



Principles of Electronics' Project: Phase 1 (Individual)

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Deadline: 1399/09/30, 24 PM

In this project, the design and simulation of a differential amplifier (single-ended) are required.

Consider these specifications for such an amplifier:

- **Voltage Gain (A_V) $\geq 10^5$**
- **Output Swing $\geq 4.4 V_{p-p}$**
- **$V_{CC} = -V_{EE} = 2.5 V$**
- **Maximum Number of Stages = 3**
- **CMRR $\geq 10^6$**
- **CMR $\geq 4 V$**

Assume these parameters has to be included in your BJT transistors' models:

- $100 \leq \beta_{npn} \leq 250$
- $30 \leq \beta_{pnp} \leq 100$
- $70 \leq V_{A,npn} \leq 150$
- $30 \leq V_{A,pnp} \leq 70$

What will you deliver in the courseware (credit percentage)?

1. A report consist of
 - Handwritten calculation according to the design (35%)
 - Simulation figures and results justifying your design (30%)
 - A complete table to compare the specifications of your design and simulation (15%)
2. A .sp file providing your Hspice code, compatible with you simulation results (20%)
3. (Optional) An Altium (PCB) file exactly based on your circuit (35%)

P.S.

- Any better specification provides extra credit
- You may also need to watch the video in this [LINK](#) to set your output DC voltage.
- For your further questions you may contact this Email:

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