

Chambers of Associate Justice Sandra Day O'Connor

U.S. Supreme Court Building, One First Street, NE,
Washington, DC 20543
Tel: (202) 479-3000

Note: Justice Sandra Day O'Connor announced her retirement from The Supreme Court of the United States on July 1, 2005, which will be effective upon the nomination and confirmation of her successor.



Sandra Day O'Connor
Associate Justice

Date of Birth: 1930
Education: Stanford 1950 BA, 1952 LLB
Began Service: September 25, 1981
Appointed By: President Ronald Reagan
Circuit Assignment: Ninth Judicial Circuit

Government: Deputy County Attorney, County of San Mateo, Arizona (1952-1953); Assistant Attorney General, Office of the Attorney General, State of Arizona (1965-1969); State Senator (AR), Arizona State Senate (1969-1975)

Judicial: Judge, Maricopa County Superior Court (1975-1979); Judge, Arizona Court of Appeals (1979-1981)

Legal Practice: Civilian Attorney, Quartermaster Market Center, Frankfurt am Main, West Germany, United States Army (1954-1957); Private Practice (1958-1960)

Current Memberships: American Bar Association; Arizona Judges' Association; Arizona Women Lawyers' Association; Maricopa County Bar Association; National Association of Women Judges; State Bar of Arizona; State Bar of California

Staff

Law Clerk **Benjamin J. Horwich** (202) 479-3000
Career: Law Clerk, Chief Judge Vaughn R. Walker, United States District Court for the Northern District of California
Law Clerk **Amy N. Kapczynski** (202) 479-3000
Education: Princeton 1996 AB;
Cambridge 1997 MPhil;
Queen Mary (UK) 1998 MA; Yale 2003 JD
Career: Law Clerk, United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit
Law Clerk **Alexander Volokh** (202) 479-3000

Chambers of Associate Justice Antonin Scalia

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Antonin Scalia
Associate Justice

Date of Birth: 1936
Education: Georgetown 1957 AB;
U. Fribourg (Switzerland) 1957;
Harvard 1960 LLB
Began Service: September 26, 1986
Appointed By: President Ronald Reagan
Circuit Assignment: Fifth Judicial Circuit

Academic: Professor, University of Virginia (1967-1971); Visiting Professor, Georgetown University (1977); Professor, University of Chicago (1977-1982); Visiting Professor, Stanford University (1980-1981)

Corporate: Editor, Regulation Magazine (1979-1982)

Chambers of Associate Justice Antonin Scalia continued

Government: General Counsel, Office of Telecommunications Policy, Executive Office of the President, Richard M. Nixon Administration (1971-1972); Chairman, Administrative Conference of the United States (1972-1972); Assistant Attorney General, Office of Legal Counsel, United States Department of Justice (1974-1977)

Judicial: Circuit Judge, United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit (1982-1986)

Legal Practice: Jones, Day, Cockley & Reavis (1961-1967)

Nonprofit: Resident Scholar, American Enterprise Institute (1977)

Current Memberships: Ohio Bar Association; Virginia Bar Association

Staff

Law Clerk **John C. Demers** (202) 479-3000
Law Clerk **Scott P. Martin** (202) 479-3000
Education: Columbia 2004 JD
Career: Law Clerk, Circuit Judge Alex Kozinski, United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit
Law Clerk **John D. Sauer** (202) 479-3000
Law Clerk **Evan A. Young** (202) 479-3000
Education: Yale 2004 JD
Career: Law Clerk, Circuit Judge J. Harvie Wilkinson III, United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit

Chambers of Associate Justice Anthony M. Kennedy

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Anthony M. Kennedy
Associate Justice

Date of Birth: 1936
Education: Stanford 1958 AB; Harvard 1961 LLB
Began Service: February 18, 1988
Appointed By: President Ronald Reagan
Circuit Assignment: Eleventh Judicial Circuit

Academic: Professor, McGeorge School of Law, University of the Pacific (1965-1988)

Judicial: Circuit Judge, United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit (1975-1988)

Legal Practice: Associate, Thelen, Marrin, John & Bridges (1961-1963); Sole Practitioner (1963-1967); Partner, Evans, Jackson & Kennedy (1967-1975)

Military Service: California Army National Guard (1961)

Current Memberships: American Bar Association; Sacramento County Bar Association; State Bar of California

Staff

Law Clerk **David Cooper** (202) 479-3000
Education: Stanford 2004 JD
Career: Law Clerk, Circuit Judge Merrick B. Garland, United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit
Law Clerk **Randy Kozel** (202) 479-3000
Education: Harvard 2004 JD
Career: Law Clerk, Circuit Judge Alex Kozinski, United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit
Law Clerk **Jeffrey Pojanowski** (202) 479-3000
Law Clerk **Zachary Price** (202) 479-3000
Education: Harvard 2003 JD
Career: Law Clerk, United States District Court for the District of Maryland; Law Clerk, Circuit Judge David S. Tatel, United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit

Chambers of Associate Justice David H. Souter

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David H. Souter
Associate Justice

Date of Birth: 1939
Education: Harvard 1961 AB;
Oxford (UK) 1963 AB; Harvard 1966 LLB;
Oxford (UK) 1989 MA
Began Service: October 9, 1990
Appointed By: President George H.W. Bush
Circuit Assignment: First Judicial Circuit; Third Judicial Circuit

Government: Assistant Attorney General, Office of the Attorney General, State of New Hampshire (1968-1971); Deputy Attorney General, State of New Hampshire (1971-1976); Attorney General, State of New Hampshire (1976-1978)

Judicial: Associate Justice, New Hampshire Superior Court (1978-1983); Associate Justice, New Hampshire Supreme Court (1983-1990); Circuit Judge, United States Court of Appeals for the First Circuit (1990)

Legal Practice: Associate, Orr & Reno (1966-1968)

Current Memberships: American Bar Association; American Bar Foundation; American College of Trial Lawyers; Merrimack County Bar Association; National Association of Attorneys General; New Hampshire Bar Association

Staff

Law Clerk **Jeannie C. Fromer** (202) 479-3000
Law Clerk **Meaghan McLaine** (202) 479-3000
Education: Harvard 2004 JD
Career: Law Clerk, Circuit Judge Merrick B. Garland, United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit
Law Clerk **Jon D. Michaels** (202) 479-3000
Education: Williams 1998 BA;
Oxford (UK) 2000 MA; Yale 2003 JD
Career: Law Clerk, Chambers of Circuit Judge Guido Calabresi, United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit
Law Clerk **Alison M. Orr** (202) 479-3000
Career: Law Clerk, Circuit Judge J. Harvie Wilkinson III, United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit

Chambers of Associate Justice Clarence Thomas

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Clarence Thomas
Associate Justice

Date of Birth: 1948
Education: Holy Cross Col 1971; Yale 1974 JD
Began Service: October 23, 1991
Appointed By: President George H.W. Bush
Circuit Assignment: Eighth Judicial Circuit

Corporate: Attorney, Monsanto Company (1977-1979)

Government: Assistant Attorney General, Office of the Attorney General, State of Missouri (1974-1977); Legislative Assistant, U.S. Senator John C. Danforth (R-MO), United States Senate (1979-1981); Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, United States Department of Education (1981-1982); Chairman, Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (1982-1990)

Chambers of Associate Justice Clarence Thomas continued

Judicial: Circuit Judge, United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit (1990-1991)

Current Memberships: Missouri Bar Association

Staff

Law Clerk **Chantal Febus** (202) 479-3000
Education: George Washington 2002 JD
Career: Law Clerk, United States District Court for the District of Columbia; Law Clerk, Circuit Judge Edith H. Jones, United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit
Law Clerk **James C. Ho** (202) 479-3000
Law Clerk **John M. Hughes** (202) 479-3000
Career: Law Clerk, United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit
Law Clerk **Ashley E. Johnson** (202) 479-3000
Career: Law Clerk, United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit

Chambers of Associate Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg

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Ruth Bader Ginsburg
Associate Justice

Date of Birth: 1933
Education: Cornell 1954 BA;
Columbia 1959 LLB
Began Service: August 10, 1993
Appointed By: President William J. Clinton
Circuit Assignment: Second Judicial Circuit

Academic: Research Associate, Columbia Law School Project on International Procedure (1961-1962); Associate Director, Columbia Law School Project on International Procedure (1962-1963); Professor, Rutgers University School of Law (1963-1972); Professor, Columbia University (1972-1980)

Clerkships: Law Clerk The Honorable Edmund L. Palmieri, United States District Court for the Southern District of New York (1959-1961)

Judicial: Circuit Judge, United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit (1980-1993)

Nonprofit: Founder and Counsel, Women's Rights Project, American Civil Liberties Union (1972-1973); Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in Behavioral Sciences (1977-1978)

Current Memberships: American Academy of Arts and Sciences; American Bar Association; American Law Institute; Association of the Bar of the City of New York; Council on Foreign Relations; District of Columbia Bar

Staff

Law Clerk **Lori A. Alvino** (202) 479-3000
Law Clerk **Joshua Civin** (202) 479-3000
Education: Yale 2003 JD
Career: Law Clerk, United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit
Law Clerk **Rebecca G. Deutsch** (202) 479-3000
Education: Yale 1998 BA, 2002 JD
Career: Law Clerk, Judge Robert Allen Katzmann, United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit
Law Clerk **Anna-Rose Mathieson** (202) 479-3000
Education: Michigan 2003 JD
Career: Law Clerk, United States Court of Appeals for the First Circuit; Law Clerk, Judicial Conference of the United States