

PASSIVE VOICE
(Kalimat Pasif)

A. PENGGUNAAN

Kalimat aktif (*Active Voice*) adalah kalimat yang subjeknya **melakukan suatu pekerjaan** sementara kalimat pasif (*Passive Voice*) adalah kalimat yang subjeknya **dikenakan suatu pekerjaan**. Contoh:

Active : Dad **washes** the car once a week (Ayah **mencuci** mobil itu sekali seminggu)
Passive : The car **is washed** by Dad once a week (Mobil itu **dicuci** oleh ayah sekali seminggu)

B. BENTUK

Untuk membantuk kalimat pasif digunakan pola kalimat **Subject + Aux. Verb + V3**.
Aux Verb akan berubah bentuk berdasarkan waktu kejadiannya yang dapat dijelaskan sebagai berikut:

No	STRUCTURE (STRUKTUR KALIMAT)	EXAMPLE (CONTOH)		
1	Active: S + V1/ Vs	We	do	the job
	Passive: S + am/ is/ are + V3	The job	is done	by us
2	Active: S + V2	We	did	the job
	Passive: S + was/ were + V3	The job	was done	by us
3	Active: S + am/ is/ are + Ving	We	are doing	the job
	Passive: S + am/ is/ are + being + V3	The job	is being done	by us
4	Active: S + was/ were + Ving	We	were doing	the job
	Passive: S + was/ were + being + V3	The job	was being done	by us
5	Active: S + have/ has + V3	We	have done	the job
	Passive: S + have/ has + been + V3	The job	has been done	by us
6	Active: S + had + V3	We	had done	the job
	Passive: S + had + been + V3	The job	had been done	by us
7	Active: S + will + V1	We	will do	the job
	Passive: S + will + be + V3	The job	will be done	by us

C. CONTOH

NO	TENSE	ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE
1	Simple Present	She makes cakes	Cakes are made by her
2	Simple Past	She made cakes	Cakes were made by her
3	Present Continuous	She is making cakes	Cakes are being made by her
4	Past Continuous	She was making cakes	Cakes were being made by her
5	Present Perfect	She has made cakes	Cakes have been made by her
6	Past Perfect	She had made cakes	Cakes had been made by her
7	Simple Future	She will make cakes	Cakes will be made by her

D. LATIHAN

Ubahlah kalimat-kalimat beriku ke dalam bentuk kalimat pasif.

1. A) The teacher explains the lessons clearly

B) The students finish the assignments quickly

C) The headmaster leads the school wisely
2. A) Her parents allowed her to join the party

B) My brother asked me to accompany him

C) Their mother forbade them to go camping
3. A) The mechanics are repairing the car in the garage

B) The zookeeper is feeding the tigers in the cage

C) The farmers are growing the wheat in the farm
4. A) She was washing the plate when it accidentally slipped from her hand

B) I was typing the email when the computer unexpectedly went off

C) We were watering the plants when it suddenly rained
5. A) The earthquake has ruined the buildings

B) The fire has burned the houses

C) The storm has damaged the bridge
6. A) We had invited all the managers by email

B) He had written the report in details

C) They had canceled the meeting without any notice
- 7 A) The dentist will examine the patient’s dental problems

B) The nurses will help the surgeon

C) The doctor will prescribe an antibiotic