
HOMEWORK 8

CIS 770: FORMAL LANGUAGE THEORY

Assigned: April 29, 2016 Due on: May 5, 2016

Instructions: This homework has 3 problems that can be solved individually. Please follow the homework guidelines given on the class website; submissions not following these guidelines will not be graded.

Recommended Reading: Lecture 21 and 22.

Problem 1. [Category: Comprehension+Proof] For strings $u, v \in \Sigma^*$, we will say $u < v$ to denote that u is less than v in the lexicographic order. An enumerator N is said to enumerate strings in lexicographic order iff for any strings $u, v \in \mathbf{E}(N)$, if $u < v$ then N prints u before v . In this problem, you are required to prove that a language is decidable iff some enumerator enumerates the language in lexicographic order.

1. Let M be a Turing machine that decides the language L . Show that there is enumerator N such that $\mathbf{E}(N) = L$ and N enumerates the words in L in lexicographic order. **[5 points]**
2. Let N be an enumerator that enumerates strings in lexicographic order. If $\mathbf{E}(N)$ is finite then $\mathbf{E}(N)$ is regular and, therefore, decidable. Prove that if $\mathbf{E}(N)$ is infinite then there is a Turing machine M that decides $\mathbf{E}(N)$. **[5 points]**

Problem 2. [Category: Comprehension+Design] Show that

$$\text{Inf}_{\text{CFG}} = \{\langle G \rangle \mid G \text{ is a CFG such that } \mathbf{L}(G) \text{ is infinite}\}$$

is decidable by outlining an algorithm that decides this problem; you need not prove that your algorithm is correct. *Hint:* You may find it useful to look at problem 4.10 in the textbook and think about the pumping lemma for CFGs. **[10 points]**

Problem 3. [Category: Comprehension+Design+Proof] Disjoint languages A and B are said to be *recursively separable* if there is a decidable language L such that $A \subseteq L$ and $B \subseteq \bar{L}$. Prove that if A and B disjoint languages such that \bar{A} and \bar{B} are recursively enumerable then A and B are recursively separable. **[10 points]**