

1. How many tasks are running in blinky2?
  - One task (task1)
2. How many threads of control are operating in blinky2?
  - One thread (main)
3. What would happen to the blink rate of blinky2 if the value of the configCPU-CLOCK\_HZ were configured as 36000000?
  - It would become slower 2 times.
4. Where does task1's stack come from?
  - From the HEAP of Freertos which comes from the SRAM of the board
5. Exactly when does task1() begin?
  - When 'vTaskStartScheduler' has been called
6. Why is a message queue needed?
  - To ensure communication between tasks without loss of information and race conditions

Change to the project in stm32/rtos/blink, build it, and run it. Then, answer the following:

7. Even though it uses an execution delay loop, why does it seem to work with a nearly 50 percent duty cycle?
  - Because the preemption of Freertos
8. How difficult is it to estimate how long the LED on PC13 is on for? Why?
  - The Scheduler will cut the execution of task1() irregardless if the loop is finished or not
9. Using a scope, measure the on and off times of PC13 (or count how many blinks per second and compute the inverse). How many milliseconds is the LED on for?
  - 30 bps, 0.5ms
10. If another task were added to this project that consumed most of the CPU, how would the blink rate be affected?
  - The blink rate will become variable (less blinking) but this depends on how much the other task reserves the cpu
11. Add to the file main.c a task2 that does nothing but execut **asm**("nop") in a loop. Create that task in main() prior to starting the scheduler. How did that impact the blink rate? Why?

```

static void
task2(void *args) {
    int i;
    (void)args;
    for (;;) {
        for (i = 0; i < 10000000; i++)
            __asm("nop");
    }
}

int
main(void) {

    rcc_clock_setup_in_hse_8mhz_out_72mhz();    // Use this for "blue pill"
    rcc_periph_clock_enable(RCC_GPIOC);
    gpio_set_mode(GPIOC,GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT_2_MHZ,GPIO_CNF_OUTPUT_PUSHPULL,GPIO13);

    xTaskCreate(task1,"LED",100,NULL,configMAX_PRIORITIES-1,NULL);
    xTaskCreate(task2,"NOPS",100,NULL,configMAX_PRIORITIES-1,NULL);
    vTaskStartScheduler();
    for (;;)

    return 0;
}

```

- The blink rate got reduced because of the preemption.