- address -- instruction -- machi ne code -- not es -0x0040 81AC jal r_in 0000 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 j al 0x0040 B6CC 0000 1100 0001 0000 0010 1101 1011 0011 0x0040 B6CC = 0000 0000 0100 0000 1011 0110 1100 1100 = 1) remove first nibble 2) remove last 2 bits (word boundry) --> 0000 0100 0000 1011 0110 1100 11 <-- jump target address 0x0040 B6CC r_i n: addi \$9, \$9, \$0 Not es: 1) remove the first nibble because addresses in .text (or assembly codes) section are in the following format: common in all addresses in .text, so no need to store 2) remove last 2 bits because addresses are in word boundry, or divisible by 4 HEX: 0 --> 0000 4 --> 0100 8 --> 1000 --> 1100

zeros in the last 2 bits, so no need to store