

OMR Sheet Scanner

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▼ Problem Statement

To take an OMR sheet image as an input and preprocess it to select the answer section in and evaluate it to give out the results.

▼ Implementation

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount("/content/drive")

Mounted at /content/drive

import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import cv2
from google.colab.patches import cv2_imshow
import math
import random
```

▼ Preprocessing

```
heightImg = 700
widthImg = 700
questions = 5
```

```
choices = 5
solutions = [1,0,0,3,1]

imgColored = cv2.imread("/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/DIP/images/test-8.png")
imgColored = cv2.resize(imgColored, (widthImg, heightImg))
print("Original")
cv2_imshow(imgColored)
img = cv2.cvtColor(imgColored, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
print("GrayScale")
cv2_imshow(img)
imgBlur = cv2.GaussianBlur(img, (5, 5), 1)
print("Blurred")
cv2_imshow(imgBlur)
imgCanny = cv2.Canny(imgBlur,10,70)
print("Canny (Edges Detected)")
cv2_imshow(imgCanny)
```

Original

Multiple Choice

Name

1	<input type="radio"/> A	<input checked="" type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
2	<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input checked="" type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
3	<input checked="" type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
4	<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input checked="" type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
5	<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input checked="" type="radio"/> E



GRADE

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GrayScale

Multiple Choice

Name

1	<input type="radio"/> A	<input checked="" type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
2	<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input checked="" type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
3	<input checked="" type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
4	<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input checked="" type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E

▼ Noise 1

```
noise=np.zeros(img.shape,dtype=np.uint8)
cv2.randn(noise,128,20)
noise=(noise*0.45).astype(np.uint8)
imgNoisy= 0.55*img+noise
imgNoisy = imgNoisy.astype(np.uint8)
cv2_imshow(img)
cv2_imshow(imgNoisy)
```

Multiple Choice

Name

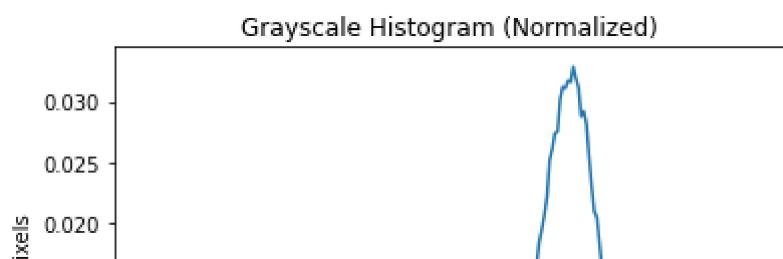
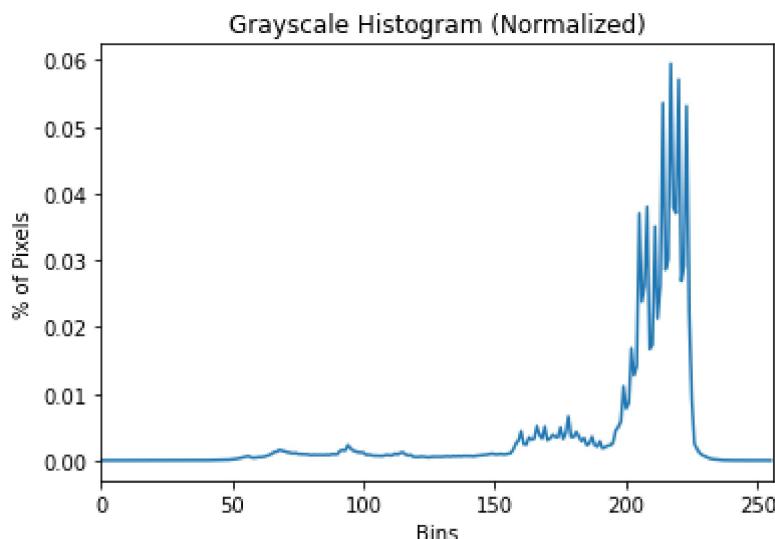
1
2
3
4
5

A	B	C	D	E
A	B	C	D	E
A	B	C	D	E
A	B	C	D	E
A	B	C	D	E



GRADE

```
def histo(img):
    hist=cv2.calcHist([img], [0], None, [256], [0, 256])
    hist /= hist.sum()
    plt.figure()
    plt.title("Grayscale Histogram (Normalized)")
    plt.xlabel("Bins")
    plt.ylabel("% of Pixels")
    plt.plot(hist)
    plt.xlim([0, 256])
    plt.show()
histo(img)
histo(imgNoisy)
```



▼ 3x3 Mean and Laplacian filters

```
---- | / \ | |
```

```
mean = np.ones((5, 5), np.float32)/25
imgNew = cv2.filter2D(src=imgNoisy, ddepth=-1, kernel=mean)
cv2_imshow(imgNew)
lapl = np.array([[-1, -1, -1],[-1, 8, -1],[-1, -1, -1]])
laplacian = cv2.filter2D(src=imgNew, ddepth=-1, kernel=lapl)
cv2_imshow(laplacian)
imgNew = 0.7*imgNew+0.3*laplacian
imgNew = imgNew.astype(np.uint8)
cv2_imshow(imgNew)
sum = 0.0
for x in range(widthImg):
    for y in range(heightImg):
        difference = (int(img[x,y]) - int(imgNew[x,y]))
        sum = sum + difference*difference
mean_mse = sum /(widthImg*heightImg)
print("The mean square error is:",mean_mse)
```

Multiple Choice

Name

1

2

3

4

5

A	B	C	D	E
A	B	C	D	E
A	B	C	D	E
A	B	C	D	E
A	B	C	D	E



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Multiple Choice

Name

1

2

3

A	B	C	D	E
A	B	C	D	E
B	C	D	E	C
D	C	E	D	E
C	D	E	E	D

▼ 3x3 Median and Laplacian filters

```
imgNew = cv2.medianBlur(imgNoisy,5)
cv2_imshow(imgNew)
lapl = np.array([[-1, -1, -1],[-1, 8, -1],[-1, -1, -1]])
laplacian = cv2.filter2D(src=imgNew, ddepth=-1, kernel=lapl)
cv2_imshow(laplacian)
imgNew = 0.7*imgNew+0.3*laplacian
imgNew = imgNew.astype(np.uint8)
cv2_imshow(imgNew)
sum = 0.0
for x in range(widthImg):
    for y in range(heightImg):
        difference = (int(img[x,y]) - int(imgNew[x,y]))
        sum = sum + difference*difference
median_mse = sum /(widthImg*heightImg)
print("The mean square error is:",median_mse)
```

Multiple Choice

Name 1
2
3
4
5

<input type="radio"/> A	<input checked="" type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input checked="" type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
<input checked="" type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input checked="" type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input checked="" type="radio"/> E



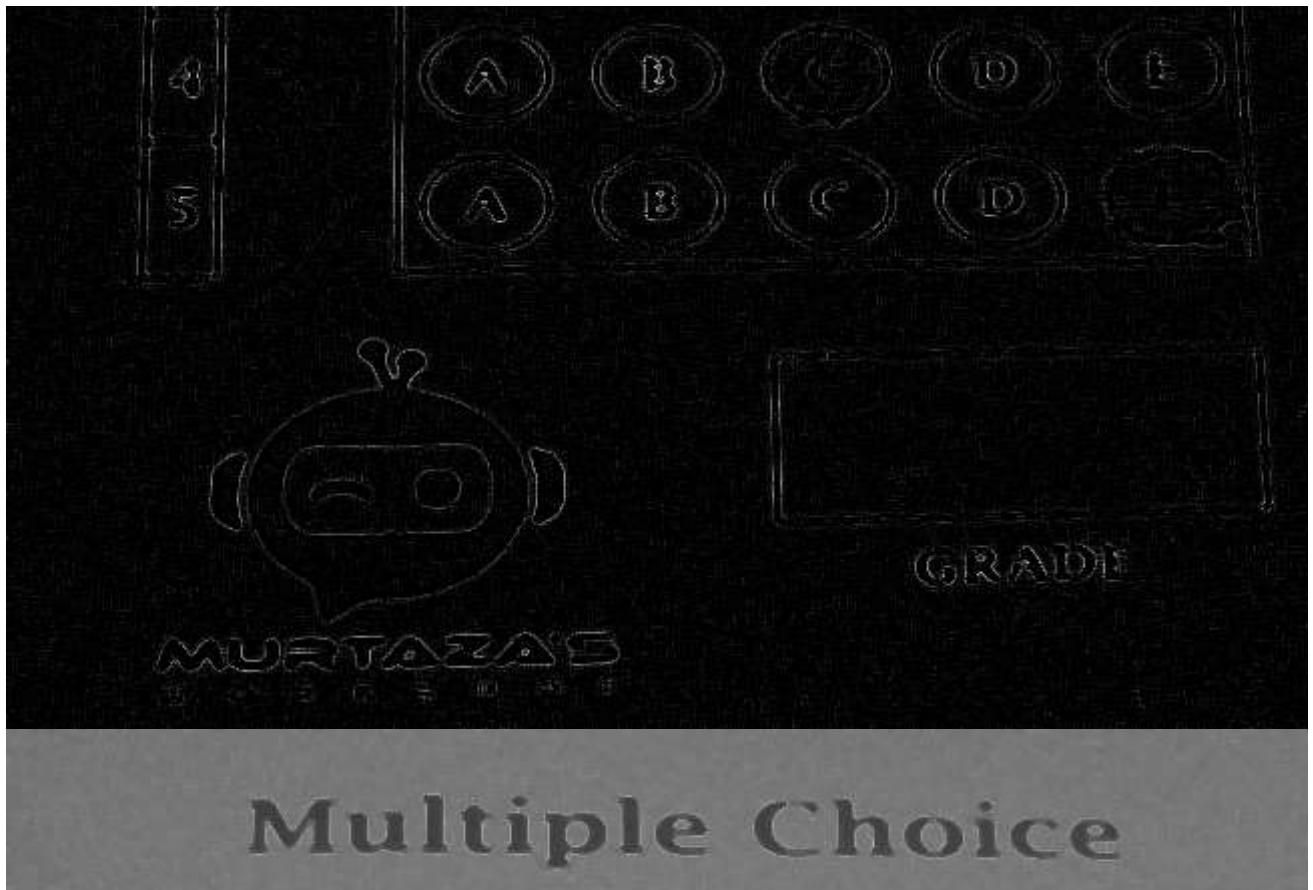
GRADE

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Multiple Choice

Name 1
2
3

<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E



▼ Ideal Low Pass Filter

```
dft = cv2.dft(np.float32(imgNoisy),flags = cv2.DFT_COMPLEX_OUTPUT)
dft_shift = np.fft.fftshift(dft)
magnitude_spectrum = 20*np.log(cv2.magnitude(dft_shift[:, :, 0],dft_shift[:, :, 1]))

cv2_imshow(imgNoisy)
cv2_imshow(magnitude_spectrum)

rows, cols = img.shape
crow,ccol = rows//2 , cols//2
mask = np.zeros((rows,cols,2),np.float32)

d0=150

for i in range(rows):
    for j in range(cols):
        duv=((crow-i)**2+(ccol-j)**2)**0.5
        if duv<=d0:
            mask[i][j]=0
        else:
            mask[i][j]=1
# print(mask)
mask = 1 - mask
fshift = dft_shift*mask

cv2_imshow(20*np.log(cv2.magnitude(fshift[:, :, 0],fshift[:, :, 1])))

f_ishift = np.fft.ifftshift(fshift)
```

```
img_back = cv2.idft(f_ishift)
img_back = cv2.magnitude(img_back[:, :, 0], img_back[:, :, 1])
img_back = img_back*255 // img_back.max()
img_back = img_back.astype(np.uint8)

cv2.imshow(img_back)
sum = 0.0
for x in range(widthImg):
    for y in range(heightImg):
        difference = (int(img[x,y]) - int(img_back[x,y]))
        sum = sum + difference*difference
ideal_mse = sum /(widthImg*heightImg)
print("The mean square error is:",ideal_mse)
```

Multiple Choice

Name

- | |
|---|
| 1 |
| 2 |
| 3 |
| 4 |
| 5 |

<input type="radio"/> A	<input checked="" type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input checked="" type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
<input checked="" type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input checked="" type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input checked="" type="radio"/> E



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▼ Butterworth Low Pass Filter

```
dft = cv2.dft(np.float32(imgNoisy),flags = cv2.DFT_COMPLEX_OUTPUT)
dft_shift = np.fft.fftshift(dft)
magnitude_spectrum = 20*np.log(cv2.magnitude(dft_shift[:, :, 0],dft_shift[:, :, 1]))

cv2_imshow(imgNoisy)
cv2_imshow(magnitude_spectrum)

rows, cols = img.shape
crow,ccol = rows//2 , cols//2
mask = np.zeros((rows,cols,2),np.float32)

d0,n=150,1

for i in range(rows):
    for j in range(cols):
        mask[i][j]=(1+(((crow-i)**2+(ccol-j)**2)**0.5/d0)**(2*n))**-0.5
# mask = 1 - mask
fshift = dft_shift*mask

cv2_imshow(20*np.log(cv2.magnitude(fshift[:, :, 0],fshift[:, :, 1])))

f_ishift = np.fft.ifftshift(fshift)
img_back = cv2.idft(f_ishift)
img_back = cv2.magnitude(img_back[:, :, 0],img_back[:, :, 1])
img_back = img_back*255 // img_back.max()
img_back = img_back.astype(np.uint8)

cv2_imshow(img_back)
sum = 0.0
for x in range(widthImg):
    for y in range(heightImg):
        difference = (int(img[x,y]) - int(img_back[x,y]))
        sum = sum + difference*difference
butter_mse = sum /(widthImg*heightImg)
print("The mean square error is:",butter_mse)
```

Multiple Choice

Name

- | |
|---|
| 1 |
| 2 |
| 3 |
| 4 |
| 5 |

<input type="radio"/> A	<input checked="" type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input checked="" type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
<input checked="" type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input checked="" type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input checked="" type="radio"/> E



GRADE

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▼ Gaussian Low Pass Filter

```
dft = cv2.dft(np.float32(imgNoisy),flags = cv2.DFT_COMPLEX_OUTPUT)
dft_shift = np.fft.fftshift(dft)
magnitude_spectrum = 20*np.log(cv2.magnitude(dft_shift[:, :, 0],dft_shift[:, :, 1]))

cv2_imshow(imgNoisy)
cv2_imshow(magnitude_spectrum)

rows, cols = img.shape
crow,ccol = rows//2 , cols//2
mask = np.zeros((rows,cols,2),np.float32)

sigma=100

for i in range(rows):
    for j in range(cols):
        mask[i][j]=math.exp(-((crow-i)**2+(ccol-j)**2)/(2*sigma**2))
# mask = 1 - mask
# print(mask)
fshift = dft_shift*mask

cv2_imshow(20*np.log(cv2.magnitude(fshift[:, :, 0],fshift[:, :, 1])))

f_ishift = np.fft.ifftshift(fshift)
img_back = cv2.idft(f_ishift)
img_back = cv2.magnitude(img_back[:, :, 0],img_back[:, :, 1])
img_back = img_back*255 // img_back.max()
img_back = img_back.astype(np.uint8)

cv2_imshow(img_back)
sum = 0.0
for x in range(widthImg):
    for y in range(heightImg):
        difference = (int(img[x,y]) - int(img_back[x,y]))
        sum = sum + difference*difference
gaussian_mse = sum /(widthImg*heightImg)
print("The mean square error is:",gaussian_mse)
```

Multiple Choice

Name

- | |
|---|
| 1 |
| 2 |
| 3 |
| 4 |
| 5 |

<input type="radio"/> A	<input checked="" type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input checked="" type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
<input checked="" type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input checked="" type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input checked="" type="radio"/> E



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```
errors = [["Mean filter",mean_mse],["Median filter",median_mse],["Ideal Low Pass filter",i  
analysis = pd.DataFrame(errors, columns = ["Filter","Mean Squared Error"])  
analysis
```

	Filter	Mean Squared Error
0	Mean filter	7352.656024
1	Median filter	7162.338406
2	Ideal Low Pass filter	267.888506
3	Butterworth Low Pass filter	346.193647
4	Gaussian Low Pass filter	923.533957

► Noise 2

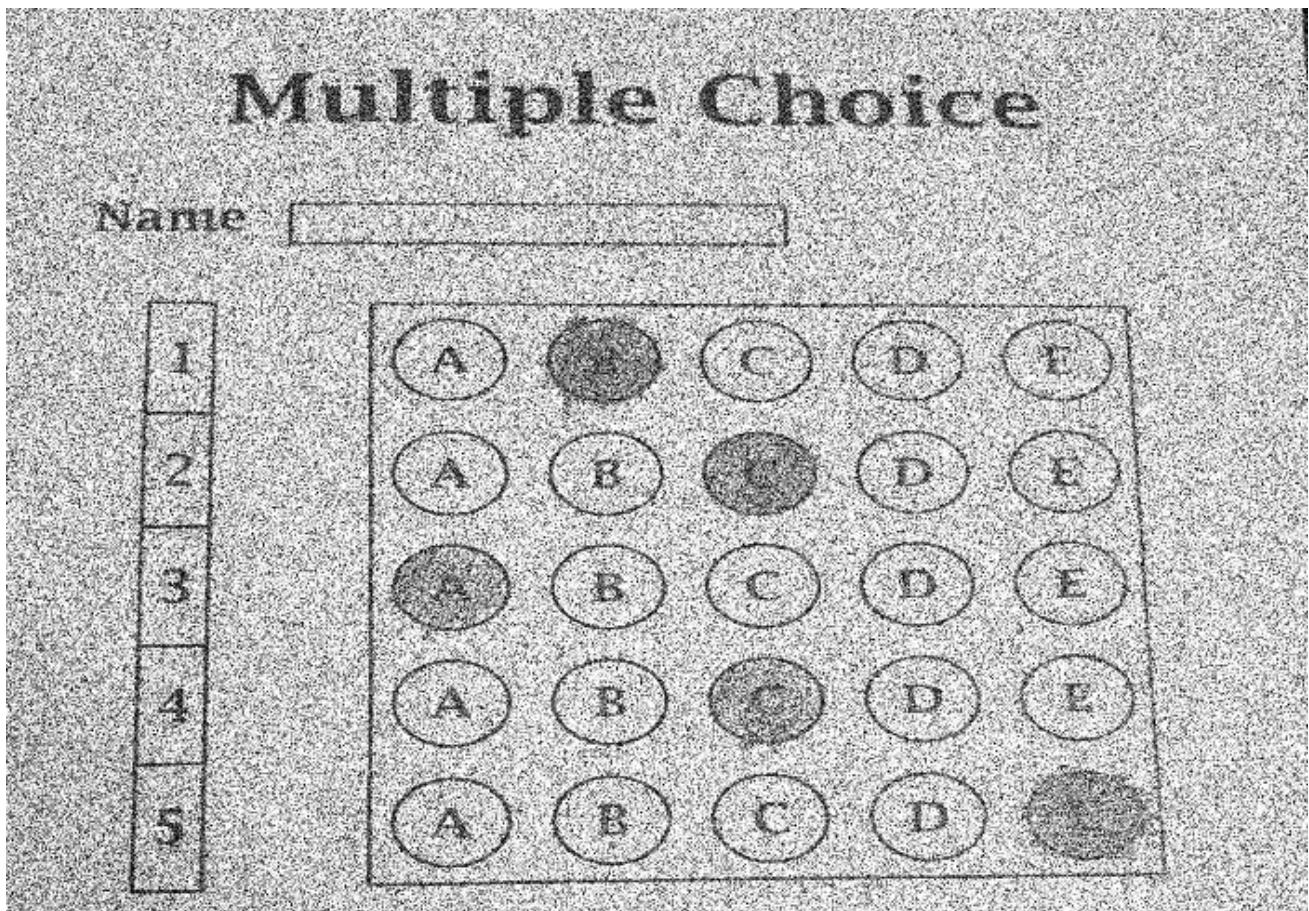
```
[ ] ↓ 14 cells hidden
```

► Noise 3

```
[ ] ↓ 13 cells hidden
```

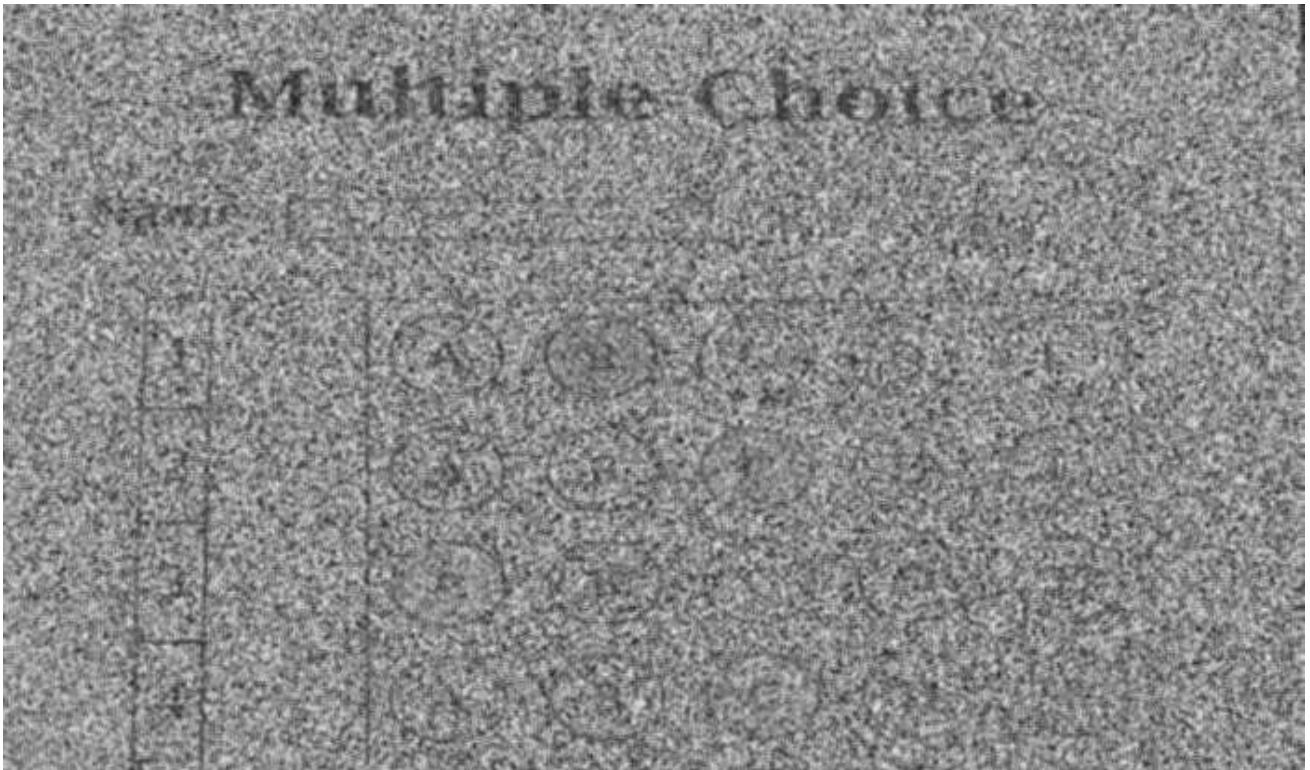
▼ Noise 4

```
# -- sqrt(mu) * normal(0,1) --  
poisson_noise = np.sqrt(img) * np.random.normal(0, 5, img.shape)  
  
# Add the noise to the mu values  
noisy_image = img + poisson_noise  
  
cv2_imshow(noisy_image)  
noisy_image = noisy_image.astype(np.uint8)
```



```
# Apply a Gaussian blur
blurred_image = cv2.GaussianBlur(noisy_image, (3, 3), 2)
cv2_imshow(blurred_image)

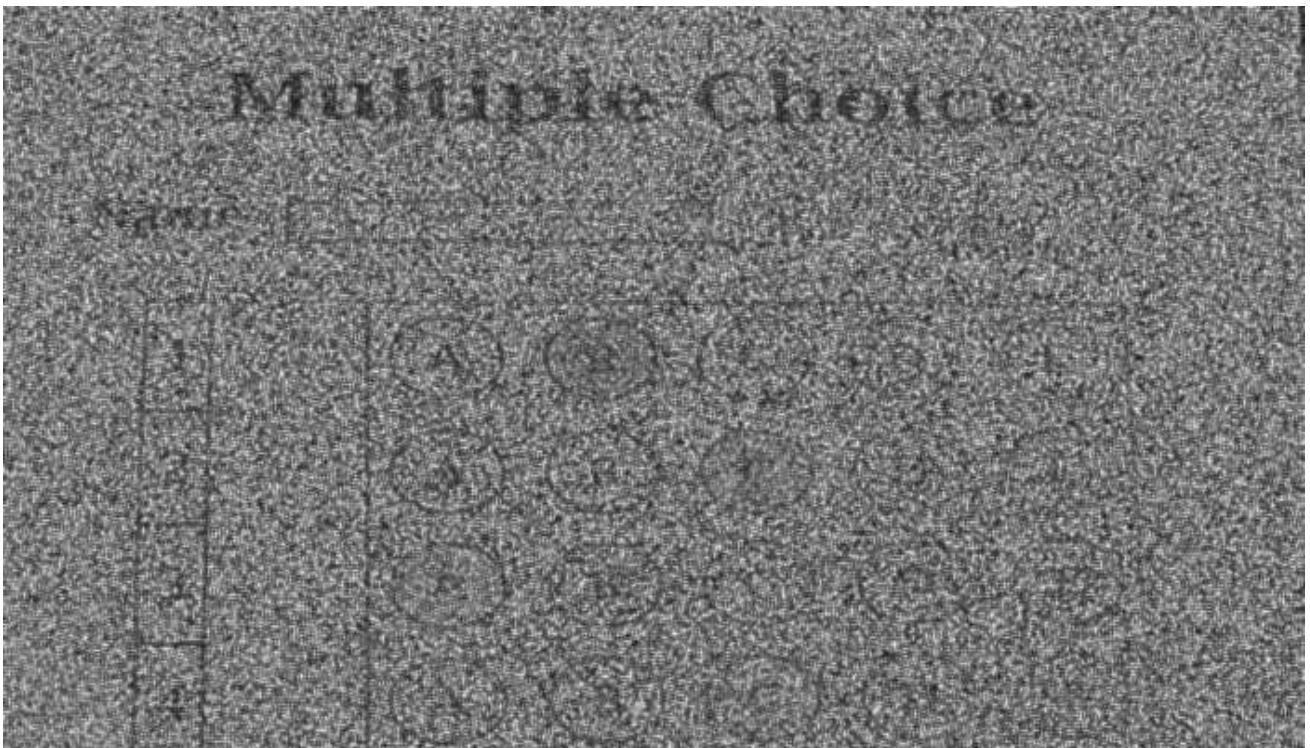
sum = 0.0
for x in range(widthImg):
    for y in range(heightImg):
        difference = (int(img[x,y]) - int(blurred_image[x,y]))
        sum = sum + difference*difference
gaussian_mse = sum / (widthImg*heightImg)
print("The mean square error is:", gaussian_mse)
```



```
lapl = np.array([[-1, -1, -1],[-1, 8, -1],[-1, -1, -1]])
laplacian = cv2.filter2D(src=blurred_image, ddepth=-1, kernel=lapl)

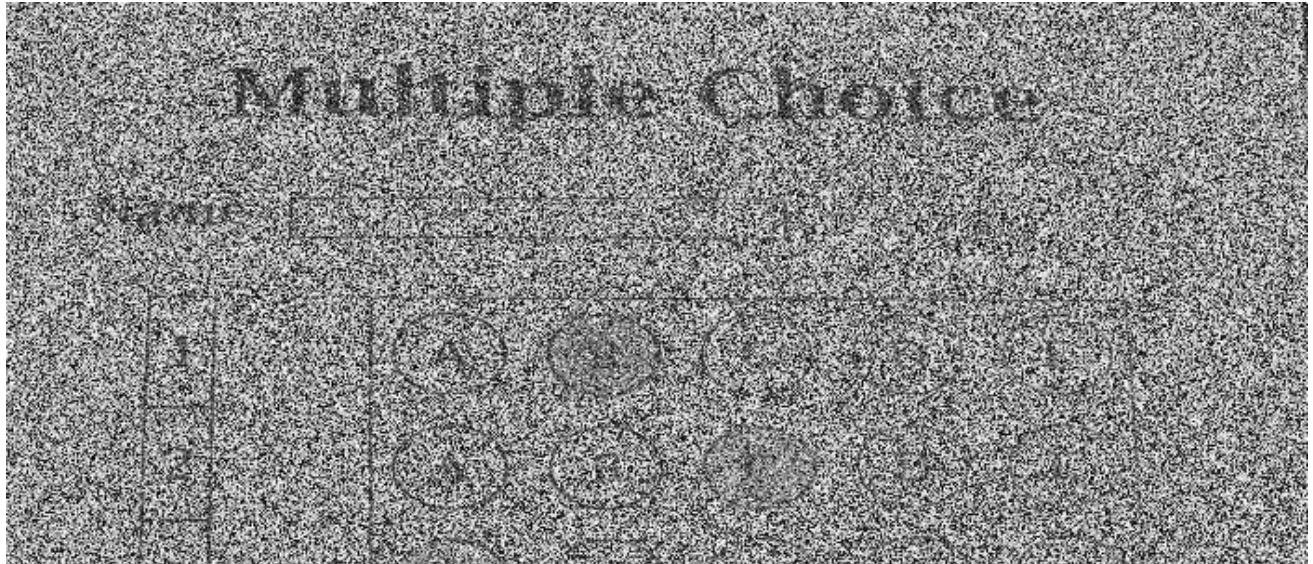
blurred_image = 0.8*blurred_image+0.2*laplacian
blurred_image = blurred_image.astype(np.uint8)
cv2_imshow(blurred_image)

sum = 0.0
for x in range(widthImg):
    for y in range(heightImg):
        difference = (int(img[x,y]) - int(blurred_image[x,y]))
        sum = sum + difference*difference
laplacian_mse = sum /(widthImg*heightImg)
print("The mean square error is:", laplacian_mse)
```



```
bilateral = cv2.bilateralFilter(noisy_image, 1, 1, 1)
cv2_imshow(bilateral)

sum = 0.0
for x in range(widthImg):
    for y in range(heightImg):
        difference = (int(img[x,y]) - int(bilateral[x,y]))
        sum = sum + difference*difference
bilateral_mse = sum /(widthImg*heightImg)
print("The mean square error is:",bilateral_mse)
```



```
errors = [{"Gaussian filter": gaussian_mse}, {"Laplacian filter": laplacian_mse}, {"Bilateral filter": bilateral_mse}]
analysis = pd.DataFrame(errors, columns = ["Filter", "Mean Squared Error"])
analysis
```

Filter	Mean Squared Error
0 Gaussian filter	4993.274076
1 Laplacian filter	7942.905553
2 Bilateral filter	9733.442061

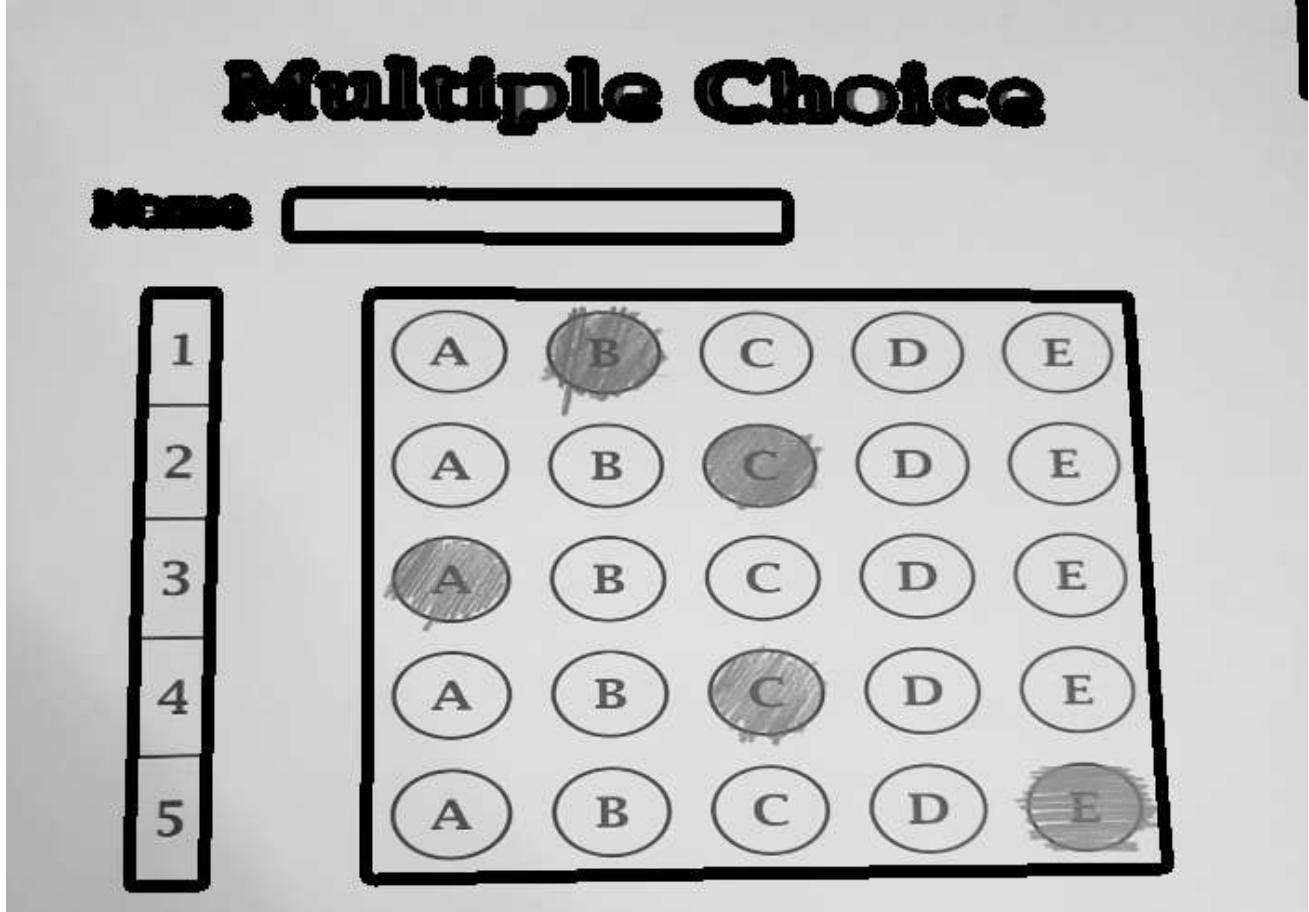
▼ Segmentation-1

▼ Contours

```
The mean square error is: 9733.44206122119
```

```
imgContours = img.copy()
contours, hierarchy = cv2.findContours(imgCanny, cv2.RETR_EXTERNAL, cv2.CHAIN_APPROX_NONE)
print("Image with Contours Detected")
cv2_imshow(cv2.drawContours(imgContours, contours, -1, (0, 0, 0), 5))
```

Image with Contours Detected



```

def rectContour(contours):
    rectCon = []
    max_area = 0
    for i in contours:
        area = cv2.contourArea(i)
        if area > 50:
            peri = cv2.arcLength(i, True)
            approx = cv2.approxPolyDP(i, 0.02 * peri, True)
            if len(approx) == 4:
                rectCon.append(i)
    rectCon = sorted(rectCon, key=cv2.contourArea, reverse=True)
    return rectCon

def getCornerPoints(cont):
    peri = cv2.arcLength(cont, True)
    approx = cv2.approxPolyDP(cont, 0.02 * peri, True)
    return approx

rectCon = rectContour(contours)
imgRectCon = img.copy()
print("Image with the all the rectangular contours Detected")
cv2_imshow(cv2.drawContours(imgRectCon, rectCon, -1, (0, 0, 0), 5))
biggestPoints= getCornerPoints(rectCon[0])
gradePoints = getCornerPoints(rectCon[1])

```

Image with the all the rectangular contours Detected

Multiple Choice

Name

1	<input type="radio"/> A	<input checked="" type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
2	<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input checked="" type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
3	<input checked="" type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
4	<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input checked="" type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input type="radio"/> E
5	<input type="radio"/> A	<input type="radio"/> B	<input type="radio"/> C	<input type="radio"/> D	<input checked="" type="radio"/> E



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▼ Corner Points

```
def reorder(myPoints):

    myPoints = myPoints.reshape((4, 2))
    myPointsNew = np.zeros((4, 1, 2), np.int32)
    add = myPoints.sum(1)
    myPointsNew[0] = myPoints[np.argmin(add)]
    myPointsNew[3] = myPoints[np.argmax(add)]
    diff = np.diff(myPoints, axis=1)
    myPointsNew[1] = myPoints[np.argmin(diff)]
    myPointsNew[2] = myPoints[np.argmax(diff)]

    return myPointsNew
```

```
biggestPoints = reorder(biggestPoints)
```

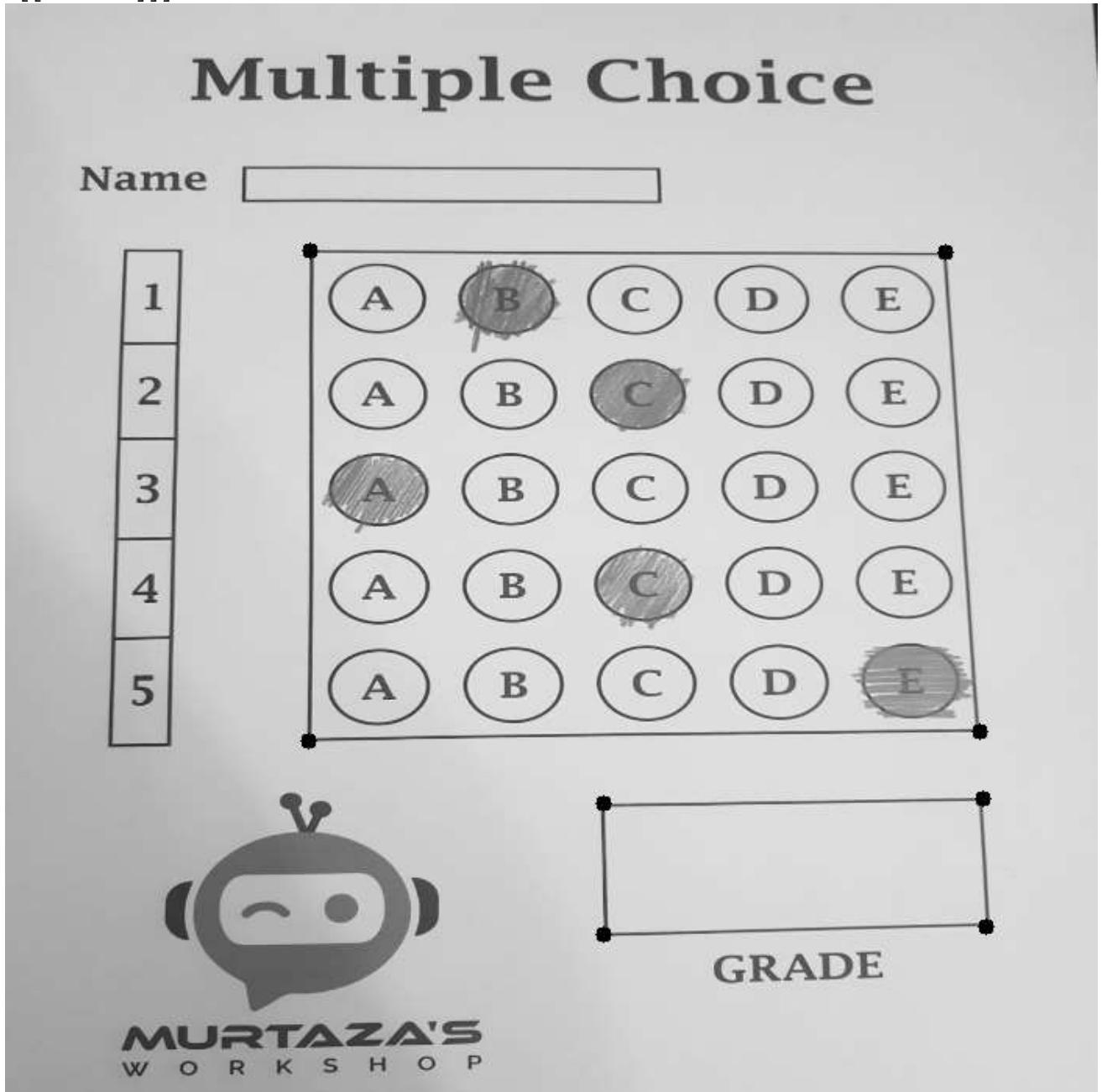
```
gradePoints = reorder(gradePoints)
imgBigContour = img.copy()
print("Image with the corner points of answers section in the OMR detected")
print(biggestPoints)
cv2.drawContours(imgBigContour, biggestPoints, -1, (0, 0, 0), 10)
cv2.drawContours(imgBigContour, gradePoints, -1, (0, 0, 0), 10)
cv2_imshow(imgBigContour)
```

Image with the corner points of answers section in the OMR detected
[[[195 158]]]

[[602 159]]

[[194 472]]

[[624 466]]]



The image shows a multiple-choice test form titled "Multiple Choice". At the top, there is a name input field labeled "Name" followed by a rectangular box. Below the input field, there is a vertical column of numbers from 1 to 5, each enclosed in a small box. To the right of this column is a grid of 25 circles arranged in a 5x5 pattern. Each row contains five circles labeled A, B, C, D, and E from left to right. The circles are arranged in rows 1 through 5. The first four rows have three circles shaded (B, C, D) and the last row has two circles shaded (C, D). At the bottom left is a cartoon robot head, and at the bottom right is a large empty rectangular box labeled "GRADE". The logo "MURTAZA'S WORKSHOP" is at the bottom center.

1	A	B	C	D	E
2	A	B	C	D	E
3	A	B	C	D	E
4	A	B	C	D	E
5	A	B	C	D	E

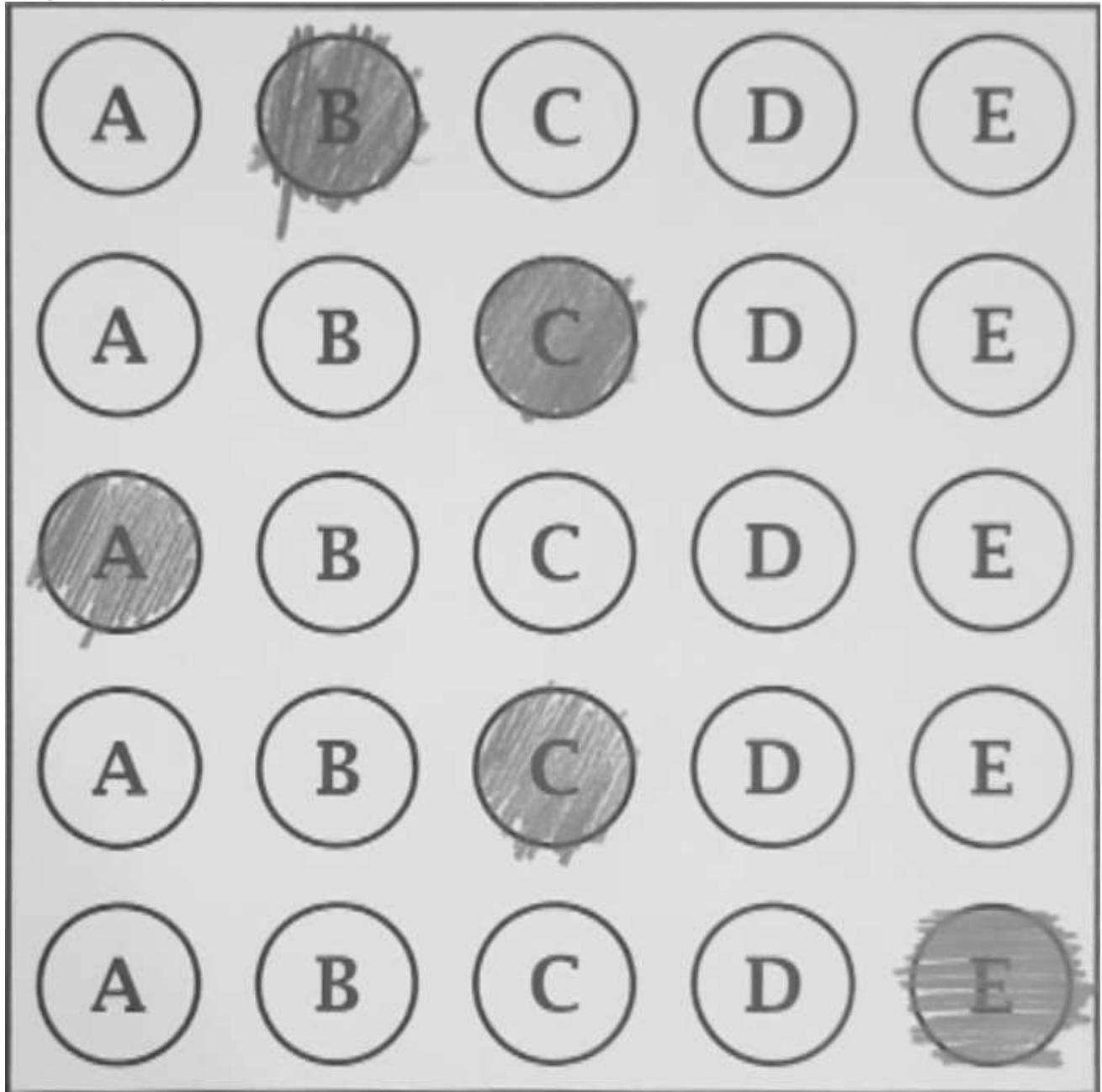
GRADE

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▼ Answer section

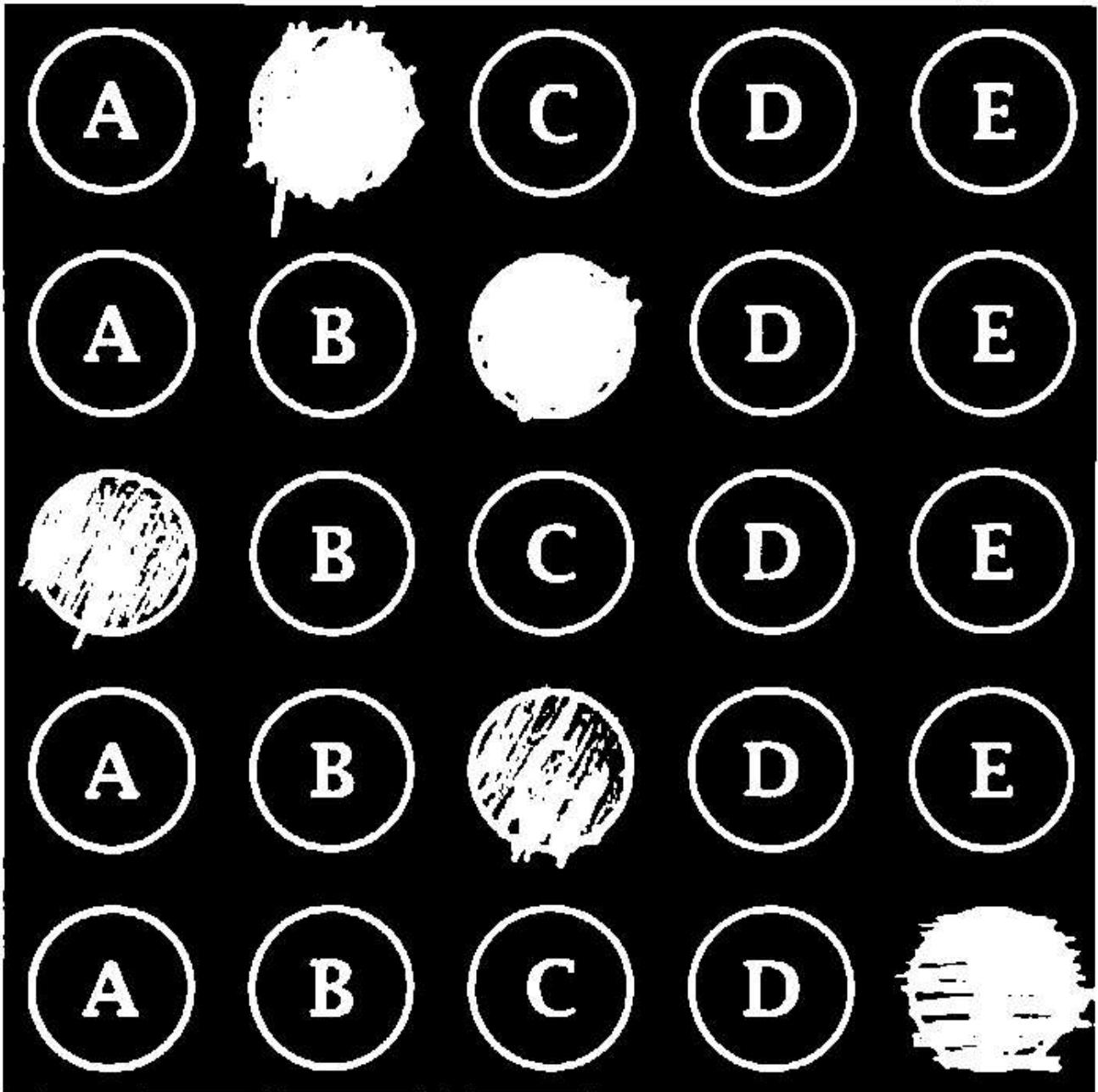
```
pts1 = np.float32(biggestPoints)
pts2 = np.float32([[0, 0],[widthImg, 0], [0, heightImg],[widthImg, heightImg]])
matrix = cv2.getPerspectiveTransform(pts1, pts2)
imgWarpColored = cv2.warpPerspective(imgColored, matrix, (widthImg*choices//5, heightImg*q))
imgWarp = cv2.warpPerspective(img, matrix, (widthImg, heightImg))
print("Image of only answer section")
cv2_imshow(imgWarp)
```

Image of only answer section



```
imgThresh = cv2.threshold(imgWarp, 0, 255,cv2.THRESH_BINARY_INV+cv2.THRESH_OTSU)[1]
print("Image is thresholded and inverted to highlight the bubbled answers")
```

```
# print(len(imgThresh))  
cv2_imshow(imgThresh)  
Image is thresholded and inverted to highlight the bubbled answers
```



▼ Morphological Processing

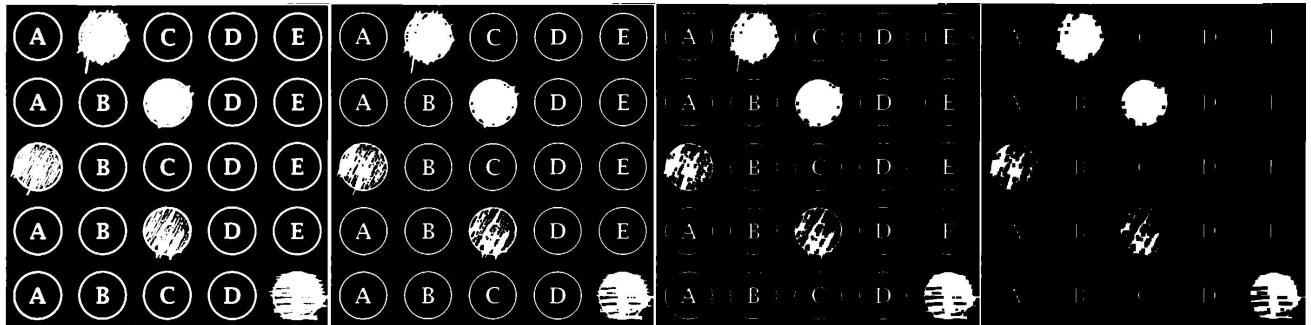
▼ Erosion

```
kernel1 = np.ones((3, 3), np.uint8)  
erosion1 = cv2.erode(imgThresh, kernel1, iterations=1)
```

```
kernel2 = np.ones((5, 5), np.uint8)  
erosion2 = cv2.erode(imgThresh, kernel2, iterations=1)
```

```
kernel3 = np.ones((7, 7), np.uint8)
erosion3 = cv2.erode(imgThresh, kernel3, iterations=1)

#cv2_imshow(erosion)
cv2_imshow(np.hstack((imgThresh, erosion1, erosion2, erosion3)))
```



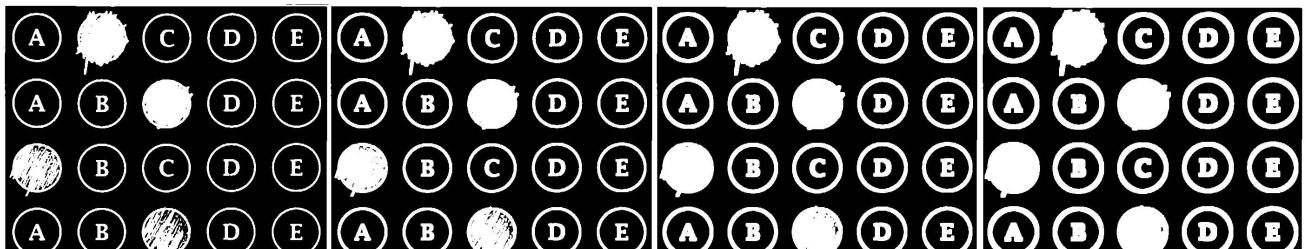
▼ Dilatation

```
kernel1 = np.ones((3, 3), np.uint8)
dilation1 = cv2.dilate(imgThresh, kernel1, iterations=1)

kernel2 = np.ones((5, 5), np.uint8)
dilation2 = cv2.dilate(imgThresh, kernel2, iterations=1)

kernel3 = np.ones((7, 7), np.uint8)
dilation3 = cv2.dilate(imgThresh, kernel3, iterations=1)

cv2_imshow(np.hstack((imgThresh, dilation1, dilation2, dilation3)))
```



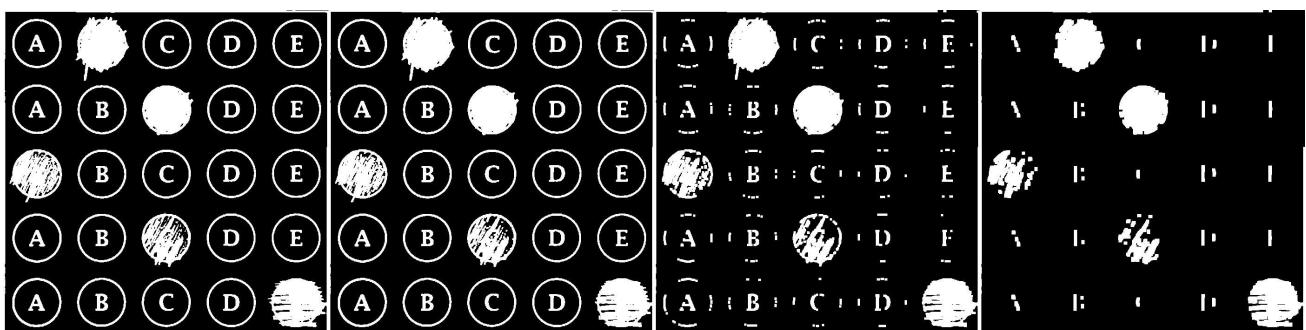
▼ Opening

```
kernel1 = np.ones((3, 3), np.uint8)
opening1 = cv2.morphologyEx(imgThresh, cv2.MORPH_OPEN, kernel1, iterations=1)

kernel2 = np.ones((5, 5), np.uint8)
opening2 = cv2.morphologyEx(imgThresh, cv2.MORPH_OPEN, kernel2, iterations=1)

kernel3 = np.ones((7, 7), np.uint8)
opening3 = cv2.morphologyEx(imgThresh, cv2.MORPH_OPEN, kernel3, iterations=1)

cv2_imshow(np.hstack((imgThresh, opening1, opening2, opening3)))
```



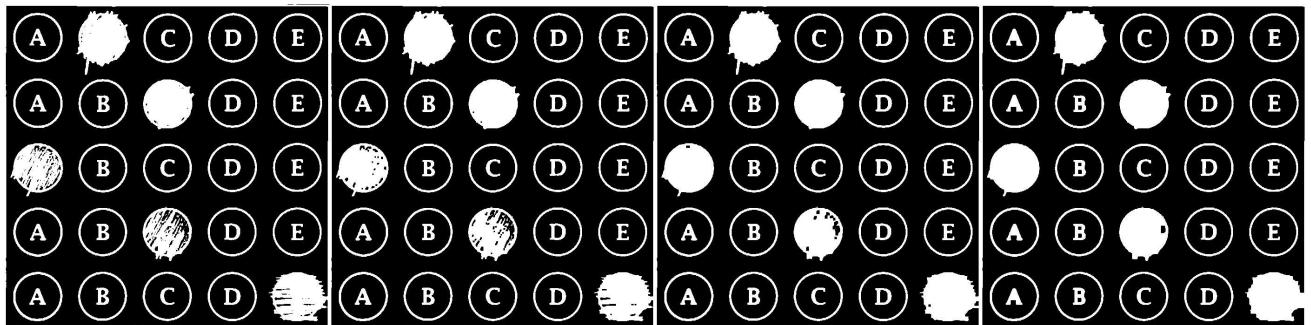
▼ Closing

```
kernel1 = np.ones((3, 3), np.uint8)
closing1 = cv2.morphologyEx(imgThresh, cv2.MORPH_CLOSE, kernel1, iterations=1)

kernel2 = np.ones((5, 5), np.uint8)
closing2 = cv2.morphologyEx(imgThresh, cv2.MORPH_CLOSE, kernel2, iterations=1)

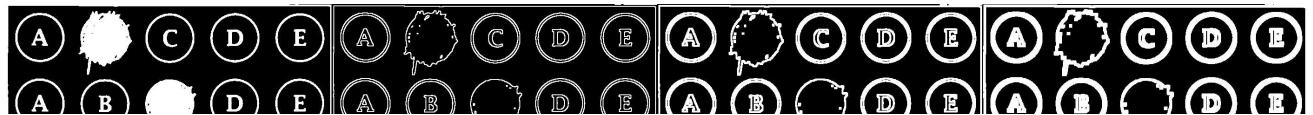
kernel3 = np.ones((7, 7), np.uint8)
closing3 = cv2.morphologyEx(imgThresh, cv2.MORPH_CLOSE, kernel3, iterations=1)
```

```
# print the output  
cv2_imshow(np.hstack((imgThresh, closing1, closing2, closing3)))
```



▼ Morphological Gradient

```
kernel1 = np.ones((3, 3), np.uint8)  
morph_gradient1 = cv2.morphologyEx(imgThresh, cv2.MORPH_GRADIENT, kernel1)  
  
kernel2 = np.ones((5, 5), np.uint8)  
morph_gradient2 = cv2.morphologyEx(imgThresh, cv2.MORPH_GRADIENT, kernel2)  
  
kernel3 = np.ones((7, 7), np.uint8)  
morph_gradient3 = cv2.morphologyEx(imgThresh, cv2.MORPH_GRADIENT, kernel3)  
  
cv2_imshow(np.hstack((imgThresh, morph_gradient1, morph_gradient2, morph_gradient3)))
```



▼ Top Hat

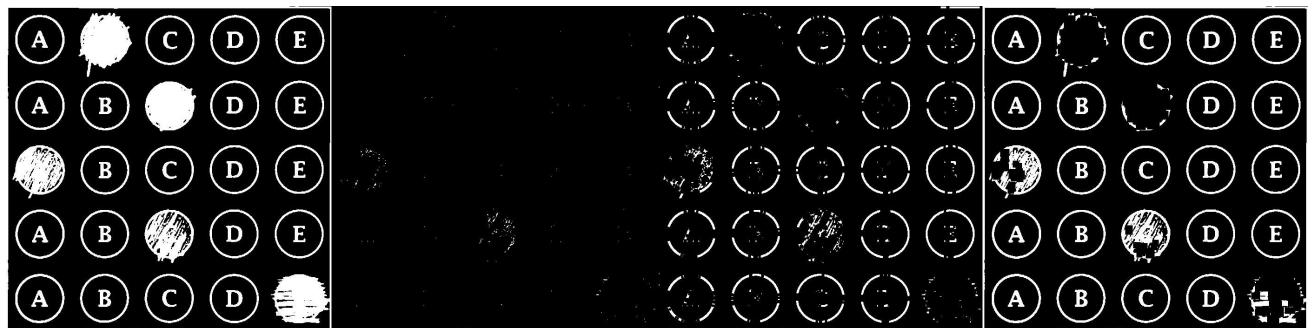
```
(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) | (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) | (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) | (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
```

```
kernel1 = np.ones((3, 3), np.uint8)
th1 = cv2.morphologyEx(imgThresh, cv2.MORPH_TOPHAT, kernel1)
```

```
kernel2 = np.ones((5, 5), np.uint8)
th2 = cv2.morphologyEx(imgThresh, cv2.MORPH_TOPHAT, kernel2)
```

```
kernel3 = np.ones((13, 13), np.uint8)
th3 = cv2.morphologyEx(imgThresh, cv2.MORPH_TOPHAT, kernel3)
```

```
cv2_imshow(np.hstack((imgThresh, th1, th2, th3)))
```



▼ Black Hat

```
kernel1 = np.ones((5, 5), np.uint8)
bh1 = cv2.morphologyEx(imgThresh, cv2.MORPH_BLACKHAT, kernel1)
```

```
kernel2 = np.ones((11, 11), np.uint8)
bh2 = cv2.morphologyEx(imgThresh, cv2.MORPH_BLACKHAT, kernel2)
```

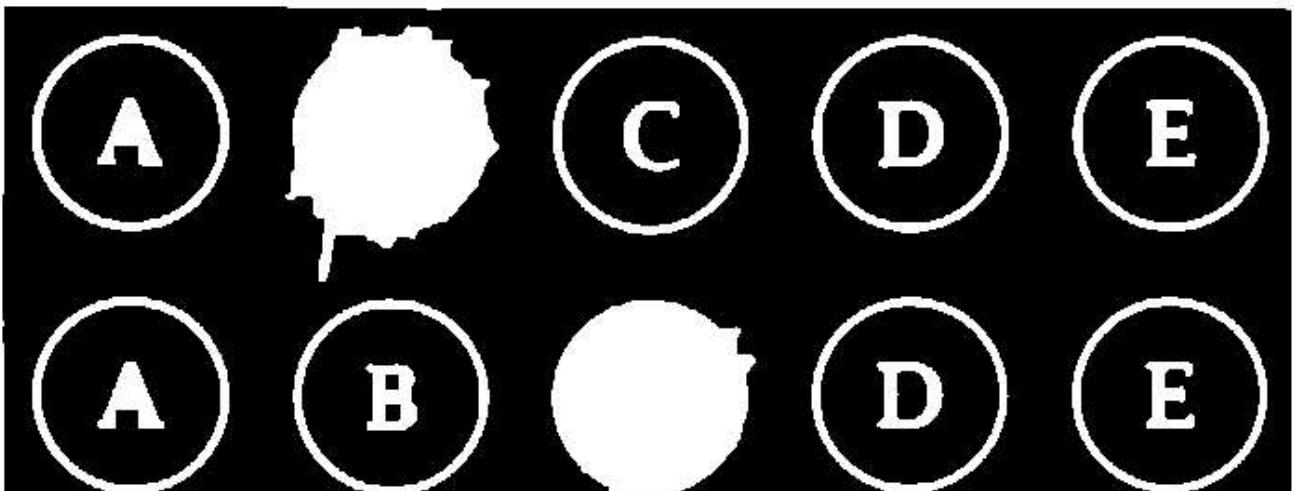
```
kernel3 = np.ones((17, 17), np.uint8)
bh3 = cv2.morphologyEx(imgThresh, cv2.MORPH_BLACKHAT, kernel3)
```

```
# print the output
cv2_imshow(np.hstack((imgThresh, bh1, bh2, bh3)))
```

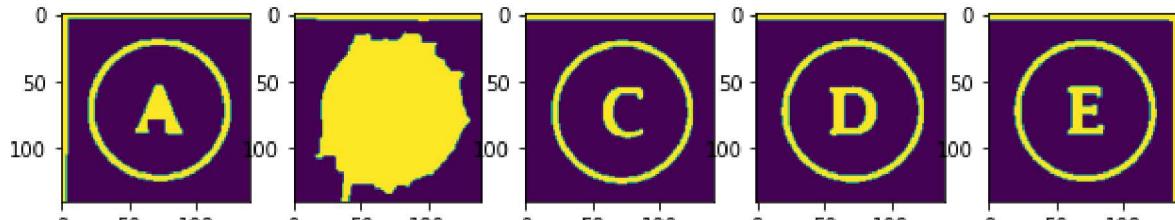


▼ Options

```
kernel = np.ones((7, 7), np.uint8)
imgThresh = cv2.morphologyEx(imgThresh, cv2.MORPH_CLOSE, kernel, iterations=1)
cv2_imshow(imgThresh)
```



```
def splitBoxes(img):
    rows = np.vsplit(img,questions)
    boxes=[]
    for r in rows:
        cols= np.hsplit(r,choices)
        temp=[]
        for box in cols:
            temp.append(box)
        boxes.append(temp)
    return boxes
boxes = splitBoxes(imgThresh)
fig, ax = plt.subplots(questions,choices, figsize=(10, 10))
for i in range(questions):
    for j in range(choices):
        ax[i][j].imshow(boxes[i][j])
```



```
white_pixels = np.zeros((questions,choices))
def count_pixels(image):
    count=0
    for i in range(len(image)):
        for j in range(len(image[0])):
            if image[i][j]==255:
                count+=1
    return count
for x in range(questions):
    for y in range(choices):
        white_pixels[x][y] = count_pixels(boxes[x][y])
print(white_pixels)
```

```
[[ 3445. 10573. 2703. 2957. 3199.]
 [ 2874. 2293. 8910. 2168. 2423.]
 [ 9729. 2178. 1946. 2150. 2503.]
 [ 2899. 2163. 8754. 2093. 2485.]
 [ 3494. 2915. 2594. 2700. 11193.]]
```



```
answers = []
for x in range(questions):
    arr = white_pixels[x]
    myIndexVal = [[-1]] if np.amax(arr)-np.amin(arr)<1500 else np.where(arr == np.amax(arr))
    answers.append(myIndexVal[0][0])
answers
```

```
[1, 2, 0, 2, 4]
```

```
grading=[]
sum = 0
for x in range(questions):
    if solutions[x] == answers[x]:
        grading.append(1)
        sum += 1
    else:
        grading.append(0)
# print("GRADING",grading)
score = (sum/questions)*100
score
```

```
40.0
```

```
def showAnswers(img,myIndex,grading,ans,questions,choices):
    secW = int(img.shape[1]/questions)
    secH = int(img.shape[0]/choices)
```

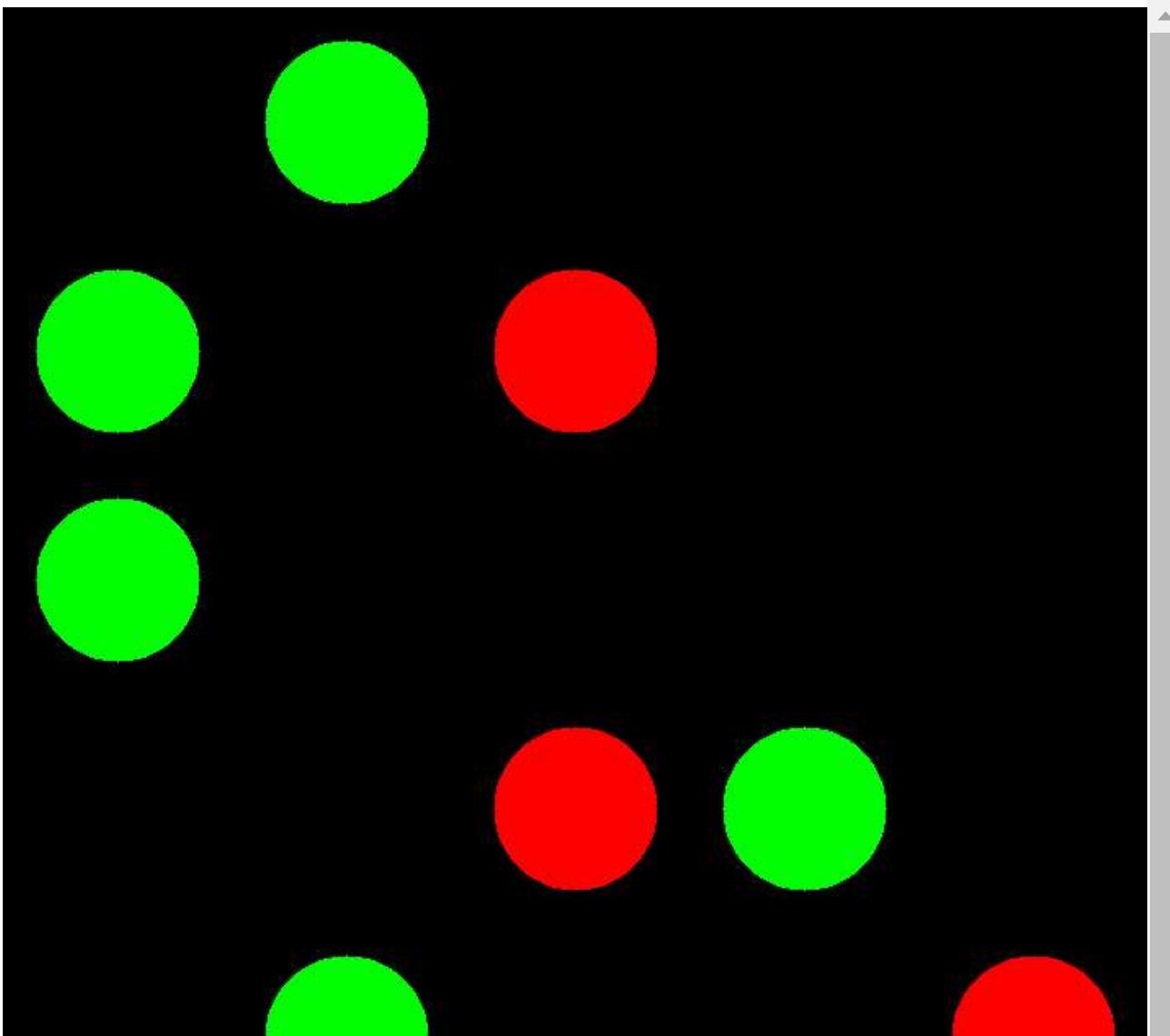
```
for x in range(0,questions):
    myAns = myIndex[x]
    cX = (myAns * secW) + secW // 2
    cY = (x * secH) + secH // 2
    if grading[x]==1:
        myColor = (0,255,0)
        #cv2.rectangle(img,(myAns*secW,x*secH),((myAns*secW)+secW,(x*secH)+secH),myCol
        cv2.circle(img,(cX,cY),50,myColor,cv2.FILLED)
    else:
        myColor = (0,0,255)
        #cv2.rectangle(img, (myAns * secW, x * secH), ((myAns * secW) + secW, (x * sec
        cv2.circle(img, (cX, cY), 50, myColor, cv2.FILLED)

    # CORRECT ANSWER
    myColor = (0, 255, 0)
    correctAns = ans[x]
    cv2.circle(img,((correctAns * secW)+secW//2, (x * secH)+secH//2),50,myColor,cv

showAnswers(imgWarpColored,answers,grading,solutions,questions,choices)
cv2_imshow(imgWarpColored)
```



```
imgRawDrawings = np.zeros_like(imgWarpColored)
showAnswers(imgRawDrawings, answers, grading, solutions,questions,choices)
cv2_imshow(imgRawDrawings)
invMatrix = cv2.getPerspectiveTransform(pts2, pts1)
imgInvWarp = cv2.warpPerspective(imgRawDrawings, invMatrix, (widthImg, heightImg))
cv2_imshow(imgInvWarp)
```



▼ Segmentation-2

▼ Grade Points

```
ptsG1 = np.float32(gradePoints)
ptsG2 = np.float32([[0, 0], [325, 0], [0, 150], [325, 150]])
matrixG = cv2.getPerspectiveTransform(ptsG1, ptsG2)
imgGradeDisplay = cv2.warpPerspective(imgColored, matrixG, (325, 150))
cv2_imshow(imgGradeDisplay)
```



```
imgRawGrade = np.zeros_like(imgGradeDisplay,np.uint8)
print(score)
cv2.putText(imgRawGrade,str(int(score))+"%",(70,100),cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_COMPLEX,3,(255,255,0
cv2_imshow(imgRawGrade)
```

40.0



```
invMatrixG = cv2.getPerspectiveTransform(ptsG2, ptsG1)
imgInvGradeDisplay = cv2.warpPerspective(imgRawGrade, invMatrixG, (widthImg, heightImg))
cv2_imshow(imgInvGradeDisplay)
```

▼ Final Result

```
imgFinal = imgColored.copy()
imgFinal = cv2.addWeighted(imgFinal, 1, imgInvWarp, 1,0)
imgFinal = cv2.addWeighted(imgFinal, 1, imgInvGradeDisplay, 1,0)
cv2_imshow(imgFinal)
```

