

## Federal Judicial Center

Thurgood Marshall Federal Judiciary Building, One Columbus Circle, NE,  
Washington, DC 20002-8003

Tel: (202) 502-4000 Fax: (202) 502-4099

Internet: www.fjc.gov

The Federal Judicial Center, established by Congress in 1967, is the research and education agency of the federal judicial system. The Center's duties include conducting and promoting orientation and continuing education and training for federal judges, court employees, and others; developing recommendations about the operation and study of the federal courts; and conducting and promoting research on federal judicial procedures, court operations, and history. By statute, the Chief Justice of The Supreme Court of the United States chairs the Center's Board, which also includes the director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts and seven judges elected by the Judicial Conference of the United States. The Board appoints the Center's director and deputy director and in turn the director appoints the Center's staff.

### Staff

Director **Barbara J. Rothstein** ..... (202) 502-4160

Affiliation: District Judge, United States District  
Court for the Western District of Washington  
Education: Cornell 1960 BA; Harvard 1966 LLB

Deputy Director **John S. Cooke** ..... (202) 502-4164

Education: Carleton 1968 BA; USC 1971 JD;  
Virginia 1977 LLM

Senior Administrative Assistant (**Vacant**) ..... (202) 502-4196

Director, Communications Policy and Design Office

**Sylvan A. Sobel** ..... (202) 502-4250

Education: Georgetown 1977 BA; Wisconsin 1983 JD Fax: (202) 502-4077

Director, Education Division **Bruce M. Clarke** ..... (202) 502-4257

Education: Ithaca 1967 BA; Georgetown 1973 JD Fax: (202) 502-4299

Director, Federal Judicial History Office

**Bruce Ragsdale** ..... (202) 502-4181

Education: Virginia 1974 BA, 1985 PhD Fax: (202) 502-4077

Director, International Judicial Relations Office

**Mira Gur-Arie** ..... (202) 502-4191

Education: Cornell 1985 BA; NYU 1988 JD

Director, Research Division **James B. Eaglin** ..... (202) 502-4070

Education: Grambling State 1972 BA; SUNY (Buffalo) 1973 MA, 1975 JD Fax: (202) 502-4199

Director, Systems Innovations and Development Office

**Ted E. Coleman** ..... (202) 502-4223

Education: Northwest Missouri State 1972 BS Fax: (202) 502-4288

Information Services Chief **Roger N. Karr** ..... (202) 502-4153

Education: Maryland 1972 BA, 1976 MLS Fax: (202) 502-4077

Financial Management Officer **Norman K. Baker** ..... (202) 502-4171

Education: American U 1975 BA, 1986 MBA

Administrative Services Officer **Michael B. Gross** ..... (202) 502-4168

Education: Bucknell 1973 BA;  
George Washington 1975 MA, 1981 EdD

## United States Sentencing Commission

2-500 Thurgood Marshall Federal Judiciary Building, One Columbus

Circle, NE, South Lobby, Washington, DC 20002-8002

Tel: (202) 502-4500

Tel: (202) 502-4545 (Guideline Application Assistance Helpline)

Tel: (202) 502-4590 (Public Information)

Tel: (202) 502-4568 (Publications Request Line) Fax: (202) 502-4699

Internet: www.ussc.gov

Created under the provisions of the Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1984, the United States Sentencing Commission is an independent agency in the judicial branch and is responsible for establishing guidelines for federal judges to use when sentencing organizations and individuals convicted of federal crimes. The Commission's initial guidelines, as well as the related provisions of the Crime Control Act, went into effect on November 1, 1987. The Commission is composed of seven members appointed by the President with the advice and consent of the Senate. The United States Attorney General and the chair of the United States Parole Commission also serve on the Sentencing Commission as non-voting, ex-officio members.

### Staff

Chair **Ricardo H. Hinojosa** ..... (202) 502-4500

Affiliation: District Judge, United States District  
Court for the Southern District of Texas  
Education: Texas 1972 BA; Harvard 1975 JD

Vice Chair **Ruben Castillo** ..... (202) 502-4500

Education: Loyola (Chicago) 1976 BA;  
Northwestern 1979 JD

Vice Chair **William K. Sessions III** ..... (202) 502-4500

Education: Middlebury BA; George Washington JD

Vice Chair (**Vacant**) ..... (202) 502-4500

Commissioner **Dabney Langhorne Friedrich** ..... (202) 502-4500

Term Expires: October 31, 2009  
Education: Trinity U 1988 BA; Yale 1992 JD

Commissioner **Michael E. Horowitz** ..... (202) 502-4500

Education: Brandeis 1984 BA; Harvard 1987 JD

Commissioner **Beryl A. Howell** ..... (202) 502-4500

Term Expires: October 31, 2011  
Education: Bryn Mawr BA; Yale JD

Commissioner, ex-officio **Kelli Ferry** ..... (202) 502-4500

Commissioner, ex-officio **Edward F. Reilly, Jr.** ..... (202) 502-4500  
Education: Kansas BA

Staff Director **Judith W. Sheon** ..... (202) 502-4510

Education: New Orleans 1981 BA; Tulane 1985 JD

Administration Director (Acting) **Susan Brazel** ..... (202) 502-4610

Legislative and Governmental Affairs Director

**Lisa A. Rich** ..... (202) 502-4627

Education: St Andrews 1990 BA;  
American U 1998 JD

Training Director and Chief Counsel

**Pamela G. Montgomery** ..... (202) 502-4540

Education: Carleton 1978 BA; Georgia 1981 JD

General Counsel **Kenneth P. Cohen** ..... (202) 502-4520

Education: Virginia 1988 BA; Harvard 1993 JD

Research and Data Director **Glenn Schmitt** ..... (202) 502-4530

Education: Indiana State 1983 BS;  
Notre Dame 1986 JD; Harvard 1994 MPP

Public Affairs Officer **Michael Courlander** ..... (202) 502-4590

Education: Michigan 1973 BA; Maryland 1978 MA