# **TRIGGERS**

## **CREATION OF TABLES**

```
C:\Program Files (x86)\MySQL\MySQL\MySQL Server 6.0\bin\mysql.exe

mysql> use Triggerdbms#

Database changed
mysql> create table emp35(eid varchar(20) primary key,ename varchar(20),esal int
)#

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

mysql>
mysql> create table log35(user varchar(20),p_eid varchar(20),p_name varchar(20),p_sal varchar(20),n_eid varchar(20),n_sal varchar(20),timestamp time,operation varchar(20))#

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> select * from emp35#

Empty set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from log35#

Empty set (0.00 sec)
```

# 1)INSERT TRIGGER

```
create trigger afterinsert

after insert on emp35

for each row

begin

insert into log35 values(user(),'-','-','-
',new.eid,new.ename,new.esal,now(),'INSERT');

end#
```

```
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C:\Program Files (x86)\MySQL\MySQL Server 6.0\bin\mysql.exe
mysql> create trigger afterinsert

-> after insert on emp35

-> for each row

-> begin
-/ negIII

-> insert into log35 values(user
w(),'INSERT');

-> end#
Query OK, Ø rows affected (0.02 sec)
                 into log35 values(user(),'-','-','ew.eid,new.ename,new.esal,no
mysql> insert into emp35 values(1,'Amir Ahmad',2000)#
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> insert into emp35 values(2,'Abdullah Hammad',6000)#
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> select * from emp35#
  eid | ename
                                esal
                                2000
6000
         Amir Ahmad
Abdullah Hammad
  rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select * from log35#
| n_sal | ti
1 2
                                                               | Abdullah Hammad | 6000
                                                                                                1 22
  rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

#### 2) UPDATE TRIGGER

create trigger afterupdate

after update on emp35

for each row

begin

insert into log35

values(user(),old.eid,old.ename,old.esal,new.eid,new.ename,new.es
al,now(),'UPDATE');

end#

```
mysql> create trigger afterupdate
-> after update on emp35
-> for each row
-> begin
-> insert into log35 values(user(),old.eid,old.ename,old.esal,new.eid,new.ename,new.esal,now(),'UPDATE');
-> end#
Query OK, Ø rows affected (0.02 sec)
```

```
C:\Program Files (x86)\MySQL\MySQL Server 6.0\bin\mysql.exe
mysql> update emp35
—> set ename='Shahid Husain' where eid=2#
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> select * from emp35#
  eid ! ename
                                 ! esal
         ¦ Amir Ahmad
¦ Shahid Husain
                                   2000
6000
                                                                                                                       2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select * from log35#
                            p_eid ! p_name
operation !
                                                                | p_sal | n_eid | n_name
  user
sal ¦ timestamp
  root@localhost

00 | 22:15:28

root@localhost

00 | 22:15:47
                                                                           1 1
                                                                                       ! Amir Ahmad
                            INSERT
                                                                           1 2
                                                                                       | Abdullah Hammad
                            INSERT
                            2
UPDATE
                                       Abdullah Hammad : 6000
                                                                                       | Shahid Husain
       1 22:18:35
  rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

## 3) DELETE TRIGGER

create trigger afterdelete

after delete on emp35

for each row

begin

insert into log35 values(user(),old.eid,old.ename,old.esal,'-','-','',now(),'DELETE');

end#

