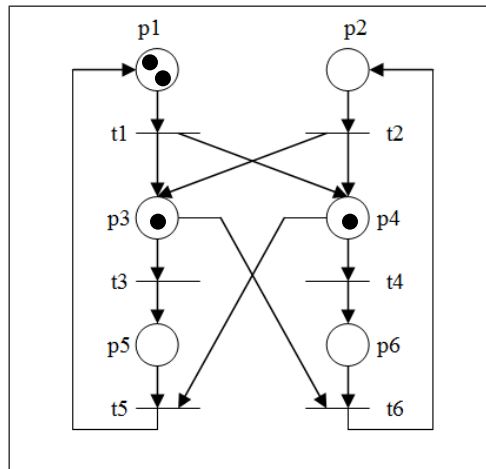


CIS 721 - Real-Time Systems
Homework #5
Fall 2015

Due: Friday, Nov. 20, by 11:59 pm

Twenty-five points. Please upload your solutions and associated SPIN models via K-State OnLine.

1. Construct a Promela model for the following Petri Net. In a Petri Net, a transition (t_i) is enabled if all places (p_i) immediately preceding the transition contain at least one token. Among all of the enabled transitions, one is non-deterministically selected and fired. When a transition is fired, one token is removed from each place before the transition and a single token is placed in each place after the transition. For example, transition t_1 is enabled in the figure shown below. If t_1 is fired, a token is removed from p_1 and tokens are added to places p_3 and p_4 . Then, t_1 , t_3 , and t_4 are all enabled. If t_4 fires, a token in p_4 is removed and a token is added to p_6 , so then t_6 is also enabled. Note that the system is initialized with two tokens in p_1 , and a single token in places p_3 and p_4 (as shown below).



Construct a Promela model of the Petri Net.

- (a) Describe how you would test the model for deadlock using SPIN. If deadlock is possible, describe how the system could deadlock.
 - (b) Can places p_1 and p_2 contain a token at the same time? Show how you would verify your conclusion.
 - (c) What is an upper bound on the total number of tokens in the system if the system is initialized as shown above? Show how you would verify your conclusion.
2. Translate the above problem into a model using UPPAAL. Complete steps (a) – (c) above using the verifier in UPPAAL. Specify the queries used and the results obtained.