```
Let x \in f^{-1}(B_1) and B_1 \subset B_2
\Rightarrow \exists y \in B_2 \mid f(x) = y
\Rightarrow x \in f^{-1}(B_2)
\Rightarrow f^{-1}(B_1) \subseteq f^1(B_2)
Let x \in f^{-1}B_1 \cap B_2
\iff \exists y \in B_1 \cap B_2 \mid f(x) = y
\iff x \in f^{-1}(B_1) \text{ and } x \in f^{-1}(B_2)
\iff x \in f^{-1}(B_1) \cap f^{-1}(B_2)
\iff f^{-1}B_1 \cap B_2 = f^{-1}(B_1) \cap f^{-1}(B_2)
Let y \in f(A_1) and A_1 \subset A_2
\Rightarrow \exists x \in A_1 \mid f(x) = y
\Rightarrow y \in f(A_2)
\Rightarrow f(A_1) \subset f(A_2)
Let y \in f(f^{-1}(B_1))
\Rightarrow \exists x \in f^{-1}(B_1) \mid f(x) = y
\Rightarrow y \in B_1
\Rightarrow f(f^1(B_1) \subset B_1
Let x \in A_1
\Rightarrow \exists y \in f(A) \mid f(x) = y
\Rightarrow x \in f^{-1}(f(A))
\Rightarrow A_1 \subset f^{-1}(f(A))
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