

## Federal Judicial Center

Thurgood Marshall Federal Judiciary Building, One Columbus Circle, NE,  
Washington, DC 20002-8003  
Tel: (202) 502-4000 Fax: (202) 502-4099  
Internet: [www.fjc.gov](http://www.fjc.gov)

The Federal Judicial Center, established by Congress in 1967, is the research and education agency of the federal judicial system. The Center's duties include conducting and promoting orientation and continuing education and training for federal judges, court employees, and others; developing recommendations about the operation and study of the federal courts; and conducting and promoting research on federal judicial procedures, court operations, and history. By statute, the Chief Justice of The Supreme Court of the United States chairs the Center's Board, which also includes the director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts and seven judges elected by the Judicial Conference of the United States. The Board appoints the Center's director and deputy director and in turn the director appoints the Center's staff.

### Staff

Director **Barbara Jacobs Rothstein** ..... (202) 502-4160  
Affiliation: District Judge, Chambers of District  
Judge Barbara J. Rothstein, United States District  
Court for the Western District of Washington  
Education: Cornell 1960 BA; Harvard 1966 LLB  
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Education: Carleton 1968 BA; USC 1971 JD;  
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Director, Federal Judicial History Office  
**Bruce Ragsdale** ..... (202) 502-4181  
Education: Virginia 1974 BA, 1985 PhD Fax: (202) 502-4077  
Director, International Judicial Relations Office  
**Mira Gur-Arie** ..... (202) 502-4191  
Education: Cornell 1985 BA; NYU 1988 JD  
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SUNY (Buffalo) 1973 MA, 1975 JD  
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Education: American U 1975 BA, 1986 MBA  
Administrative Services Officer **Michael B. Gross** ..... (202) 502-4168  
Education: Bucknell 1973 BA;  
George Washington 1975 MA, 1981 EdD

## United States Sentencing Commission

2-500 Thurgood Marshall Federal Judiciary Building, One Columbus  
Circle, NE, South Lobby, Washington, DC 20002-8002  
Tel: (202) 502-4500  
Tel: (202) 502-4545 (Guideline Application Assistance Helpline)  
Tel: (202) 502-4590 (Public Information)  
Tel: (202) 502-4568 (Publications Request Line) Fax: (202) 502-4699  
Internet: [www.ussc.gov](http://www.ussc.gov)

Created under the provisions of the Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1984, the United States Sentencing Commission is an independent agency in the judicial branch and is responsible for establishing guidelines for federal judges to use when sentencing organizations and individuals convicted of federal crimes. The Commission's initial guidelines, as well as the related provisions of the Crime Control Act, went into effect on November 1, 1987. The Commission is composed of seven members appointed by the President with the advice and consent of the Senate. The United States Attorney General and the chair of the United States Parole Commission also serve on the Sentencing Commission as non-voting, ex-officio members.

### Staff

Chair (Acting) **Ricardo H. Hinojosa** ..... (202) 502-4500  
Affiliation: District Judge, Chambers of District  
Judge Ricardo H. Hinojosa, United States District  
Court for the Southern District of Texas  
Education: Texas 1972 BA; Harvard 1975 JD  
Chair-Designate **William K. Sessions III** ..... (202) 502-4500  
Note: On April 20, 2009, President Obama  
nominated Judge William K. Sessions to be the  
Chair of the United States Sentencing Commission.  
Details will be provided as they become available.  
Affiliation: Chief Judge, Chambers of Chief Judge  
William K. Sessions III, United States District  
Court for the District of Vermont  
Education: Middlebury 1969 BA;  
George Washington 1972 JD  
Vice Chair **William B. Carr, Jr.** ..... (202) 502-4500  
Vice Chair **Ruben Castillo** ..... (202) 502-4500  
Education: Loyola U (Chicago) 1976 BA;  
Northwestern 1979 JD  
Vice Chair **William K. Sessions III** ..... (202) 502-4500  
Commissioner **Dabney Langhorne Friedrich** ..... (202) 502-4500  
Term Expires: October 31, 2009  
Education: Trinity U 1988 BA; Yale 1992 JD  
Commissioner **Beryl A. Howell** ..... (202) 502-4500  
Term Expires: October 31, 2011  
Education: Bryn Mawr 1978 AB;  
Columbia 1983 JD  
Commissioner-Designate **Ketanji Brown Jackson** ..... (202) 502-4500  
Affiliation: Of Counsel, Morrison & Foerster LLP  
Education: Harvard 1992 AB, 1996 JD  
Commissioner, ex-officio **Edward F. Reilly, Jr.** ..... (202) 502-4500  
Education: Kansas 1960 BA  
Commissioner, ex-officio **Jonathan Wroblewski** ..... (202) 502-4500  
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General Counsel **Kenneth P. Cohen** ..... (202) 502-4520  
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Research and Data Director **Glenn Schmitt** ..... (202) 502-4530  
Education: Indiana State 1983 BS;  
Notre Dame 1986 JD; Harvard 1994 MPP  
Public Affairs Officer **Michael Courlander** ..... (202) 502-4597  
Education: Michigan 1973 BA; Maryland 1978 MA