

# From Constraints to Application Conditions

## Presentation

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Fundamentals of Model-Driven Engineering  
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# Introduction

Why do we want to construct application conditions from constraints?

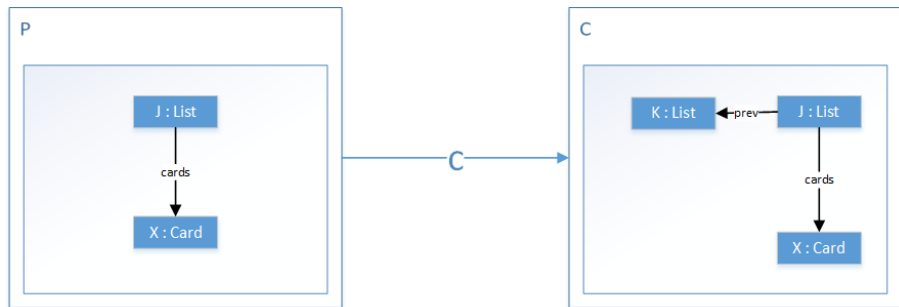
- model transformation system containing sets of rules and constraints
- need to ensure: graph after rule application does not violate a constraint
- idea: construct application conditions to ensure this (checked before rule application)
- regeneration after changes in rules / constraints necessary  
⇒ construction needs to be automatized

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- ① Introduction
- ② Construction of Right Application Conditions from Constraints
- ③ Construction of Left from Right Application Conditions
- ④ Lessons Learned

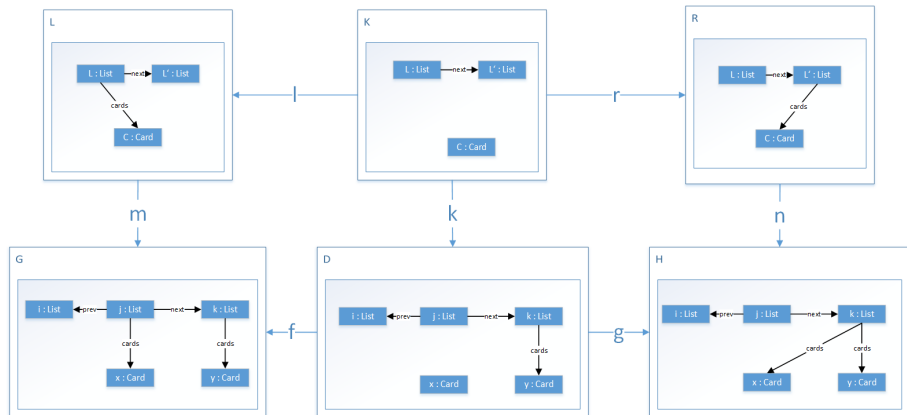
# Introduction

Constraint Example: Each List  $J$  with a card  $X$  has a previous list  $K$



# Introduction

Rule Example: Moving Card  $C$  from List  $L$  to  $L'$



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① Introduction

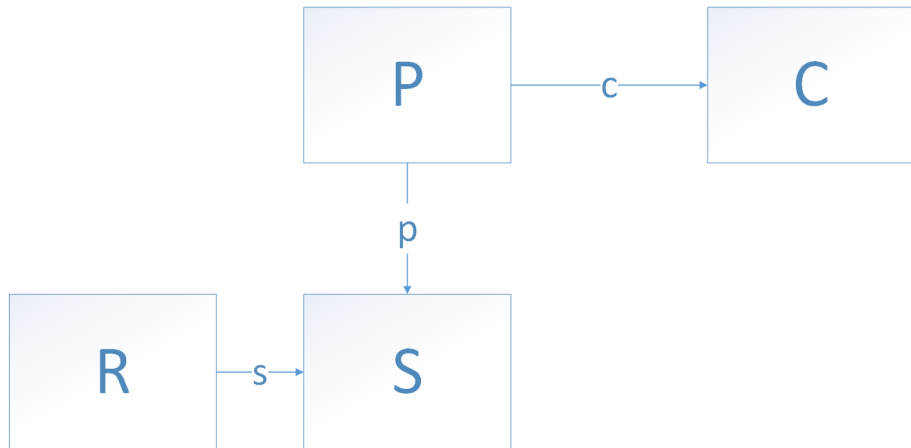
② Construction of Right Application Conditions from Constraints

③ Construction of Left from Right Application Conditions

④ Lessons Learned

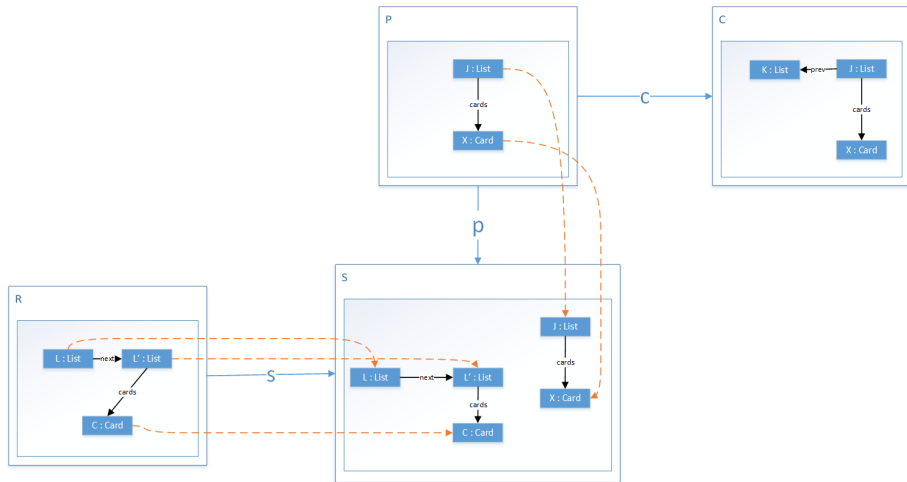
# Construction of Application Conditions from Constraints

Construct possible epimorphic gluings  $S$  – Schema



# Construction of Application Conditions from Constraints

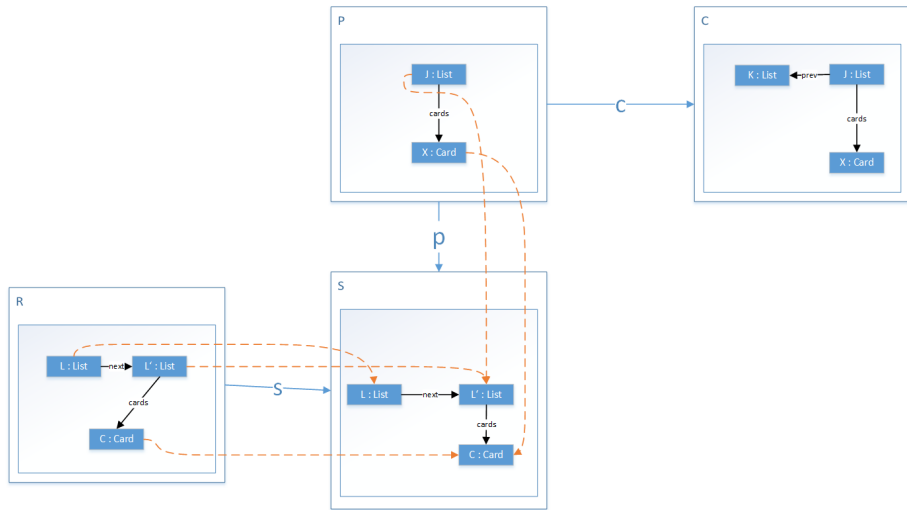
Construct possible epimorphic gluings  $S$  – Example Step 1





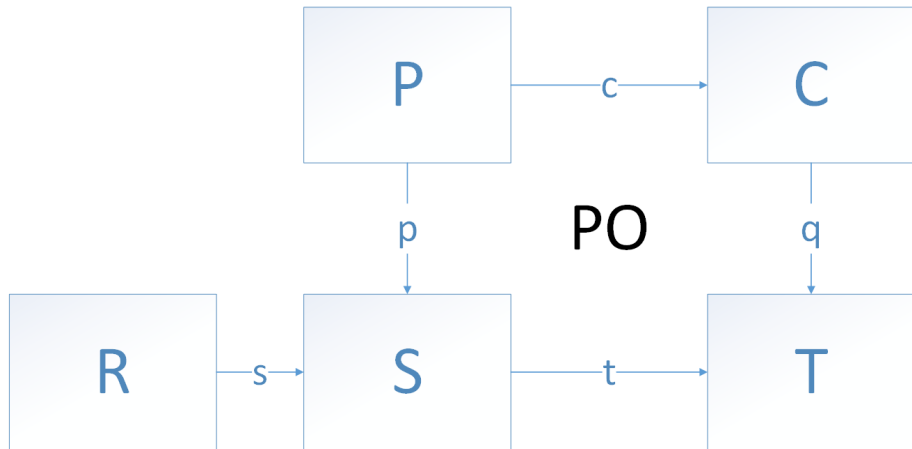
# Construction of Application Conditions from Constraints

Construct possible epimorphic gluings  $S$  – Example Step 2



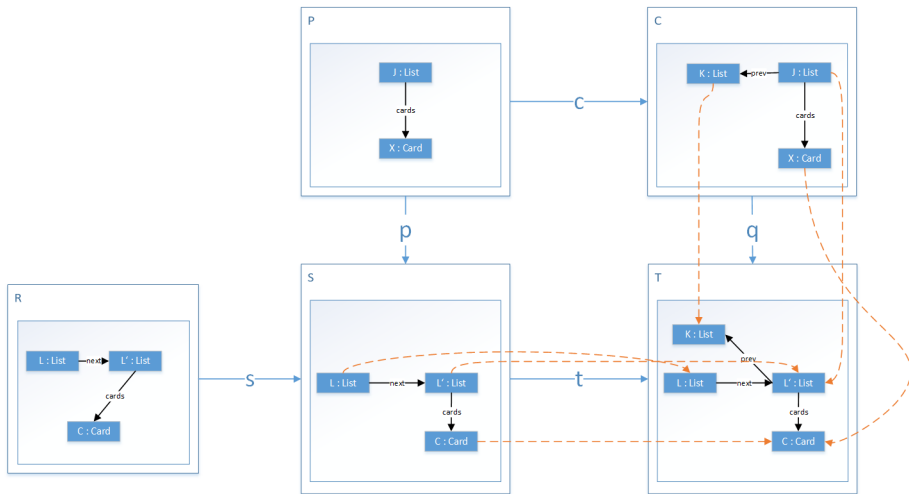
# Construction of Application Conditions from Constraints

Construct pushout  $T$  – Schema



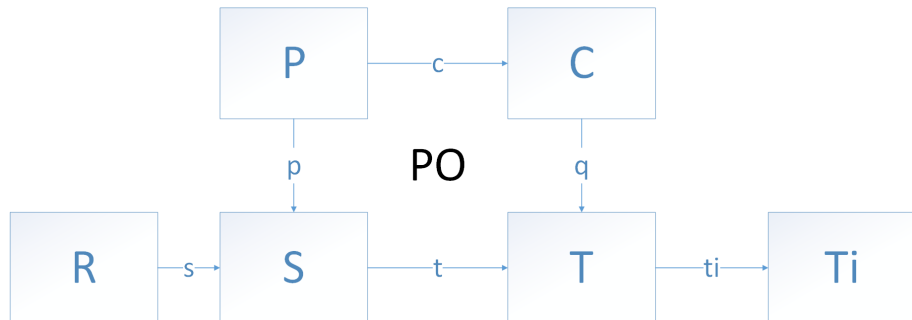
# Construction of Application Conditions from Constraints

Construct pushout  $T$  – Example



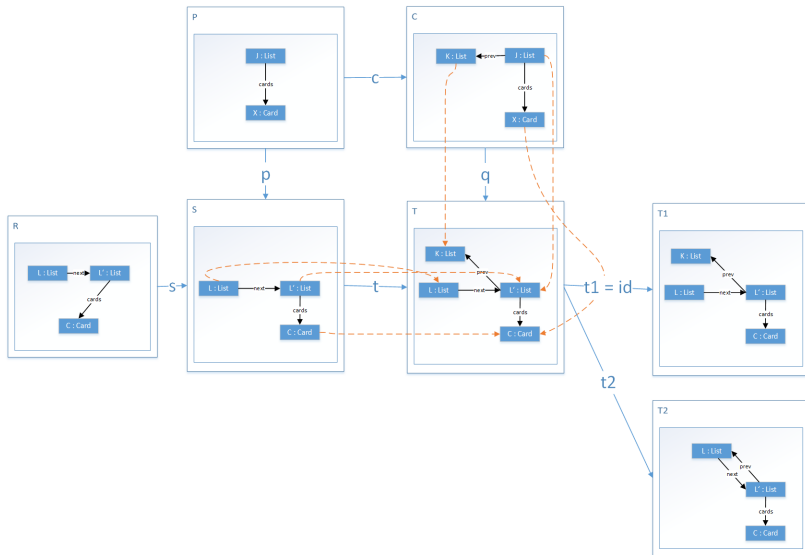
# Construction of Application Conditions from Constraints

Construct epimorphic gluings  $T_i$  – Schema



# Construction of Application Conditions from Constraints

Construct epimorphic gluings  $T_i$  – Example

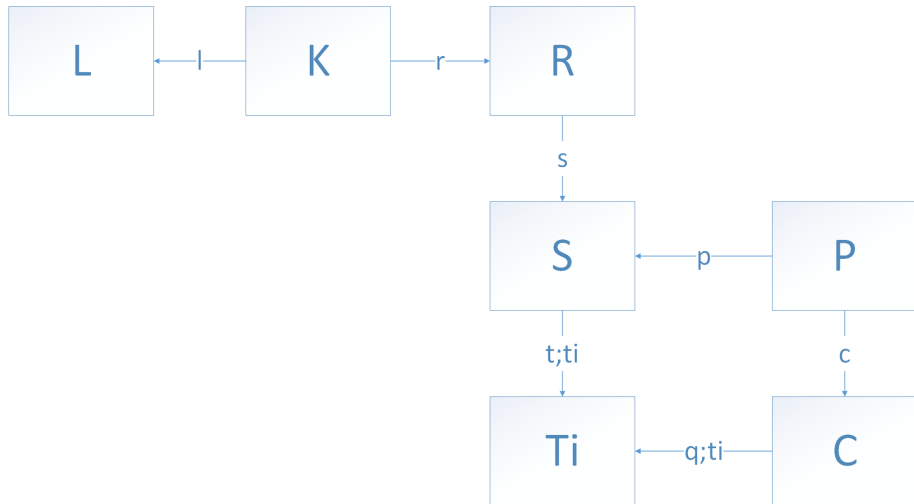


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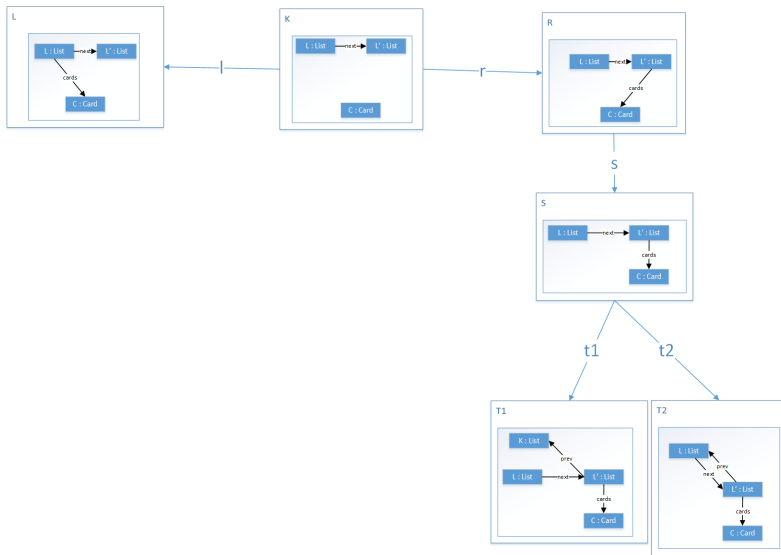
# Construction of Left from Right Application Conditions

What we have done so far: Right Application Conditions



# Construction of Left from Right Application Conditions

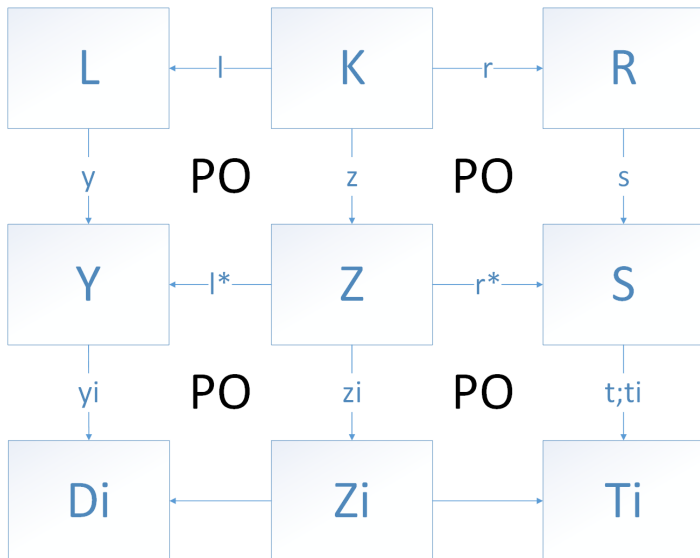
## Right Application Condition – Example





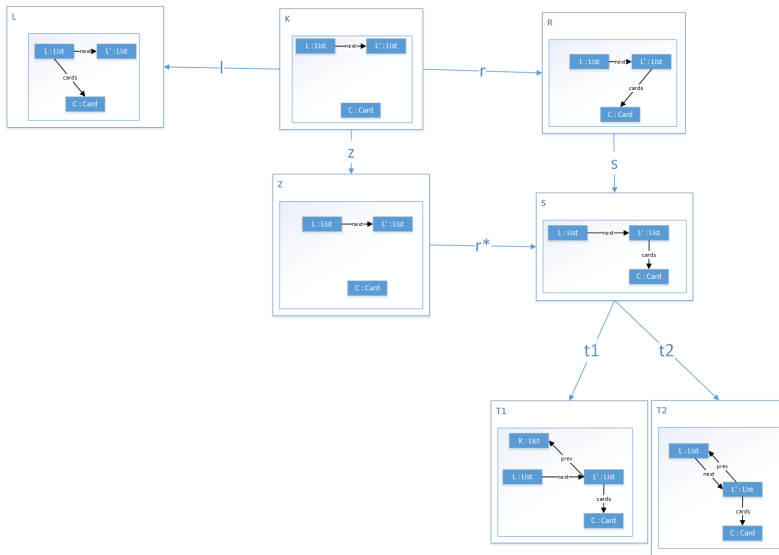
# Construction of Left from Right Application Conditions

From Right to Left Application Conditions – Schema



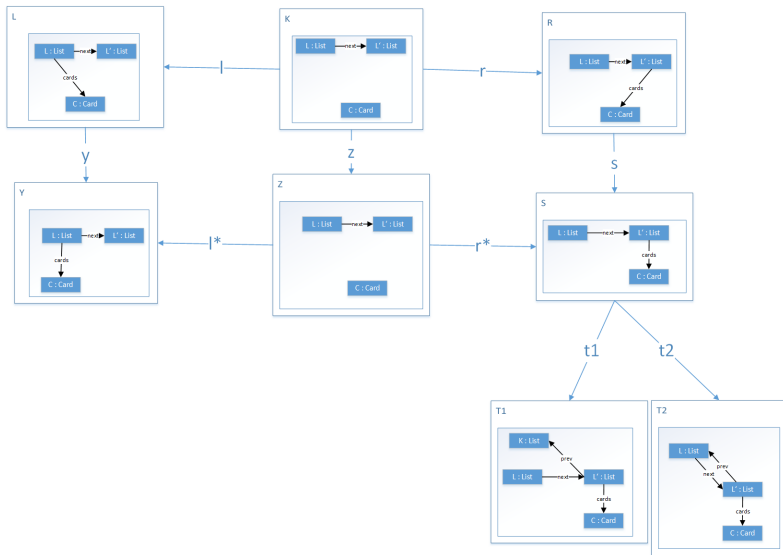
# Construction of Left from Right Application Conditions

Construct pushout complement  $Z$  – Example



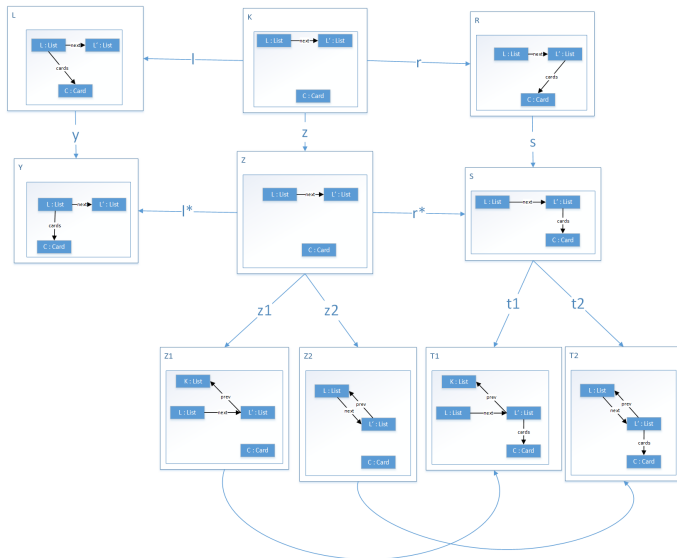
# Construction of Left from Right Application Conditions

Construct pushout  $Y$  – Example



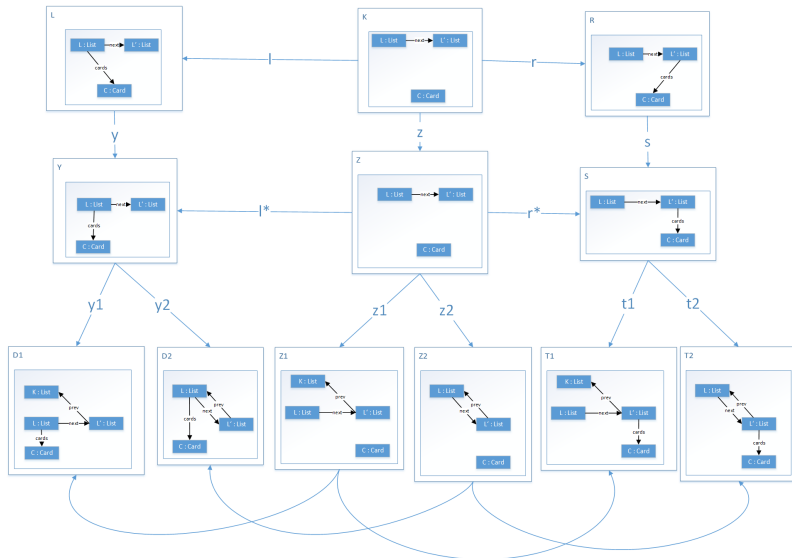
# Construction of Left from Right Application Conditions

Construct pushout complements  $Z_i$  – Example



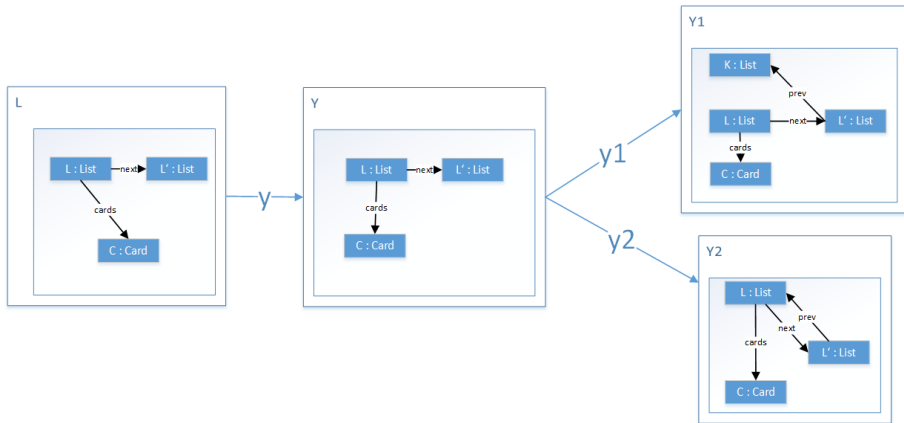
# Construction of Left from Right Application Conditions

Construct pushout complement  $D_i$  – Example



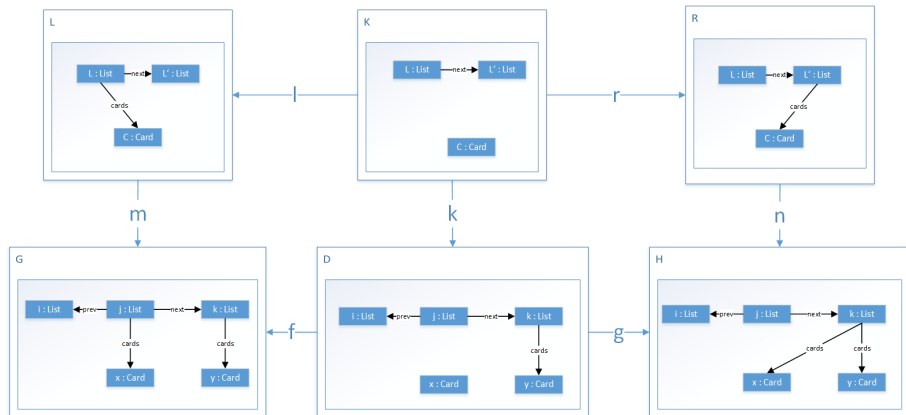
# Construction of Left from Right Application Conditions

## Left Application Condition – Example



# Rule Application allowed?

Rule Example: Moving Card  $C$  from List  $L$  to  $L'$



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## Our implementation

- interesting topic, worth repeating with focus on current performance limitations
- The construction of applications conditions can be implemented with the code from the exercises
  - currently only implemented for  $c : P \rightarrow C$  (not multiple conclusions)
  - Performance has to be improved for application on larger examples

## Problems during implementation

- difficult to output diagrams in PlantUML as labels are used to identify objects in the diagrams (but there exist multiple objects with the same label) - only limited help for debugging
- choose left or right and first or second in corners/spans?

⇒ code generation from category diagrams would be great!