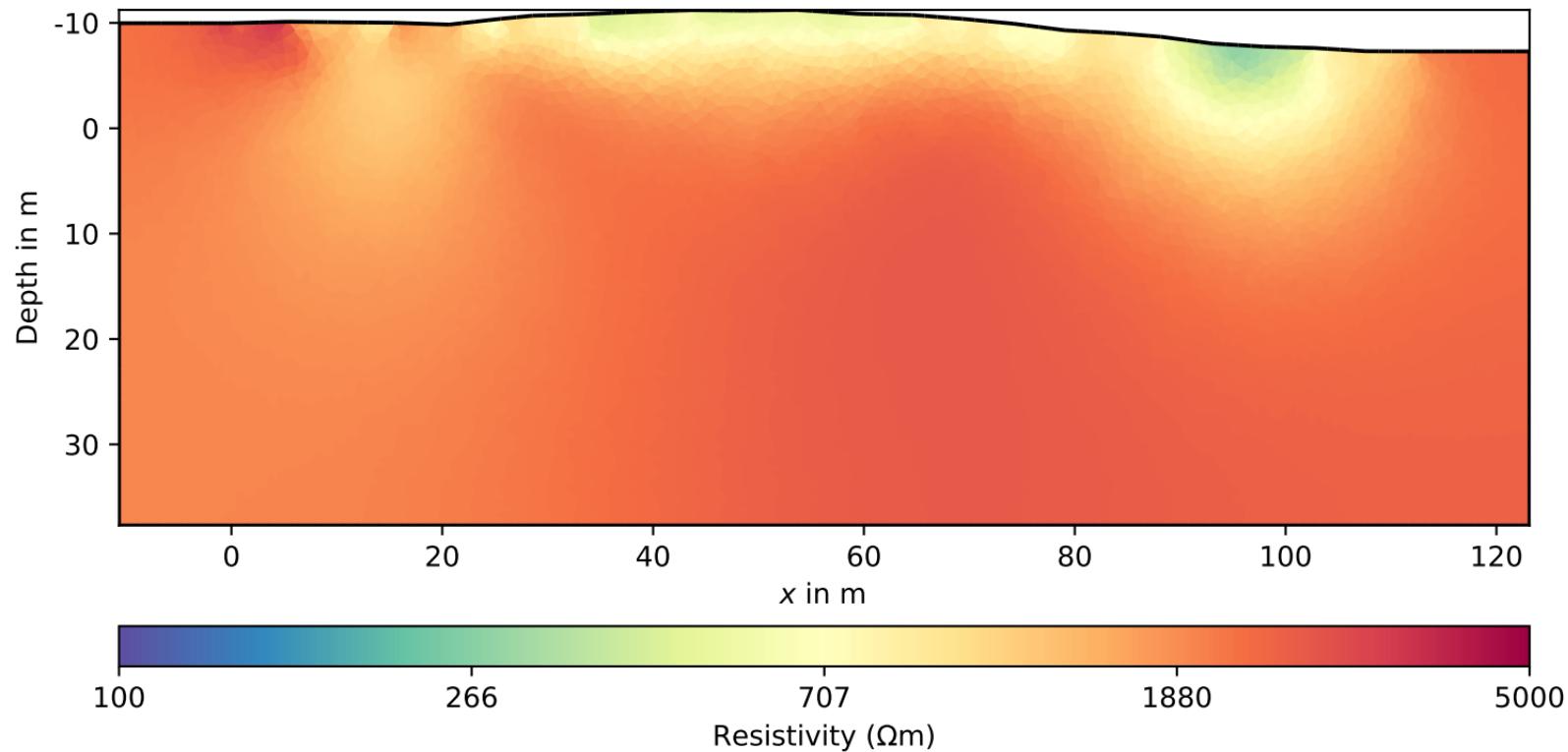
15: 2025-05-25 08:29



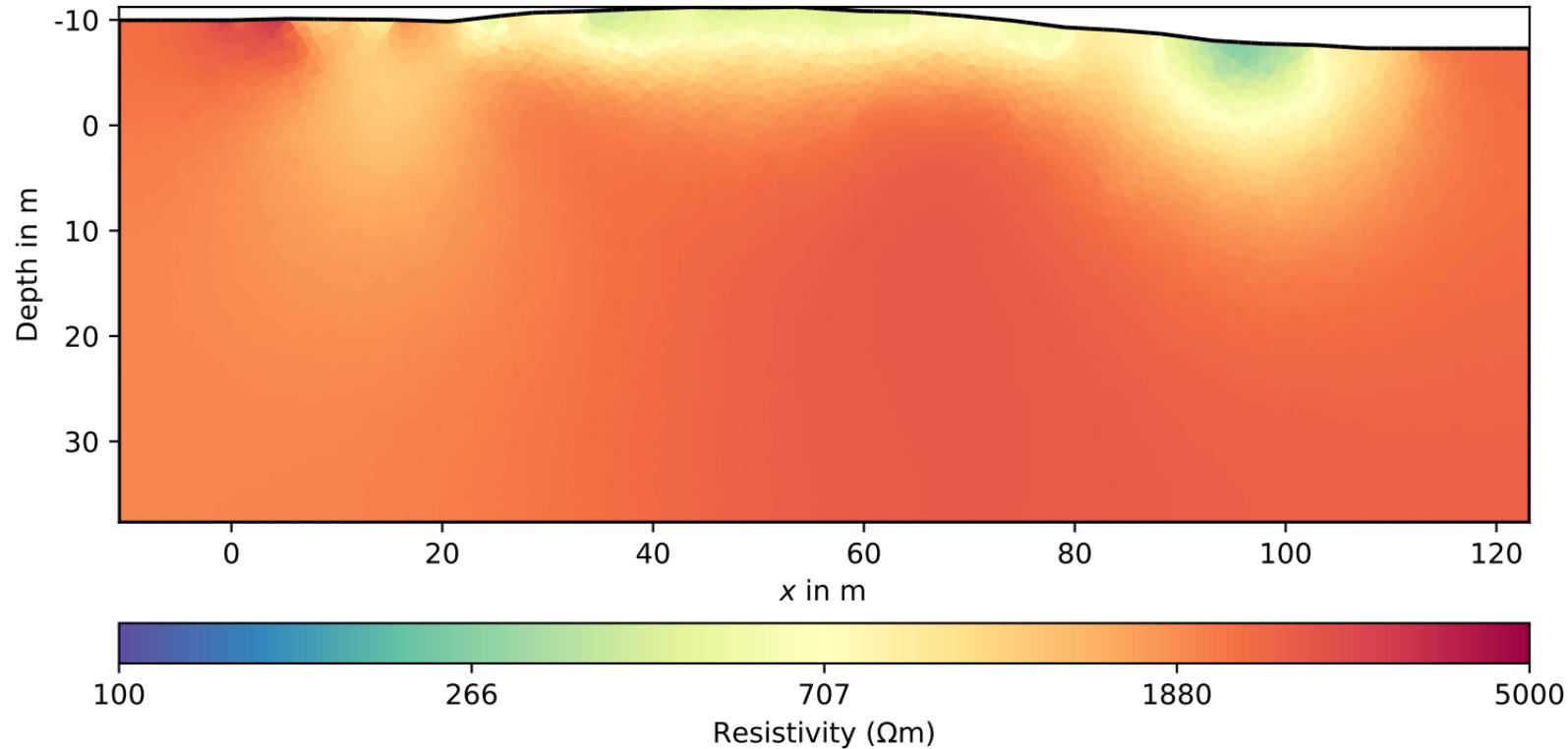
16: 2025-05-29 08:29



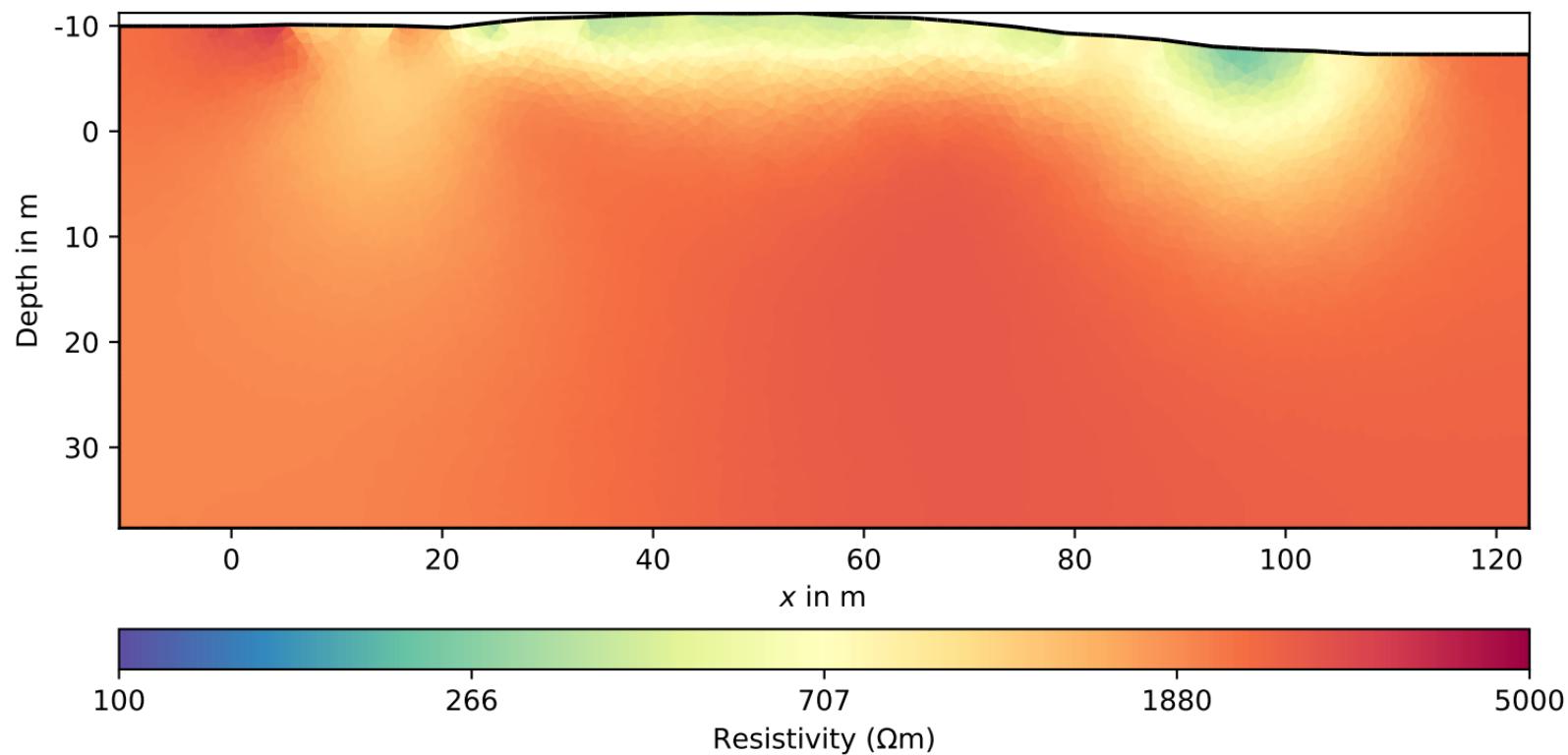
17: 2025-06-02 08:29



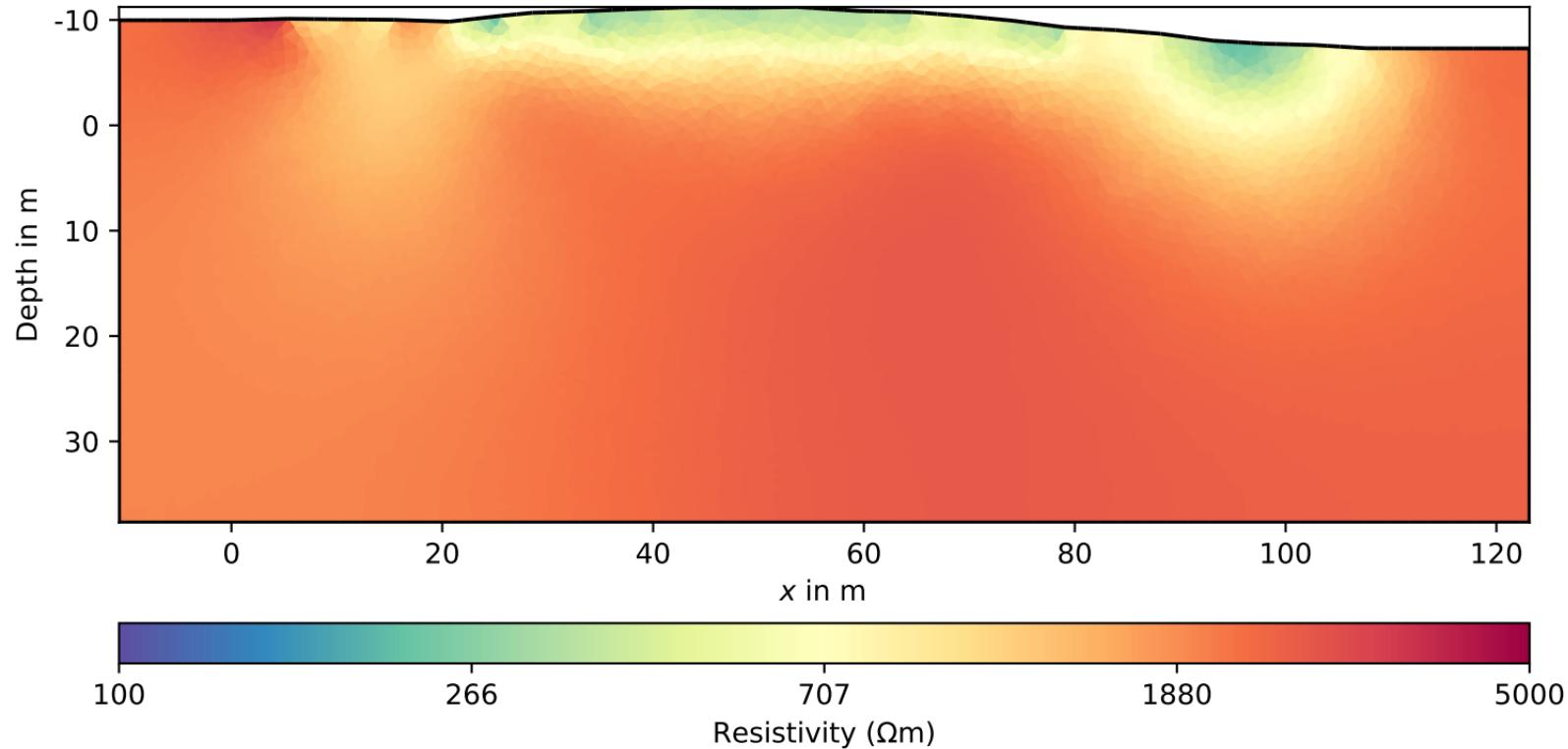
18: 2025-06-06 08:29



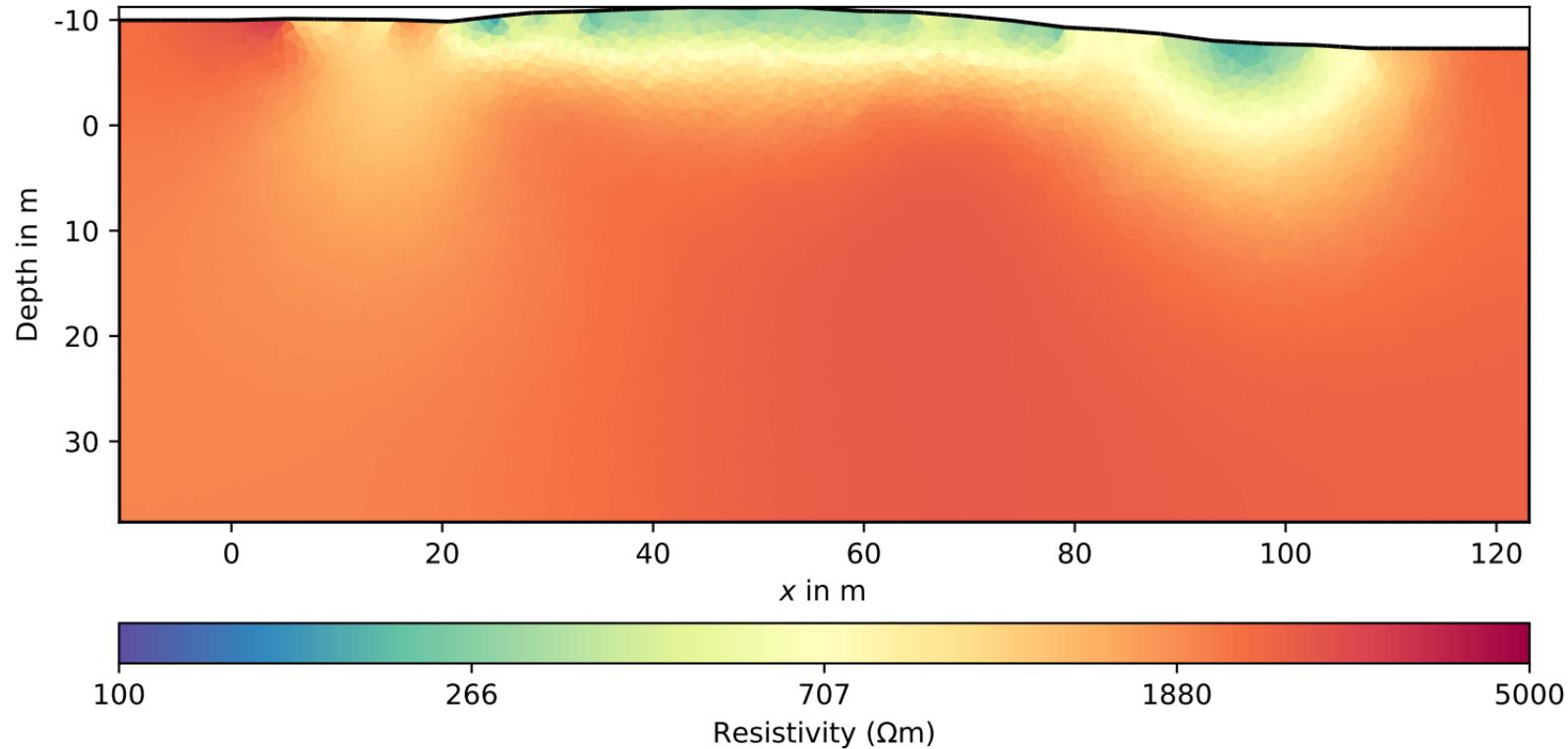
19: 2025-06-10 08:29



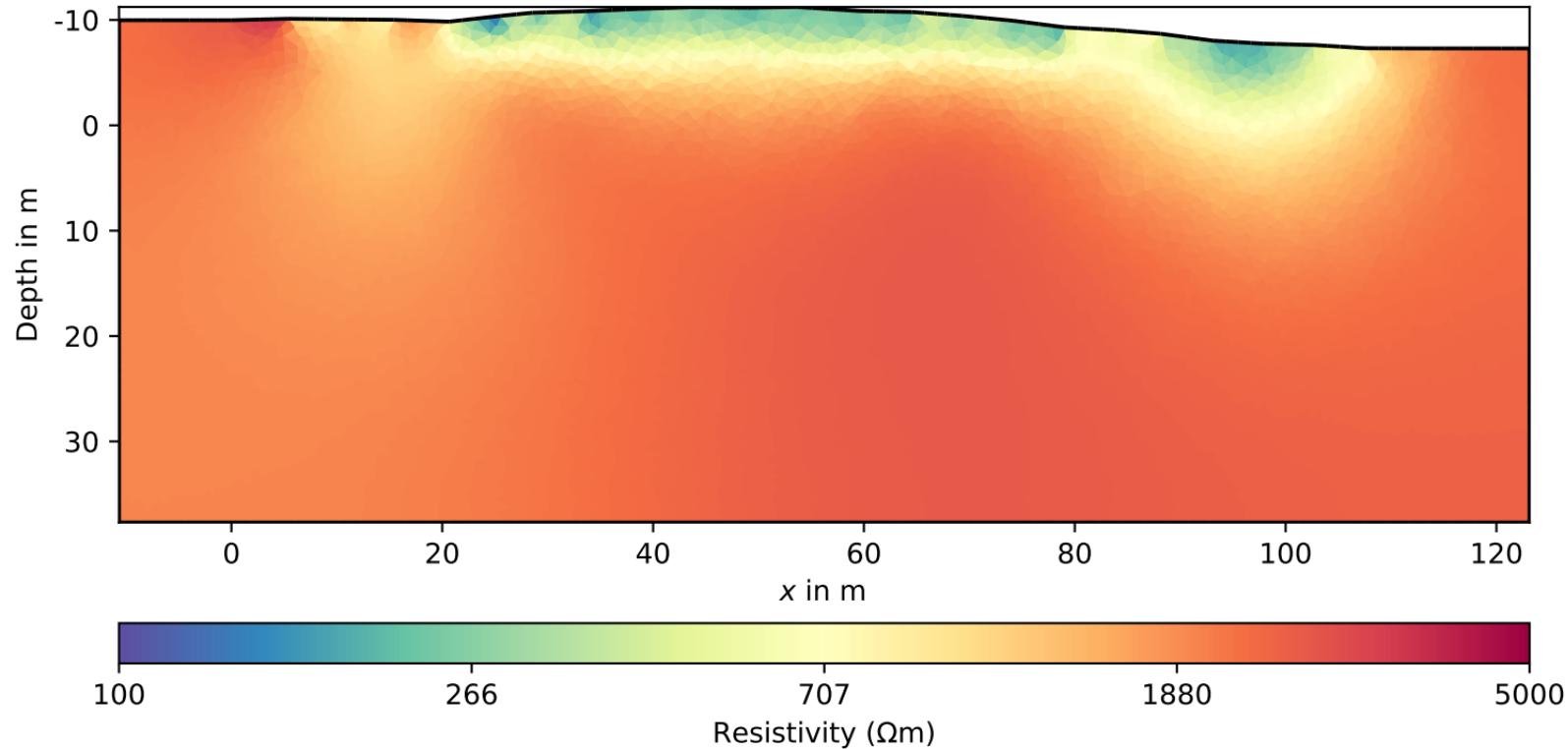
20: 2025-06-14 08:29



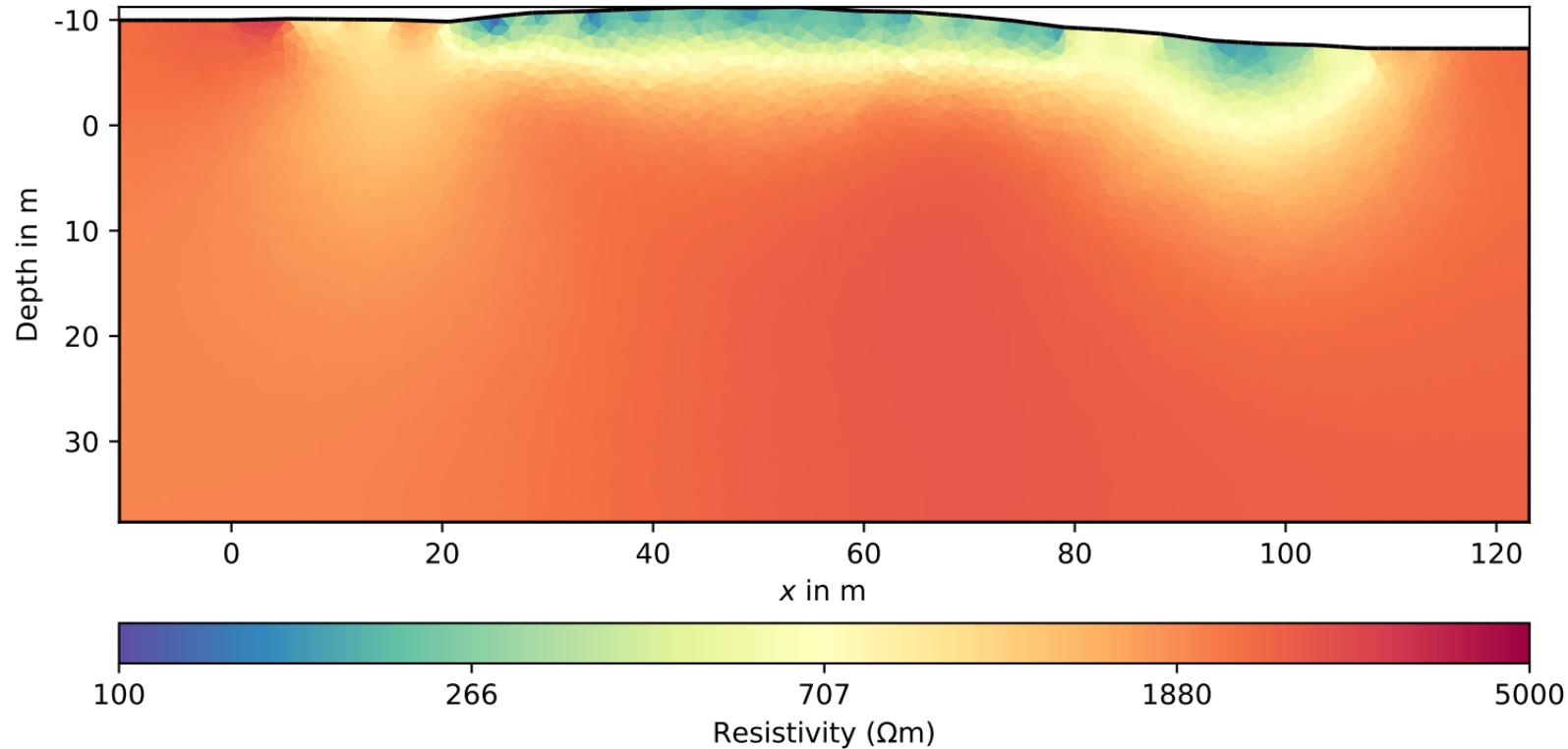
21: 2025-06-18 08:29



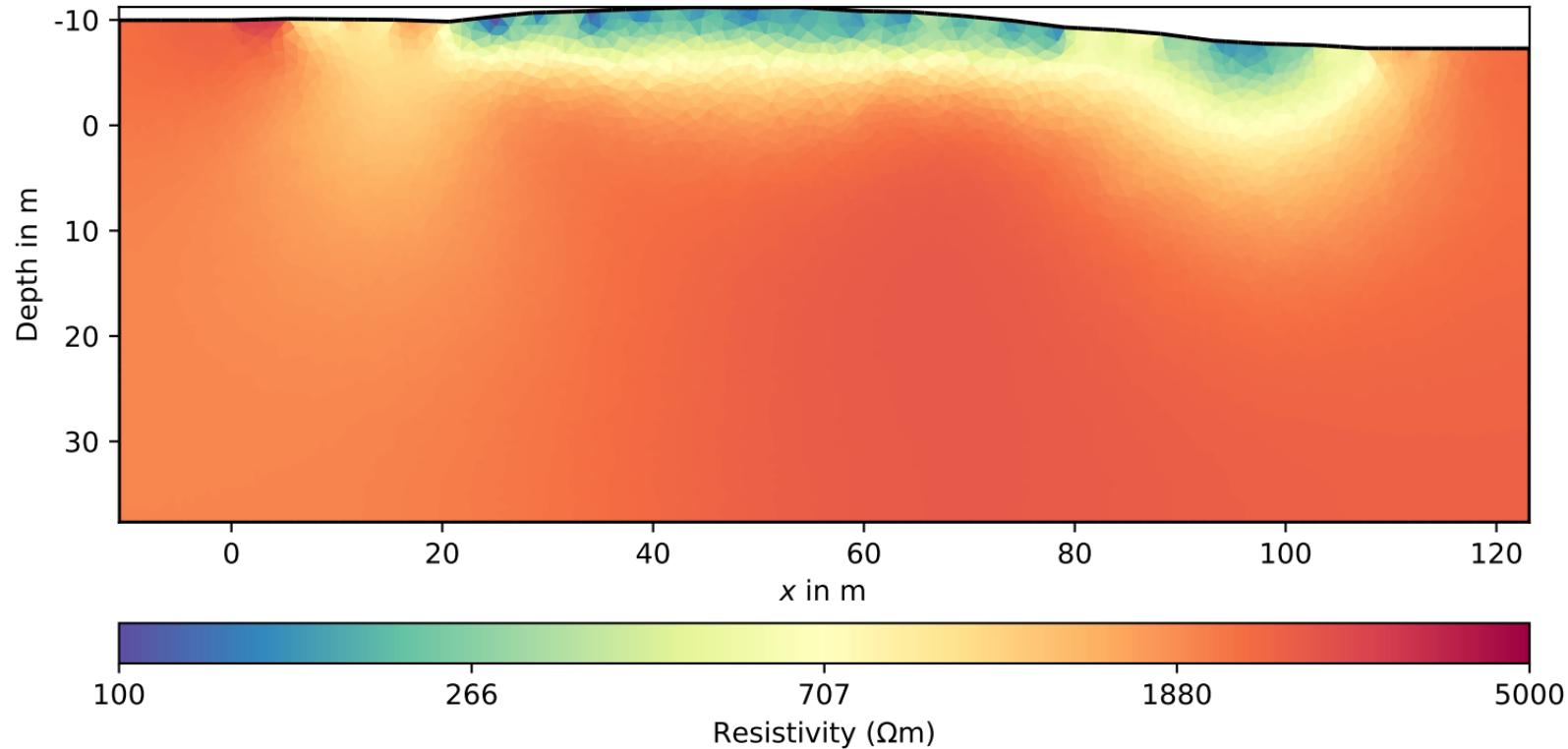
22: 2025-06-22 08:29



23: 2025-06-26 08:29



24: 2025-06-30 08:29



25: 2025-07-04 08:29

