

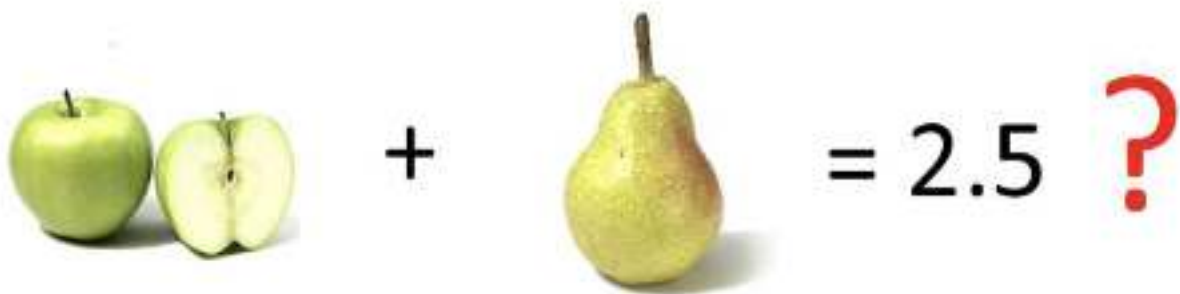
User-Defined Literals

In this lesson, we'll learn how to create user-defined literals.

WE'LL COVER THE FOLLOWING ^

- Syntax
- The magic
- Further information

User-defined literals are a unique feature in all mainstream programming languages. They empower us to combine values with units.



With C++11, it's possible to generate user-defined literals by adding a suffix to a built-in literal for integers, floating points, characters, and C strings.

Syntax

User-defined literals must obey the following syntax:

```
<built_in-Literal> + _ + <Suffix>
```



Usually, we use the suffix for a unit:

```
10101010_b // Natural numbers  
123.45_km // Floating point numbers  
"hello"_i18n // C-string literals  
11_character // Character literals
```



The magic

The C++ runtime maps the user-defined literal onto the corresponding literal operator. This literal operator has to be implemented by the programmer:

- `1_m -> operator "" _m(1){ ...`
- `"hello"_i18n -> operator "" _i18n("hello", 5)`

Let's have a look at the user-defined literal `0101001000_b` which represents a binary value. The compiler maps the user-defined literal `0101001000_b` to the literal operator `operator"" _b(long long int bin)`. A few special rules are still missing.

There has to be a space between the quotation marks (`""`) and the underscore with suffix (`_b`). We have the binary value (`0101001000`) in the variable `bin`.

If the compiler doesn't find the corresponding literal operator, compilation will fail. In C++14, an alternative syntax for user-defined types was introduced. The syntax differs from the C++11 because it requires no space. Therefore, it is possible to use [reserved keywords](#) like `_C` as a suffix; for example, we may define a literal of the form `11_C`. The compiler will map `11_C` to the literal `operator"" _C(unsigned long long int)`. The simple rule in C++14 is that we can use suffixes starting with an uppercase letter.

User-defined literals are an essential feature of modern C++ when writing safety-critical software. Why? Thanks to the automatic mapping of user-defined literals to literal operators we can implement type-safe arithmetic. The compiler ensures that it is impossible to add apples and pears.

Further information

- [reserved keywords](#)

In the next lesson, we'll delve further into built-in literals in C++14.