

# Презентация по лабораторной работе №6

Управление процессами

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## Цель работы

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Получить навыки управления заданиями и процессами в операционной системе Linux.

## Ход выполнения работы

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```
aradzhigalieva@aradzhigalieva:~$ su
Password:
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# sleep 3600 $
sleep: invalid time interval '$'
Try 'sleep --help' for more information.
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# sleep 3600 &
[1] 3535
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null &
[2] 3582
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# sleep 7200
^Z
[3]+  Stopped                  sleep 7200
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# jobs
[1]   Running                  sleep 3600 &
[2]-  Running                  dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null &
[3]+  Stopped                  sleep 7200
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# bg 3
[3]+ sleep 7200 &
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# fg 1
sleep 3600
^C
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# fg 2
dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null
^C124140364+0 records in
124140364+0 records out
63559866368 bytes (64 GB, 59 GiB) copied, 82.7918 s, 768 MB/s

root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# fg 3
sleep 7200
^C
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# █
```

```
top - 15:32:48 up 8 min, 4 users, load average: 0.29, 0.33, 0.18
Tasks: 262 total, 2 running, 260 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 9.5 us, 16.7 sy, 0.0 ni, 73.8 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 3909.0 total, 1249.0 free, 1477.5 used, 1421.3 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 4040.0 total, 4040.0 free, 0.0 used, 2431.5 avail Mem
```

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
4061	aradzhi+	20	0	226848	1752	1752	R	91.7	0.0	0:07.48	dd
1	root	20	0	49192	41240	10316	S	0.0	1.0	0:01.24	systemd
2	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kthreadd
3	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	pool_workqueue_release
4	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-rcu_gp
5	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-sync_wq
6	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-slub_flushwq
7	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-netns
9	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.05	kworker/0:1-rcu_gp
10	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/0:0H-events_highpri
11	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/u16:0-events_unbound
12	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.03	kworker/u16:1-netns
13	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-mm_percpu_wq
14	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_tasks_kthread
15	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_tasks_rude_kthread
16	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_tasks_trace_kthread
17	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	ksoftirqd/0
18	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.05	rcu_preempt
19	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_exp_par_gp_kthread_worker/0
20	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.01	rcu_exp_gp_kthread_worker
21	root	rt	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	migration/0
22	root	-51	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	idle_inject/0
23	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	cpuhp/0
24	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	cpuhp/1
25	root	-51	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	idle_inject/1

```
top - 15:33:01 up 9 min, 4 users, load average: 0.45, 0.37, 0.19
Tasks: 260 total, 1 running, 259 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 5.9 us, 6.8 sy, 0.0 ni, 86.9 id, 0.0 wa, 0.3 hi, 0.1 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 3909.0 total, 1430.7 free, 1301.0 used, 1416.2 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 4040.0 total, 4040.0 free, 0.0 used, 2608.0 avail Mem
```

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
3163	aradzhi+	20	0	3027976	304540	100004	S	3.1	7.6	0:02.62	ptxixis
2118	aradzhi+	20	0	5045944	312020	122164	S	2.2	7.8	0:03.59	gnome-shell
3893	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.5	0.0	0:00.03	kworker/u19:1-events_unbound
676	root	20	0	41864	10864	9328	S	0.2	0.3	0:00.19	systemd-journal
2887	aradzhi+	20	0	903456	59000	47236	S	0.2	1.5	0:00.09	xdg-desktop-por
1	root	20	0	49192	41240	10316	S	0.0	1.0	0:01.24	systemd
2	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kthreadd
3	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	pool_workqueue_release
4	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-rcu_gp
5	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-sync_wq
6	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-slub_flushwq
7	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-netns
9	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.05	kworker/0:1-events
10	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/0:0H-events_highpri
11	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/u16:0-events_unbound
12	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.03	kworker/u16:1-netns
13	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-mm_percpu_wq
14	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_tasks_kthread
15	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_tasks_rude_kthread
16	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_tasks_trace_kthread
17	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	ksoftirqd/0
18	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.05	rcu_preempt
19	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_exp_par_gp_kthread_worker/0
20	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.01	rcu_exp_gp_kthread_worker
21	root	rt	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	migration/0

Рис. 3: Мониторинг процесса dd с помощью top

```
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva#  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null &  
[1] 4449  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null &  
[2] 4451  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null &  
[3] 4453  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# pd aux | grep dd  
bash: pd: command not found...  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# ps aux | grep dd  
root          2  0.0  0.0      0   0 ?        S   15:24   0:00 [kthreadd]  
root         92  0.0  0.0      0   0 ?        I<  15:24   0:00 [kworker/R-ipv6_addrconf]  
root        1147  0.0  0.0 578492 3080 ?        Sl   15:24   0:00 /usr/sbin/VBoxService --pidfile /var/run/vboxadd-service.sh  
aradzhi+    2512  0.0  0.6 962676 25508 ?        Ssl  15:26   0:00 /usr/libexec/evolution-addressbook-factory  
root       4449 98.9  0.0 226848 1808 pts/0    R   15:35   0:23 dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null  
root       4451 99.2  0.0 226848 1780 pts/0    R   15:35   0:22 dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null  
root       4453 98.7  0.0 226848 1752 pts/0    R   15:35   0:21 dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null  
root       4515  0.0  0.0 227688 2180 pts/0    S+  15:35   0:00 grep --color=auto dd  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva#
```

Рис. 4: Просмотр процессов dd через ps aux



```
1147 ?      Sl      0:00 /usr/sbin/VBoxService --pidfile /var/run/vboxadd-service.sh
--
2447 ?      Ssl     0:00 \_ /usr/libexec/gvfs-mtp-volume-monitor
2463 ?      Ssl     0:00 \_ /usr/libexec/gvfs-gphoto2-volume-monitor
2472 ?      Ssl     0:00 \_ /usr/libexec/evolution-calendar-factory
2478 ?      Ssl     0:00 \_ /usr/libexec/goa-identity-service
2493 ?      Ssl     0:00 \_ /usr/libexec/gvfs-goa-volume-monitor
2512 ?      Ssl     0:00 \_ /usr/libexec/evolution-addresbook-factory
--
3163 ?      Ssl     0:04 \_ /usr/bin/ptxis --gaplication-service
3174 ?      Ssl     0:00 | \_ /usr/libexec/ptxis-agent --socket-fd=3
3243 pts/0   Ss      0:00 | \_ /usr/bin/bash
3445 pts/0   S       0:00 | | \_ su
3479 pts/0   S       0:00 | | \_ bash
4449 pts/0   R       1:33 | | \_ dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null
4451 pts/0   RN      1:31 | | \_ dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null
4453 pts/0   R       1:30 | | \_ dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null
4667 pts/0   R+      0:00 | | \_ ps fax
4668 pts/0   S+      0:00 | | \_ grep --color=auto -B5 dd
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva#
```

Рис. 5: Отображение иерархии процессов через ps fax

## Задание 1. Управление приоритетами процессов

```
aradzhigalieva@aradzhigalieva:~$  
aradzhigalieva@aradzhigalieva:~$ dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null &  
[1] 4858  
aradzhigalieva@aradzhigalieva:~$ dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null &  
[2] 4870  
aradzhigalieva@aradzhigalieva:~$ dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null &  
[3] 4872  
aradzhigalieva@aradzhigalieva:~$ renice -n 5 4858  
4858 (process ID) old priority 0, new priority 5  
aradzhigalieva@aradzhigalieva:~$ renice -n 15 4858  
4858 (process ID) old priority 5, new priority 15  
aradzhigalieva@aradzhigalieva:~$ killall dd  
dd(4449): Operation not permitted  
dd(4451): Operation not permitted  
dd(4453): Operation not permitted  
[2]-  Terminated          dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null  
[1]-  Terminated          dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null  
[3]+  Terminated          dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/null  
aradzhigalieva@aradzhigalieva:~$ su  
Password:  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# killall dd  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva#
```

Рис. 6: Управление приоритетами и завершение процессов dd

## Задание 2. Управление процессами yes

```
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# yes > /dev/null &
[1] 5330
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# yes > /dev/null
^Z
[2]+  Stopped                  yes > /dev/null
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# yes > /dev/null
^C
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# jobs
[1]-  Running                  yes > /dev/null &
[2]+  Stopped                  yes > /dev/null
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# █
```

Рис. 7: Запуск и остановка процессов yes

## Задание 2. Управление процессами yes

```
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# jobs
[1]-  Running                  yes > /dev/null &
[2]+  Stopped                  yes > /dev/null
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# fg 1
yes > /dev/null
^C
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva#
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# jobs
[2]+  Stopped                  yes > /dev/null
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# bg 2
[2]+  yes > /dev/null &
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# jobs
[2]+  Running                  yes > /dev/null &
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# nohup yes > /dev/null &
[3] 5610
nohup: ignoring input and redirecting stderr to stdout
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# jobs
[2]-  Running                  yes > /dev/null &
[3]+  Running                  nohup yes > /dev/null &
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva#
```

Рис. 8: Перевод процессов между фоном и передним планом

## Задание 2. Управление процессами yes

```
top - 15:44:15 up 20 min, 5 users, load average: 1.63, 1.42, 0.94
Tasks: 267 total, 3 running, 264 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 14.3 us, 28.6 sy, 0.0 ni, 57.1 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 3909.0 total, 1323.8 free, 1398.2 used, 1426.2 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 4040.0 total, 4040.0 free, 0.0 used, 2510.8 avail Mem
```

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
5376	root	20	0	226820	1676	1676	R	90.9	0.0	1:11.03	yes
5610	root	20	0	226820	1700	1700	R	81.8	0.0	0:39.04	yes
1	root	20	0	49192	41240	10316	S	0.0	1.0	0:01.86	systemd
2	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kthreadd
3	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	pool_workqueue_release
4	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-rcu_gp
5	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-sync_wq
6	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-slub_flushwq
7	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-netns
9	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.10	kworker/0:1-ata_sff
10	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/0:0H-events_highpri
11	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/u16:0-events_unbound
12	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.07	kworker/u16:1-netns
13	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/R-mm_percpu_wq
14	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_tasks_kthread
15	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_tasks_rude_kthread
16	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_tasks_trace_kthread
17	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.01	ksoftirqd/0
18	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.12	rcu_preempt
19	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_exp_par_gp_kthread_worker/0
20	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.04	rcu_exp_gp_kthread_worker
21	root	rt	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	migration/0
22	root	-51	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	idle_inject/0
23	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	cpuhp/0
24	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	cpuhp/1

Рис. 9: Запуск процесса с помощью nohup

## Задание 2. Управление процессами yes

```
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva#  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# yes > /dev/null &  
[1] 5975  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# yes > /dev/null &  
[2] 5979  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# yes > /dev/null &  
[3] 5982  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# kill 5975  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# fg 2  
yes > /dev/null  
^C  
[1] Terminated yes > /dev/null  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# jobs  
[3]+ Running yes > /dev/null &  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# kill -1 5982  
[3]+ Hangup yes > /dev/null  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# kill -1 5376  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# yes > /dev/null &  
[1] 6093  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# yes > /dev/null &  
[2] 6095  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# killall yes  
[2]+ Terminated yes > /dev/null  
[1]+ Terminated yes > /dev/null  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva#
```

## Задание 2. Управление процессами yes

```
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva#  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# yes > /dev/null &  
[1] 6430  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# nice -n 5 yes > /dev/null &  
[2] 6454  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# ps -l
```

F	S	UID	PID	PPID	C	PRI	NI	ADDR	SZ	WCHAN	TTY	TIME	CMD
4	S	0	5698	5675	0	80	0	- 58153	do_wai	pts/1		00:00:00	su
4	S	0	5720	5698	0	80	0	- 57575	do_wai	pts/1		00:00:00	bash
4	R	0	6430	5720	99	80	0	- 56705	-	pts/1		00:00:11	yes
4	R	0	6454	5720	99	85	5	- 56705	-	pts/1		00:00:02	yes
4	R	0	6456	5720	0	80	0	- 57682	-	pts/1		00:00:00	ps

```
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# renice -n 5 6430  
6430 (process ID) old priority 0, new priority 5  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# ps -l
```

F	S	UID	PID	PPID	C	PRI	NI	ADDR	SZ	WCHAN	TTY	TIME	CMD
4	S	0	5698	5675	0	80	0	- 58153	do_wai	pts/1		00:00:00	su
4	S	0	5720	5698	0	80	0	- 57575	do_wai	pts/1		00:00:00	bash
4	R	0	6430	5720	99	85	5	- 56705	-	pts/1		00:00:23	yes
4	R	0	6454	5720	98	85	5	- 56705	-	pts/1		00:00:14	yes
4	R	0	6495	5720	0	80	0	- 57682	-	pts/1		00:00:00	ps

```
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva# killall yes  
[1]-  Terminated          yes > /dev/null  
[2]+  Terminated          nice -n 5 yes > /dev/null  
root@aradzhigalieva:/home/aradzhigalieva#
```

## Вывод

---



В ходе выполнения лабораторной работы я освоила базовые приёмы управления процессами в Linux.

Я научилась запускать и останавливать задания, изменять их приоритет, управлять ими в фоновом и переднем режиме, а также завершать процессы различными способами.

Полученные навыки позволяют эффективно администрировать многозадачную систему и контролировать использование её ресурсов.