

**Chambers of Associate Justice Sandra Day O'Connor**

U.S. Supreme Court Building, One First Street, NE,  
Washington, DC 20543  
Tel: (202) 479-3000

**Note:** Justice Sandra Day O'Connor announced her retirement from The Supreme Court of the United States on July 1, 2005, which will be effective upon the nomination and confirmation of her successor.

**Sandra Day O'Connor**  
Associate Justice

Date of Birth: 1930  
Education: Stanford 1950 BA, 1952 LLB  
Began Service: September 25, 1981  
Appointed By: President Ronald Reagan  
Circuit Assignment: Ninth Judicial Circuit

**Government:** Deputy County Attorney, County of San Mateo, Arizona (1952-1953); Assistant Attorney General, Office of the Attorney General, State of Arizona (1965-1969); State Senator (AR), Arizona State Senate (1969-1975)

**Judicial:** Judge, Maricopa County Superior Court (1975-1979); Judge, Arizona Court of Appeals (1979-1981)

**Legal Practice:** Civilian Attorney, Quartermaster Market Center, Frankfurt am Main, West Germany, United States Army (1954-1957); Private Practice (1958-1960)

**Current Memberships:** American Bar Association; Arizona Judges' Association; Arizona Women Lawyers' Association; Maricopa County Bar Association; National Association of Women Judges; State Bar of Arizona; State Bar of California

**Staff**

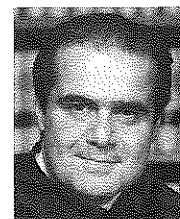
Law Clerk **Benjamin J. Horwich** ..... (202) 479-3000  
Career: Law Clerk, Chief Judge Vaughn R. Walker, United States District Court for the Northern District of California

Law Clerk **Amy N. Kapczynski** ..... (202) 479-3000  
Education: Princeton 1996 AB; Cambridge 1997 MPhil; Queen Mary (UK) 1998 MA; Yale 2003 JD  
Career: Law Clerk, United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit

Law Clerk **Alexander Volokh** ..... (202) 479-3000

**Chambers of Associate Justice Antonin Scalia**

U.S. Supreme Court Building, One First Street, NE,  
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**Antonin Scalia**  
Associate Justice

Date of Birth: 1936  
Education: Georgetown 1957 AB; U Fribourg (Switzerland) 1957; Harvard 1960 LLB  
Began Service: September 26, 1986  
Appointed By: President Ronald Reagan  
Circuit Assignment: Fifth Judicial Circuit

**Academic:** Professor, University of Virginia (1967-1971); Visiting Professor, Georgetown University (1977); Professor, University of Chicago (1977-1982); Visiting Professor, Stanford University (1980-1981)

**Corporate:** Editor, Regulation Magazine (1979-1982)

**Chambers of Associate Justice Antonin Scalia continued**

**Government:** General Counsel, Office of Telecommunications Policy, Executive Office of the President, Richard M. Nixon Administration (1971-1972); Chairman, Administrative Conference of the United States (1972-1974); Assistant Attorney General, Office of Legal Counsel, United States Department of Justice (1974-1977)

**Judicial:** Circuit Judge, United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit (1982-1986)

**Legal Practice:** Jones, Day, Cockley & Reavis (1961-1967)

**Nonprofit:** Resident Scholar, American Enterprise Institute (1977)

**Current Memberships:** Ohio Bar Association; Virginia Bar Association

**Staff**

Law Clerk **John C. Demers** ..... (202) 479-3000

Law Clerk **Scott P. Martin** ..... (202) 479-3000

Education: Columbia 2004 JD  
Career: Law Clerk, Circuit Judge Alex Kozinski, United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit

Law Clerk **John D. Sauer** ..... (202) 479-3000

Law Clerk **Evan A. Young** ..... (202) 479-3000

Education: Yale 2004 JD  
Career: Law Clerk, Circuit Judge J. Harvie Wilkinson III, United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit

**Chambers of Associate Justice Anthony M. Kennedy**

U.S. Supreme Court Building, One First Street, NE,  
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**Anthony M. Kennedy**  
Associate Justice

Date of Birth: 1936  
Education: Stanford 1958 AB; Harvard 1961 LLB  
Began Service: February 18, 1988  
Appointed By: President Ronald Reagan  
Circuit Assignment: Eleventh Judicial Circuit

**Academic:** Professor, McGeorge School of Law, University of the Pacific (1965-1988)

**Judicial:** Circuit Judge, United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit (1975-1988)

**Legal Practice:** Associate, Thelen, Marrin, John & Bridges (1961-1963); Sole Practitioner (1963-1967); Partner, Evans, Jackson & Kennedy (1967-1975)

**Military Service:** California Army National Guard (1961)

**Current Memberships:** American Bar Association; Sacramento County Bar Association; State Bar of California

**Staff**

Law Clerk **David Cooper** ..... (202) 479-3000

Education: Stanford 2004 JD  
Career: Law Clerk, Circuit Judge Merrick B. Garland, United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit

Law Clerk **Randy Kozel** ..... (202) 479-3000

Education: Harvard 2004 JD  
Career: Law Clerk, Circuit Judge Alex Kozinski, United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit

Law Clerk **Jeffrey Pojanowski** ..... (202) 479-3000

Law Clerk **Zachary Price** ..... (202) 479-3000

Education: Harvard 2003 JD  
Career: Law Clerk, United States District Court for the District of Maryland; Law Clerk, Circuit Judge David S. Tatel, United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit

**Chambers of Associate Justice David H. Souter**

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**David H. Souter**  
Associate Justice

Date of Birth: 1939  
Education: Harvard 1961 AB; Oxford (UK) 1963 AB; Harvard 1966 LLB; Oxford (UK) 1989 MA  
Began Service: October 9, 1990  
Appointed By: President George H.W. Bush  
Circuit Assignment: First Judicial Circuit; Third Judicial Circuit

**Government:** Assistant Attorney General, Office of the Attorney General, State of New Hampshire (1968-1971); Deputy Attorney General, State of New Hampshire (1971-1976); Attorney General, State of New Hampshire (1976-1978)

**Judicial:** Associate Justice, New Hampshire Superior Court (1978-1983); Associate Justice, New Hampshire Supreme Court (1983-1990); Circuit Judge, United States Court of Appeals for the First Circuit (1990)

**Legal Practice:** Associate, Orr & Reno (1966-1968)

**Current Memberships:** American Bar Association; American Bar Foundation; American College of Trial Lawyers; Merrimack County Bar Association; National Association of Attorneys General; New Hampshire Bar Association

**Staff**

Law Clerk **Jeannie C. Fromer** ..... (202) 479-3000

Law Clerk **Meaghan McLaine** ..... (202) 479-3000

Education: Harvard 2004 JD  
Career: Law Clerk, Circuit Judge Merrick B. Garland, United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit

Law Clerk **Jon D. Michaels** ..... (202) 479-3000

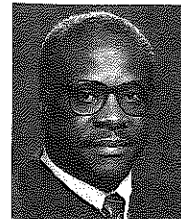
Education: Williams 1998 BA; Oxford (UK) 2000 MA; Yale 2003 JD  
Career: Law Clerk, Chambers of Circuit Judge Guido Calabresi, United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit

Law Clerk **Alison M. Orr** ..... (202) 479-3000

Career: Law Clerk, Circuit Judge J. Harvie Wilkinson III, United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit

**Chambers of Associate Justice Clarence Thomas**

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**Clarence Thomas**  
Associate Justice

Date of Birth: 1948  
Education: Holy Cross Col 1971; Yale 1974 JD  
Began Service: October 23, 1991  
Appointed By: President George H.W. Bush  
Circuit Assignment: Eighth Judicial Circuit

**Corporate:** Attorney, Monsanto Company (1977-1979)

**Government:** Assistant Attorney General, Office of the Attorney General, State of Missouri (1974-1977); Legislative Assistant, U.S. Senator John C. Danforth (R-MO), United States Senate (1979-1981); Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, United States Department of Education (1981-1982); Chairman, Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (1982-1990)

**Chambers of Associate Justice Clarence Thomas continued**

**Judicial:** Circuit Judge, United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit (1990-1991)

**Current Memberships:** Missouri Bar Association

**Staff**

Law Clerk **Chantel Febus** ..... (202) 479-3000

Education: George Washington 2002 JD  
Career: Law Clerk, United States District Court for the District of Columbia; Law Clerk, Circuit Judge Edith H. Jones, United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit

Law Clerk **James C. Ho** ..... (202) 479-3000

Law Clerk **John M. Hughes** ..... (202) 479-3000

Career: Law Clerk, United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit

Law Clerk **Ashley E. Johnson** ..... (202) 479-3000

Career: Law Clerk, United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit

**Chambers of Associate Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg**

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**Ruth Bader Ginsburg**  
Associate Justice

Date of Birth: 1933  
Education: Cornell 1954 BA; Columbia 1959 LLB  
Began Service: August 10, 1993  
Appointed By: President William J. Clinton  
Circuit Assignment: Second Judicial Circuit

**Academic:** Research Associate, Columbia Law School Project on International Procedure (1961-1962); Associate Director, Columbia Law School Project on International Procedure (1962-1963); Professor, Rutgers University School of Law (1963-1972); Professor, Columbia University (1972-1980)

**Clerkships:** Law Clerk The Honorable Edmund L. Palmieri, United States District Court for the Southern District of New York (1959-1961)

**Judicial:** Circuit Judge, United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit (1980-1993)

**Nonprofit:** Founder and Counsel, Women's Rights Project, American Civil Liberties Union (1972-1973); Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in Behavioral Sciences (1977-1978)

**Current Memberships:** American Academy of Arts and Sciences; American Bar Association; American Law Institute; Association of the Bar of the City of New York; Council on Foreign Relations; District of Columbia Bar

**Staff**

Law Clerk **Lori A. Alvino** ..... (202) 479-3000

Law Clerk **Joshua Civin** ..... (202) 479-3000

Education: Yale 2003 JD  
Career: Law Clerk, United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit

Law Clerk **Rebecca G. Deutsch** ..... (202) 479-3000

Education: Yale 1998 BA, 2002 JD  
Career: Law Clerk, Judge Robert Allen Katzmann, United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit

Law Clerk **Anna-Rose Mathieson** ..... (202) 479-3000

Education: Michigan 2003 JD  
Career: Law Clerk, United States Court of Appeals for the First Circuit; Law Clerk, Judicial Conference of the United States