

Assignment 11 (Week - 11)

Due on 2016-04-06, 19:29 IST

Submitted assignment

- 1) To determine which variables relate to which factors, a researcher would use:

Factor loadings

Communalities

Eigenvalues

Beta coefficients

1 point
- 2) Which of the followings can be used to determine how many factors to take from a factor analysis:

Eigenvalues

Scree plots

% of variance

All of the above

1 point
- 3) Which of the following methods should be used when factors in the population are likely to be strongly correlated?

Orthogonal rotation

The varimax procedure

Oblique rotation

1 point

☐ None of the above

4) A principal components analysis was run using correlation matrix, R, and the following eigenvalue results were obtained: 2.731, 2.218, .442, .341, .183, .085. How many factors would you retain **1 point**

☐ 1

☒ 2

☐ 4

☐ 6

5) Factor analysis may not be appropriate in all of the following situations except: **1 point**

☐ a small value for Barlett's test of sphericity is found

☐ small values of the KMO statistic are found

☐ the variables are not correlated

☒ the variables are correlated

6) A factor loading of 0.80 means that: **1 point**

☐ The variable is moderately related with the factor

☒ The variable correlates well with the factor, though not perfectly

☐ The variable is poorly related with the factor

☐ There is no relationship between that variable and the factor

7) What technique is used to provide a simpler and interpretable picture of the relationships between factors and variables? **1 point**

☒ Rotation

☐ Regression

☐ Resistance

☐ Principal components

☐ Residual analysis

8) In an exploratory study involving ten variables (X1 to X10), two factors are extracted using sample correlation matrix. The factor **4 points**

loadings are given below.

| Variables | X1 | X2 | X3 | X4 | X5 | X6 | X7 | X8 | X9 | X10 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Factor 1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Factor 2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Choose the correct answer of the variability explained by Factor 1 and Factor 2, respectively.

- ☐ (11.8%, 15.4%)
- ☐ (10.8%, 19.9%)
- ☒ (12.8%, 25.4%)
- ☐ None of these

9) Choose the correct communality and specificity for the variable X9, based on the data given in table in question 8

2 points

- ☐ (0.79, 0.21)
- ☐ (0.95, 0.05)
- ☒ (0.89, 0.11)
- ☐ None of these

10) Choose the correct option in factor rotation (clock-wise) model from below:

2 points

- ☒
$$\begin{matrix} Z_1 = x_1 \cos \theta + x_2 \sin \theta \\ Z_2 = -x_1 \sin \theta + x_2 \cos \theta \end{matrix} \Bigg|$$
- ☐
$$\begin{matrix} Z_1 = x_1 \sin \theta - x_2 \cos \theta \\ Z_2 = -x_1 \sin \theta + x_2 \cos \theta \end{matrix} \Bigg|$$
- ☐
$$\begin{matrix} Z_1 = x_1 \cos \theta + x_2 \sin \theta \\ Z_2 = -x_1 \sin \theta - x_2 \cos \theta \end{matrix} \Bigg|$$
- ☐ None of these.