

Exercise 2: Displaying Message Using Virtual Functions

This exercise requires you to implement the concept of virtual functions to display information about two base classes.

WE'LL COVER THE FOLLOWING ^

- Problem Statement

Problem Statement

You will first build **three classes**:

- `Mammal` (*parent class*)
- `Dog` (*derived class*)
- `Cat` (*derived class*)

`Dog` and `Cat` class will inherit from `Mammal`.

In the exercise you have to implement the following:

- `Mammal` class:
 - Has one **protected property**, `age`, of the mammal.
 - A **default constructor**
 - A *constructor* that takes the `age` of mammal as input and sets it.
 - The method `Eat()` that displays “Mammal eats food”.
 - Method `Speak()` that displays “Mammal speaks mammalian!!”.
 - Method `get_Age()` which returns the `age` of the mammal.
- `Dog` class:
 - Inherits all the *members* from `Mammal` class.
 - It's constructor calls on the Mammal class constructor with parameters.

- parameters:
 - Implement all **member** functions of **Mammal** class for **Dog** class.
 - Eat()** should display “**Dog eats meat**”.
 - Speak()** should display “**Dog barks: ruff! ruff!**”.
 - get_Age()** should *return* Dog’s **age**.
- Cat** class:
 - Inherits all the *members* from **Mammal** class.
 - It’s constructor calls on the Mammal class constructor with parameters.
 - Implement all methods of **Mammal** class for **Cat** class.
 - Eat()** should display “**Cat eats meat**”.
 - Speak()** should display “**Cat meows: Meow! Meow!**”.
 - get_Age()** should *return* Cat’s **age**.

Hint: Think along the direction of **virtual** methods and their use to implement the **same** *method* for **different** *classes* separately.

Here’s a sample result which you should get.

Input:


```
Dog(5);  
Cat(4);
```

Expected Output:

```
Dog eats meat  
Dog barks: ruff! ruff!  
Dog's age is: 5  
Cat eats meat  
Cat meows: Meow! Meow!  
Cat's age is: 4
```

Write your code below. It is recommended that you try solving the exercise yourself before viewing the solution.

Good Luck!

 Exercise

 Solution

```
using System;

class Mammal
{
    //define protected and public members here
}

//define the base class named "Dog" here

//define the base class "Cat" here

class VirtualExercise {
    static void Main() {

        //make object of Mammal class
        //making object of child class Dog
        //making object of child class Cat

        Console.WriteLine("Calling Dog class functions");
        //call Eat and Speak methods here for the Dog object

        Console.WriteLine("Dog's age is: "); //displaying the age by calling the get_Age() method

        Console.WriteLine("Calling Cat class functions");
        //call Eat and Speak methods here for the Cat object

        Console.WriteLine("Cat's age is: "); //displaying the age by calling the get_Age() method

    }
}
```

