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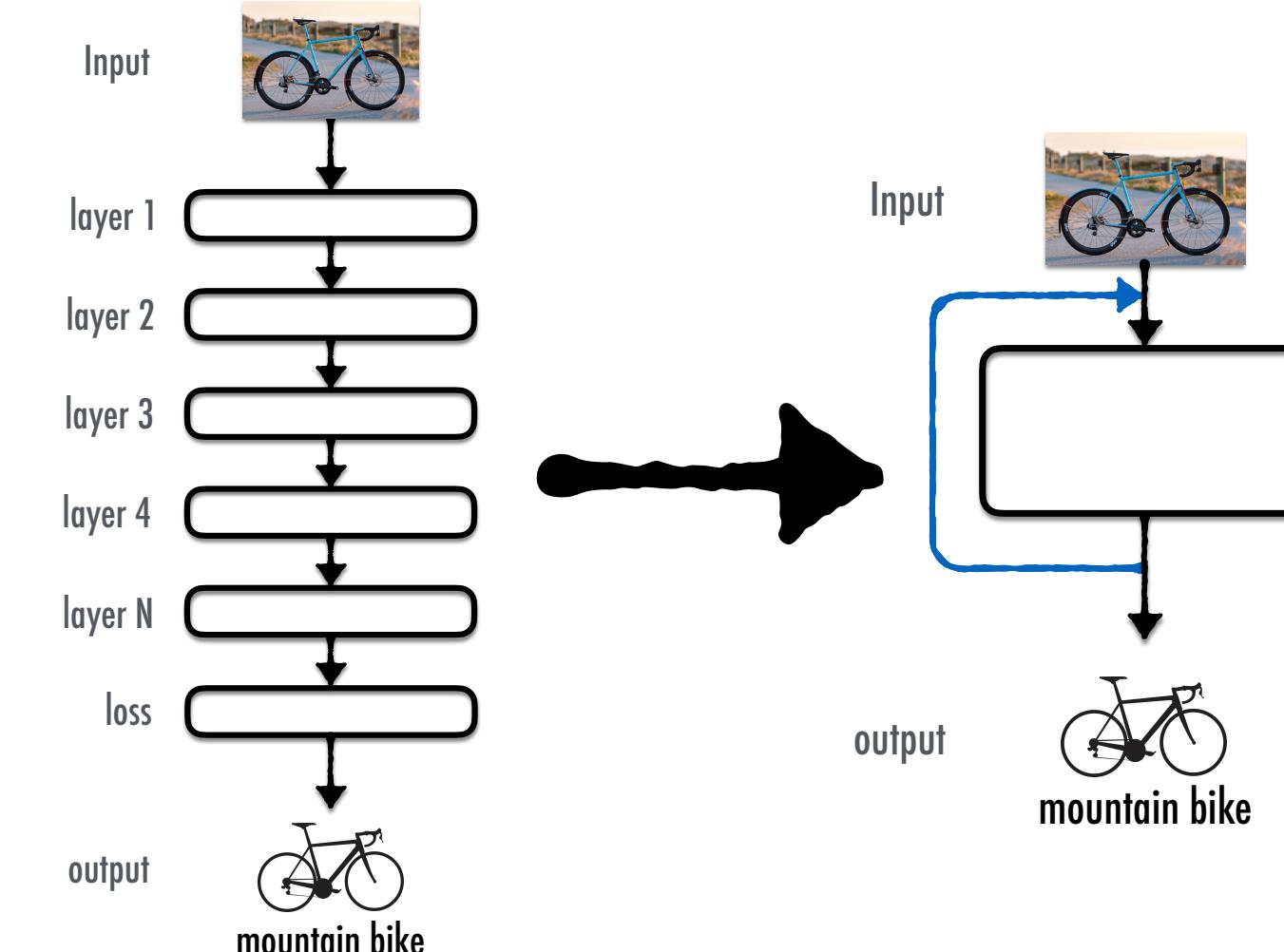
# Feedback Networks

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Code, Results: <http://feedbacknet.stanford.edu>



## From Feedforward to Feedback

- A general-purpose feedback based learning model
- Can replace feedforward models as a blackbox
- Can be instantiated using existing recurrent models



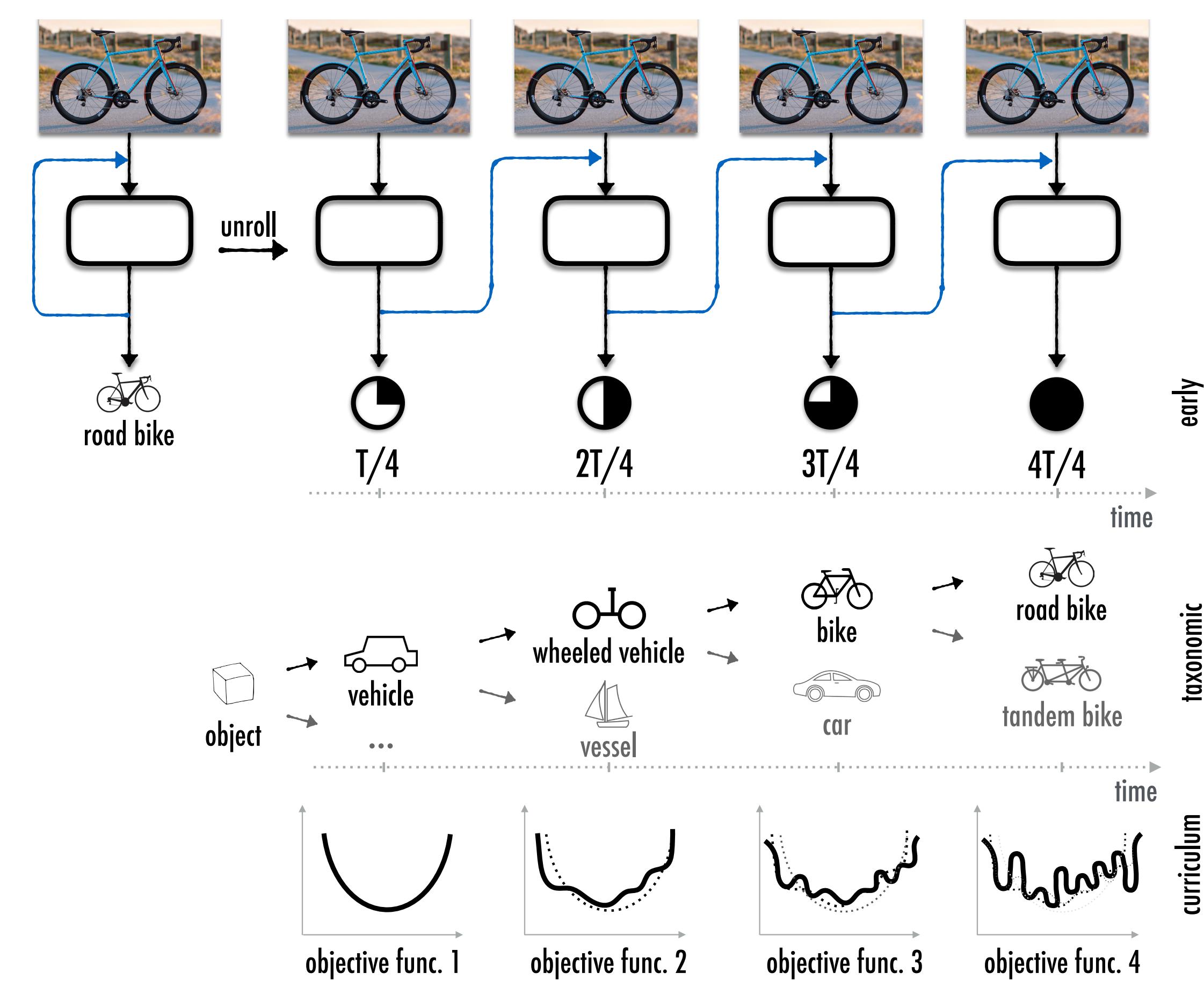
## Core Advantages: (see below ↓)

- Early predictions at query time
- Taxonomy compliance in output
- New basis for Curriculum Learning

## Internal Representation:

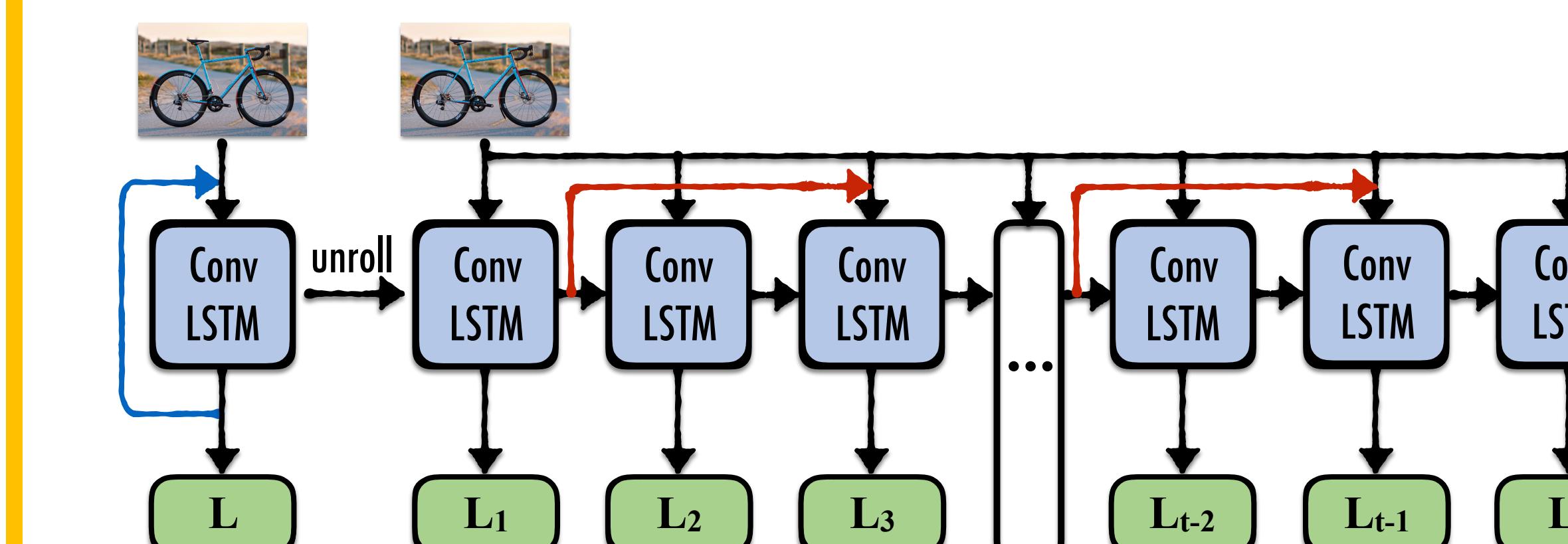
coarse-to-fine. Meaningfully and notably different from feedforward representation.

## Core Advantages:



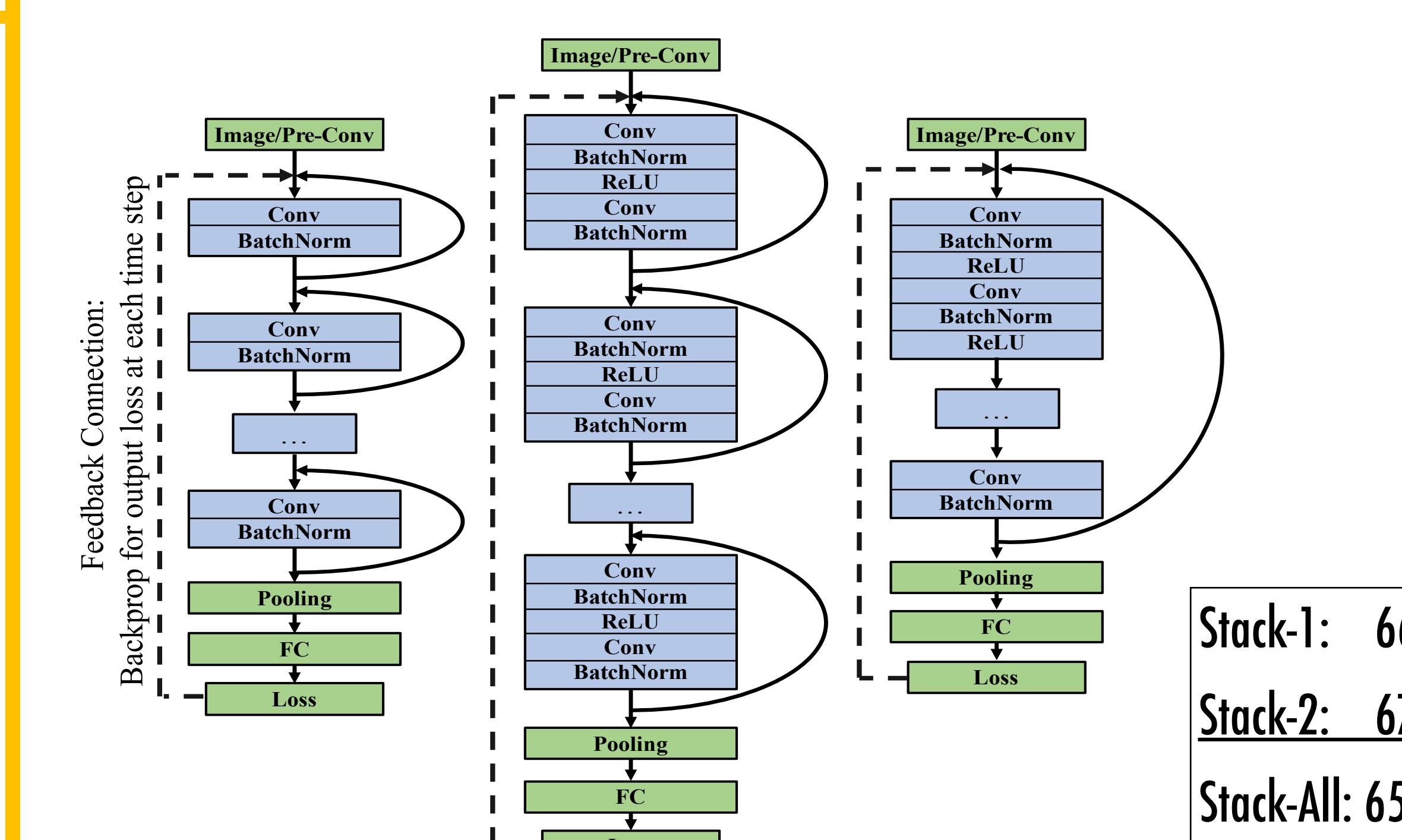
## Feedback Model Details

- **Feedback Definition:** when a system's output is routed back into input as part of an iterative cause-and-effect process [13].
- ⇒ **Two Requirements:** (1) iterativeness, (2) rerouting a notion of posterior (output) back into the system in each iteration.
- Can instantiate feedback use existing RNNs (ConvLSTM[66]).



$$\mathbf{L} = \sum_{t=1}^T \gamma^t \mathbf{L}_t, \text{ where } \mathbf{L}_t = -\log \frac{e^{\mathbf{H}_t^D[C]}}{\sum_j e^{\mathbf{H}_t^D[j]}}.$$

## Feedback Modules and Their Lengths



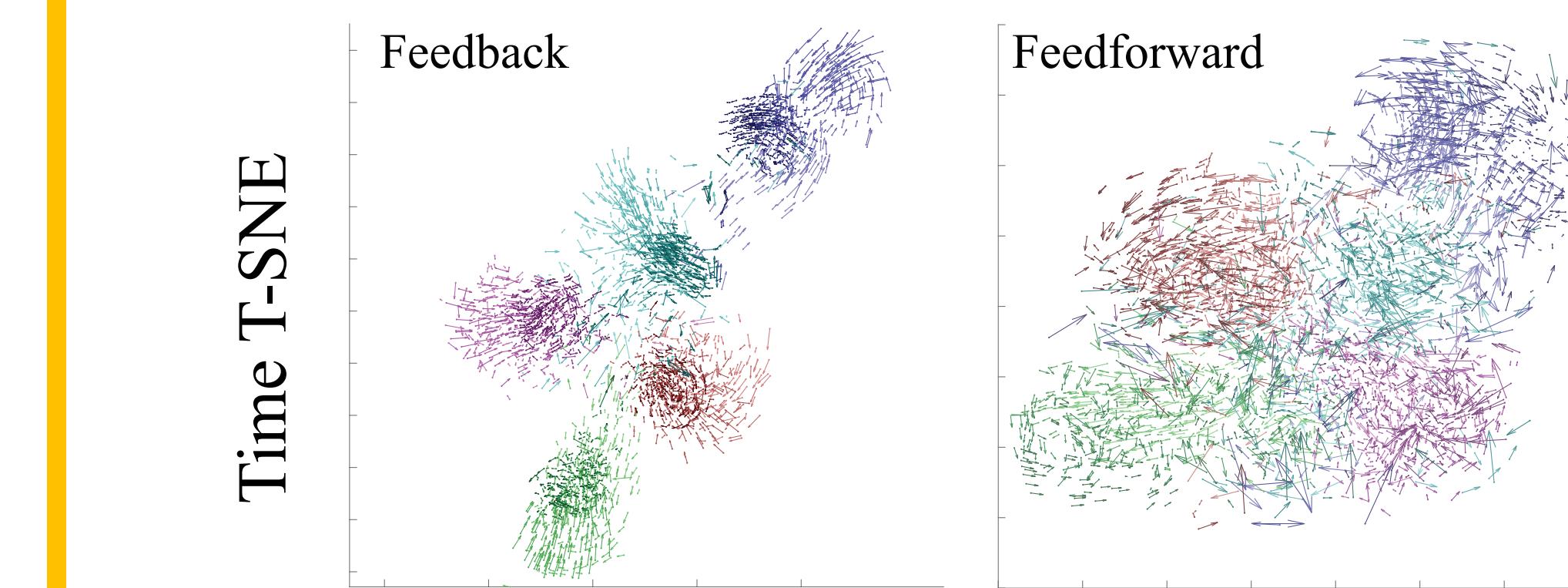
## Episodic Curriculum Learning

- Enabled by feedback (unlike feedforward).
- Any hierarchical output space or taxonomy can be used as a curriculum strategy.
- We use annealed loss function at each iteration.

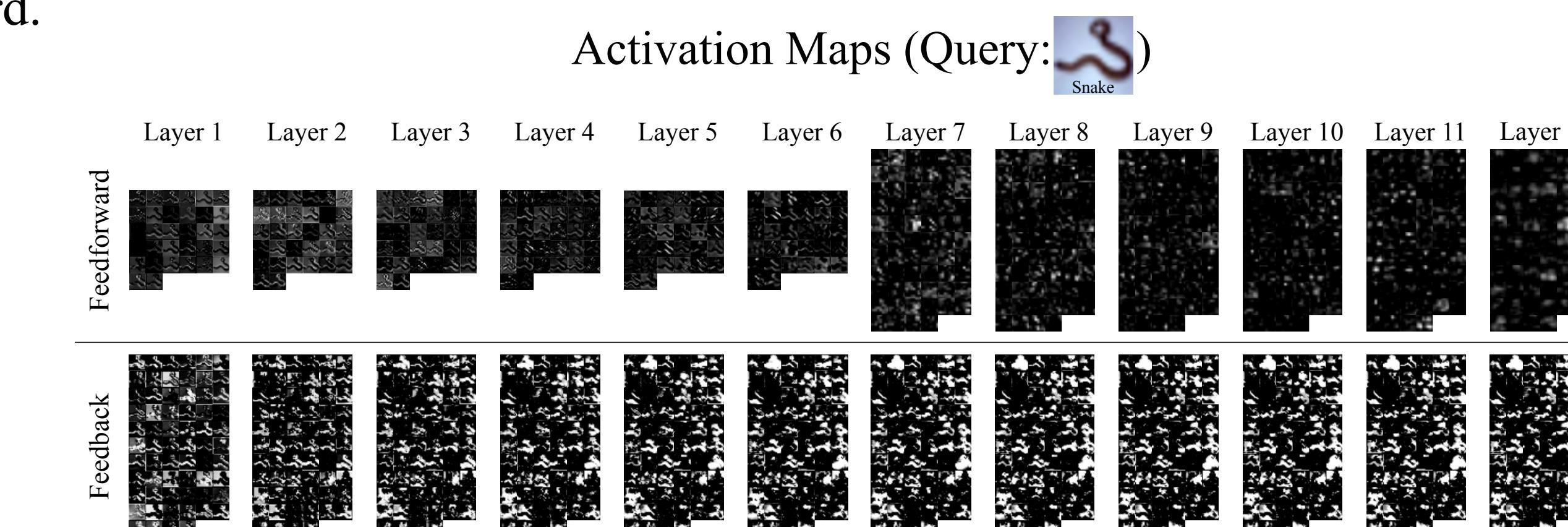
$$L(t) = \zeta L_t^{Coarsest} + (1 - \zeta) L_t^{Fine}$$

## The Internal Representation:

- Feedback develops a course-to-fine representation. Unlike low-abstraction to high-abstraction of feedforward.

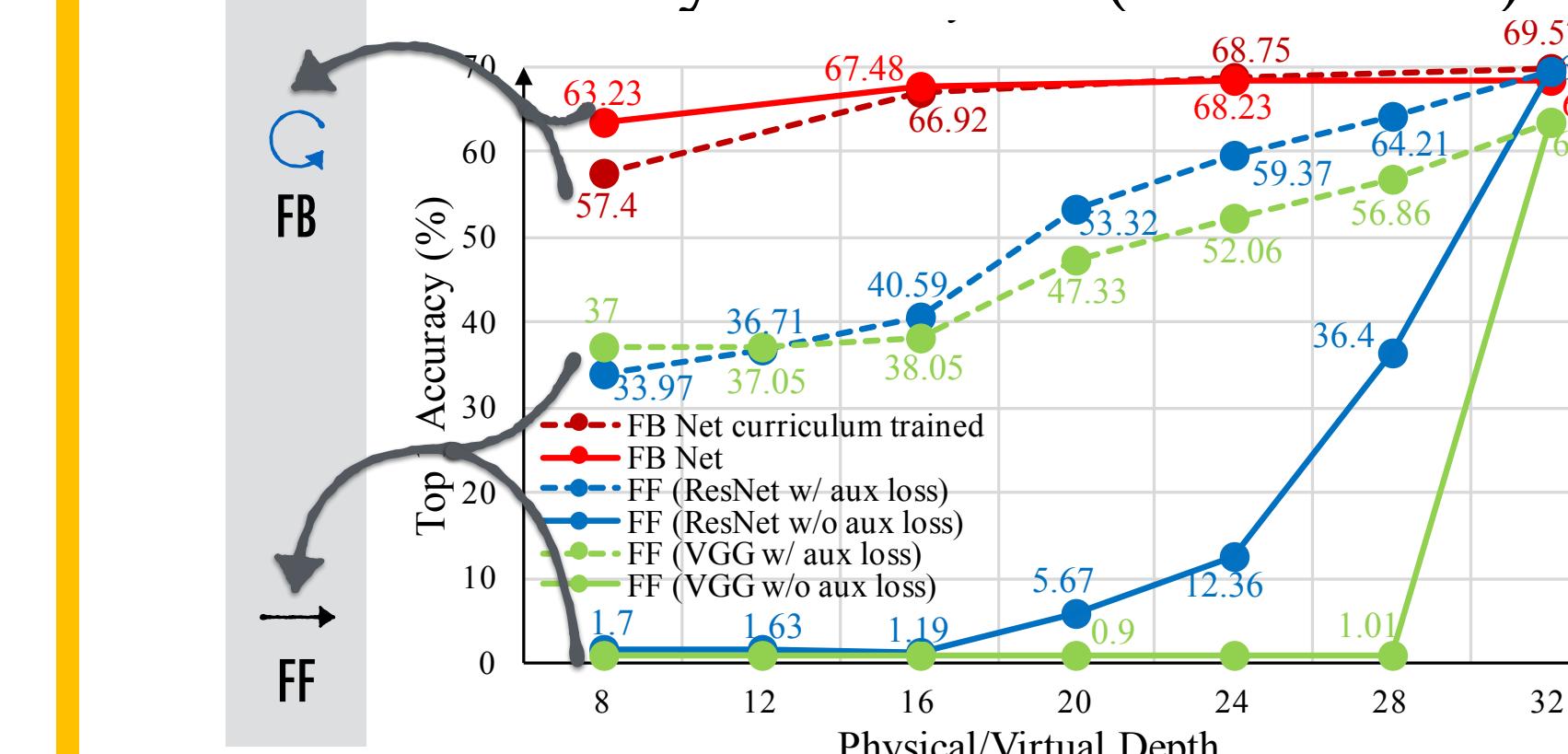


- Feedback's representation is notably dissimilar to feedforward's.

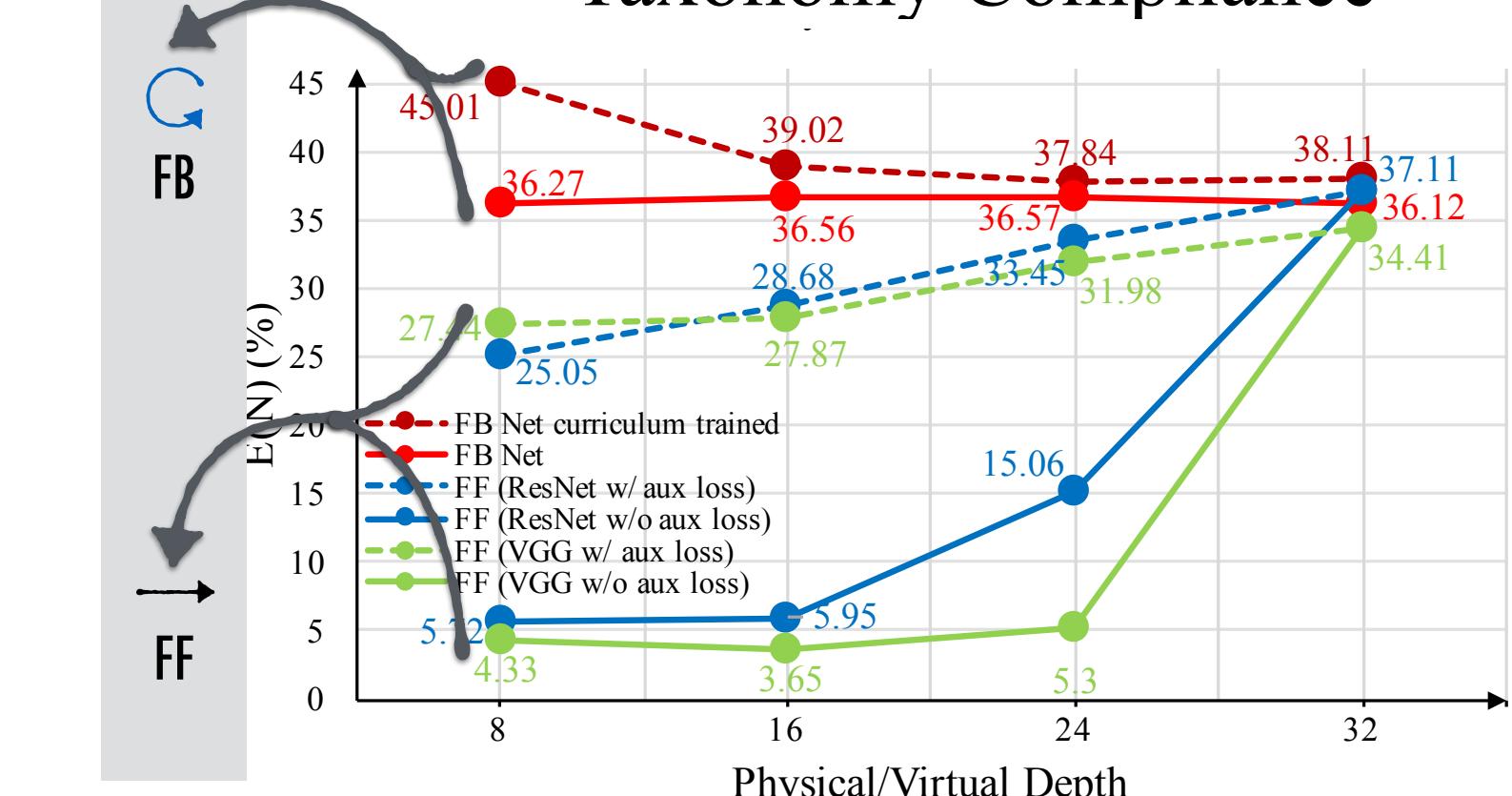


## Quantitative Results

### Early Prediction (CIFAR100)



### Taxonomy Compliance



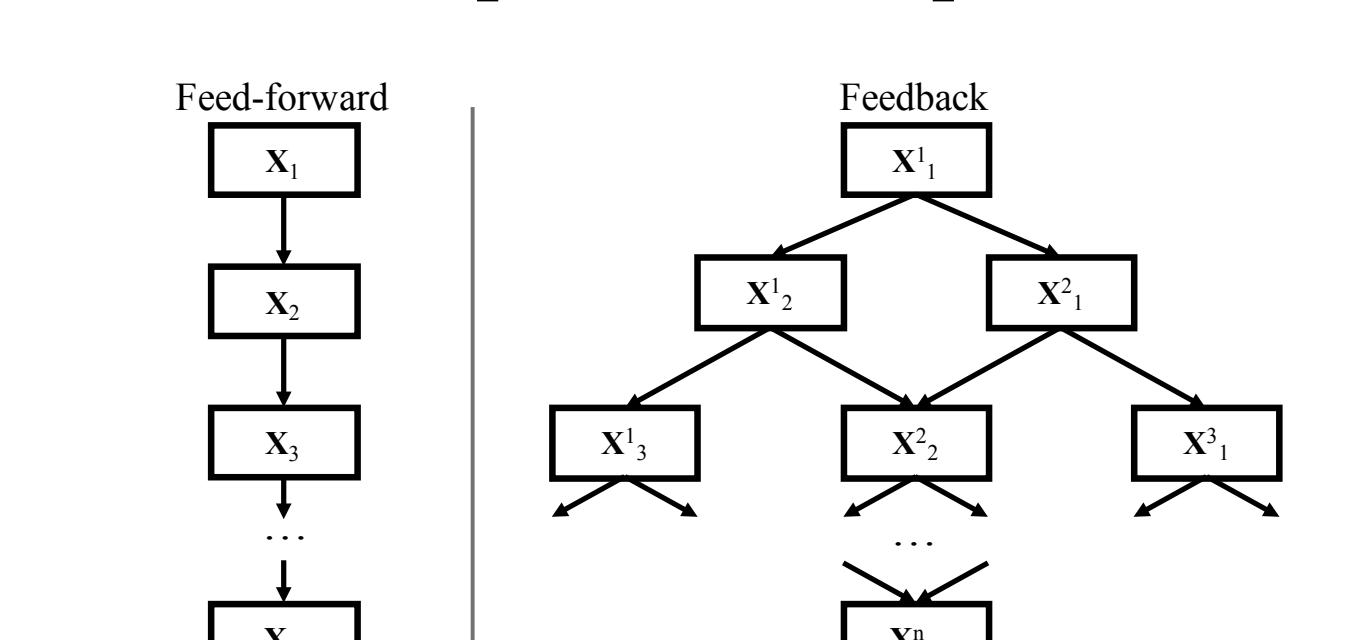
### Endpoint Results (CIFAR100)

Model	Physical Depth	Virtual Depth	Top1 (%)	Top5 (%)
Feedback Net	12	48	<b>71.12</b>	<b>91.51</b>
	8	32	69.57	91.01
	4	16	67.83	90.12
	48	-	70.04	90.96

### Endpoint Results (Stanford Cars)

Model	CL	Fine	Coarse
Feedback Net	N	50.33	74.15
	Y	<b>53.37(+3.04%)</b>	<b>80.7(+6.55%)</b>
Feedforward ResNet-24	N	49.09	72.60
	Y	50.86(+1.77%)	77.25(+4.65%)
Feedforward VGG-24	N	41.04	67.65
	Y	41.87(+0.83%)	70.23(+2.58%)

### Computation Graphs



### Curriculum Learning (CIFAR100)

Model	CL	Fine	Coarse
Feedback Net	N	68.21	79.7
	Y	<b>69.57(+1.34%)</b>	<b>80.81(+1.11%)</b>
Feedforward ResNet w/ Aux loss	N	69.36	80.29
	Y	69.24(-0.12%)	80.20(-0.09%)
Feedforward ResNet w/o Aux loss	N	69.36	80.29
	Y	65.69(-3.67%)	76.94(-3.35%)
Feedforward VGG w/ Aux loss	N	63.56	75.32
	Y	64.62(+1.06%)	77.18(+1.86%)
Feedforward VGG w/o Aux loss	N	63.56	75.32
	Y	63.2(-0.36%)	74.97(-0.35%)

