

**Table B.1.** Memory requirements (for different data type precisions) to store empirical NTK matrices of common datasets.

Dataset	Training Set	Classes	Matrix Size		
			float16	float32	float64
CIFAR-10	50,000	10	0.5 TB	1.0 TB	2.0 TB
MNIST	60,000	10	0.72 TB	1.5 TB	2.9 TB
SVHN	73,257	10	1.1 TB	2.2 TB	4.2 TB
ImageNet-1k	1,281,167	1000	3,282,778 TB	6,565,556 TB	13,131,111 TB

**Table B.2.** Estimated compute time (in hours using NVIDIA H100 GPU) for NTK matrix computation.

Dataset	Model	Compute Time (hrs)		
		float16	float32	float64
MNIST	MobileNet	6	25	50
CIFAR-10	ResNet9	6	24	70
	ResNet18	14	63	65
	ResNet50	37	177	297
	ResNet101	107	442	1178