

Name of Paper	Used Approach	Most Important Parameters/Hyperparameters
<i>"Leaf and spike wheat disease detection &amp; classification using an improved deep convolutional architecture"</i>	24-layer custom CNN (21 conv + 3 dense layers) with: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ReLU/LeakyReLU activations</li> <li>- Dropout regularization</li> <li>- Data augmentation</li> <li>- Adam optimizer</li> </ul>	Parameters: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Input size: 224×224 RGB</li> <li>- Trainable params: ~650M</li> </ul> Hyperparameters: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Batch size: 32</li> <li>- Epochs: 1000 (early stopping)</li> <li>- Dropout rates: 0.25 (conv), 0.5 (dense)</li> <li>- Learning rate: Adam default (adaptive)</li> <li>- Augmentation: Rotation (20°), shifts (20%), flips</li> </ul>
<i>Lightweight Multiscale CNN Model for Wheat Disease Detection</i>	Inception-ResNet-CE (IRCE) with CBAM + ECA attention, Adam optimizer, data augmentation	Parameters: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Input size: 224×224×3</li> <li>- Trainable params: 4.24M</li> <li>- FLOPs: 0.84G</li> </ul> Hyperparameters: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Batch size: 64</li> <li>- Epochs: 70</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Initial LR: 0.001 (StepLR decay: *gamma=0.01, step_size=25*)</li> <li>- Weight decay (L2): 0.001</li> <li>- Optimizer: Adam (vs. SGD/RMSprop)</li> </ul>
<i>Wheat Leaf Disease Detection: A Lightweight Approach with Shallow CNN Based Feature Refinement</i>	.Hybrid Transfer Learning + Shallow CNN: - Frozen EfficientNetB0 for feature extraction - Custom 3-layer CNN (32, 64, 128 filters) + BatchNorm - Adamax optimizer - Data augmentation (rotation, flips, zoom) - Early stopping (patience=3)	Parameters: - Input size: 256×256 RGB - Trainable params: 6M - Model size: 51 MB  Hyperparameters: - Batch size: 30 - Epochs: 100 (early stopping) - Dropout rate: 0.5 - Learning rate: 1e-3 (adaptive reduction) - Loss: Categorical cross-entropy - Augmentation: Rotation ( $\pm 20^\circ$ ), shifts ( $\pm 20\%$ ), zoom (0.8–1.2x)

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