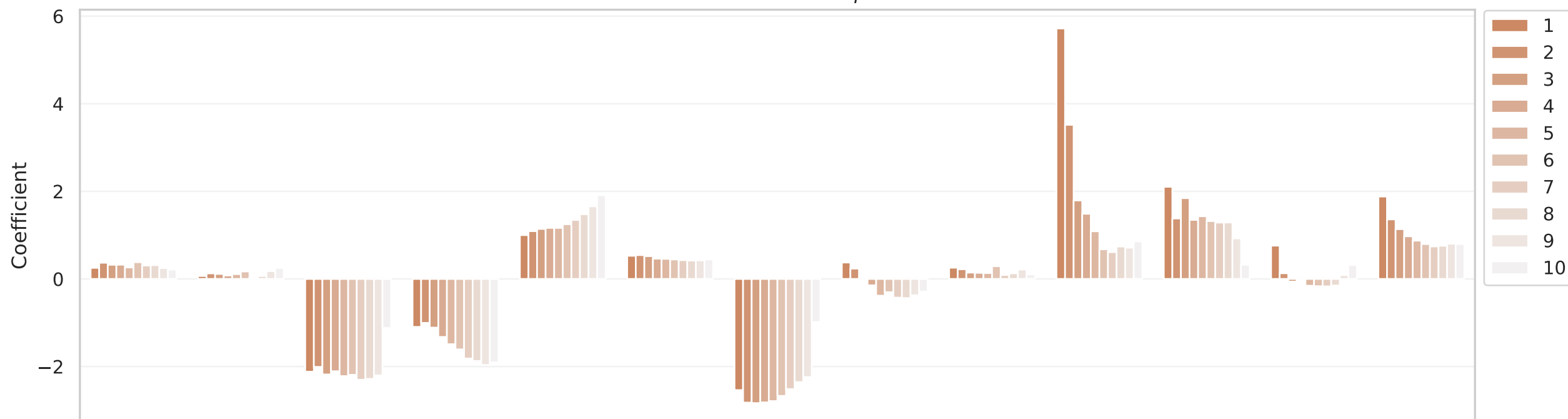


Stratified Linear  $\hat{\beta}$ Stratified CDM  $\hat{\beta}$ 