

2-PENTANONE

PNE

CAUTIONARY RESPONSE INFORMATION

Common Synonyms Ethyl acetone Methyl n-propyl ketone	Liquid Colorless Powerful ethereal, fruity odor. Floats on water.
Wear full impervious protective clothing and approved respirator. Shut off ignition sources and call fire department. Notify local health and pollution control agencies. Protect water intakes.	
Fire	Flammable. Vapors can flow to distant ignition source and flash back. Containers may rupture when overheated. Wear full protective clothing with self-contained breathing apparatus. Extinguish fire with dry chemical, alcohol foam, carbon dioxide. Use water spray to cool exposed containers.
Exposure	CALL FOR MEDICAL AID. VAPOR Move victim to fresh air. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. LIQUID Irritating to skin and eyes. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash affected areas with soap and water. IF IN EYES, hold eyelids open and flush with plenty of water.
Water Pollution	Effect of low concentrations on aquatic life is unknown. May be dangerous if it enters water intakes. Notify local health and wildlife officials. Notify operators of nearby water intakes.

1. CORRECTIVE RESPONSE ACTIONS

Stop discharge
Contain
Collection Systems: Skim
Chemical and Physical Treatment: Burn;
Absorb
Clean shore line
Salvage waterfowl

2. CHEMICAL DESIGNATIONS

2.1 CG Compatibility Group: Not listed.
2.2 Formula: $\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$
2.3 IMO/UN Designation: Currently not available
2.4 DOT ID No.: 1249
2.5 CAS Registry No.: 107-87-9
2.6 NAERG Guide No.: 127
2.7 Standard Industrial Trade Classification: 51625

3. HEALTH HAZARDS

- 3.1 **Personal Protective Equipment:** Full impervious protective clothing, including boots and gloves. Where splashing is possible wear full face shield or chemical safety goggles. Use approved respirator to protect against vapors.
- 3.2 **Symptoms Following Exposure:** Exposure can cause irritation of eyes, nose and throat. May cause dizziness, headache, drowsiness, narcosis, and unconsciousness. Skin contact can cause irritation.
- 3.3 **Treatment of Exposure:** Get medical attention. **INHALATION:** Remove to fresh air. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. **EYES:** Flush with water for at least 15 min., lifting lids occasionally. Contact lenses should not be worn when working with this chemical. **SKIN:** Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash with soap and water.
- 3.4 **TLV-TWA:** 200 ppm
3.5 **TLV-STEL:** Not listed.
3.6 **TLV-Ceiling:** 250 ppm.
3.7 **Toxicity by Ingestion:** Grade 2; oral rat LD_{50} = 3.73 g/kg
3.8 **Toxicity by Inhalation:** Currently not available.
3.9 **Chronic Toxicity:** Dermal exposure can cause dermatitis.
3.10 **Vapor (Gas) Irritant Characteristics:** Vapors cause a slight smarting of the eyes or respiratory system if present in high concentrations. The effect is temporary.
3.11 **Liquid or Solid Characteristics:** Minimum hazard. If spilled on clothing and allowed to remain, may cause smarting and reddening of the skin.
3.12 **Odor Threshold:** 11 ppm.
3.13 **IDLH Value:** 1,500 ppm.
3.14 **OSHA PEL-TWA:** 200 ppm
3.15 **OSHA PEL-STEL:** Not listed.
3.16 **OSHA PEL-Ceiling:** Not listed.
3.17 **EPA AEGL:** Not listed

4. FIRE HAZARDS

- 4.1 **Flash Point:** 45°F C.C.
4.2 **Flammable Limits in Air:** LEL: 1.6%; UEL: 8.2%
4.3 **Fire Extinguishing Agents:** Dry chemical, alcohol foam, or carbon dioxide.
4.4 **Fire Extinguishing Agents Not to Be Used:** Use water with caution. Since the material is lighter than water and only moderately soluble, the fire could easily be spread by use of water in uncontained area.
4.5 **Special Hazards of Combustion Products:** Irritating vapors and toxic gases, such as carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide, may be formed when involved in fire.
4.6 **Behavior in Fire:** Vapors can flow along surfaces to distant ignition source and flash back.
4.7 **Auto Ignition Temperature:** 846°F.
4.8 **Electrical Hazards:** May dissolve some plastics, resins and rubber (insulators).
4.9 **Burning Rate:** Currently not available
4.10 **Adiabatic Flame Temperature:** Currently not available
4.11 **Stoichiometric Air to Fuel Ratio:** 33.3 (calc.)
4.12 **Flame Temperature:** Currently not available
4.13 **Combustion Molar Ratio (Reactant to Product):** 10.0 (calc.)
4.14 **Minimum Oxygen Concentration for Combustion (MOCC):** Not listed

5. CHEMICAL REACTIVITY

- 5.1 **Reactivity with Water:** No reaction.
5.2 **Reactivity with Common Materials:** Reaction with oxidizing agents may cause fires and explosions.
5.3 **Stability During Transport:** Stable.
5.4 **Neutralizing Agents for Acids and Caustics:** Not pertinent.
5.5 **Polymerization:** Will not polymerize.
5.6 **Inhibitor of Polymerization:** Not pertinent.

6. WATER POLLUTION

- 6.1 **Aquatic Toxicity:** Currently not available
6.2 **Waterfowl Toxicity:** Currently not available
6.3 **Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD):** Currently not available
6.4 **Food Chain Concentration Potential:** Currently not available
6.5 **GESAMP Hazard Profile:** Not listed

7. SHIPPING INFORMATION

- 7.1 **Grades of Purity:** 97%; 90%; technical.
7.2 **Storage Temperature:** Ambient.
7.3 **Inert Atmosphere:** No requirement.
7.4 **Venting:** Not listed.
7.5 **IMO Pollution Category:** Currently not available
7.6 **Ship Type:** Currently not available
7.7 **Barge Hull Type:** Currently not available

8. HAZARD CLASSIFICATIONS

- 8.1 **49 CFR Category:** Flammable liquid
8.2 **49 CFR Class:** 3
8.3 **49 CFR Package Group:** II
8.4 **Marine Pollutant:** No
8.5 **NFPA Hazard Classification:**

Category	Classification
Health Hazard (Blue).....	2
Flammability (Red).....	3
Instability (Yellow).....	0

8.6 **EPA Reportable Quantity:** Not listed.
8.7 **EPA Pollution Category:** Not listed.
8.8 **RCRA Waste Number:** Not listed
8.9 **EPA FWPCA List:** Not listed

9. PHYSICAL & CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

- 9.1 **Physical State at 15° C and 1 atm:** Liquid
9.2 **Molecular Weight:** 86.15
9.3 **Boiling Point at 1 atm:** 216°F = 102.3°C = 375.3°K
9.4 **Freezing Point:** -108°F = -77.5°C = 195.5°K
9.5 **Critical Temperature:** Currently not available
9.6 **Critical Pressure:** Currently not available
9.7 **Specific Gravity:** 0.81 @ 20°C
9.8 **Liquid Surface Tension:** Currently not available
9.9 **Liquid Water Interfacial Tension:** Currently not available
9.10 **Vapor (Gas) Specific Gravity:** 2.97
9.11 **Ratio of Specific Heats of Vapor (Gas):** Currently not available
9.12 **Latent Heat of Vaporization:** Currently not available
9.13 **Heat of Combustion:** Currently not available
9.14 **Heat of Decomposition:** Currently not available
9.15 **Heat of Solution:** Currently not available
9.16 **Heat of Polymerization:** Not pertinent.
9.17 **Heat of Fusion:** Currently not available
9.18 **Limiting Value:** Currently not available
9.19 **Reid Vapor Pressure:** Currently not available

NOTES

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9.20 SATURATED LIQUID DENSITY		9.21 LIQUID HEAT CAPACITY		9.22 LIQUID THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY		9.23 LIQUID VISCOSITY	
Temperature (degrees F)	Pounds per cubic foot	Temperature (degrees F)	British thermal unit per pound-F	Temperature (degrees F)	British thermal unit inch per hour-square foot-F	Temperature (degrees F)	Centipoise
68	6.760		C U R R E N T L Y N O T A V A I L A B L E		C U R R E N T L Y N O T A V A I L A B L E		C U R R E N T L Y N O T A V A I L A B L E

9.24 SOLUBILITY IN WATER		9.25 SATURATED VAPOR PRESSURE		9.26 SATURATED VAPOR DENSITY		9.27 IDEAL GAS HEAT CAPACITY	
Temperature (degrees F)	Pounds per 100 pounds of water	Temperature (degrees F)	Pounds per square inch	Temperature (degrees F)	Pounds per cubic foot	Temperature (degrees F)	British thermal unit per pound-F
68	5.950	68	0.538	68	0.00817		C U R R E N T L Y N O T A V A I L A B L E