



# CONDENSATION DETECTION *for* STACKOVERFLOW

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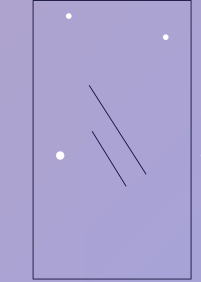
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01

# INTRODUCTION

- **What is StackOverflow?**
- **Motivation:** A kinder, more productive learning experience
- **Goal:** Classify a comment as condescending or not condescending



02

# METHODOLOGY

- **Data:** Stack Overflow Data from Kaggle
- **Tools:** Numpy, Pandas, Matplotlib, Seaborn, Sklearn, Vader, nltk, scipy, gensim
- **Topic Modeling:** LSA, NMF
- **Classification:** kNN, Logistic Regression, Random Forests
- **Model Evaluation:** emphasis on recall, but with context of confusion matrix

# RESULTS: *topics*

## Latent Semantic Model

### TOPIC ONE

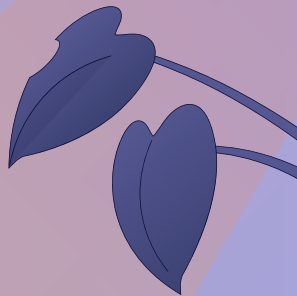
*use, code, would, question,  
answer, like, think, c, also,  
need, want, using, time, get,  
work, example, could, mean,  
say, see, know, much*

### TOPIC TWO

*jpeg, ocaml, postgresql,  
words, case-insensitive,  
-tiers, n-tiers, associative,  
foo, controlchars.quote, age,  
href=, cryptography*

### TOPIC THREE

*asked, good, perfectly,  
accepted, answered, correct,  
subjective, post, voted, help,  
yes, wrong, upvote, google,  
original*



# RESULTS: *topics*

## Latent Semantic Model

### 1: Further Questions

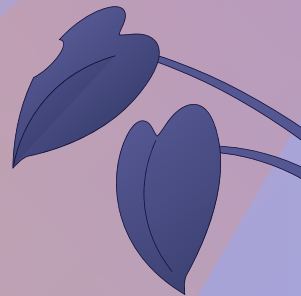
*use, code, would, question,  
answer, like, think, c, also,  
need, want, using, time, get,  
work, example, could, mean,  
say, see, know, much*

### 2: Technical

*jpeg, ocaml, postgresql,  
words, case-insensitive,  
-tiers, n-tiers, associative,  
foo, controlchars.quote, age,  
href=, cryptography*

### 3: Reviewing Comments

*asked, good, perfectly,  
accepted, answered, correct,  
subjective, post, voted, help,  
yes, wrong, upvote, google,  
original*



03

# RESULTS: *topics*

## Non-negative Matrix Factorization

### TOPIC ONE

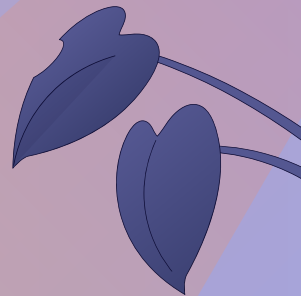
mean, string, new, example,  
different, best, statement,  
name, read, work, say, get,  
words, foo, syntax, var, f, x,  
file, variable, upvote, phrase

### TOPIC TWO

code, use, would, think, like,  
c, need, time, way, want,  
could, good, method, get,  
function, c++, type, object,  
say, example, better

### TOPIC THREE

question, answer, asked,  
good, one, answers, would,  
valid, c++, ask, vote,  
perfectly, accepted, nice,  
different, wrong, better.



03

# RESULTS: *topics*

## Non-negative Matrix Factorization

### TOPIC ONE

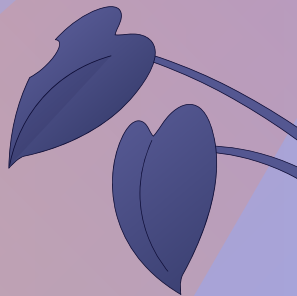
mean, string, new, example,  
different, best, statement,  
name, read, work, say, get,  
words, foo, syntax, var, f, x,  
file, variable, **upvote**, phrase

### TOPIC TWO

code, use, would, think, like,  
c, need, time, way, want,  
could, good, method, get,  
function, c++, type, object,  
say, example, **better**

### TOPIC THREE

question, answer, asked,  
good, one, answers, would,  
valid, c++, ask, vote,  
perfectly, accepted, nice,  
different, wrong, better.





# RESULTS: *topics*

**Final Model: Latent  
Semantic Model w/ TF-IDF**

## 1: Further Questions

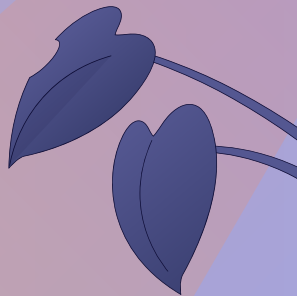
*use, code, would, question,  
answer, like, think, c, also,  
need, want, using, time, get,  
work, example, could, mean,  
say, see, know, much*

## 2: Technical

*jpeg, ocaml, postgresql,  
words, case-insensitive,  
-tiers, n-tiers, associative,  
foo, controlchars.quote, age,  
href=, cryptography*

## 3: Reviewing Comments

*asked, good, perfectly,  
accepted, answered, correct,  
subjective, post, voted, help,  
yes, wrong, upvote, google,  
original*



03

# RESULTS: *classification*

## Baseline Model

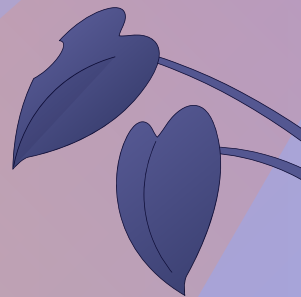
Let this model predict the  
*majority class* every time

**accuracy score:** 89.07%

**precision score:** 0.00%

**recall score:** 0.00%

**f1 score:** 0.00%



03

# RESULTS: *classification*

## *Final Model*

kNN (k=3), with upsampled,  
scaled data and lower  
decision threshold

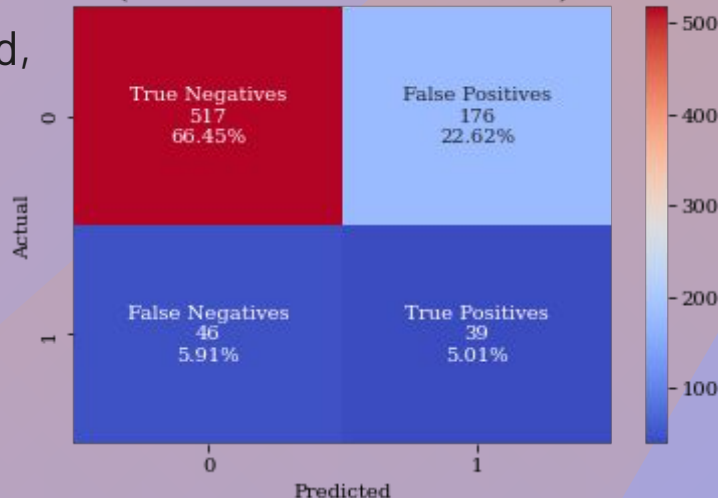
**accuracy score:** 71.47%

**precision score:** 18.14%

**recall score:** 45.88%

**f1 score:** 26.00%

Confusion Matrix: kNN  
(lower decision threshold)





02

# CONCLUSION

- **Application**
  - Place warning to choose words more kindly if comment detected as condescending
- **Further Work:**
  - Get rid of technical terms
  - Look at other classification model
  - More data

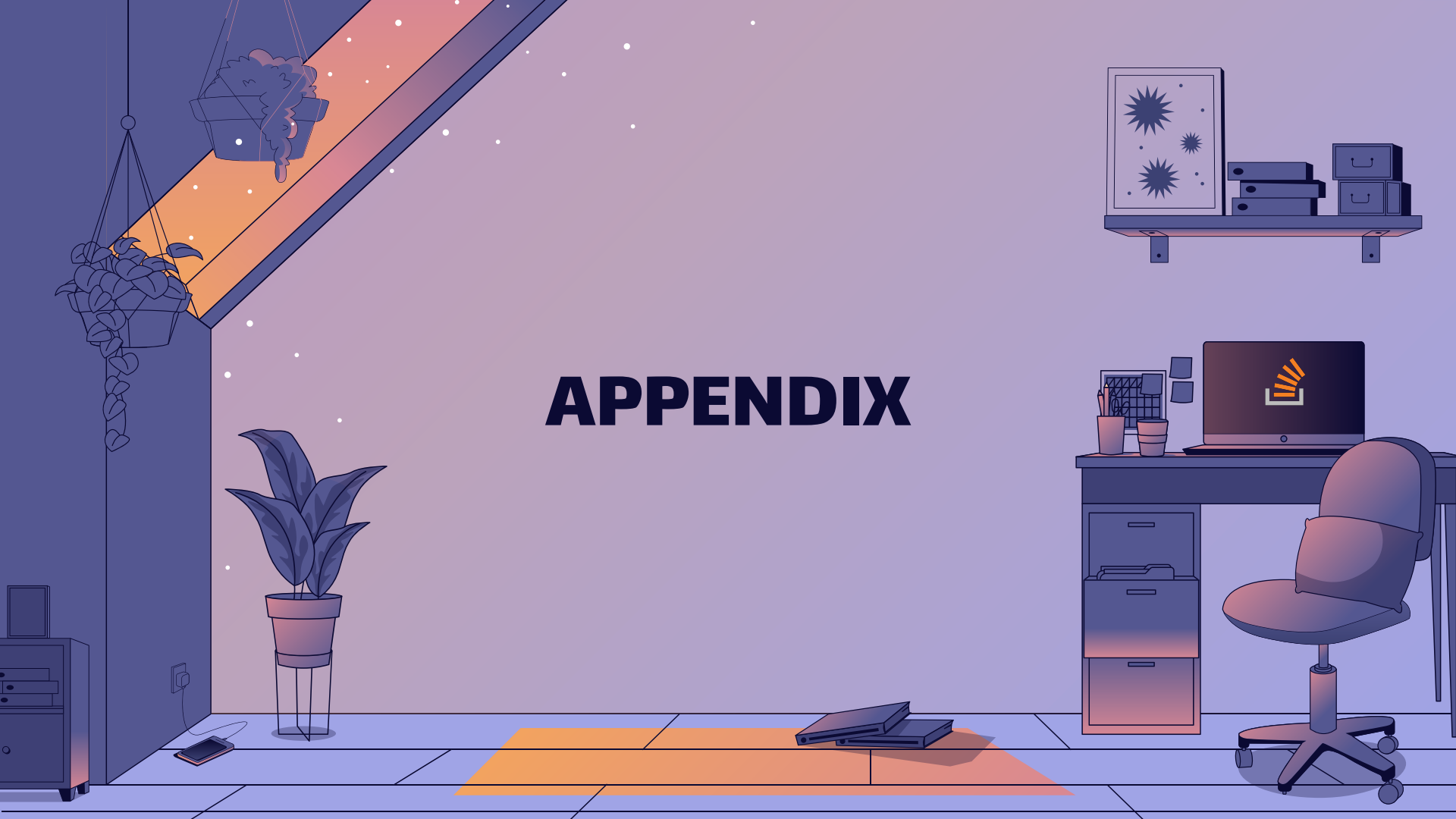


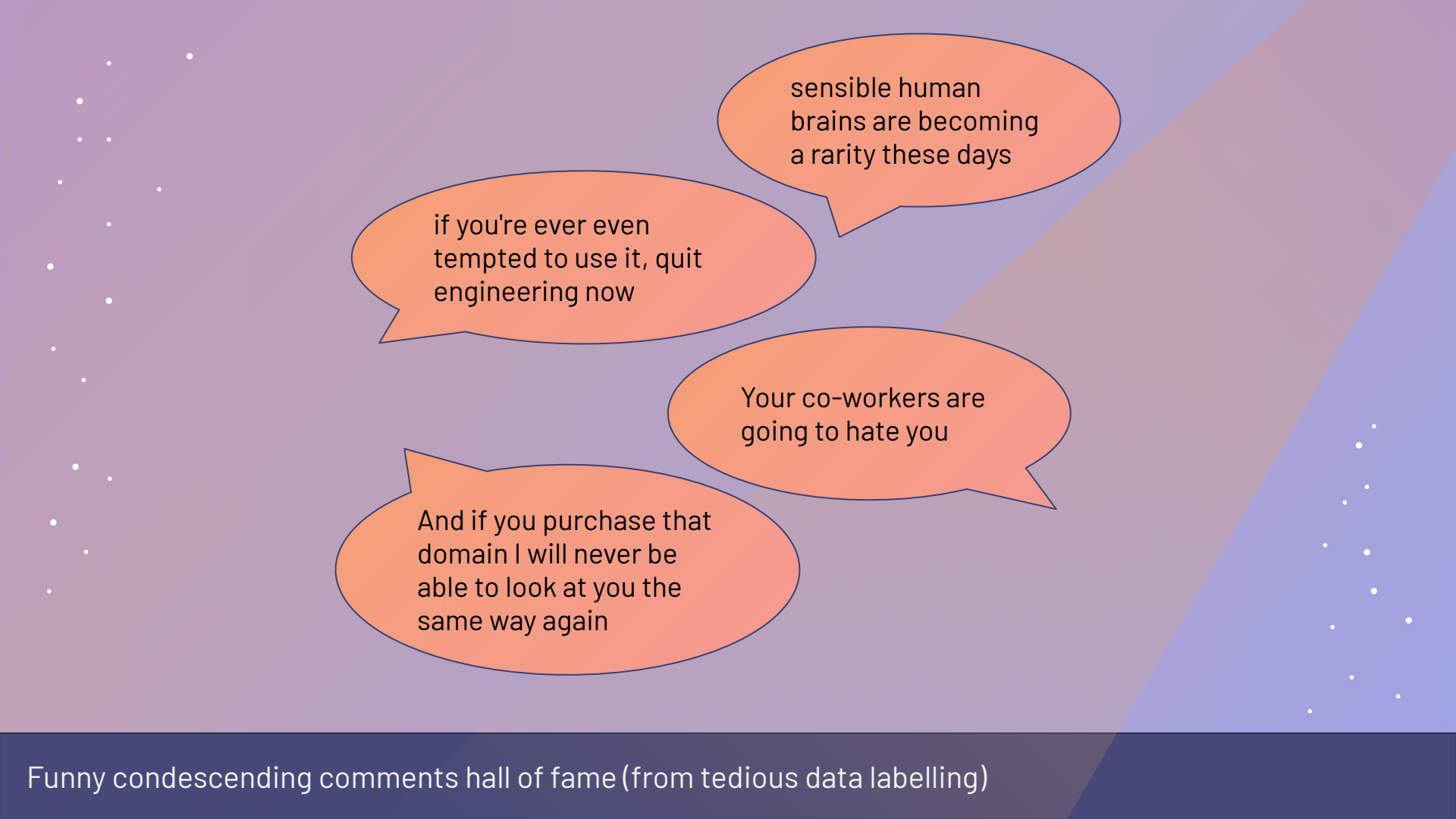
# Thank You!

Slides by Slidesgo



# APPENDIX





sensible human  
brains are becoming  
a rarity these days

if you're ever even  
tempted to use it, quit  
engineering now

Your co-workers are  
going to hate you

And if you purchase that  
domain I will never be  
able to look at you the  
same way again

## kNN (k=3)

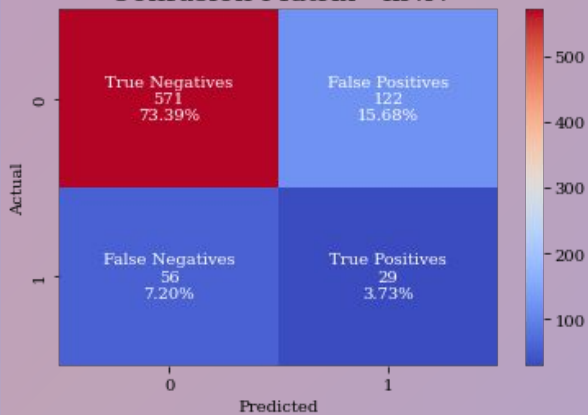
**accuracy score:** 74.55%

**precision score:** 14.01%

**recall score:** 25.88%

**f1 score:** 18.18%

Confusion Matrix - kNN



## Logistic Regression

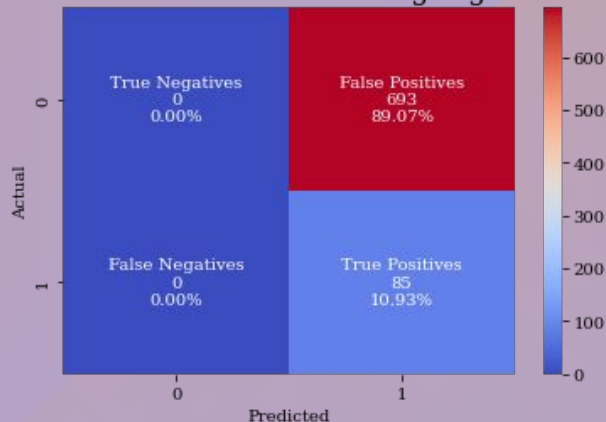
**accuracy score:** 10.93%

**precision score:** 10.93%

**recall score:** 100.00%

**f1 score:** 19.70%

Confusion Matrix - LogReg



## Random Forests

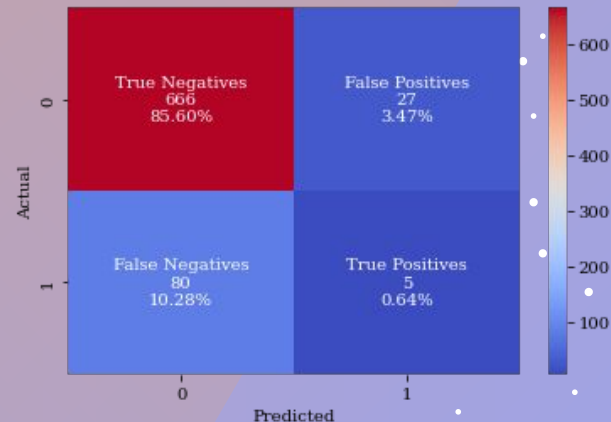
**accuracy score:** 86.25%

**precision score:** 15.62%

**recall score:** 5.88%

**f1 score:** 8.55%

Confusion Matrix - Random Forests



For easy comparison of classification models performance (before lowering decision threshold)



## kNN (k=3)

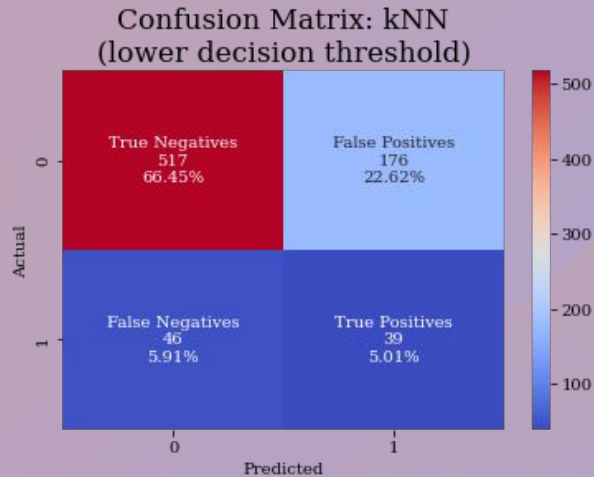
**accuracy score:** 71.47%

**precision score:** 18.14%

**recall score:** 45.88%

**f1 score:** 26.00%

Final model



## Logistic Regression

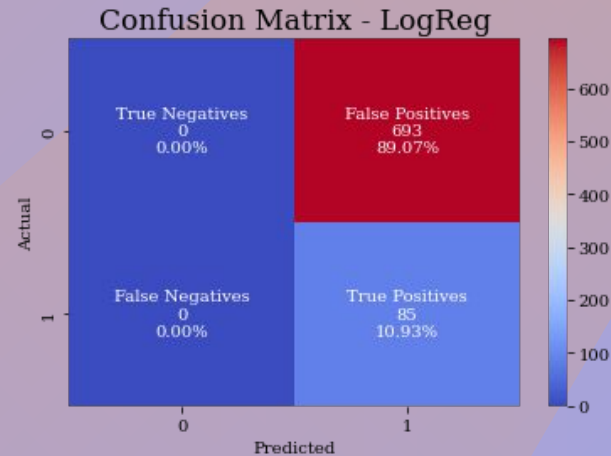
**accuracy score:** 10.93%

**precision score:** 10.93%

**recall score:** 100.00%

**f1 score:** 19.70%

Same results



For easy comparison of classification models performance (after lowering decision threshold)