

## Federal Judicial Center

Thurgood Marshall Federal Judiciary Building, One Columbus Circle, NE,  
Washington, DC 20002-8003

Tel: (202) 502-4000 Fax: (202) 502-4099

Internet: [www.fjc.gov](http://www.fjc.gov)

The Federal Judicial Center, established by Congress in 1967, is the research and education agency of the federal judicial system. The Center's duties include conducting and promoting orientation and continuing education and training for federal judges, court employees, and others; developing recommendations about the operation and study of the federal courts; and conducting and promoting research on federal judicial procedures, court operations, and history. By statute, the Chief Justice of The Supreme Court of the United States chairs the Center's Board, which also includes the director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts and seven judges elected by the Judicial Conference of the United States. The Board appoints the Center's director and deputy director and in turn the director appoints the Center's staff.

### Staff

Director **Barbara Jacobs Rothstein** ..... (202) 502-4160  
Affiliation: District Judge, Chambers of District  
Judge Barbara J. Rothstein, United States District  
Court for the Western District of Washington  
Education: Cornell 1960 BA; Harvard 1966 LLB

Deputy Director **John S. Cooke** ..... (202) 502-4164  
Education: Carleton 1968 BA; USC 1971 JD;  
Virginia 1977 LLM

Senior Administrative Assistant **Jennifer Krause** ..... (202) 502-4060  
Director, Communications Policy and Design Office

**Sylvan A. Sobel** ..... (202) 502-4250  
Education: Georgetown 1977 BA; ..... Fax: (202) 502-4077  
Wisconsin 1983 JD

Director, Education Division **Bruce M. Clarke** ..... (202) 502-4257  
Education: Ithaca 1967 BA; Georgetown 1973 JD ..... Fax: (202) 502-4299

Director, Federal Judicial History Office

**Bruce Ragsdale** ..... (202) 502-4181  
Education: Virginia 1974 BA, 1985 PhD ..... Fax: (202) 502-4077

Director, International Judicial Relations Office

**Mira Gur-Arie** ..... (202) 502-4191  
Education: Cornell 1985 BA; NYU 1988 JD

Director, Research Division **James B. Eaglin** ..... (202) 502-4070  
Education: Grambling State 1972 BA; ..... Fax: (202) 502-4199  
SUNY (Buffalo) 1973 MA, 1975 JD

Director, Systems Innovations and Development Office

**Ted E. Coleman** ..... (202) 502-4223  
Education: Northwest Missouri State 1972 BS ..... Fax: (202) 502-4288

Information Services Chief **Roger N. Karr** ..... (202) 502-4153  
Education: Maryland 1972 BA, 1976 MLS ..... Fax: (202) 502-4077

Financial Management Officer **Norman K. Baker** ..... (202) 502-4171  
Education: American U 1975 BA, 1986 MBA

Administrative Services Officer **Michael B. Gross** ..... (202) 502-4168  
Education: Bucknell 1973 BA;  
George Washington 1975 MA, 1981 EdD

## United States Sentencing Commission

2-500 Thurgood Marshall Federal Judiciary Building, One Columbus  
Circle, NE, South Lobby, Washington, DC 20002-8002

Tel: (202) 502-4500

Tel: (202) 502-4545 (Guideline Application Assistance Helpline)

Tel: (202) 502-4590 (Public Information)

Tel: (202) 502-4568 (Publications Request Line) Fax: (202) 502-4699

Internet: [www.ussc.gov](http://www.ussc.gov)

Created under the provisions of the Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1984, the United States Sentencing Commission is an independent agency in the judicial branch and is responsible for establishing guidelines for federal judges to use when sentencing organizations and individuals convicted of federal crimes. The Commission's initial guidelines, as well as the related provisions of the Crime Control Act, went into effect on November 1, 1987. The Commission is composed of seven members appointed by the President with the advice and consent of the Senate. The United States Attorney General and the chair of the United States Parole Commission also serve on the Sentencing Commission as non-voting, ex-officio members.

### Staff

Chair (Acting) **Ricardo H. Hinojosa** ..... (202) 502-4500  
Affiliation: District Judge, Chambers of District  
Judge Ricardo H. Hinojosa, United States District  
Court for the Southern District of Texas  
Education: Texas 1972 BA; Harvard 1975 JD

Chair-Designate **William K. Sessions III** ..... (202) 502-4500  
Note: On April 20, 2009, President Obama  
nominated Judge William K. Sessions to be the  
Chair of the United States Sentencing Commission.  
Details will be provided as they become available.  
Affiliation: Chief Judge, Chambers of Chief Judge  
William K. Sessions III, United States District  
Court for the District of Vermont  
Education: Middlebury 1969 BA;  
George Washington 1972 JD

Vice Chair **William B. Carr, Jr.** ..... (202) 502-4500

Vice Chair **Ruben Castillo** ..... (202) 502-4500  
Education: Loyola U (Chicago) 1976 BA;  
Northwestern 1979 JD

Vice Chair **William K. Sessions III** ..... (202) 502-4500

Commissioner **Dabney Langhorne Friedrich** ..... (202) 502-4500  
Term Expires: October 31, 2009  
Education: Trinity U 1988 BA; Yale 1992 JD

Commissioner **Beryl A. Howell** ..... (202) 502-4500  
Term Expires: October 31, 2011  
Education: Bryn Mawr 1978 AB;  
Columbia 1983 JD

Commissioner-Designate **Ketanji Brown Jackson** ..... (202) 502-4500  
Affiliation: Of Counsel, Morrison & Foerster LLP  
Education: Harvard 1992 AB, 1996 JD

Commissioner, ex-officio **Edward F. Reilly, Jr.** ..... (202) 502-4500  
Education: Kansas 1960 BA

Commissioner, ex-officio **Jonathan Wroblewski** ..... (202) 502-4500

Staff Director **Judith W. Sheon** ..... (202) 502-4510  
Education: New Orleans 1981 BA; Tulane 1985 JD

Administration Director **Susan Brazel** ..... (202) 502-4610

Legislative and Governmental Affairs Director  
(Vacant) ..... (202) 502-4627

Training Director and Chief Counsel

**Pamela G. Montgomery** ..... (202) 502-4540  
Education: Carleton 1978 BA; Georgia 1981 JD

General Counsel **Kenneth P. Cohen** ..... (202) 502-4520  
Education: Virginia 1988 BA; Harvard 1993 JD

Research and Data Director **Glenn Schmitt** ..... (202) 502-4530  
Education: Indiana State 1983 BS;  
Notre Dame 1986 JD; Harvard 1994 MPP

Public Affairs Officer **Michael Courlander** ..... (202) 502-4597  
Education: Michigan 1973 BA; Maryland 1978 MA